

1836---1880.

CENSUS OF IOWA

FOR 1880,

AND THE SAME COMPARED WITH THE FINDINGS OF EACH OF
THE OTHER STATES, AND ALSO WITH ALL FORMER
ENUMERATIONS OF THE TERRITORY
NOW EMBRACED WITHIN THE
LIMITS OF THE STATE
OF IOWA,

WITH OTHER HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL DATA,

BY

JOHN A. T. HULL, Secretary of State.

[PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.]

DES MOINES:
F. M. MILLS, STATE PRINTER, TO PAGE 868.
COMPLETED BY
GEO. E. ROBERTS, STATE PRINTER.
1883.

STATE LIBRARY OF IOWA
DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

INTRODUCTION.

The contents of this volume have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of chapter 148, of the acts of the Eighteenth General Assembly. The following is a copy of that act:

CHAPTER 148.

AN ACT Providing for the Publication and Distribution of the Census of the State of Iowa, for 1880, and for Payment of the same.

WHEREAS, By the law of Congress providing for taking the federal census of 1880, it is made the duty of each of the supervisors of the several census districts in this state to furnish the complete compilation and returns of such district to the secretary of state of the state of Iowa; and,

WHEREAS, Existing statutes make no provision for the publication of such census by the state, and believing the publication of such statistics to be both wise and expedient; therefore,

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

SECTION 1. That the secretary of state be and he is hereby authorized to have such part of said census returns as may be of general interest, together with such other matter as may be deemed expedient by the executive council, published in suitable form for general distribution, at as early a day as possible after receiving the returns. Expenses incurred in carrying out the provisions of this act shall be certified by the secretary of state and audited by the executive council.

SEC. 2. The number of copies to be printed shall be determined by the executive council.

SEC. 3. The copies so published shall be distributed by the secretary of state as follows: Ten copies to each state officer, one of which shall be retained in the office; twenty-five copies to each member of the general assembly, to be distributed in their respective districts; one copy to each county auditor and clerk, to belong to said offices; one copy to each newspaper in the state; one copy to each state institution, to remain therein; one to each member of the several boards of trustees of the state institutions, and one to each officer of such institutions who is required by law to make report; one copy to each supreme judge, district judge, circuit judge, and district attorney; five copies to each college in the state; two hundred copies to the state library for exchange; one hundred copies to the state

159101

agricultural society; one hundred copies to the state historical society; one hundred copies to the state horticultural society; and the remainder to be placed under the control of the executive council for distribution as may be most beneficial to the state.

This act was passed under a misapprehension of what the act of Congress providing for the census of 1880 really contemplated. It was supposed that the latter provided for a complete duplicate of the returns to be filed with the Secretary of State, as had been done with the returns of the three previous enumerations. Such a feature was incorporated in the first draft of a bill for the census, submitted in 1878, but it does not appear in the act as finally adopted. It was believed, at the time of the passage of the act above quoted, that Congress had passed, or was about to pass, an act amendatory of the census law, so as to provide for the duplicates. As a matter of fact, such act never passed Congress. Hence, the assumption in the first paragraph of the preamble to chapter 148 was erroneous. As the act contemplated that these supposed duplicate returns should be the basis of the compilation provided for, and made no provision for obtaining the information from any other source, neither the undersigned nor the Executive Council could find any authority for incurring any expenditure whatever in order to get the returns from Washington. Accordingly, nothing was done until after the next session of the General Assembly, which commenced in January, 1882. At this session, a joint resolution was passed as follows:

NUMBER 13.

JOINT RESOLUTION Relating to the Publication of the Returns of the Federal Census of 1880, for the State of Iowa, under the Provisions of Chapter 148 of the Acts of the Eighteenth General Assembly.

WHEREAS, the publication of the census returns of 1880, provided for by chapter 148, of the acts of the eighteenth general assembly, has not been made, owing to the fact that the particular returns contemplated by said act cannot be obtained therefor; and,

WHEREAS, The necessity for such publication still exists; therefore,

Be it resolved by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa, That the secretary of state be, and he is hereby, authorized to cause to be prepared, published, and distributed, in the manner set forth in said act, the information contemplated by said chapter one hundred and forty-eight of the acts of the eighteenth general assembly; and for such purpose he is authorized to make use of any data he may be able to obtain from any authentic sources.

Approved March 17, 1882.

Under the authority conferred by this resolution, which revitalized the law of 1880, the Governor and the Secretary of State, shortly after the adjournment of the Nineteenth General Assembly, proceeded to the national capital, where, after consultation with the Secretary of the Interior and the superintendent of the census, they made arrangements to have transcripts of the returns of the census of this state transmitted to the Secretary at Des Moines. A large amount of matter immediately followed their return, but many important tables, owing to the apparently insufficient supply of clerical help in the bureau, were long delayed, some of them for several months. Some statistics have not yet been obtained that would be desirable in this volume. One or two tables are inserted at the end of this introduction, which came too late for insertion in their proper place.

Immediately after the receipt of these tables, it was determined to compile and publish the statistics of all the states so far as Iowa had any figures to show in comparison. Therefore, in addition to the information in regard to population, which under such a classification would be obviously presented, there are collected in this volume the statistics of the several States with reference to the various cereal productions and other articles of food, which are produced in Iowa. So also are presented the comparative figures in respect of live stock. Such is the case also with regard to manufactured goods and the products of the mines. Where an article, whether of vegetable or mineral production, or of manufacture, is not produced in Iowa, the statistics of other states, in respect thereof, are not here given. Two notable exceptions to this rule will be observed in the book. The cotton and rice productions of the country were deemed of sufficient importance to warrant their presentation in full.

The census, the findings of which constitute the basis of this volume, was the tenth taken under the authority of Congress, in accordance with the requirement of the federal constitution. It was the fifth such census in which the population and resources of the territory and State of Iowa were enumerated. Sixteen other enumerations have been taken under territorial and state auspices, in two of which—those of 1856 and 1875—the scope of inquiry in comprehensiveness approached, if it did not exceed, that of the various federal censuses. In several others—those of 1859, 1863, 1865, 1867, and 1869, and to a more limited extent that of 1873—the findings covered

most of the topics embraced in the federal census of substantial interest here; but much important information gathered for the latter was not attempted for the State enumerations.

A glance at the different enumerations of the territory and state may perhaps here be had with advantage.

A glance at the different enumerations of the territory and state may perhaps here be had with advantage, prefacing the same with a brief

HISTORICAL SKETCH.

The territory embraced within the limits of the state of Iowa was, as is well known, a part of the immense empire which France sold to the United States in the year 1803, and which had been previously for a time a part of the possessions of the crown of Spain, to which it was conveyed by France in the year 1763.

On the 31st of October, 1803, an act was passed providing that all the military, civil, and judicial powers, exercised by the officers of the then existing government (in the Louisiana purchase), should "be vested in such person or persons, and be exercised in such manner, as the president of the United States" should direct, "for maintaining and protecting the inhabitants of Louisiana in the free enjoyment of their liberty, property, and religion." This act continued in force until October 1, 1804, when the part of the territory south of what is now the southern line of Arkansas became the territory of Orleans, and the part north of that line the "district of Louisiana." This district was placed under the control of the governor and judges of the Indiana territory, who were clothed with power to establish inferior courts, and prescribe their jurisdiction and duties, and to make all laws which they might deem conducive to the good government of the inhabitants. William Henry Harrison, afterward president, was at this time governor of the territory of Indiana.

On the 4th day of July, 1805, another change occurred, the district of Louisiana becoming on that day the "territory of Louisiana." The legislative power was vested in the governor and three judges, to be appointed by the president and senate, the former for three years, the latter for four. This government continued until the seventh day of December, 1812, when the territory of Louisiana became the territory of Missouri. The legislative power was vested in

a general assembly, consisting of a legislative council and a house of representatives. The members of the latter body were to be freeholders, elected every second year by the free white male citizens who had paid a territorial or county tax, assessed at least six months before election. There was to be one representative for every five hundred free white male inhabitants, until the number of representatives should reach twenty-five, after which the number should be regulated by the general assembly. The legislative council was peculiarly constituted. The representatives were to send eighteen names to the president, who was to choose from that number nine, subject to the approval of the senate, to hold office for five years, unless sooner removed by the president. Vacancies were to be similarly filled. Each such councilor was to be the possessor, in his own right, of two hundred acres of land. No bill could pass or become a law without the sanction of the Governor. The people immediately concerned, it will be seen, had small voice in the government of the territory, but, limited as their power was, the attempt was the first ever made therein at anything like popular government. A few years later, however, the people were admitted to a larger voice in governmental affairs. On the 29th of April, 1816, Congress amended the act last mentioned by providing that the members of the legislative council should thereafter be elected by the voters choosing representatives, one for each county; and to serve for two years. Benjamin Howard and William Clark successively held the governorship of the territory of Missouri.

On the fourth day of March, 1821, Congress passed a joint resolution admitting the state of Missouri into the Union upon condition that its constitution should never be construed to authorize the passage of any law by which any citizen should be excluded from the enjoyment of any of the privileges and immunities to which such citizen is entitled under the constitution of the United States. This condition was assented to the following fall, and the State fully admitted.

The admission of Missouri carried with it the abolition of the territory of Missouri. All that part of the latter, not included within the limits of the state of Missouri, was therefore left without civil government, and remained in that condition until June 28, 1834, when the portion east of the Missouri and the White Earth rivers, which limits included all of the present Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota,

and most of the territory of Dakota, became a part of the territory of Michigan. Under this government, also, suffrage was restricted to those who had paid territorial or state taxes. But, although the legislature of Michigan erected the first two counties in what is now Iowa, no election of members of that body was ever held west of the Mississippi river. This, however, was the first government that had concerned any people living in what is now Iowa, as it was only the year before the country was attached to the Michigan territory that it was opened for settlement.

On the third day of July, 1836, the territory of Wisconsin came into existence. Gen. Henry Dodge, an officer of the regular army, was appointed its first governor. The organic act provided for two houses in the legislature to be chosen directly by the people. The veto of the Governor, however, was absolute. All free white male citizens were entitled to vote. Thus for the first time was the prerequisite of tax-paying omitted from the qualifications of voters in this territory. Hence, also, the first time the people of this section elected their lawmakers a property qualification to vote was not required. In no part of the country, east of the western line of the state of Iowa, except in Iowa and Minnesota, has it been true that the people have always exercised the right of suffrage without the prepayment of some sort of a tax. In 1836, three members of the legislative council, and twelve members of the house of representatives, of the territory of Wisconsin, were chosen by the people of the counties of "Demoine" (as the act creating the county styled it) and Dubuque. The following are the names of the persons thus elected:

COUNTY OF DEMOINE—*Council.*—Jeremiah Smith, jr., Joseph B. Teas, Arthur B. Inghram. *House of Representatives.*—Isaac Leffler, Thomas Blair, John Box, George W. Teas, David R. Chance, Warren L. Jenkins, John Reynolds.

COUNTY OF DUBUQUE—*Council.*—Thomas McCraney, John Foley, Thomas McKnight. *House.*—Loring Wheeler, Hardin Nowlin, Hosea T. Camp, Peter Hill Engle, Patrick Quigley.

This body's first session was held at Belmont, Iowa county, now in Lafayette county, Wisconsin. This session continued from October 25 to December 9, inclusive, 1836. Peter Hill Engle, of Dubuque, was speaker of the house. A second session was held at Burlington, now in Iowa, commencing November 6, 1837, and continuing

until January 20, 1838, inclusive. Mr. Arthur B. Inghram was president of the council, and Isaac Loeffler speaker of the house. In this house, Alexander McGregor appeared in place of Hosea T. Camp, deceased. Mr. Quigley resigned his seat in the house January 17, 1838. A special session was held at Burlington the following June, 11-25, in which Mr. Quigley reappeared, and Lucius H. Langworthy took the place of Mr. McGregor, who had resigned. Mr. Inghram was still president of the council, but Mr. Loeffler was superseded in the speakership by a member from the county of Milwaukee.

The connection of the people west of the Mississippi with the territory of Wisconsin terminated with the establishment of the territory of Iowa, which event occurred July 3, 1838, by virtue of the provisions of an act of Congress approved June 12, 1838. The organic act, following most, perhaps all, of those previously framed for the government of the several territories of the United States, gave the governor an absolute veto upon legislation. This was subsequently changed, so as to allow two-thirds of the houses to pass a bill over the veto.

Robert Lucas, formerly governor of Ohio, was appointed by the president—Martin Van Buren—governor of the new territory. He caused a census of the territory to be taken, under which he apportioned the members of the legislative assembly to be elected. This election was held shortly afterward; and the territorial government went into full operation. A full list of the executive and judicial officers of the territory may be found in the appendix to this work.

In 1840, the territorial legislature passed an act, which was approved July 31, providing for taking the sense of the people on the question of calling a convention for the revision of the constitution. This election was accordingly held, and the proposition was voted down by a large majority, as is ascertained from Gov. Lucas's message to the legislature at its next session.

On the 16th of February, 1842, an act was approved providing for ascertaining, by *viva voce* vote, whether or not the people were in favor of a convention, to frame a constitution for a State government. At this election, held August 1, 1842, the vote stood, for the convention, 4,146; against it, 6,868. Every one of the seventeen counties that voted gave a majority against it.

Again the subject was agitated, and an act was passed February 16, 1844, providing for submitting the question at the township election

in the following April. At this election, the people decided in favor of a convention by a large majority, the vote standing 7,221 for, and 4,308 against. In the month of August following, the delegates were duly elected.

The convention met on the 7th day of October ensuing, and adjourned on the last day of that month, after having adopted a draft of a constitution. The boundaries proposed by that convention were as follows:

“Beginning in the middle of the channel of the Mississippi river opposite the mouth of the Des Moines river, thence up the said river Des Moines, in the middle of the main channel thereof, to a point where it is intersected by the old Indian Boundary line, or line run by John C. Sullivan in the year 1816; thence westwardly along said line to the ‘old northwest corner of Missouri;’ thence due west to the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river; thence up in the middle of the main channel of the river last mentioned to the mouth of the Sioux or Calumet river; thence in a direct line to the middle of the main channel of the St. Peters river, where the Watonwan river (according to Nicollet’s map) enters the same; thence down the middle of the main channel of said river to the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence down the middle of the main channel of said river to the place of beginning.”

These boundaries, it will be seen, included a large part of the present state of Minnesota, while they excluded a triangular piece embracing the present counties of Lyon, Osceola, and Sioux, and parts of those of Dickinson, O’Brien, and Plymouth, and a little of what is now Woodbury county.

Congress proposed an altogether different western line, while the northern limit was also curtailed. This proposed western line was an extension of the former western line of Missouri (being longitude $17^{\circ} 30'$ west from Washington) northward to a point where it intersects the parallel of latitude which runs through the mouth of Blue Earth river. This would cut off from Iowa the entire “Missouri slope,” the line proposed being almost identical with that between the present counties of Greene and Carroll.

In April, 1845, the people rejected the proposed constitution, largely induced to do so because of the boundaries offered by congress. The legislative assembly shortly afterwards passed an act, over Governor Chambers’s veto, to resubmit the proposed constitution, as it came from the hands of the convention, at the election in August, 1845. At that election it was again defeated, there being

7,235 votes "for the constitution" and 7,657 "against the constitution."

On the 17th of January, 1846, the legislative assembly passed an act providing directly for an election, in April following, of delegates to a constitutional convention. The convention thus provided for met at Iowa City on the 4th day of May following, and formed a constitution with the present boundaries of the state, which had meantime been proposed by congress. This constitution was adopted by the people August 3, 1846, by 9,492 affirmative votes against 9,036 negative votes. Governor Clarke, by proclamation, called an election of state officers for October 26th, 1846. On that day, Ansel Briggs, of the county of Jackson, was elected governor, Elisha Cutler, jr., secretary of state, Joseph T. Fales, auditor of public accounts, and Morgan Reno, treasurer. These officers entered upon their respective duties in December following.

On the twenty-eighth day of December, A. D. 1846, the state was admitted to the Union, and on the fourth day of July following the twenty-ninth star in consequence was placed upon the national standard.

STATE AND FEDERAL ENUMERATIONS.

The first enumeration of any kind was that of 1836, which was taken, under authority of the act of Congress creating the territory of Wisconsin, and by direction of the Governor of the territory, Henry Dodge. This census was made the basis of the apportionment of members of the first legislative assembly of Wisconsin. The territory now comprised within the present State of Iowa was then divided between the two counties of Dubuque and Des Moines; each of which had representation in that body.

In 1838, a similar census was taken of the new territory of Iowa, also under the authority of Congress, and by direction of the Governor, Robert Lucas. This census was also the basis of an apportionment of members of a legislative body. Both of these enumerations seem to have been confined in their scope to a mere counting of the people, with no attempt to ascertain the extent of the resources of the country.

In 1840, the sixth federal census was taken. This was the first, even by the United States government, where the inquiries covered the productions of the country. And of course for the first time

those of Iowa are reported. The yield of the cereals in Iowa then reported is worth reproducing here.

Indian corn, bushels.....	1,406,241
Wheat, bushels.....	154,693
Oats, bushels.....	216,335
Rye, bushels.....	3,792
Barley, bushels.....	728
Buckwheat, bushels.....	6,212
Total.....	1,788,051

Averaging, for each inhabitant, 2,207 pounds. Accepting the received estimate of the amount of grain necessary to feed a community for a year—namely, five bushels of wheat or seven bushels of all kinds of grain for each inhabitant, it will be seen that, while the territory did not produce wheat enough for the consumption of the entire population, namely, 43,112, it nevertheless produced more than five times as much of all kinds of grain as was needed for the sustenance of the population. The yield of potatoes, also, was large, amounting to 234,063 bushels, a larger product, in proportion to population, than was subsequently reported until the year 1875. This census demonstrated, through the medium of figures, the especial adaptability of the soil and climate of Iowa to the production of Indian corn.

The Sixth Legislative Assembly of the territory passed an act, (chapter 26), which provided for an enumeration of all the white inhabitants residing within the respective counties, townships, and precincts on the first day of May, 1844. The clerks of the several boards of county commissioners were required to transmit certified copies of the number of white inhabitants to the secretary of the territory by the sixteenth day of June. In this census, the counties of Davis, Kish-ke-kosh, and Wapello were first reported, making the whole number of counties enumerated twenty-one.

An act passed by the Seventh Legislative Assembly, at its second session, January 2, 1846, provided for a census to be taken at the time of the assessment of property that year. This census seems to have been rather imperfectly taken, as no less than eight counties, most of them well populated, were not reported. On the other hand, the new counties of Appanoose, Benton and Black Hawk together, Buchanan, Mahaska, Marion, and Polk were reported. The eight missing counties referred to were estimated in the apportionment of members of

the General Assembly made by the first constitution. These estimates, added to the official reports from the counties, made the total population of the new state 97,588. These estimates have been revised for this work, in view of subsequent census findings, and all more or less increased, making the aggregate population with which Iowa entered the Union presumably 102,388.

The constitution of 1846 provided that, within one year after its ratification, and within every subsequent term of two years for the term of eight years, an enumeration of all the white inhabitants of the State should be made. In accordance with this provision an act was passed by the First General Assembly, and approved January 20, 1847, requiring the assessors to take an enumeration of white inhabitants on or before the first day of August, 1847, and before the same day of every second year thereafter. In conformity with this act, a census was taken in each of the years 1847, 1849, and 1851; the Code of the last named year repealing the act.

In the census of 1847, the first of the State, the counties of Dallas, Iowa, Jasper, Keokuk, and Winneshiek appeared. Thirty-two counties in all made report. The total population ascertained was 116,454.

In 1849, several counties again failed to make report, while the counties of Boone, Madison, Pottawattamic, Poweshick, and Warren were now heard from for the first time, as was also the county of Marshall, which was enumerated with Jasper. The estimates then made for the unreported counties made the total population 152,988. As those estimates are revised in this volume, this aggregate is increased to 154,573.

In 1850, the seventh United States census was taken. This was far in advance of any that had preceded it. For the first time, a complete nominal census was taken, the name, age, and other statistics of every individual being ascertained, while all information was obtained and returned by heads of families, by individual mercantile establishments, and by separate manufactories. Complete duplicates of all the returns of that census are deposited in the state's archives. The counties of Clarke, Delaware, Fayette, Fremont, Page, Tama, Taylor, and Wayne first appeared in this census, making precisely forty-nine counties reporting.

The census of 1851, the last taken under the act of 1847, is the first of the territorial or state enumerations of which any record of the findings can now be obtained in the office of the Secretary of State,

except a compilation, made in the year 1850, of all the enumerations up to that time taken, which, with the published reports, is perhaps all the evidence now extant concerning those earlier censuses. No less than eleven counties failed to make report at this census. The estimates there made are augmented in this volume, through revision, by 361. The county of Guthrie was first reported in this census.

The Code of 1851 made provision for a census in each of the years 1852, 1854, and 1856, and every tenth year thereafter. The number of males, the number of females, the number of militia, the number entitled to vote, and the number of foreigners not naturalized were to be ascertained. Never before had the authorities of territory or state undertaken anything more than a mere counting of the number of inhabitants, and except in 1846 only the white population; barely sufficient data being obtained, or attempted, to enable an apportionment to be made for members of the legislature. The Code of 1851 also established the Census Board for the purpose of supervising the taking of the census, and empowered it to call for such further information as it might deem proper. This body, consisting of the Governor of the State, the Secretary of State, the Auditor of Public Accounts, and the Treasurer, being all the administrative and executive officers known to the first constitution, was intrusted with other duties by that Code; and almost every session of the legislature since 1851 has seen the powers of the board enlarged. In 1873, the original object for which it was created having become so unimportant a part of the duty of the Board, the commissioners who drafted the present Code recommended that it be thenceforth styled the Executive Council, which recommendation being adopted, the Census Board ceased to be so designated and became known as the Executive Council, September 1, 1873.

On the 22d of December, 1851, the Census Board adopted a schedule to carry out the requirements of the act of the General Assembly, and also directed inquiry to be made as to the numbers of colored males and colored females respectively. The blank prepared by the Board, following the language of the Code, called for the number of males and the number of females, the word "white" not being used.

This volume, correcting some errors discovered in the returns since the pages of county population were printed, gives the following figures of the census of 1852:

Whites	220
Colored	355
Males	120,080
Females	109,826
Sex not reported	13
Total population	229,929

The counties of Bremer, Butler, Hardin, Mills, Risley, Story, Union, and Yell, as well as the now extinct county of Humbolt, were first reported in this census; while that of Chickasaw was estimated.

Of both the census of 1852, and that of 1854, duplicates of most of the assessors' returns are on file in the office of the Secretary of State. These have been carefully examined in the preparation of this volume, and where discrepancies were apparent attempts have been made to reconcile the conflicting findings. Much of this work has been done since the tables on pages 196-199, and 204-215, were put in type, because of the fact that the discrepancies did not become apparent until returns began to be copied for the township tables. Then it was discovered that, especially in the census of 1854, there were errors in the footings, some of them quite serious.

What are believed to be correct figures are inserted in their proper places in this volume in the pages of township tables, and attention called to the corrections in the foot-notes. The footings of population for 1854, as thus corrected, are as follows:

Males	170,007
Females	154,376
Sex not ascertained	18
White	323,981
Colored	420
Total	324,401

The counties now first reported were those of Adair, Adams, Cass, Monona, Montgomery, Ringgold, Shelby, and Woodbury.

This census gave the first intimations of the great tide of immigration which about this time began to pour into the state, and which was destined within a few years to open up the greater part of the lands of Iowa to settlement and cultivation, and even materially to modify the character of the population. The earlier settlers of Iowa came very largely from southern Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, and from the more northerly of the Southern states. At a later day,

people from Pennsylvania began to come in large numbers, as well as from across the ocean, particularly after the failure of the revolutionary movements of 1848. Now, the currents came from northern Ohio, from New York, and from the New England states, while the flow continued from Pennsylvania and Europe. In this year (1854), Lake Michigan and the Mississippi river were connected by rail. The work of railway building commenced forthwith in Iowa; and before the year was over iron had been laid on the Mississippi & Missouri railroad at Davenport. The following year the first locomotive came into the state. These changes at once made themselves felt in the peopling of Iowa, and almost every train on the new road, and others presently completed, brought to the young state crowds of home-seekers.

At this time, the importance of obtaining more elaborate information concerning the growth and resources of the state so impressed itself upon the Census Board that that body determined to make the census of 1856 more extensive in the scope of its inquiries than any of its predecessors. That census deserves especial mention because of the fact that it was the first one in which the state authorities undertook to procure any information concerning the resources and productiveness of the state, or even the population beyond very meager data. The blanks for this census contemplated the procurement of the name of every person in the state, with age, social condition, nativity, occupation, property, and products. The enumerators seem to have responded with a large measure of fidelity, and the returns gave the world a better conception of the productiveness of Iowa soil than it had previously had. The counties of Audubon, Calhoun, Carroll, Cerro Gordo, Crawford, Floyd, Franklin, Greene, Grundy, Humboldt, Kossuth, Mitchell, Sac, and Wright first appear in this census. [Two settled and organized counties—Warren and Woodbury—took no enumeration this year; and no report was made of the products of Sac county. The two first named are estimated in the population tables. The aggregates showed the population to be nearly trebled since 1850, while the increase of products was yet more marked. Wheat yielded in 1855 more than three times as much as in 1840, which was also true of Indian corn; oats nearly four times as much; while the crop of potatoes, which amounted to 276,120 bushels in 1849, was now reported at 2,014,388 bushels, and the production of butter and cheese showed equal advancement.

Of this census, an enormous number of copies was printed, and they were widely distributed. The amount of information contained in this book was very great; but it was inadequately and unhandily compiled, so that one examining it was often compelled to do a great deal of computation. It was nevertheless of undoubted service to the state in attracting the attention of westward movers anew to the fertile fields of the young commonwealth.

The present constitution, adopted in 1857, provided that enumerations of the state should be taken in the years 1859, 1863, 1865, 1867, 1869, and 1875, and every tenth year after 1875. The Seventh General Assembly passed an act (chapter 138) to carry out this provision.

The expense attending the publication of the census of 1856 had been so great that the legislature, when making provision for the future enumerations, directed that thenceforth the returns should be made by the assessors to the clerk of the district court, by whom abstracts thereof were to be prepared and transmitted to the Secretary of State. The schedules contemplated the following information:

- The total number of males;
- The total number of females;
- The number of persons entitled to vote;
- The number of the militia;
- The number of foreigners not naturalized;
- The total number of children between five and twenty-one years of age;
- The number of families and the number of dwelling-houses;
- The number of acres of improved and unimproved lands;
- An enumeration of agricultural, mining, and manufacturing statistics, including the value of the products of the farm, herd, orchard, and dairy each, and the value of manufactured articles, and of mineral sold the year preceding the census;
- The number of miles of railroad finished and unfinished;
- The number of colleges and universities, with the number of pupils therein.

The Census Board was also authorized to require such other facts to be ascertained and returned as it might deem expedient. The law as thus amended has remained unaltered to the present time; and every census since taken by the State, except the special one of 1878, has been compiled under its provisions.

When preparing the schedule for the census of 1859, the Census Board determined to add largely to the scope of the inquiries specified in the statute. As the schedule then adopted is the basis of those used in the succeeding enumerations, it is here given in full, with the instructions communicated by the Board.

SCHEDULE.

1st—Dwellings numbered in the order of visitation. Under this head insert the number of dwelling houses as they are visited. The first house visited to be numbered 1; the second one visited, 2; and so on to the last house visited in the district. By a dwelling-house is meant a separate inhabited tenement, having one or more families under one roof. Where several tenements are in one block, with brick or wood walls to divide them, having separate entrances, they are each to be numbered as separate houses. If a house is used partly for a store, shop, office, or other purposes, and partly for a dwelling, it is to be numbered as a dwelling-house. Hotels, poor-houses, hospitals, asylums, jails, and penitentiaries are each to be numbered as a dwelling-house.

2d—Name of each head of family. Under this head insert the name of the head of each family visited. By the term family is meant either one person living separately in a house or part of a house and providing for him or herself; a widow living alone, and separately providing for herself, or two hundred individuals living together and provided for by a common head, should each be considered as one family. Resident inmates of a hotel, jail, prison, hospital, poor-house, asylum, or other similar institution should be considered as one family. And by the term head of a family is meant the person having the principal charge and care of an institution or private family.

3d—Number of males. In this column insert the number of males in each family.

4th—Number of females. In this column insert the number of females in each family.

5th—Number entitled to vote. In this column insert the number of voters, both native and naturalized, without distinction.

6th—Number of militia. In this column you will write the number of all white male persons between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years of age, capable of bearing arms.

7th—Number of foreigners not naturalized.

8th—Number of persons between the ages of 5 and 21 years.

9, 10, 11, 12—Blind, deaf and dumb, insane, and idiotic. The inquiries to be entered in these columns are of the highest importance in connection with the benevolent institutions which have been established for the relief of these unfortunate classes, and the utmost care must be exercised in procuring accurate intelligence in each family. A sense of delicacy should not deter the assessor from procuring the necessary information. If the persons belonging to the family be resident in any special institution within

this State devoted to the treatment of the infirmity to which they are subject, no entry should be made, as the necessary facts will be obtained by the assessors in whose district such institution is located. A person is to be rated as "deaf and dumb" who was born without the sense of hearing, and consequently has not acquired the faculty of speech, or who lost the sense of hearing and the faculty of speech in his or her youth. Partial blindness, or a loss of one eye only, should not be noted. Insanity exists in every degree, from a slight aberration of mind on some particular subject to raving madness: and the assessor may find it difficult at times to decide whether or not a person should be classed with the insane. In general, if a person is reported to be erratic on some particular subject, yet attends regularly to his business, and provides for his family, without evincing to an ordinary observer special symptoms of insanity, he should not be entered as insane. A person capable of self-support and the transaction of ordinary business should not be classed with the idiotic, although his grade of intellect may be below the general average. In no case should dementia from old age be so entered. In some cases it may be difficult to distinguish between a passive insanity, or dementia, and idiocy. In cases of doubt the opinion of some physician in the township or neighborhood should be taken.

13th—No. of acres of improved land. In this column write the number of acres of improved land under cultivation or improvement, including pasture, meadow, arable land, and, in short, everything that has been reclaimed from a state of nature. In cases where a person owns more than one farm, carried on by different individuals, or where the owners are non-resident or absent, the persons in charge will give the agricultural statistics of each. A careful observance of this rule will prevent any farms from being twice taken.

14th—No. of acres unimproved land. In this column enter the number of acres in the state of nature, attached and properly regarded as belonging to the farm. Detached wild lands and not regarded as belonging to or used for the farm are not to be entered. The object is to ascertain the relative proportion of farms that are cultivated and uncultivated.

15th—No. of miles of railroad finished. In this column enter the number of miles of railroad completed.

16th—No. of miles of railroad unfinished. In this column enter the number of miles of railroad commenced, but not completed.

17th—No. of colleges and universities.

18th—No. of pupils attending college or university.

19th—No. of acres of sorghum.

20th—No. of gallons of molasses manufactured from sorghum. This refers to the sorghum or Chinese sugar-cane, grown and manufactured in the year 1858. It would here be well enough to remark that in many instances the amount of products will be, but, vague approximations, but farmers generally can pretty correctly estimate the amount of their products.

21st—No. of acres of orchard.

22d—Amount of orchard products in 1858.

- 23d—No. of acres of Hungarian grass in 1858.
 24th—Tons of hay from Hungarian grass in 1858.
 25th—Acres in meadow in 1858.
 26th—Tons of hay in 1858.
 27th—Bushels of grass-seed in 1858.
 28th and 29th—Acres of spring wheat and bushels harvested in 1858.
 30th and 31st—Acres of wheat sown in 1857 and harvested in 1858.
 32d and 33d—Acres of oats sown and bushels harvested in 1858.
 34th and 35th—Acres of corn planted and bushels harvested in 1858.
 36th and 37th—Acres of potatoes planted and bushels harvested in 1858.
 38th and 39th—No. of hogs sold in 1858 and their value.
 40th and 41st—No. of cattle sold in 1858 and their value.
 42d—Pounds of butter manufactured.
 43d—Pounds of cheese manufactured.
 44th—Pounds of wool shorn in 1858.
 45th—Amount of mineral raised in 1858.
 46th—Value of mineral sold in 1858.
 47th—Value of domestic manufactures for the year 1858. This includes all household manufactures not included in dairy products; that is to say, fulled cloth, flannel, linen, and tow cloth, cotton and mixed goods, maple-sugar, etc., etc.
 48th—Value of general manufactures for the year 1858. This includes all kinds of manufactures, such as machinery, furniture, harnesses, cloths, &c., not manufactured in the dwelling and included in column 47, flour, iron-work, &c., &c.
 49th—Value of all agricultural implements. This must include all implements on the farm which are used for agricultural purposes.
 50th—Remarks. In these columns write the names and population of villages and parts of cities, as heretofore, and make such other memoranda as may be deemed important or necessary.

The undersigned again urgently request the assessors to pay implicit attention to the foregoing instructions, to make their returns promptly, and in a fair, legible handwriting devoid of blots and blemishes.

ELIJAH SELLS, *Secretary of State.*
 JOHN PATTEE, *Auditor of State.*
 M. L. MORRIS, *Treasurer of State.* } *Census Board.*

The census of 1859 was more nearly complete, to the extent of the inquiries made, than any which had preceded it. Every county, organized prior to the first day of January, ninety-two in number, made return. This was nine more than had been reported at the previous census. This was the last enumeration which showed any marked increase of population until after the civil war. The great current of immigration, which had poured such myriads of population into the state, had been entirely checked. Indeed, to some extent, people were actually leaving Iowa, and seeking new homes in the South,

which was not so seriously affected by the prevalent monetary stringency.

The figures showing the agricultural productions for 1858 give a reason for this movement. These figures bear evidence of the calamitous extent of the crop failure of 1858, the most extensive and disastrous that has ever visited Iowa. The seasons of 1855 and 1856 had been very fruitful, and prices ruled exceptionally high because the Crimean war had cut off Russia from the markets of western Europe. The great yield and the high prices combined to cause a vastly increased acreage in 1857. But the crop of wheat was a comparative failure that year, owing to protracted rains about harvest time; while the close of the Russian war materially lowered the price of what was produced. The financial panic of the fall of 1857, with the exception of that of 1837 the most widespread and disastrous the country has ever experienced, coming between the partial crop failure of 1857 and the complete one of 1858 in Iowa, all conspired to retard the growth of the state.

One noticeable feature of this census is found in the fact that for the first time the productions of sorghum were noticed, and the amount reported, showing 416,774 gallons of sirup obtained from sorghum grown on 5,606 acres.

Next came, in the ensuing year, the eighth federal census. This, as usual still further extending the field of inquiry, gathered an unprecedented harvest of information. The showing of Iowa's material resources was extremely gratifying. The crops of 1859, enumerated in 1860, had been enormous; the wheat yield was 150 per cent greater than that of the previous year; that of Indian corn was nearly twice as large; that of oats amounted to three times as much; and that of potatoes was far greater than ever before. The revelations of this census, circulated as they were throughout the land, were well calculated to produce such an effect that the tide of immigration would soon have set again toward the fertile fields of Iowa. But the civil war was about to begin, and until its termination it could not be expected that there could be any considerable amount of immigration.

For the census of 1863, the Census Board very considerably enlarged the schedule, increasing the number of inquiries from 49 to 79. The production of rye, barley, sweet potatoes, flax and its products, honey, hops, tobacco, and coal was to be ascertained, together with the number and value of live stock on hand; while the inquiries

in regard to meadows and hay were made more specific. There was also a column for the "number of negroes," for the enumeration of whom there appears to have been no provision made in 1859.

This census showed an increase of only 26,180 people over that of 1860. This meagerness of growth was undoubtedly partly due to the absence from home of a number of citizens of the state in the service of their country. These should, strictly speaking, have been enumerated at their respective homes; and possibly this was done occasionally; but in most instances it was not thought of; and indeed with regard to many unmarried men it might have been difficult to locate them in any particular place. At the time of this enumeration there were in the field thirty-nine regiments of infantry, about five regiments of cavalry, and three batteries of artillery, besides individuals in the regular army and in Missouri regiments; in all perhaps 30,000 men.

The crops of wheat, corn, and rye, in 1862, reported in this year, were larger than had been noted in any previous census; the aggregate number of bushels amounting to 81,121,039, an average of over three tons to each inhabitant. This was also true of the hay crop, while of sorghum sirup the production was the largest reported in any census up to the present time, the yield being 3,012,396 gallons. It was in the figures in regard to live stock, however, that this census was most conspicuous. The gain since 1860, in the amount on hand, was about ninety per cent; while the production of butter and wool eclipsed anything previously recorded.

For the census of 1865, substantially the same inquiries were made as for its predecessor, with this notable difference. For the first time, under state authority, the blanks were so prepared as to ascertain clearly the number of both whites and colored. In every previous attempt the assessor was left in doubt how to count the colored people. Both the constitution of 1846, and the present one prior to 1868, required an enumeration of all white people as a basis for the apportionment of legislators. Nevertheless, neither the code of 1851 nor the census act of 1858 directly provided for enumerating the whites separately. Those enactments required simply that the "number of males" and also "of females" should be reported. The Census Board, apparently deeming it necessary to harmonize the statutory provisions with those of the constitution, prepared blanks

for the enumerations of 1852 and 1854 with the following headings in this respect:

- Total number of males;
- Total number of females;
- Total number of colored males;
- Total number of colored females;
- Total population.

The assessors were perplexed, as appears from an examination of the returns, what to insert in the respective headings, "number of males" and "number of females," whether the whole number of each respectively, as the blank seemed to require, or only the number of whites of each sex respectively, as seemed to be implied by the separate columns for the colored. An examination of the returns of each county in both the enumerations of 1852 and 1854 was found necessary in the compilation of this volume, in order to ascertain the numbers of the races respectively, as well as for other purposes. With regard to the census of 1856, where the whole number of colored without regard to sex seems to have been required, it is assumed in this work that the number found in each county is to be deducted from the aggregate of males and females to ascertain the true population. The Census Board seems to have so considered it at the time. In 1859, a similar blank was used except that it called for the numbers of males and females respectively, without any reference to race. It is assumed in this volume that the constitutional requirement that the number of white persons be ascertained was complied with in that year by not counting the colored population at all. For the census of 1863, the blank used was the same as that for the census of 1856, the term "negroes" being used instead of "colored," and the same interpretation of the returns made on the blanks provided for each census is made in this volume. But this was not the mode of computation adopted at the time of the publication of the returns of the census of 1863; for that publication makes the population of the state at that time higher than the number given in this volume by about the whole number of colored persons.

The blanks for the census of 1865 called specifically for the total white population, and also for that of the colored race. The census showed a larger proportion of colored than ever before, doubtless owing mainly to the release of the race from slavery, but perhaps

partly to the more systematic attempt to ascertain their number. The amount of the colored population was found to be 3,608, or forty-eight to each 10,000 white persons. In 1863 there were only nineteen to each 10,000 whites.

The agricultural and other material findings of the census of 1865 had about the same scope as those of 1863. They showed a falling off from the figures of 1863 in the acreage of both wheat and corn, and a heavy decline in the production of the latter. On the contrary, the yield of oats, barley, and flax was more than double any previously reported, while that of rye was larger than ever before, and that of potatoes largely increased. The amount of live stock on hand continued to show large gains, the number of sheep being more than doubled; while the production of butter, cheese, and wool respectively exceeded those of former years.

The census of 1867, in the extent of its inquiries, was a repetition of its two predecessors. The work, however, was the best done the State had yet known. Every county in the State—ninety-seven in all—made return, as did every township, save two in the county of Monona. This was much the closest approach to completeness yet known in Iowa. The findings were also very gratifying. The population had increased over 146,000 in the two years, while the production of spring wheat showed an increase from a yield of 7,175,784 bushels to one of 13,912,368, and the yield of all was 8,000,000 bushels greater than any previously reported. The publication of the results of this census, and the wide dissemination of the information it contained materially assisted in swelling the new tide of immigration which had already set towards the state, and was destined before its subsidence to take up all the unoccupied lands in Iowa.

The census of 1869 showed a continuous and very gratifying growth. The population had augmented over 143,000, while throughout the returns indicated perhaps greater material prosperity than ever before, although the aggregate yield per capita of the cereals had not come up to the imposing figures of 1862.

The ninth census of the United States gave Iowa a population of 1,194,020. The especial features of this census indicating advancement in material resources were in respect of the production of wheat, oats, and potatoes; the yield of the first named amounting to the then enormous aggregate of 29,435,692 bushels, or about three quarters of a ton for each person in the state. The wool product, which had

almost ceased to figure among our prominent resources, now showed larger figures than ever before, the yield amounting to 2,967,043 pounds. The product of butter showed steadily increasing returns from this source. The figures of live stock on hand were not, however, so encouraging. Indeed, the aggregates were so low, as compared with the preceding and following enumerations, as to throw much doubt upon their accuracy. The census of the county of Lyon was taken for the first time in 1870.

The Fourteenth General Assembly provided for a special census to be taken in 1873; and in the act requiring it directed that the assessors should make their returns to the county auditors respectively instead of the clerks of the district court; which provision was afterward incorporated into the Code of 1873. In this census only a few headings were employed. In addition to the statistics of population, the figures in regard to the acreage of improved land, and the yield of wheat, corn, oats, barley, and wool were obtained.

The corn and barley crops of 1872, the former nearly twice as large, and the latter three times as large, as any previously reported in the census returns, were the most formidable showing made by this enumeration. The per capita yield of corn was over three and a half tons. The wheat product was also in excess of anything before known. This census was well taken, there being only two or three townships not reported; and it is also notable as being the first in which all the counties of the State made return.

The constitutional provision requiring a census in 1875 and every tenth year thereafter, has been already cited. The executive council, as the census board was now called, determined to make the attempt to obtain information the most exhaustive yet undertaken. Accordingly the schedules calling for information composed the following:

1. Statistics of population, with 44 items.
2. Statistics of the farm, with 48 items.
3. Statistics of forest and hedge, with 3 items.
4. Statistics of the orchard and vine, with 18 items.
5. Statistics of the herd, including the dairy, with 25 items.
6. Miscellaneous statistics, with 3 items.
7. Statistics of value of products in 1874, with 7 items.
8. Statistics of manufactures, with 18 items.
9. Statistics of mines and quarries, 9 items.
10. Statistics of colleges, seminaries, and other private schools, 14 items.

In all, 189 items were included in the tables. This formidable array of inquiries resulted in the accumulation of a mass of information such as had never before been obtained in this state. It is true that the federal enumerations include some items which do not figure in this census; yet on the other hand much information was gathered of a character which the United States census does not attempt to secure. For instance, the census in question obtained returns concerning the fruit crops, and also the number of the several kinds of improved breeds of cattle, sheep, and swine, etc.

This census was especially gratifying in its showing of material resources. It reported the largest wheat crop ever known in this state at any time, amounting to a per capita of almost one ton. Other crops—corn, oats, and potatoes—showed remarkably full returns. The figures of live stock showed the tendency of investment; and the enormous product of butter was well calculated to attract attention to the state's capabilities in respect of dairy and creamery products; in regard to the superior quality of which the world was to learn much the following year at the Centennial exhibition. Of the report of this census, an immense number was printed, and copies were widely distributed; renewedly attracting attention to Iowa's wonderful resources, and showing how well the early anticipations of the State's capacity for the production of human food were being verified.

THE TENTH FEDERAL CENSUS.

Five years elapsed before another census was taken; the longest period without an enumeration in the history of Iowa. Then came the tenth census of the United States, the one whose findings are herein compiled. And it is with no little gratification, the figures of that census are here produced. Comparisons herein made with other States exhibit the resources, the wealth, and the financial condition of the State in a favorable light, while the vital statistics are of such a character as to impress one with the healthfulness of the climate. The information concerning educational matters is also of striking moment.

Before considering the findings of this census, it is thought proper first to present a general view of the relative position found to be occupied by the state in respect of population, healthfulness, intelligence, production, etc. It is here shown :

RANK OF IOWA AMONG THE STATES OF THE UNION:

In respect of total population.....	10
In respect of area.....	12
In respect of area of land surface.....	13
in respect of area of water surface... ..	20
In respect of density of population.....	15
In respect of number of dwellings.....	8
In respect of male population.....	9
In respect of female population.....	10
In respect of native-born population.....	13
In respect of native-born white population.....	7
In respect of foreign-born population	10
In respect of white population.....	8
In respect of colored population.....	27
In respect of Chinese population.....	17
In respect of Indian population.....	14
In respect of number of Austrian-born residents.....	11
In respect of number of Belgian-born residents.....	11
In respect of number of Bohemian-born residents.....	3
In respect of number of British American-born residents.....	10
In respect of number of Danish-born residents.....	2
In respect of number of French-born residents.....	11
In respect of number of German-born residents.....	8
In respect of number of English-born residents.....	11
In respect of number of Irish-born residents.....	10
In respect of number of Scotch-born residents.....	8
In respect of number of Welsh-born residents.....	6
In respect of number of Dutch-born residents.....	5
In respect of number of Hungarian-born residents.....	10
In respect of number of Norwegian-born residents.....	3
In respect of number of Swede-born residents.....	3
In respect of number of Swiss-born residents.....	8
In respect of natural militia (male persons between 18 and 45)..	9
In respect of number of native-born white persons between 18 and 45.....	7
In respect of number of foreign-born persons between 18 and 45	10
In respect of number of all white persons between 18 and 45....	9
In respect of number of males 21 years of age.....	9
In respect of number of white males 21 years of age.....	9
In respect of number of native males 21 years of age.....	8
In respect of number of native white males 21 years of age.....	8
In respect of number of foreign-born white males 21 years of age.....	9
In respect of number of persons over 10 years of age.....	9
In respect of number of male persons over 10 years of age.....	9

In respect of number of female persons over 10 years of age.....	10
In respect of number of persons engaged in occupations.....	10
In respect of number of male persons engaged in occupations..	9
In respect of number of female persons engaged in occupations.	23
In respect of number of persons engaged in agricultural occupations.....	12
In respect of number of male persons engaged in agricultural occupations.....	10
In respect of number of female persons engaged in agricultural occupations.....	18
In respect of number of persons engaged in professional and personal services.....	14
In respect of number of male persons engaged in professional and personal services.....	12
In respect of number of female persons engaged in professional and personal services.....	15
In respect of number of persons engaged in trade and transportation.....	11
In respect of number of male persons engaged in trade and transportation.....	11
In respect of number of female persons engaged in trade and transportation.....	16
In respect of number of persons engaged in manufactures and mechanical and mining industries.....	15
In respect of number of male persons engaged in manufactures and mechanical and mining industries.....	13
In respect of number of female persons engaged in manufactures and mechanical and mining industries.....	17
In respect of number of males 10-15 engaged in occupations.....	18
In respect of number of females 10-15 engaged in occupations..	23
In respect of number of males 16-59 engaged in occupations....	9
In respect of number of females 16-59 engaged in occupations...	23
In respect of number of males over 60 engaged in occupations...	15
In respect of number of females over 60 engaged in occupations.	27
In respect of number of agricultural laborers.....	18
In respect of number of farmers and planters.....	5
In healthfulness, as shown by proportion of annual number of deaths to total population.....	5
In healthfulness, as shown by proportion of annual number of deaths of male persons to total male population.....	4
In healthfulness, as shown by proportion of annual number of deaths of female persons to total female population.....	6
In healthfulness, as shown by proportion of annual number of deaths to white population.....	4
In healthfulness, as shown by proportion of annual number of deaths to colored population.....	12

INTRODUCTION.

xxix

In respect of whole number of public schools.....	5
In respect of whole number of school-houses.....	5
In respect of whole number of sittings in schools.....	7
In respect of value of school-property.....	7
In respect of outlay for school purposes.....	7
In respect of number of teachers in schools.....	5
In respect of number of male teachers in schools.....	9
In respect of number of female teachers in schools.....	5
In respect of number of pupils attending school.....	7
In respect of number of persons over ten years of age.....	9
In respect of number of persons over ten unable to read.....	26
In respect of number of persons over ten unable to write.....	26
In respect of proportion of persons over ten years able to read...	1
In respect of proportion of persons over ten able to write.....	2
In respect of proportion of white population over ten able to write.....	4
In respect of proportion of colored population over ten able to write.....	15
In respect of proportion of white population 10-14 able to write.....	6
In respect of proportion of male white population 10-14 able to write.....	7
In respect of proportion of female white population 10-14 able to write.....	5
In respect of proportion of colored population 10-14 able to write.....	9
In respect of proportion of colored male population 10-14 able to write.....	5
In respect of proportion of colored female population 10-14 able to write.....	8
In respect of proportion of whites 15-20 able to write.....	2
In respect of proportion of male white population 15-20 able to write.....	1
In respect of proportion of female white population 15-20 able to write.....	2
In respect of proportion of colored population 15-20 able to write.....	10
In respect of proportion of colored male population 15-20 able to write.....	11
In respect of proportion of colored female population 15-20 able to write.....	9
In respect of proportion of white population 21 years old and upwards able to write.....	5
In respect of proportion of white male population 21 and upward able to write.....	5
In respect of proportion of white female population 21 and upward able to write.....	6
In respect of proportion of colored population over 21 able to write.....	17

STATE LIBRARY OF IOWA
 East 12th & Grand
 DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

In respect of proportion of colored male population over 21 able to write.....	17
In respect of proportion of colored female population over 21 able to write.....	15
In respect of number of persons in prisons.....	22
In respect of number of male persons in prisons.....	22
In respect of number of female persons in prisons.....	32-33
In respect of number in prisons in proportion to the whole population.....	37
In respect of the number of male prisoners in proportion to male population.....	37
In respect of the number of female prisoners in proportion to female population.....	38
In respect of number of farms.....	7
In respect of number of farms of 3 acres or less.....	12-13
In respect of number of farms of 3-9 acres.....	24
In respect of number of farms of 10-19 acres.....	22
In respect of number of farms of 20-49 acres.....	16
In respect of number of farms of 50-99 acres.....	6
In respect of number of farms of 100-499 acres.....	4
In respect of number of farms of 500-999 acres.....	13
In respect of number of farms of 1000 acres and over.....	17
In respect of number of acres of improved land.....	2
In respect of the production of Indian corn.....	2
In respect of the production of wheat.....	6
In respect of the production of oats.....	2
In respect of the production of barley.....	4
In respect of the production of rye.....	5
In respect of the production of buckwheat.....	11
In respect of the production of all grains.....	2
In respect of the production of Indian corn per capita.....	1
In respect of the production of wheat.....	7
In respect of the production of oats per capita.....	1
In respect of the production of barley per capita.....	7
In respect of the production of grain per capita.....	1
In respect of the yield per acre of corn.....	1
In respect of the yield per acre of wheat.....	22
In respect of the yield per acre of oats.....	6
In respect of the yield per acre of rye.....	5
In respect of the yield per acre of hay.....	2
In respect of the yield per acre of Irish potatoes.....	6
In respect of the number of horses.....	3
In respect of the number of cattle.....	2
In respect of the number of milk cows.....	3
In respect of the number of sheep.....	21
In respect of the number of swine.....	1

INTRODUCTION.

xxxi

In respect of the number of gallons milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories.....	7
In respect of production of butter on farms.....	4
In respect of production of butter at factories.....	1
In respect of production of cheese on farms.....	7
In respect of production of cheese at factories.....	8
In respect of total value of products at cheese and butter factories.....	4
In respect of wool product.....	15
In respect of clip of wool per sheep.....	1
In respect of value of farms.....	6
In respect of value of farm implements and machinery.....	5
In respect of live stock on farms.....	2
In respect of cost of fences during year preceding census.....	6
In respect of cost of fertilizers during year preceding census....	29
In respect of value of farm productions.....	4
In respect of product of coal.....	6
In respect of number of manufacturing establishments.....	10
In respect of capital employed in same.....	18
In respect of wages paid... ..	18
In respect of value of product.....	19
In respect of assessed valuation of property.....	13
In respect of state taxation.....	10
In respect of state and local taxation.....	9
In respect of amount of state debt.....	33
In respect of amount of state debt per capita.....	35
In respect of amount of state and local indebtedness.....	31
In respect of amount of state and local indebtedness per capita.	37

COMPARATIVE FINDINGS.

The foregoing comparison shows that nine states in the Union had a larger population than Iowa in 1880, and twenty-eight states had less. The states having more than Iowa were in their order New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, Missouri, Indiana, Massachusetts, Kentucky, and Michigan. In 1870 ten states had more, and twenty-six states less, population; Iowa having during the decade put itself ahead of Virginia and Tennessee; while on the other hand Michigan reported in 1870 to have 9961 less than Iowa, was at last census reported 12,322 ahead. This is the only instance since Iowa entered the Union where a state, having a less population at one census than this state, has at a subsequent enumeration been found to have more people. Probably had the Iowa census of 1870 been more accurate this exception would not now be a matter of record.

The statement further shows that, although nine states had greater population than Iowa, yet only eight had more dwellings. Two States—Massachusetts and Kentucky—had each a larger population, but fewer dwellings. In another respect, Iowa and Kentucky reverse positions: the latter having a smaller male population than Iowa. In amount of female population this state occupies the same relative position as in respect of total population; but here Michigan falls below Iowa, while Georgia, which in total population is 82,435 smaller, reports 2720 more.

In amount of population born in the United States, twelve other states exceed Iowa; the states of Georgia, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia, each with less population than Iowa, has several thousand more native-born persons, owing to the large number of colored persons in those states; Iowa having more foreign-born residents than the whole number in all of them. On the other hand, Massachusetts and Michigan, with greater population, have each less of native-born than has Iowa. The extent to which the colored population of other states affects the position of Iowa in respect of comparative number of native-born persons is shown in the fact that, while twelve states have more native-born Americans than Iowa, only six have more native-born whites. These are, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, Missouri and Indiana; Massachusetts, Kentucky, and Michigan having less. Massachusetts, however, has more native white males of the voting age than Iowa. In respect of foreign-born population, nine states have more than Iowa. Here Wisconsin, California, and Minnesota, going ahead of Iowa, exchange places with Indiana, Kentucky, and Missouri, which fall behind. In respect of white population, only seven states exceed Iowa; Michigan having just 40 less, and Kentucky nearly a quarter of a million fewer.

In respect to the preferences of foreign born people for homes in America, Iowa comes second only to Wisconsin with the Danes. It ranks third in the number of Swedes, Illinois and Minnesota each having more of them; and third with the Norwegians, Minnesota and Wisconsin only being preferred by them. With Bohemians, also, Iowa seems to be a comparative favorite, Wisconsin and Illinois only having more of these people. With the Dutch it stands fifth, Michigan, New York, Wisconsin, and Illinois, in their order, finding homes for more of them. With the Welsh, this state is sixth, Pennsylvania,

Ohio, New York, Wisconsin, and Michigan only having more. Only seven states—New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, Ohio, and New Jersey—have more Scotchmen. In respect of number of Germans it stands eighth, the states having more being New York, Illinois, Ohio, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania, Missouri, and Michigan; and with the exception of Michigan and the addition of California the same states, although not in the order, are those preferred by the Swiss. This state stands tenth in the number of Irish seeking homes in this country, New Jersey, California, and Connecticut, with less population, having more, while Indiana, Kentucky, and Michigan, with larger population, have less. In number of residents born in British America, and in Hungary, the state stands tenth, and in that of those born in England, France, Austria, and Belgium, it ranks eleventh.

The returns in the body of the book also show that of natives of the United States seeking homes elsewhere than in their native states and territories, Iowa is the favorite of people born in Minnesota and the territory of Dakota; the second choice of movers from Nebraska and Wisconsin; the third choice of natives of Illinois, Kansas, Ohio, and Pennsylvania; and the fourth choice of natives of Indiana and Michigan.

HEALTHFULNESS.

The healthfulness of the state appears to good advantage as compared with the others. Only four states reported a smaller number of deaths for the year, in proportion to the entire population, those being Oregon, Florida, Nevada, and Minnesota; and only three had a smaller proportionate number of deaths among the male population, Nevada having lost during the year a larger proportion of its male population than Iowa. On the other hand, Nevada and Wisconsin reported a smaller proportion of deaths among females. In respect of the proportionate number of deaths among whites, Iowa stood next to Oregon, Minnesota, and West Virginia. In respect of the absolute number of deaths, the states of Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Georgia, and North Carolina, in addition to the states having larger population, all had more deaths for the year preceding the census.

ELEVATION.

This census presents some data of interest, for the first time attempted, respecting the place of residence of the population, accord-

ing to the elevation of the same above the sea-level, to the amount of rain-fall, and to temperature.

From these data, it appears that while more than three-fourths of the population of the United States live at an elevation of less than 1,000 feet, 910,622 in Iowa or considerably more than half the people live above that elevation; and of this number 25,616 people live at an elevation of 1,500 feet or more. All the people in the states of Delaware, Florida, Louisiana, and Rhode Island, and the District of Columbia, and a majority of those living in Alabama, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and the territory of Washington, live at a lower altitude than any part of the population of Iowa.

A majority of the population in the following states, in addition to those already named, live at a lower altitude than a majority of the population of Iowa: Indiana, Michigan, New Hampshire, Ohio, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, and Wisconsin, as well as all the people of Illinois. On the other hand, all the people in Colorado and Nevada, and the territories of Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, and Wyoming, live at a greater altitude than any part of our population. A majority of the people of this State live from 1,000 to 1,500 feet above the level of the sea. This is true also of Kansas, Minnesota, and the territory of Dakota.

The preponderance of population in Iowa in this respect has changed since 1870. Then the greater part of the people lived between 500 and 1,000 feet altitude, like those of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Tennessee, and Wisconsin. The more rapid settlement of the higher parts of this state during the decade changed this preponderance. What effect this movement will have upon the comparative healthfulness of Iowa remains to be seen.

TEMPERATURE.

Three-fourths of the population of Iowa live where the mean annual temperature is from 45 to 50 degrees, which is also the case with most of the people in Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, Wisconsin, and Idaho and Montana territories, and all the people of Rhode Island.

A majority of the population of the United States live where the average temperature of the year ranges from 45 to 55 degrees, al-

though a still larger proportion live where the mean temperature is above 50 degrees. All the population in the states of Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas, and the District of Columbia, and the greater part of the people in California, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and the territories of Arizona and New Mexico, live where the mean temperature is higher than in any part of Iowa. All the people of Delaware, Kansas, Maryland, South Carolina, and the territories of Arizona and New Mexico, and the greater part of the population of Nebraska, New Jersey, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Washington territory, live where the mean annual temperature is greater than that where the major part of the population of Iowa reside.

On the other hand, all the people of Minnesota, and most of those of Maine, Vermont, and the territories of Dakota and Washington live where the mean annual temperature is less than that ascertained where the greater part of our population is found.

RAIN-FALL.

According to the federal census, all the people of Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Rhode Island, and South Carolina, and most of those in Arkansas, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Oregon, and Tennessee live where the annual rain-fall exceeds that known in any part of Iowa; while all the people of Colorado, Nevada, and the territories of Arizona, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, and Wyoming, and most of those of California, and Dakota and Utah territories, live where the precipitation is lighter than in any part of Iowa. Most of the Oregon people have more rain-fall than we have anywhere, while the remainder have less than is experienced in any part of this state. In respect of spring and summer rain-fall, all the states east of the Mississippi, except Maine, Michigan, and Wisconsin, have a greater amount, as also have Arkansas, Louisiana, Missouri, and perhaps Texas; while the excepted states and territories seem to have less.

It is proper to say that the yearly rain-fall of Iowa, as ascertained by Prof. Hinrichs, director of the Central Observatory of the Iowa Weather, is less than that of the report of which served as a basis for the federal census returns. In no part of Iowa do his investigations show a higher amount of precipitation than forty inches in a year;

while the census report shows 466,261 people living in parts of Iowa where the rain fall is from forty to forty-five inches. Prof. H.'s observations, it is believed, would have furnished a much more accurate basis for the distribution of the population than those made use of by the census bureau, but as the latter's computations covered the whole country, it was thought better, for the purposes of this comparison, to make use of the same data as those accepted by the bureau.

EDUCATIONAL.

The findings of the census in educational matters, although hardly a revelation to our people, are yet not a little gratifying, as they enable people elsewhere to realize something of the work being done in Iowa in educational matters. In respect of the number of school-houses, Iowa is seen to be fifth, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Illinois only having more. The same, although not in the same order, also excel Iowa in respect of the number of school-houses. The same states have each more teachers than Iowa. Six states only surpass Iowa in respect of sittings in schools, of value of school property, of outlay for school purposes, and of number of pupils attending school. In respect of the extent of illiteracy, no less than twenty-five states have more persons over ten years of age unable to read and write. In no state in the Union, except Kansas, having so much as half the amount of population as Iowa are there so few illiterate persons over ten years of age. In respect of the comparative ability of the population to read, Iowa stands *first*, and in respect of their ability to write, second, Nebraska only showing better in this particular.

CRIME.

The criminal statistics are also worthy of note. Twenty-one states are found to have more persons in prison, and thirty-two states to have more female prisoners, than Iowa. In respect of ratio of prisoners to population, Wisconsin only has a smaller proportion, while Iowa's ratio of female prisoners to female population is the smallest in the Union.

PRODUCTION.

The elements of the census pertaining to material resources are equally gratifying. Six States—Illinois, Ohio, New York, Missouri, Pennsylvania, and Indiana—have more farms; but only one—Illinois

—has more improved land. In the great staples which together make up the food of the country, Iowa ranks out of all proportion to her population. In respect of the production of Indian corn, the state of Iowa stands second; as also with regard to oats; the state of Illinois only being a larger producer of these cereals. In the growth of barley, California, New York, and Wisconsin only take precedence of Iowa. In the production of rye and wheat, it also occupies a prominent position; although with regard to the latter not so much so as in former years, owing to the increased attention of late given to live stock and the consequent diminution of the area put into wheat. In the aggregate production of all the grains, Iowa stands second only to Illinois; and in the hay crop inferior only to New York.

PER CAPITA YIELD OF CROPS.

In the proportions of production to population, Iowa stands first in corn, in oats, and in the aggregate of all grains and of all food. The Iowa crops of 1879 show some amazing figures in this particular. The yield of Indian corn equaled a production of nine thousand four hundred and eighty pounds for every inhabitant of the State, that of wheat eleven hundred and fifty-six pounds, (this had been higher), that of oats nine hundred and ninety-seven pounds, and of all cereals eleven thousand eight hundred and nine pounds. Three hundred and seventy-one pounds of potatoes per inhabitant measured the crop of that esculent. The production of these elements of food therefore reached to the enormous aggregate of twelve thousand one hundred and eighty pounds, or *six tons and one hundred and eighty pounds*, raised in Iowa, in 1879, for every man, woman, and child found in the state in June, 1880. The yield per capita throughout the United States in pounds was as follows: Indian corn, 1,959, wheat 550, oats 260, barley 93, rye 30, buckwheat 4, rice 2, Irish potatoes 203, sweet potatoes 30; total of cereals, 2,798 pounds; aggregate of cereals and potatoes, 3,131 pounds, or one ton and eleven hundred and thirty-one pounds, for each inhabitant. Thus the state of Iowa produced nearly four times as much of these elements of human food, proportionately, as did the country at large. It is believed this aggregate of production, in proportion to population, is without a parallel anywhere, or at any time.

LIVE STOCK, CHEESE, BUTTER AND WOOL.

The live stock interests of the state are seen to have grown to immense proportions. In the number of horses on farms, Iowa stood seventh in 1870. In 1880 only Illinois and Texas had more. In the the number of cattle, Iowa is here found to rank only second to Texas. In 1870, seven states had more milch cows. Ten years later, only New York and Illinois had more. In 1870, six states had more swine. In 1880, Iowa had nearly a million head more than any other state, and more than one eighth of the whole number throughout the country. In the production of butter, Iowa ranked fourth, New York, Pennsylvania, and Ohio only excelling her in the quantity produced. In respect of butter made at factories, Iowa stands first, nearly one-third of all the butter so made in the United States being manufactured in Iowa. While the total wool product is small compared with that of other states, the clip per sheep was larger in Iowa in 1880 than in any other state. It is noticeable that while Iowa stood fourth in value of farm productions for 1879, Illinois, New York, and Ohio only surpassing her, twenty-eight other states paid more for fertilizers during that year; a circumstance going to establish the fact that the fertility of Iowa lands is by no means exhausted.

COAL.

The value of our coal-fields appears to better advantage by reason of the comparisons this census enables us to make. In 1870, the bituminous coal product of Iowa amounted to one and a half per cent of that of the entire country, the states of Pennsylvania, Illinois, Ohio, Maryland, Missouri, West Virginia and Indiana, each producing more than Iowa. In 1880, Iowa's product was three and a half per cent that of the entire country; and Missouri and Indiana had fallen behind her in amount. It will be noted that the census gave 1,442,333 tons as the product of the mines of Iowa for the year 1880. The State Mine Inspector estimates last year's product at 3,500,000 tons.

STATE DEBT.

Another disclosure of the census is found in the comparative freedom of the state from indebtedness, whether as a commonwealth or generally. In 1881, only the states of Illinois, Michigan, Nevada,

Vermont, and Colorado had less state debt than Iowa, while the state debt per capita was less than that of any of the other states, except Illinois, Michigan, and Nevada, which had none. [It may be proper here to remark that the state debt of Iowa, except that to its school fund, has since 1881 been paid off, so that, for the first time in its history, the state, on the last day of June, 1883, had no creditors.] In the aggregate of state and local debt, only Oregon, Nevada, Florida, Delaware, Colorado, Vermont, and Nebraska show less than Iowa; the population of all of which, in the aggregate, is only about 8,000 greater than that of Iowa, and no one of which has a population exceeding one-third that of Iowa. The entire state and local debt of Iowa amounts to \$4.90 per capita, smaller than that of any other state except Oregon, where it is four cents less per capita.

THE ARRANGEMENT.

The information herein derived from the federal census was obtained so irregularly that it was impossible to give to it as definite an arrangement as could be desired; hence, a part of the agricultural statistics, pages 132-143, the data concerning mortality, pages 144-159, the statistics of illiteracy, pages 160-163, and those pertaining to manufactures, pages 164-5, appear out of their proper places in the book; and two important tables, concerning butter and cheese factories, form part of an addenda.

In the compilation of the statistics of the state itself by counties, it was determined to collate the findings of all former enumerations, so far as they could now be obtained. This was a work of no small difficulty, necessitating extensive and protracted examination and research; in many cases computations had to be recast, and estimates formerly made revised. The returns of the enumerations of 1852 and 1854 were accidentally found among the papers of the fourth and fifth general assemblies, to which they were respectively sent, and where they remained undisturbed until brought to light while this work was in preparation. The results of these enumerations have not heretofore been published except imperfectly by counties. They are given in this work by townships and counties, revised and corrected (where there were evident errors) to the best of the judgment of the compiler hereof.

After the general statement of findings of the several enumerations, the results of the census of 1880 are given by counties, and the

same are compared throughout with former findings. Several computations have been introduced, not found in that shape in any other publication.

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION.

Among these is the classification of the population as "rural" and "urban." The federal census classes all places having not over 4,000 people with the rural population, thus giving Iowa only 201,800 of urban residents. In this book a different classification is adopted: all the population living within the limits of any platted town, the people of which are separately enumerated, being considered urban. But the population living in different classes of towns are counted separately; so that one can see at a glance how far the aspect of our population differs from that of a rural community. The total urban population, computed as above indicated, is 530,601, there being 49 in town to every 100 in the country. The following are the percentages of the population, distributed according to rural and town residence, for both 1870 and 1880:

	1870	1880
Cities of the first-class (having a population of 15,000 or over)....	3	6.5
Cities of the second class (having between 2,000 and 15,000 population).....	11.5	11
Towns.....	7	11
Unincorporated places.....	2	5
In the country.....	76.5	67.5

It will be noticed that, whereas less than one-fourth of the people of this state, in 1870, lived within the limits of town-plats, nearly one-third so lived in 1880. Nevertheless, the number living in the country the latter year was only about 100,000 less than the entire population of the state ten years before. The proportions of urban to rural population, in the several counties of Iowa, are shown in this book on pages 236-239. It will there be noticed that, while in 1870 a majority of the people in each of five counties lived in town, (the number of people in town to 100 in the country, in the county of O'Brien, being inaccurately stated as 124 instead of 12,) a majority of the people in nine counties were, in 1880, living within the limits of town-plats.

Nearly thirty-five per cent of the population of the entire country was, on the first day of June, 1880, living in towns having 4,000 people and over; of people in Iowa only about fourteen per cent lived in towns of that size.

COMPARATIVE PRODUCTION.

Computations of the productions according to acreage and population have also been made. These are found at pages 252-257. A provoking error, on page 253, gives the yield of oats in Mitchell county as 1.8 bushels per acre, when the actual yield was 41.1 per acre, the largest in the state. Singularly enough, a similar error appears in the same county's reported production of barley per acre, which is given at 24.4, instead of 28.8, the true figure, making the county's yield of barley per acre also the largest in the state. In the table of per capita production, it will be noticed that one county—Grundy—shows a production of over eleven tons, and another—Shelby—a production of nearly eleven tons, for every man, woman, and child in the county; while there was not a county in the state that does not show nearly twice the per capita production of the country at large. Counting only the people living outside of town-plats, the per capita figures are enormous. One county—Page—appears with a production of over *fourteen and a half tons* for each rural inhabitant, and Mills with only about a ton less, while several counties had in the neighborhood of thirteen tons each.

Some other comparisons may here be made. It is found, on inspection of the federal census, that the value of farms and improvements thereon in the county of Clinton—\$15,087,825—is greater than that of those of any other county between the Mississippi river and the Rocky mountains, and greater than that of any county south of the Potomac and the Ohio; while the amount of the farm values of the county of Scott was excelled in the region described, outside of Iowa, only by the showing for the county of St. Louis, Missouri. The value of live stock on farms in Crawford county—\$2,948,518—was greater than that of the live stock in any county outside of New York, Pennsylvania, and Illinois, while that returned for Clinton county—\$2,616,994—is the third largest reported outside of those states, the county of Worcester, Massachusetts, reporting \$2,848,160 less than Crawford county, but more than Clinton. The value of farm productions in the county of Clinton for 1879 was greater than that of any county in Indiana, in Ohio except Hamilton and Montgomery (in which are respectively the cities of Cincinnati and Dayton), or in any state south of the Potomac and the Ohio except the county of Shelby, Tennessee, (in which is the city of Memphis,) or

anywhere else between the Mississippi river and the Rocky mountains, except the county of Franklin, Missouri.

In the production of Indian corn, the leading counties outside of the state of Illinois are, in their order, Pottawattamie, Ia., Nodaway, Mo., and Jasper, Clinton, Fremont, and Benton, in Iowa.

The county of Mitchell, Iowa, raised more wheat in 1879 than any county between itself and the Gulf of Mexico, or the Pacific Ocean (except in the state of California), or any county south of the Potomac and the Ohio. In the oat-crop of 1879, Clinton county showed larger figures than any other county west of the Mississippi except that of Fillmore, Minnesota. In the production of barley in 1879, only two counties in the United States—Alameda and Colusa, in California—surpassed Scott county, Iowa. In the size of its hay crop the county of Linn exceeded any other county west of the Mississippi except in San Joaquin, in California. Scott county's crop of potatoes—542,164 bushels—was greater than of any other county west and south of Pennsylvania except Cook in Illinois, Wayne in Michigan, San Joaquin and Sonoma in California, and Clermont in Ohio. The counties of Linn and Delaware in 1880 had each more milch cows on farms than other county west of the Mississippi except Marion, California. The county of Cedar, at the same time, ranked second in the number of swine, Henry county, Illinois being first.

COUNTY ORGANIZATION AND NAMES.

The data concerning the organization and naming of the counties existing and extinct, the establishment of county-seats, etc., is submitted as of some value, it is believed, in a historical point of view. All the facts therein contained, except in regard to the naming of the counties and the time some of them were organized, is derived mainly from the published statutes of the territories of Michigan, Wisconsin, and Iowa, and those of this state, and altogether from official sources. It was not easy to give the origin of the names of all the counties, and in some cases nothing satisfactory could be given. In respect of one of these—Cook, an extinct county—the compiler hereof has been informed, since the pages concerning the matter were printed, that the county was named after Ira Cook, one of the very earliest settlers of the present county of Scott, whose sons, Ebenezer and John, were afterward prominent in the affairs of the county and the young state, and two of whose sons, now living, William L. and Ira, are leading citizens respectively of Davenport and Dubuque.

For information concerning the sources of the names of the several counties, this work is indebted largely to Hon. Phineas M. Casady, of Des Moines, and also to Hon. George G. Wright, also of Des Moines, and Hon. Augustus C. Dodge, of Burlington. If there are errors in the indicated origin of the names, their publication here will doubtless have the effect to elicit the truth concerning the same, and thus accomplish the object aimed at in this work.

THE TOWNSHIPS.

The attempt to obtain information concerning the organization and derivation of townships has been, in the nature of things, only partially successful. In most of the older counties, early records were so imperfectly kept, and so inadequately indexed if at all, (and in many counties the records have been entirely destroyed by fire,) that it was often impossible to tell with certainty when a township was erected, or with what territory it was constituted; and the auditors of the several counties have frequently been under the necessity of furnishing data in their judgment approximating the truth. The compiler hereof has also, especially in the matter of the derivation of the townships, occasionally ventured to construct a chart showing the changes in the township boundaries of a county, as the facts seemed to warrant, and therefrom deduce the data which appear herein. These, however, have always been submitted to the auditor of the county concerned for inspection before being turned over to the printer. In some instances the auditor of the county, for the reasons already assigned, was unable to throw any light on the matter. Notwithstanding the difficulties in the way, however, it is believed that the compilation presents a contribution of considerable historical and statistical value.

In some instances the attempt to obtain the precise present extent of townships was unsuccessful; and there are several counties in regard to whose townships can only be vaguely traced from the data here presented.

The alphabetical arrangement of all the townships of the state is an entirely new feature although it is believed to have been for years a desideratum.

STATE VITAL STATISTICS.

The compilation of vital statistics, a work only recently begun in Iowa, afford an opportunity for the publication of a valuable table of the reports of 1881 and 1882 in this volume.

THE POPULATION.

The growth of the territory and state in population is shown by the following footings of the various enumerations :

Year.	White.	Colored.	Total.
1836 .....	.....	.....	10,531
1838 .....	.....	.....	22,859
1840	42,924	188	43,112
1844	75,152	.....	.....
1846 .....	.....	.....	102,388
1847	116,454	.....	.....
1849	154,573	.....	.....
1850	191,881	333	192,214
1851	205,335	.....	.....
1852	229,574	355	229,929
1854	323,981	420	324,401
1856	517,600	275	517,875
1859	641,628	.....	.....
1860	673,779	1,134	674,913
1863	699,773	1,320	701,093
1865	752,819	3,608	756,427
1867	897,602	4,715	902,317
1869	1,039,668	5,357	1,045,025
1870	1,188,207	5,813	1,194,020
1873	1,245,888	5,454	1,251,342
1875	1,344,577	5,976	1,350,553
1880	1,614,600	10,015	1,624,615

The foregoing figures differ somewhat from those found on pages 168-171, 196-199, and 210-215, mainly because of errors discovered in local returns and footings since those pages were printed. In the years 1844, 1847, 1849, 1851, and 1859, the colored persons appear not to have been counted in ascertaining the total population. This fact had escaped attention until after the tables on the pages above mentioned had been printed. Hence the figures given for total population, and for totals of males and females, on those pages, for the years named, have actual reference only to the white population.

REGISTER OF TERRITORY AND STATE.

For this part of the work a large amount of data had been collected, but, as the book was already sufficiently large, it has been thought advisable to omit all but the executive and judicial record, which is accordingly here given, followed by a list of the state institutions, and the amounts they have respectively cost the state.

FUTURE ENUMERATIONS.

The act of congress under which the census of 1880 was taken contains a section reading as follows:

SECTION 22. That if any state or territory, through its duly appointed officers or agents, shall, during the two months beginning on the first Monday of June of the year which is the mean between the decennial censuses of the United States, is by this act directed to be taken, take and complete a census in all respects according to the schedules and forms of enumeration in the census of the United States, and shall deposit with the secretary of the interior, on or before the first of September following, a full and authentic copy of all schedules returned and reports made by the officers and agents charged with such enumeration, then the secretary of the treasury shall, upon receiving a certificate from the secretary of the interior that such schedules and reports have been duly deposited, pay, on the requisition of the governor of such state or territory, out of any funds in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, a sum equal to fifty per centum of the amount which was paid to all supervisors and actual enumerators within such state or territory at the United States census next preceding, increased by one-half the percentage of gain in population in such state or territory between the two United States censuses next preceding; *Provided*, That the blank schedules used for the purposes of the enumeration herein provided for shall be similar, in all respects of form and size of heading and ruling, to those used in the census of the United States.

If it be desired that this state shall take advantage of this provision of law, it will be necessary for the legislature, at its next session, to take action accordingly. The requirements seem to be needlessly restrictive. Literally taken, it permits no improvement to be made in the schedule. In one respect, at least, a change for the better, in the opinion of the compiler hereof, can be made. The name of each inhabitant, with age, social condition, etc., is called for, but the very important item of residence is not apparently thought of. This is desirable if for no other purpose than to prevent duplication. Other inquiries might be introduced into a schedule to be used here, while several items found in a schedule intended to cover the

whole country might be judiciously excluded from one used only in this state.

It is possible, however, that the act of congress will admit of a construction sufficiently broad to allow desired changes to be made in the schedule. But, whether so or not, it would seem to be the part of wisdom for the legislature to avail itself of the congressional provision.

The next census of Iowa should be fully as comprehensive as any that has preceded it; and this the act of congress contemplates as a condition of federal assistance. It is a matter of serious question, however, whether the machinery provided for the purpose by our state laws is calculated to obtain the best results. The assessor, whose duty the statute makes it to take the census, has enough to do, in the ordinary line of his duty, in the assessment of property, the enumeration of the militia, and in the larger places the registration of the voters. To add to his work that of taking a census, such as should be taken, is to invite inaccuracy if not neglect.

If the proposition of Congress be accepted, the census must be taken as of the first day of June, instead of the first Monday in January, as it would be under the state law. This would relieve the assessor of the work of enumeration at the time of making the assessment; but it is questionable whether the officer who lists property for taxation is the best person at any time to obtain information of the character desired for the census. It would appear to be better that persons should be especially selected for the work, one for each township and town, one for each ward in a city and in the larger cities perhaps more, special provision being made for the enumeration of settlements where any considerable number of persons are collected together speaking a foreign tongue. The rapid enumeration contemplated in the federal census law should be aimed at. The name, and residence, and personal statistics of every person ought to be taken within one week from the commencement, allowing more time for the statistics of resources, production, etc.

There also should be some penalty for failure to give information and for making false answers to the inquiries. It is not improbable this would be considered as indispensable if we obtain aid from the national government, as the federal statute provides penalties in such cases; and it would be only reasonable that the same precautions to

insure accuracy taken by that government should be exacted of the states proposing to avail themselves of the congressional offer.

Properly taken, the census of 1885 will show vast strides made in the lustrum by this commonwealth, the semi-centennial of whose earliest settlement has only just been celebrated.

The state is largely indebted to Mr. William H. Fleming for the fullness of state data in this census. Mr. Fleming has consulted a large number of books bearing on the early history of our state, and the result of his researches will be found of great value, not only for this work, but in all future compilations of this character. The delay in getting this edition before the people has been very annoying to this office, and is attributable to two causes, the difficulty of getting reports from the department at Washington and elsewhere, and, secondly, to the great amount of labor involved in arranging the material prepared from our own state records. This has been made more difficult by the fact that there has never been a proper system of arranging and filing away papers; and no such system can be inaugurated until this office has rooms provided for the proper care of the archives of the state. I take especial pleasure in thanking the Governor, the Auditor, and the Treasurer of the state for their cordial co-operation in this work, and also the auditors of the several counties for information furnished, often at no little inconvenience to themselves.

Believing that the work will be valuable to the state, and furnish ample excuse for all delay, it is respectfully submitted to the people of Iowa.

J. A. T. HULL,
Secretary of State.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Introduction	iii
I. Area and population of the United States in 1880.....	2
II. Population at the various enumerations of the several States and Territories, with historical data.....	4
III. Percentage of increase in population by decades, double decades, and longer periods.....	8
IV. Area in square miles of the different classes of settlement in 1880, by States and Territories, exclusive of cities of over 8,000 people.....	10
V. Showing the density of population in the several States and Territories at the different Federal Enumerations	11
VI. Showing the rank of the present States in area, population, and density at the several enumerations.....	12
VII. Rural and urban population	13
VIII. Population, arranged by sexes, at the several enumerations	15
IX. Population of the United States, by races, at different periods.....	17
X. Population, classified as native and foreign.....	21
XI. Population by race, and males over age by race, and nativity	23
XII-1. Statistics of nativities: showing the distribution of the population according to place of birth	24
XII-2. Statistics of nativities: showing the number of natives of the respective States and Territories, white and colored, whether residing therein, or living elsewhere, in 1880.....	28
XII-3. Statistics of nativities: showing the number of natives of the respective States and Territories, white and colored, whether living therein or elsewhere, in 1870.	30
XII-4. Statement showing the number of persons residing in the United States in 1880, who were born in foreign countries.....	31

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

XIII - 1.	Distribution of population according to elevation above sea-level	32
XIII--2.	Distribution of population, in 1880, by color and nativity, according to elevation above sea-level.....	34
XIV --1.	Distribution of population according to mean annual temperature in 1870 and 1880	36
XIV- 2.	Table of aggregate population in 1880, by race and nativity, in accordance with mean annual temperature.....	38
XV--1.	Distribution of aggregate population in 1870 and 1880, in accordance with the maximum temperature.....	40
XV--2.	Distribution of population in 1880, in accordance with maximum temperature, by race and nativity.....	42
XVI--1.	Distribution of aggregate population, in 1870 and 1880, in accordance with the minimum temperature.....	44
XVI--2.	Distribution of population in accordance with the minimum temperature by race and nativity	46
XVII.	Distribution of aggregate population, in 1870 and 1880, in accordance with the mean temperature of July ...	48
XVIII.	Distribution of population in accordance with the mean temperature of January.....	50
XIX.	Distribution of aggregate population in accordance with amount of rain-fall.....	52
XX.	Showing for the several States and Territories of the United States—the number of persons; the area in square miles; the number of families; the number of dwellings; the number of persons, of families, and of dwellings, to the square mile; the number of acres to a person and to a family; and the number of persons to a dwelling and to a family: as shown by the census of 1880.	54
XXI.—1-3.	Statistics of the number and size of farms, and of the farm-tenure.....	56-62
XXII.	Showing the cereal production of the United States, in 1879.....	62
XXIII.	Showing the production of Indian corn, with the rank of present States therein.....	64
XXIV.	Showing the production of wheat, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.....	66
XXV.	Showing the production of oats, and the rank of the present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.....	68
XXVI.	Showing the production of barley, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with acreage for 1879.....	70

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

ii

XXVII.	Showing the production of rye, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1890, 1850, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.	72
XXVIII.	Showing the production of buckwheat, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1890, 1850, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.	74
XXIX.	Showing the production of all grains, with rank of States and Territories therein, at the last four enumerations, and the acreage planted in 1879.	76
XXX.	Cereal productions of the States and Territories, in proportion to population, according to (the last four federal enumerations.	78
XXXI.	Showing the aggregate per capita production of the several cereals in proportion to the whole population; the per capita production of the several cereals based on the rural population: the yield per acre of the several cereal crops: and the increase of the production of Indian corn, compared with the growth of the population.	80
XXXII.	Showing the acreage and yield of tobacco in 1890, and the yield in 1870, with the rank of the fifteen foremost States in its production.	82
XXXIII.	Statistics of the rice crop.	84
XXXIV.	Statistics of the cotton crop.	85
XXXV-1-4.	Statistics of the live stock on farms June 1, 1890	86-92
XXXVI-1-4.	Statistics of bituminous coal.	94-97
XXXVII.	School population and attendance.	98
XXXIVII.	Number and pay of school-teachers.	100
XXXIX-1-2.	School finances.	102-104
XL-1-3.	(Grants of public lands for educational purposes.	105-107
XLI-1-2.	Statistics of the daily press during the census year.	108-110
XLII-1.	Statement showing the amount of the public debt from 1790 to 1892, inclusive.	112
XLII-2.	Statement of the public debt.	113
XLIII.	Statistics of State and local indebtedness.	117
XLIV.	State debt proper.	118
XLV.	County indebtedness (by States).	120
XLVI.	School district indebtedness (by States).	121
XLVII-1-2.	Indebtedness of municipalities (by States).	122, 123
XLVIII.*	Statistics of State and local indebtedness, 1870.	124
XLIX.	Showing the rank of the several States in population, their comparative position in respect of indebtedness, and the proportion of indebtedness to population in 1890, with the proportion of indebtedness to population in 1870.	125

* Erroneously headed Table LXVIII on page 124.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

L—1-2. Statement of Railroad Mileage on the last day of each year from 1854 to 1882, with rank of States therein at intervals.....126, 128

LI. Table showing the amount of currency in circulation every year from 1860 to 1880, inclusive, with the coin value thereof..... 130

LII. Showing number of convicts in State prisons, with the proportion thereof to population..... 131

LIII. Statistics of improved and unimproved land in farms.. 132

LIV. Statistics of potatoes..... 134

LV. Statistics of hops..... 136

LVI. Statistics of the wool crop..... 137

LVII. Statistics of milk, butter, and cheese produced on farms..... 138

LVIII. Showing the cost of fences and fertilizers during A. D. 1879, and the value of farm productions in 1879 and 1880..... 140

LIX. Showing the value of farms and of farm implements and machinery at the last four federal enumerations. 141

LX. Value of live stock on farms..... 143

LXI—1. Deaths in the United States, and proportion to population, for the year preceding census, with distinction of sex and color..... 144

LXI—2. Deaths in the United States, and proportion thereof to population, for year preceding census..... 146

LXII—1. Deaths for year preceding census, with distribution of age and sex..... 148

LXII—2. Deaths for year preceding census, with distribution of age and sex; periods of age above five of greatest mortality..... 153

LXIII—1. Deaths for the year preceding census by month and sex 154

LXIII—2. Deaths for the year preceding census: months of greatest and lightest mortality in the several States and Territories..... 158

LXIV. Rank of States in order of lightest mortality in proportion to population..... 159

LXV. Statistics of illiteracy..... 160

LXVI. Statistics of manufactures..... 164

LXVII. Showing the number of representatives each State has had in the House of Representatives under the several apportionments..... 166

LXVIII—1. Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa: statistics of population..... 168

LXVIII—2. Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the State: Vital Statistics..... 177

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

lii

LXVIII—3.	Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa: statistics of illiteracy.....	177
LXVIII—4.	Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa: statistics of agriculture.....	179
LXVIII—5.	Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa: statistics of live stock, etc.....	187
LXVIII—6.	Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa; statistics of manufacture and mining.....	189
LXIX—1.	Showing, by counties: area, population, in the aggregate, and by sex, color, and nativity; proportion of colored population to white, of female to male, of foreign-born to natives, of Iowans to other natives, and of Iowans to other persons; and number of male persons—native and foreign, white and colored—of the age of twenty-one years. Also, showing, number of dwellings and families, persons to the hundred of each; and acres to the person and to the family; as shown by the census of 1860; statistics of persons and area.....	191
LXIX—2.	Same: statistics of families, dwellings, and acreage....	194
LXX—1.	Showing the statistics of population of the several counties of the territory and state of Iowa at each enumeration since the organization of the territory of Wisconsin; number of persons.....	196
LXX—2.	Same: density.....	200
LXX—3.	Same: percentage of increase.....	202
LXX—4.	Same: population by sexes.....	204
LXX—5.	Same: population by races.....	210
LXX—6.	Same: population by nativities.....	216
LXX—7.	Same: proportion of the sexes, races, nationalities, etc.	218
LXX—8.	Same: families and dwellings.....	222
LXX—9.	Same: voters, aliens, and militia.....	228
LXXI.	Showing the population of the state, according to residence in town or country.....	236
LXXII.	Number and size of farms, with character of occupancy, 1860.....	240
LXXIII.	Number and size of farms, 1870 and 1860.....	244
LXXIV.	Statistics of lands, values, fences, and fertilizers.....	248
LXXV—1.	Statistics of cereals for 1879—acreage and production..	252
LXXV—2.	Statistics of cereals for 1870—proportions of product to population and rural population.....	258
LXXVI.	Statistics of hay, peas, and beans; sorghum, hops, and potatoes.....	258

LXXVII.	Statistics of live stock	262
LXXVIII—1.	Statistics of agriculture, at various enumerations, by counties: acreage	266
LXXVIII—2.	Same: cash value of farms and farm implements, etc... ..	270
LXXVIII—3.	Same: values of live stock and farm productions.....	274
LXXVIII—4.	Same: acreage and production of Indian corn.....	278
LXXVIII—5.	Same: acreage and production of wheat.....	284
LXXVIII—6.	Same: comparative acreage and production of spring and winter wheat.....	290
LXXVIII—7.	Same: acreage and production of oats.....	296
LXXVIII—8.	Same: acreage and production of barley and buck- wheat	299
LXXVIII—9.	Same: acreage and production of rye	305
LXXVIII—10.	Same: the hay crop	308
LXXVIII—11.	Same: the flax crop	314
LXXVIII—12.	Same: sugar and molasses	320
LXXVIII—13.	Same: peas and beans	332
LXXVIII—14.	Same: Irish potatoes.....	334
LXXVIII—15.	Same: sweet potatoes.....	340
LXXIX—1.	Statistics of horticulture and forestry, according to several enumerations, by counties: grapes, wine, and fruit trees.....	342
LXXIX—2.	Same: timber and hedge.....	346
LXXX—1.	Statistics of live stock at different enumerations: horses.....	348
*LXXX—2.	Same: cattle	350
LXXX—3.	Same: butter and cheese produced on farms.....	354
LXXX—4.	Same: swine	360
LXXX—5.	Same: sheep and wool	362
LXXXI— 1.	Statistics of manufactures for year ended May 31, 1880: all kinds of manufactures.....	365
LXXXI— 2.	Same: agricultural implements	367
LXXXI— 3.	Same: paper	370
LXXXI— 4.	Same: lumber.....	371
LXXXI— 5.	Same: woolen goods.....	375
LXXXI— 6.	Same: slaughtering and packing.....	376
LXXXI— 8.	Same: hosiery and knit goods	379
LXXXI— 9.	Same: miscellaneous	379
LXXXI—10.	Same: selected industries—state at large	380
	Counties and county names.....	381
LXXXII.	Showing the several counties by townships, towns, cities, and wards, giving the date of organization and the present extent of the several townships, the loca- tion of post-offices, and the population of every town-	

* This is incorrectly printed on page 350 as "LXXX—1."

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

lv

	ship, town, city, and ward, so far as the same has been officially returned, at each enumeration, federal and state, since the census of 1850, inclusive	423
LXXXIV.	Vote of the state by townships at the general and special elections of 1881 and 1882	611
LXXXV.	List of townships, with population in 1882	661
LXXXVI.	Marriages, Births, Deaths, and Still-Births, returned to the State Board of Health, for the years ended October 1, 1881, and October 1, 1882.	690
	Register of the Territory of Iowa	695
	Register of the State of Iowa.	701
	State Institutions	709

ADDENDA.

LXXXVII—1 and 2.	Statistics of Cheese and Butter Factories	738
-------------------------	--	------------

THE UNITED STATES

OF

AMERICA.

TABLE I.

THE AREA AND POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

FROM THE UNITED STATES CENSUS REPORT.

The following table presents the final official figures of the population of the United States at the Tenth Census, with a column showing, for comparative purposes, the population of 1870. The figures for Indian Territory and Alaska are omitted, as their inhabitants are not considered citizens. All Indians not subject to taxation are also omitted, in conformity with the census law. The column headed "colored" comprises only persons of African descent.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AREA.			TOTAL POPULATION.					1880.					
	Total area.	Water sur- face.	Land sur- face.	1880.	1870.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Indians.
The United States	3,600,831	*55,600	*2,970,000	50,155,783	38,558,371	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943	43,402,970	6,580,703	105,465	148	66,407
The States	2,086,760	45,975	2,040,785	49,371,340	38,155,505	25,075,619	24,295,721	42,871,556	6,499,784	42,714,479	6,518,372	93,782	141	44,566
Alabama	52,250	710	51,540	1,262,505	996,992	622,629	639,876	1,252,771	9,734	662,185	600,103	4	.....	213
Arkansas	53,850	805	53,045	802,525	484,471	416,279	386,246	792,175	10,350	591,531	210,666	133	.....	195
California	158,360	2,386	155,980	864,694	560,247	518,176	346,518	571,820	292,874	767,181	6,018	75,132	86	16,277
Colorado	103,925	280	103,645	194,327	39,864	129,131	65,196	154,537	39,790	191,126	2,435	612	.....	154
Connecticut	4,990	145	4,845	622,700	537,454	305,782	316,918	492,708	120,992	610,769	11,547	123	6	255
Delaware	2,050	90	1,960	146,608	125,015	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468	120,160	26,442	1	.....	5
Florida	58,680	4,440	54,240	260,493	187,748	136,444	133,049	259,584	9,909	142,605	126,690	18	.....	180
Georgia	59,475	495	58,980	1,542,180	1,184,109	762,981	779,199	1,531,616	10,564	816,906	728,133	17	.....	124
Illinois	56,650	650	56,000	3,077,871	2,539,891	1,586,523	1,491,443	2,494,295	583,576	3,031,151	46,368	209	3	140
Indiana	36,350	440	35,910	1,978,301	1,680,637	1,010,361	967,940	1,834,123	144,178	1,938,798	39,228	29	.....	246
Iowa	56,025	550	55,475	1,624,615	1,194,020	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650	1,614,600	9,516	33	.....	466
Kansas	82,080	380	81,700	996,096	864,399	536,667	459,439	886,010	110,086	953,155	43,707	19	.....	816
Kentucky	40,400	400	40,000	1,648,690	1,321,011	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517	1,377,179	271,451	10	.....	50
Louisiana	48,720	3,300	45,420	939,946	726,915	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146	454,954	483,655	489	.....	846
Maine	33,040	3,150	29,890	648,936	626,915	324,058	324,878	591,053	58,883	646,852	1,451	8	.....	625

Maryland	12,210	2,350	9,860	934,943	780,894	462,187	472,756	852,137	82,806	724,693	210,230	5	15
Massachusetts	8,315	275	8,040	1,783,035	1,457,351	858,440	924,645	1,339,594	443,491	1,763,782	18,697	229	369
Michigan	58,915	1,485	57,430	1,636,937	1,184,059	862,355	774,582	1,248,429	388,508	1,614,560	15,100	27	7,249
Minnesota	83,365	4,160	79,205	780,773	459,706	419,149	361,624	513,097	267,676	776,884	1,564	24	2,300
Mississippi	46,810	470	46,340	1,131,597	827,922	567,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209	479,393	650,291	51	1,857
Missouri	69,415	680	68,735	2,168,380	1,721,295	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,802	211,578	2,022,826	145,350	91	113
Nebraska	76,855	670	76,185	452,402	122,993	249,241	203,161	354,988	97,414	449,764	2,385	18	235
Nevada	110,700	960	109,740	62,266	42,491	42,019	20,247	36,613	25,653	53,566	488	5,416	2,803
New Hampshire	9,305	300	9,005	346,991	313,300	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294	346,229	685	14	63
New Jersey	7,815	260	7,455	1,131,116	906,096	559,922	571,194	909,416	221,700	1,092,017	38,853	170	74
New York	49,170	1,550	47,620	5,082,871	4,382,759	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379	5,016,022	65,104	909	2,819
North Carolina	52,250	3,670	48,580	1,399,750	1,071,361	687,908	711,842	1,396,008	3,742	867,242	531,277	17	1,230
Ohio	41,060	3 0	40,760	3,198,062	2,665,260	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,943	3,117,920	79,900	109	130
Oregon	96,030	1,470	94,560	174,768	90,923	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503	163,075	487	9,510	1,694
Pennsylvania	45,215	230	44,985	4,282,891	3,521,951	2,136,655	2,146,236	3,695,002	587,829	4,197,016	85,535	148	184
Rhode Island	1,250	165	1,085	276,531	217,353	133,030	143,501	202,538	73,993	269,939	6,488	27	77
South Carolina	30,570	400	30,170	995,577	705,606	490,408	505,169	937,891	7,686	391,105	604,332	9	131
Tennessee	42,050	300	41,750	1,542,359	1,258,520	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	16,702	1,188,831	403,151	25	352
Texas	265,780	3,490	262,290	1,591,749	818,579	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616	1,197,237	393,384	136	992
Vermont	9,565	430	9,135	332,286	330,551	166,887	165,599	291,327	40,959	331,218	1,057	6	11
Virginia	42,450	2,325	40,125	1,512,565	1,225,163	745,589	766,976	1,497,869	14,696	880,858	631,616	6	85
West Virginia	24,780	135	24,645	618,457	442,014	314,495	303,962	600,192	18,265	592,537	25,886	5	29
Wisconsin	56,040	1,590	54,450	1,315,497	1,054,670	680,069	635,428	910,072	405,425	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161
The organized Territories	867,690	8,305	859,385	784,443	402,866	443,201	341,242	604,284	180,159	688,491	62,421	11,683	21,841
Arizona	113,020	100	112,920	40,440	9,658	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,049	35,160	155	1,630	3,493
Dakota	149,100	1,400	147,700	135,177	14,181	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795	133,147	401	238	1,391
District of Columbia	70	10	60	177,624	131,700	83,578	94,040	160,502	17,122	118,006	59,596	13	5
Idaho	84,800	510	84,290	32,610	14,999	21,818	10,792	22,636	9,974	29,013	53	3,379	165
Montana	146,080	770	145,310	39,159	20,595	28,177	10,982	27,638	11,221	35,385	346	1,765	1,663
New Mexico	122,580	120	122,460	119,565	91,874	64,496	55,069	111,514	8,051	108,721	1,015	57	9,772
Utah	84,970	2,780	82,190	143,963	86,786	74,509	69,454	99,969	43,994	142,423	232	501	807
Washington	69,180	2,300	66,880	75,116	23,955	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803	67,199	325	3,186	4,405
Wyoming	97,890	315	97,575	20,789	9,118	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850	19,487	298	914	140
The unorganized territory	646,381												
Alaska	577,390												
The Indian Territory	58,191												
Territory West of Indian Territory	10,800												

* The aggregate of water-surface and land-surface includes only those surfaces in the states, the organized territories, and the District of Columbia.

TABLE

Population at the various enumerations of the

Number.	NAMES OF STATES.	POPULATION.						
		1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.
	The United States	50,165,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	17,069,453	12,866,020	9,633,82 ²
1	Alabama	1,282,505	996,992	964,201	771,623	590,756	309,527	127,901
2	Arkansas	802,525	484,471	435,450	209,897	97,574	30,388	14,255
3	California	864,694	660,247	379,994	92,597	.....	.....	.....
4	Colorado	194,327	39,864	34,277	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Connecticut	622,700	537,454	460,147	370,792	309,978	297,675	275,148
6	Delaware	146,608	125,015	112,216	91,592	78,085	76,748	72,749
7	Florida	269,493	187,748	140,434	87,445	54,477	34,730	.....
8	Georgia	1,542,180	1,184,109	1,057,286	906,185	691,392	516,823	340,985
9	Illinois	3,077,871	2,539,891	1,711,951	851,470	476,183	157,445	55,162
10	Indiana	1,978,301	1,680,637	1,350,428	988,416	685,866	343,031	147,178
11	Iowa	1,624,615	1,194,020	674,913	192,214	43,112	.....	.....
12	Kansas	996,096	364,399	107,206	.....	.....	.....	.....
13	Kentucky	1,648,690	1,321,011	1,155,684	982,405	779,828	637,917	564,135
14	Louisiana	939,946	726,915	708,002	517,762	352,411	215,529	152,923
15	Maine	648,936	626,915	628,279	583,169	501,793	399,455	298,269
16	Maryland	934,943	780,894	687,049	583,034	470,019	447,040	407,550
17	Massachusetts	1,783,085	1,457,351	1,231,066	994,514	737,699	610,408	523,159
18	Michigan	1,636,937	1,164,039	749,113	397,654	212,267	31,639	8,765
19	Minnesota	780,773	439,706	172,023	6,077	.....	.....	.....
20	Mississippi	1,131,597	827,922	791,305	609,526	375,651	136,621	75,448
21	Missouri	2,168,380	1,721,295	1,182,012	682,044	383,702	140,455	66,557
22	Nebraska	452,402	122,993	28,841	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	Nevada	62,266	42,491	6,857	.....	.....	.....	.....
24	New Hampshire	346,991	318,300	326,073	317,976	284,574	269,328	244,022
25	New Jersey	1,131,116	906,096	672,035	489,555	373,306	320,823	277,426
26	New York	5,082,871	4,382,759	3,880,735	3,097,394	2,428,921	1,918,608	1,372,111
27	North Carolina	1,399,760	1,071,361	992,622	869,039	753,419	737,937	638,829
28	Ohio	3,198,062	2,665,260	2,839,511	1,980,829	1,519,467	987,903	561,295
29	Oregon	174,768	90,923	53,465	13,294	.....	.....	.....
30	Pennsylvania	4,282,891	3,521,951	2,906,215	2,311,786	1,724,033	1,348,233	1,047,507
31	Rhode Island	276,531	217,353	174,820	147,545	108,830	97,199	83,015
32	South Carolina	995,577	705,606	703,708	668,507	594,398	581,185	502,741
33	Tennessee	1,542,359	1,258,520	1,109,801	1,002,717	829,210	681,904	422,771
34	Texas	1,591,749	818,679	604,215	212,592	.....	.....	.....

II.

several States and Territories, with historical data.

			Date of territorial establishment.	WHENCE DERIVED.	Date of admission.	Number.
1810.	1800.	1790.				
7,289,881	5,908,483	3,929,214				
9,046	1,250		March 3, 1817	From the Mississippi Territory....	Dec. 14, 1819..	1
1,062			July 4, 1819..	From the Territory of Missouri....	June 15, 1836..	2
			Feb. 28, 1881.	Obtained from the Repub. of Mexico From the Territories of Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, and Utah...	Sept. 9, 1850..	3
261,942	251,002	287,946		From the Colony.....	Aug. 1, 1876..	4
						5
73,674	64,273	59,094		From the Colony.....		6
			March 30, 1822	Obtained from Spain.....	March 3, 1845..	7
252,483	162,686	82,548		From the Colony.....		8
13,282	2,458		March 1, 1809	From the Indiana Territory.....	Dec. 3, 1818..	9
24,520	2,517		July 4, 1800..	From the Northwestern Territory..	Dec. 11, 1816..	10
			July 3, 1838..	From the Territory of Wisconsin..	Dec. 28, 1846..	11
			May 30, 1864..	From the Missouri Territory and the State of Texas.....	Jan. 29, 1861..	12
406,511	226,955	73,677		From the State of Virginia.....	June 1, 1792..	13
76,556			Oct. 1, 1804..	Obtained from France and known as the Territory of Orleans.....	April 30, 1812..	14
228,705	151,719	96,540		From the State of Massachusetts...	March 15, 1820	15
380,546	341,548	319,728		From the Colony.....		16
472,040	422,345	378,787		From the Colony.....		17
4,762	551		June 30, 1805.	From the Territories of Indiana, Illinois, and Missouri.....	Jan. 26, 1837..	18
			March 3, 1849	From the Territories of Iowa and Wisconsin.....	May 11, 1858..	19
31,306	7,600		April 7, 1798..	From the State of Georgia, and the State of South Carolina (a small strip).....	Dec. 10, 1817..	20
19,738			Oct. 1, 1804..	From France. Originally organized as the District of Louisiana; be- came Territory of Louisiana July 4, 1805, and Territory of Missouri December 1, 1812.....	....., 1821..	21
			May 30, 1854..	From the Missouri Territory.....	....., 1857..	22
			March 2, 1861	From the Territory of Utah. The State was constituted of the Territory of Nevada, and parts of the Territories of Utah and Arizona.....	Oct. 31, 1864..	23
214,460	183,858	141,885		From the Colony.....		24
245,532	211,149	184,139		From the Colony.....		25
959,049	589,051	340,120		From the Colony.....		26
565,600	478,103	393,751		From the Colony.....		27
280,760	45,365		July 13, 1787	"The Territory northwest of the River Ohio," from the States of Virginia, Connecticut, and Massa- chusetts.....	....., 1802..	28
			Aug. 14, 1848.	From the Territory of Missouri....	....., 1859..	29
810,091	602,365	484,373		From the Colony.....		30
76,931	69,122	68,825		From the Colony.....		31
415,115	345,591	249,073		From the Colony.....		32
261,727	106,602	85,691	May 26, 1790..	Ceded by North Carolina, February 25, and accepted by the U. S. April 3, 1790.....	June 1, 1796..	33
				Formerly an independent republic..	Dec 29, 1845..	34

TABLE II—

Number.	NAMES OF STATES.	POPULATION.						
		1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.
35	Vermont.....	332,286	330,551	315,098	314,120	291,948	280,652	235,966
36	Virginia.....	1,512,565	1,225,163	1,219,630	1,119,348	1,015,260	1,034,481	928,348
37	West Virginia.....	618,457	442,014	376,688	302,313	224,537	176,924	136,768
38	Wisconsin.....	1,316,497	1,054,670	775,881	305,391	30,945	.....	.....
	Total of states.....	49,371,340	38,165,505	31,211,639	23,067,262	17,025,741	12,826,186	9,600,783
39	Arizona.....	40,440	9,658	6,482	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Dakota.....	136,177	14,181	4,837	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	District of Colum- bia.....	177,624	131,700	75,080	51,687	43,712	39,834	33,039
42	Idaho.....	32,610	14,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Montana.....	39,159	20,595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	New Mexico.....	119,565	91,874	93,516	61,547	.....	.....	.....
45	Utah.....	143,963	86,786	40,273	11,380	.....	.....	.....
46	Washington.....	75,116	23,955	11,594	.....	.....	.....	.....
47	Wyoming.....	20,789	9,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total of territories.	784,443	402,866	231,782	124,614	43,712	39,834	33,039

CONTINUED.

			Date of territorial establishment.	WHENCE DERIVED.	Date of admission.	Number.
1810.	1800.	1790.				
217,895	154,465	85,425	.....	From the States of New York and New Hampshire.....	March 4, 1791	35
869,181	801,808	691,737	.....	From the Colony.....		36
105,469	78,592	55,873	.....	From the State of Virginia.....	June 20, 1863	37
.....	115	.....	June 30, 1836	From the Territory of Michigan...	May 29, 1848..	38
7,215,858	5,294,390	3,929,214	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	Feb. 24, 1863.	From the Territory of New Mexico.....	.....	39
.....	.....	.....	March 2, 1861.	From the Territories of Minnesota, Nebraska, and Idaho.....	.....	40
24,023	14,093	.....	.....	As now constituted, from the State of Maryland.....	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	March 3, 1863.	From the Territories of Washington, Nebraska, and Dakota.....	.....	42
.....	.....	.....	May 26, 1864..	From the Territory of Idaho.....	.....	43
.....	.....	.....	Sept 9, 1850..	From the Republic of Mexico and the State of Texas.....	.....	44
.....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850..	From the Republic of Mexico.....	.....	45
.....	.....	.....	March 2, 1853.	From the Territory of Oregon.....	.....	46
.....	.....	.....	....., 1863.	From the Territories of Dakota, Idaho, and Utah.....	.....	47
24,023	14,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE

Percentage of increase in population by decades,

	BY DECADES.								
	From 1870 to 1880.	From 1880 to 1890.	From 1890 to 1900.	From 1900 to 1910.	From 1910 to 1920.	From 1920 to 1930.	From 1930 to 1940.	From 1940 to 1950.	From 1950 to 1960.
The United States	32.7	22.6	35.6	35.9	32.7	33.5	33.1	32.4	35.1
Alabama.....	26.6	3.4	24.9	30.6	90.8	142.0	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	65.6	11.2	107.4	115.1	221.0	113.1	.....	.....	.....
California.....	54.3	47.4	310.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	387.4	16.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	15.8	16.8	24.0	19.6	4.1	8.1	5.0	4.3	5.4
Delaware.....	17.2	11.4	22.5	17.2	1.7	5.4	0.1	13.0	8.7
Florida.....	43.5	33.7	60.5	60.5	56.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	80.2	11.9	16.6	31.0	33.7	51.6	35.0	55.1	97.0
Illinois.....	21.1	48.3	101.0	78.8	202.4	185.4	349.1	.....	.....
Indiana.....	17.7	24.4	36.6	44.1	99.9	133.0	500.2	834.6	.....
Iowa.....	86.0	76.9	251.1	345.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	173.3	239.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	24.8	14.3	17.6	25.9	13.3	21.9	38.7	83.9	199.8
Louisiana.....	29.3	2.6	36.7	46.9	63.3	41.0	99.7	.....	.....
Maine.....	3.5	-0.2	7.7	16.2	25.6	33.9	30.4	50.7	57.1
Maryland.....	19.7	18.6	17.8	24.5	5.1	9.7	7.0	11.4	6.8
Massachusetts.....	22.3	18.3	23.7	34.8	20.8	16.6	10.8	11.6	11.6
Michigan.....	38.2	58.0	88.3	87.3	570.9	260.9	84.0	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	77.5	155.6	2730.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	36.6	4.6	30.4	61.4	174.9	81.0	86.9	355.9	.....
Missouri.....	25.9	45.6	73.3	77.7	173.1	111.0	219.2	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	267.8	326.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	46.5	519.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	9.0	-2.3	2.5	11.7	5.6	10.3	13.7	16.6	29.5
New Jersey.....	24.8	34.8	37.2	31.1	16.3	15.6	12.9	16.2	14.6
New York.....	15.9	12.9	25.2	27.5	26.5	39.8	43.0	62.8	73.1
North Carolina.....	30.6	7.9	14.2	15.3	2.0	15.5	15.0	16.1	21.4
Ohio.....	19.9	13.9	18.1	30.3	62.0	61.3	151.9	408.6	.....
Oregon.....	92.2	73.3	294.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	21.6	21.1	25.7	34.0	27.9	28.7	29.3	34.5	38.7
Rhode Island.....	27.2	24.4	18.3	35.5	12.0	17.0	7.9	11.2	4
South Carolina.....	41.0	0.2	5.2	12.4	2.3	15.6	21.1	20.1	38.7
Tennessee.....	22.5	13.4	10.6	20.9	21.6	61.2	61.5	147.8	195.8
Texas.....	94.4	35.4	184.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	0.5	4.9	0.3	7.5	4.0	18.9	8.2	41.	60.8
Virginia.....	23.4	*4.4	12.2	14.6	2.3	13.7	9.2	10.7	17.7
West Virginia.....	39.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	24.7	35.9	154.0	886.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona Territory.....	318.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota Territory.....	853.2	193.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	34.8	75.4	45.2	18.2	9.7	20.5	37.5	70.4	.....
Idaho Territory.....	117.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Territory.....	90.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	30.1	-1.7	51.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah Territory.....	65.8	115.4	253.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington Territory.....	213.5	106.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	127.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Increase of Virginia and West Virginia for the decade.

UNITED STATES.

9

III.

double decades, and longer periods.

	BY DOUBLE DECADES.				BY PERIODS OF THIRTY YEARS.			BY PERIODS OF FORTY YEARS.	
	From 1860 to 1880.	From 1840 to 1860.	From 1820 to 1840.	From 1800 to 1820.	From 1850 to 1880.	From 1820 to 1850.	From 1790 to 1820.	From 1840 to 1880.	From 1800 to 1840.
The United States	69.51	84.20	77.16	81.57	120.6	140.6	145.3	193.8	221.6
Alabama	30.9	63.2	361.8	.....	63.6	503.2	.....	113.7	.....
Arkansas	84.3	343.3	584.4	.....	292.3	1372.4	.....	722.4	.....
California	127.6	.....	.....	.....	833.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	214.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	35.3	51.7	12.6	9.6	67.9	34.7	15.6	100.8	33.4
Delaware	30.6	43.7	7.3	13.1	60.1	25.8	23.1	87.7	21.4
Florida	91.9	157.8	.....	.....	208.1	.....	.....	894.6	.....
Georgia	45.9	52.9	102.8	109.5	70.1	165.7	313.0	123.5	324.9
Illinois	79.8	280.5	763.2	.....	261.4	1443.5	.....	567.3	.....
Indiana	46.5	96.9	366.0	2509.0	100.1	571.5	.....	188.4	12058.5
Iowa	140.7	1465.5	.....	.....	745.2	.....	.....	3668.3	.....
Kansas	829.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	42.7	48.2	38.2	150.7	67.8	74.1	667.4	111.4	252.9
Louisiana	32.8	100.1	130.4	.....	81.1	238.5	.....	166.7	.....
Maine	3.3	25.2	68.2	96.5	11.2	95.5	208.9	29.3	230.7
Maryland	36.1	46.2	15.3	19.2	60.3	43.1	27.4	98.9	37.6
Massachusetts	44.8	66.9	41.0	23.7	79.2	90.0	38.1	141.7	74.4
Michigan	118.5	35.9	2321.7	.....	311.7	4436.8	.....	671.1	.....
Minnesota	353.9	.....	.....	.....	12743.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	43.0	110.6	397.8	752.5	86.5	703.8	.....	201.2	4144.6
Missouri	87.0	208.1	476.6	.....	217.9	924.7	.....	465.1	.....
Nebraska	1468.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	808.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire	6.5	11.1	16.2	32.6	9.1	30.3	71.9	21.9	54.7
New Jersey	68.3	80.0	34.5	31.3	131.0	76.4	50.6	202.9	76.7
New York	31.0	59.8	77.0	132.9	64.1	125.7	303.1	189.2	312.3
North Carolina	40.0	31.7	17.9	33.6	61.0	36.0	62.0	85.8	67.5
Ohio	36.7	54.6	161.3	1181.3	61.4	240.6	.....	110.4	3249.4
Oregon	233.1	.....	.....	.....	1214.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	47.3	68.5	64.5	73.8	85.2	120.7	141.1	148.4	186.2
Rhode Island	58.3	60.4	31.0	20.0	87.4	77.7	20.6	154.0	57.4
South Carolina	41.4	18.3	18.2	45.4	48.9	32.9	101.8	67.4	71.9
Tennessee	38.9	33.8	96.1	300.3	53.8	137.1	1084.5	86.0	685.2
Texas	163.4	.....	.....	.....	648.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont	5.4	7.9	23.7	52.7	5.7	33.1	176.2	13.8	89.0
Virginia	24.0	28.4	16.4	21.0	35.1	33.4	42.4	48.9	40.8
West Virginia	64.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	69.5	2407.2	.....	.....	330.7	.....	.....	4151.9	.....
Arizona Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota Territory	2894.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	186.5	71.3	32.3	134.4	243.6	56.4	.....	306.3	210.1
Idaho Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory	27.8	.....	.....	.....	94.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah Territory	257.4	.....	.....	.....	1165.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington Territory	547.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE IV.

Area, in square miles, of the different classes of settlement in 1880, by States and Territories, exclusive of cities of over 8,000 people.

	Total area of settle- ment.	AREA, WHERE THE POPULATION IS				
		2 to 6 to the square mile.	6 to 18 to the square mile.	18 to 45 to the square mile.	45 to 90 to the square mile.	Above 90 to the square mile.
The United States	1,569,570	384,820	373,890	554,300	232,010	24,550
Alabama	51,540	4,000	14,200	20,040	4,300	.....
Arkansas	53,045	900	37,645	14,500	.....	.....
California	75,989	47,700	22,400	5,880	.....	.....
Colorado	39,245	34,000	4,600	645	.....	.....
Connecticut	4,845	.....	.....	.....	4,065	780
Delaware	1,960	.....	.....	1,050	910	.....
Florida	33,440	22,440	9,000	2,000	.....	.....
Georgia	58,980	5,200	18,000	29,180	6,600	.....
Illinois	56,000	.....	.....	41,800	13,500	700
Indiana	35,910	.....	.....	11,100	24,810	.....
Iowa	55,475	2,275	11,200	40,900	1,100	.....
Kansas	62,995	13,830	26,545	22,330	290	.....
Kentucky	40,000	.....	4,300	21,100	11,000	600
Louisiana	45,420	10,650	20,820	13,000	960	.....
Maine	17,895	6,000	3,500	5,600	2,795	.....
Maryland	9,860	.....	.....	3,000	6,860	.....
Massachusetts	8,040	.....	.....	300	4,840	2,900
Michigan	47,230	9,800	8,200	12,600	16,630	.....
Minnesota	45,205	12,600	19,000	13,605	.....	.....
Mississippi	46,340	6,500	10,400	27,240	2,200	.....
Missouri	68,735	1,740	19,500	46,335	1,160	.....
Nebraska	38,185	13,385	16,000	8,800	.....	.....
Nevada	11,740	11,500	.....	240	.....	.....
New Hampshire	8,765	1,300	1,400	4,700	1,230	75
New Jersey	7,455	.....	.....	1,950	2,440	3,065
New York	45,420	.....	3,800	6,200	33,000	2,420
North Carolina	48,580	.....	9,500	34,380	4,700	.....
Ohio	40,760	.....	.....	1,100	37,600	2,060
Oregon	24,560	20,000	4,560	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	45,000	.....	3,500	10,750	20,000	10,750
Rhode Island	1,085	.....	.....	.....	400	685
South Carolina	30,170	.....	2,000	25,870	2,300	.....
Tennessee	41,750	.....	7,000	24,550	10,200	.....
Texas	124,900	48,200	48,400	28,300	.....	.....
Vermont	9,135	.....	2,600	5,950	585	.....
Virginia	40,125	.....	4,100	29,025	7,000	.....
West Virginia	24,645	.....	12,500	8,500	3,645	.....
Wisconsin	44,250	7,100	10,800	19,000	6,900	450
Arizona	7,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota	20,400	14,200	6,200	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
Idaho	12,500	12,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	8,908	8,900	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	32,180	24,600	7,580	.....	.....	.....
Utah	16,340	11,200	4,360	780	.....	.....
Washington	20,880	20,580	300	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming	6,400	6,400	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VI.

Showing the rank of the present States in area, population, and density at the several enumerations.

	IN AREA, 1880.		IN POPULATION.										IN DENSITY.										
	Gross.	Land surface.	Water surface.																				
				1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.	1799.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.	1799.
Alabama	17	17	16	17	16	13	12	12	15	19	...	...	24	24	20	22	20	20	21	...	...
Arkansas	16	16	15	25	26	25	26	25	28	25	...	...	29	29	28	28	26	25	25	...	...
California	2	2	7	24	24	26	29	...	...	...	...	34	32	30	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colorado	4	4	32	35	38	36	...	...	...	...	...	37	37	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	36	36	36	28	25	24	21	20	16	14	9	8	8	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	
Delaware	37	37	38	37	34	32	30	26	24	22	19	17	16	9	9	9	7	7	6	5	5	5	
Florida	12	15	1	34	33	31	31	27	25	...	...	...	35	33	29	30	27	27	...	...	...	...
Georgia	10	10	21	13	12	11	9	9	10	11	11	12	13	22	23	21	20	19	19	18	18	16	
Illinois	13	12	19	4	4	11	14	20	24	23	...	...	11	11	13	21	21	23	23	...	...
Indiana	27	27	23	6	6	6	7	10	13	18	21	20	...	10	10	10	12	16	18	19	21	20	
Iowa	15	13	20	10	11	20	27	28	...	...	...	...	21	20	27	29	28	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	7	6	27	20	29	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	31	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky	26	26	25	8	8	9	8	6	6	6	7	9	14	12	14	14	13	14	14	14	14	15	
Louisiana	20	21	5	22	21	17	18	19	19	17	18	...	...	28	28	24	24	25	21	20	19	...
Maine	28	29	6	27	23	22	16	13	12	12	14	14	11	27	21	18	18	17	17	17	15	15	
Maryland	31	31	8	23	20	19	17	17	11	10	8	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	
Massachusetts	34	34	33	7	7	6	8	8	7	5	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Michigan	11	11	12	9	13	16	20	23	26	26	24	...	...	20	22	26	26	25	26	26	...	...
Minnesota	6	7	2	26	28	30	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	30	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mississippi	31	20	22	18	18	14	15	17	22	21	20	19	...	25	27	23	23	22	22	23	20	19	
Missouri	9	9	17	5	5	8	13	16	21	23	22	...	...	18	17	22	25	24	24	24	22	...
Nebraska	8	8	18	30	35	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nevada	3	3	14	38	37	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire	33	33	29	31	31	27	22	22	18	15	16	11	10	13	13	11	10	11	10	8	8	7	
New Jersey	35	35	28	19	17	21	19	18	14	13	12	10	9	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	
New York	19	19	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	7	9	11	13	
North Carolina	18	18	3	15	14	12	10	7	5	4	4	4	3	19	19	19	19	18	16	15	13	13	
Ohio	25	24	30	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	13	18	...	8	8	8	8	9	11	13	17	18	
Oregon	5	5	13	36	36	35	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	34	33	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	22	22	34	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	6	7	7	7	8	9	10	10	9	
Rhode Island	38	38	35	33	32	29	28	24	23	20	17	16	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
South Carolina	29	28	26	21	22	18	14	11	9	8	6	6	7	17	18	17	16	13	12	11	12	11	
Tennessee	24	23	31	12	9	10	5	5	7	9	10	15	17	15	16	15	14	12	15	16	16	17	
Texas	1	1	4	11	19	23	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	34	31	31	...	...	...	...	...
Vermont	32	32	24	32	30	28	25	21	17	16	15	13	12	16	12	12	11	10	8	9	7	8	
Virginia	23	25	9	14	10	5	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	14	15	16	17	15	13	12	11	9	
West Virginia	30	30	37	29	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wisconsin	14	14	10	16	15	15	24	29	...	...	...	...	...	26	25	25	27	29	...	...	...	...

TABLE VII.

Rural and urban population.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Rural population.*	No. cities and towns of 4,000 and over.	Population.	IN PLACES HAVING 4,000 TO 8,000.		IN PLACES HAVING 8,000 TO 12,000.		IN PLACES HAVING 12,000 TO 20,000.		IN PLACES HAVING 20,000 TO 40,000.		IN PLACES HAVING ABOVE 40,000.	
				Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.
The United States	37,219,673	580	12,936,110	294	1,617,563	110	1,066,138	76	1,168,147	55	1,485,850	45	7,598,412
Alabama	1,204,154	4	58,351	2	12,506			1	16,713	1	29,132		
Arkansas	789,387	1	13,138			1	13,138						
California	520,690	10	344,004	4	20,038	2	21,465	1	12,567	2	55,975	1	233,959
Colorado	184,612	4	59,715	2	9,266			1	14,820	1	35,629		
Connecticut	287,200	26	335,500	13	69,400	5	51,800	4	62,600	2	48,200	2	103,500
Delaware	104,130	1	42,478									1	42,478
Florida	245,108	3	24,385	2	14,495	1	9,890						
Georgia	1,423,200	6	118,980	1	6,099	1	10,123	1	12,749	3	90,009		
Illinois	2,233,409	38	844,462	20	112,441	12	122,257	3	50,052	2	56,527	1	503,185
Indiana	1,051,053	27	327,248	16	83,185	3	29,500	4	57,305	3	82,202	1	76,056
Iowa	1,422,815	19	† 201,800	9	49,222	4	36,455	3	49,630	3	66,493		
Kansas	911,189	10	84,907	6	29,294	1	8,510	3	47,103				
Kentucky	1,416,970	11	231,720	6	33,117	1	8,036	1	16,666	2	50,153	1	123,758
Louisiana	708,650	3	231,296	1	7,197	1	8,009					1	216,090
Maine	513,036	14	135,900	9	48,800	1	8,600	3	45,700	1	82,800		
Maryland	570,009	5	364,984	2	13,269	2	19,352					1	392,313
Massachusetts	607,946	57	1,176,139	24	133,100	13	128,300	6	89,300	9	246,100	5	578,339
Michigan	1,283,707	27	353,230	15	81,664	7	67,396	2	35,121	2	52,709	1	116,340
Minnesota	651,206	8	129,567	4	21,944	2	19,263					2	88,360
Mississippi	1,103,513	4	28,084	3	16,270	1	11,814						
Missouri	1,662,477	14	505,908	9	46,534	2	20,635			1	32,431	2	406,303
Nebraska	400,523	4	51,879	2	8,358			1	13,003	1	30,518		
Nevada	38,382	4	23,884	3	12,967	1	10,917						

* Includes places having less than 4,000 people.

† The whole number of persons residing in cities, towns, and villages of Iowa is as appears by a table elsewhere in this volume.

TABLE VII—CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Rural population.*	No. cities and towns of 4,000 and over.	Population.	IN PLACES HAV- ING 4,000 TO 8,000.		IN PLACES HAV- ING 8,000 TO 12,000.		IN PLACES HAV- ING 12,000 TO 20,000.		IN PLACES HAV- ING 20,000 TO 40,000.		IN PLACES HAV- ING ABOVE 40,000.	
				Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.
New Hampshire	255,591	8	91,400	3	15,300	2	19,400	2	25,200	1	31,600		
New Jersey	544,569	28	586,547	16	90,897	3	26,219	3	30,373	3	89,138	4	349,920
New York	2,356,504	58	2,726,367	25	135,100	12	108,288	9	148,518	5	117,702	7	2,216,759
North Carolina	1,359,598	4	40,152	2	13,537	1	9,265	1	17,350				
Ohio	2,805,948	46	892,114	26	146,220	7	67,046	7	102,371	2	59,408	4	517,069
Oregon	167,191	1	17,577					1	17,577				
Pennsylvania	2,624,368	56	1,658,523	28	159,783	12	107,804	7	111,960	4	107,607	5	1,171,359
Rhode Island	62,931	14	213,600	8	38,100	1	11,200	4	60,500			1	108,800
South Carolina	929,397	3	66,180	1	6,160	1	10,036					1	49,984
Tennessee	1,437,455	5	104,904	1	5,377	1	9,693	1	12,892	1	33,592	1	43,250
Texas	1,476,353	11	115,396	6	34,714	2	21,371	1	16,513	2	42,798		
Vermont	294,486	5	37,800	3	16,300	2	21,500						
Virginia	1,334,448	11	178,117	5	29,887	1	11,390	2	29,618	2	43,622	1	63,600
West Virginia	570,611	4	47,846	3	17,109				1	30,737			
Wisconsin	1,042,764	20	272,733	11	60,302	4	37,466	4	59,378			1	115,587
Arizona	33,433	1	7,007	1	7,007								
Dakota	135,177												
District of Columbia	17,753	2	159,871					1	12,578			1	147,293
Idaho	32,610												
Montana	39,159												
New Mexico	112,930	1	6,635	1	6,635								
Utah	117,126	2	26,837	1	6,069				1	20,768			
Washington	75,116												
Wyoming	20,789												

* Includes population of places having less than 4,000 people.

TABLE VIII.

Population, arranged by sexes, at the several enumerations.

	1850.			1870.			1890.		
	Male.	Female.	Number of females to 10,000 males.	Male.	Female.	Number of females to 10,000 males.	Male.	Female.	Number of females to 10,000 males.
Alabama	682,629	573,476	10,277	488,786	508,254	10,399	489,291	474,910	9,706
Arkansas	418,270	386,266	9,279	248,281	256,210	9,515	227,747	207,705	9,120
California	718,178	348,518	6,587	349,479	210,768	6,031	373,337	106,657	9,309
Colorado	129,181	65,196	5,049	21,820	15,044	6,061	32,691	1,886	4,86
Connecticut	302,752	316,918	10,384	265,279	272,154	10,261	225,994	204,153	10,362
Delaware	74,108	72,500	9,649	62,628	62,287	9,962	65,689	55,227	9,795
Florida	158,444	133,049	9,751	94,548	90,390	9,357	75,930	67,194	9,255
Georgia	762,961	778,199	10,213	578,955	606,154	10,483	631,945	623,341	9,976
Illinois	1,586,828	1,391,848	9,400	1,316,337	1,253,854	9,299	901,761	809,190	8,963
Indiana	1,010,361	967,940	9,580	867,994	822,643	9,688	698,260	651,168	9,312
Iowa	348,126	776,479	9,135	625,917	658,103	9,076	384,493	320,420	9,099
Kansas	536,667	493,429	8,561	392,234	162,173	8,020	60,178	48,028	8,316
Kentucky	829,990	816,100	9,892	665,675	656,386	9,315	592,321	563,383	9,511
Louisiana	498,794	471,192	10,052	362,163	364,780	10,072	389,294	308,006	9,126
Maine	324,058	324,878	10,025	313,109	313,812	10,028	317,189	311,090	9,808
Maryland	462,187	471,756	10,299	394,984	395,910	10,288	340,398	346,161	10,154
Massachusetts	858,440	924,645	10,771	793,779	733,872	10,708	396,713	634,353	10,631
Michigan	862,366	774,592	8,982	617,748	568,314	9,167	594,894	354,419	8,980
Minnesota	419,149	361,624	8,628	238,299	204,407	8,657	94,084	76,099	8,490
Mississippi	667,177	864,420	9,831	413,421	414,501	10,026	408,948	383,337	9,498
Missouri	1,127,187	1,011,193	9,203	896,347	824,948	9,203	623,301	559,811	8,957
Nebraska	249,341	208,161	8,351	70,425	91,589	7,444	16,760	12,081	7,208
Nevada	42,019	30,347	4,819	32,379	10,112	3,123	6,137	720	1,173
New Hampshire	170,626	176,463	10,846	135,640	162,960	10,451	169,816	186,287	10,403
New Jersey	589,922	577,194	10,207	449,673	453,424	10,150	338,051	386,864	10,038
New York	2,695,322	2,577,549	10,289	2,163,229	2,219,530	10,269	1,989,832	1,947,393	10,071
North Carolina	687,908	711,242	10,348	518,704	532,687	10,835	498,616	497,006	10,098
Ohio	1,613,896	1,584,125	9,815	1,287,580	1,327,710	9,936	1,180,162	1,149,949	9,667
Oregon	103,861	71,387	6,906	33,161	37,792	7,113	31,631	30,874	6,608
Pennsylvania	2,136,638	2,146,236	10,045	1,758,499	1,763,432	10,038	1,454,419	1,451,796	9,982
Rhode Island	133,090	143,501	10,787	104,756	112,697	10,749	84,123	90,497	10,736
South Carolina	480,408	605,169	10,301	348,902	361,704	10,517	347,320	386,888	10,561
Tennessee	769,277	773,092	10,049	623,947	635,173	10,186	562,719	547,063	9,722
Texas	837,640	753,909	8,988	423,587	385,022	9,326	330,167	294,046	8,674
Vermont	180,867	164,899	9,111	165,721	164,820	9,946	155,786	155,812	9,544
Virginia	745,589	766,976	10,289	597,058	628,306	10,820	806,101	790,217	9,808
West Virginia	314,493	308,262	9,663	222,848	219,171	9,895	207,149	206,432	9,042
Wisconsin	660,069	636,428	9,344	544,866	509,784	9,356	407,149	368,432	9,042
The Territories—									
Arizona	28,900	12,268	4,299	6,867	2,711	4,094	.....	.....	.....
Dakota	82,296	32,861	6,426	8,678	5,303	5,972	2,797	2,040	7,294
Dist. Columbia	83,573	94,046	11,252	62,192	69,308	11,176	35,499	39,561	11,160
Idaho	21,818	10,792	4,946	15,124	2,815	2,110	.....	.....	.....
Montana	23,177	10,983	3,868	16,771	3,424	2,390	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	61,496	56,069	8,528	47,130	44,739	9,499	49,091	44,428	9,060
Utah	74,509	65,454	8,822	44,121	43,668	9,670	20,256	20,018	9,888
Washington	46,973	29,143	6,399	14,990	8,965	5,981	4,448	3,148	5,727
Wyoming	14,152	6,517	4,600	7,219	1,899	2,621	.....	.....	.....

TABLE VIII—CONTINUED.

	1850.			1860.			1780.
	Male.	Female.	Number of females to 10,000 males.	Male.	Female.	Number of females to 10,000 males.	Number of females to 10,000 males.
Alabama.....	392,343	370,260	9,667	365,083	283,674	9,364	
Arkansas.....	100,843	100,051	9,138	82,579	44,896	8,658	
California.....	85,590	7,017	830				
Colorado.....							
Connecticut.....	183,704	187,098	10,184	162,129	167,779	10,637	10,218
Delaware.....	46,966	45,657	9,913	39,250	38,699	9,801	9,305
Florida.....	45,927	41,818	9,040	39,892	24,566	8,325	
Georgia.....	465,465	449,720	9,852	361,243	340,140	9,094	9,481
Illinois.....	448,331	408,149	8,092	267,279	215,904	8,548	
Indiana.....	511,833	476,923	9,309	366,565	329,861	9,336	
Iowa.....	161,062	91,162	9,021	24,866	18,767	7,701	
Kansas.....							
Kentucky.....	502,730	470,075	9,632	400,096	370,740	9,491	8,978
Louisiana.....	274,690	249,166	8,653	187,632	164,009	8,775	
Maine.....	237,471	235,696	9,604	253,709	248,084	9,779	
Maryland.....	292,325	290,711	9,047	233,768	235,464	10,072	9,453
Massachusetts.....	438,317	505,997	10,358	395,336	479,365	10,192	10,237
Michigan.....	209,896	187,733	8,946	113,795	93,479	8,656	
Minnesota.....	3,716	2,321	6,394				
Mississippi.....	311,724	294,892	9,487	185,974	178,677	9,198	
Missouri.....	367,832	324,213	9,061	203,095	180,607	8,993	
Nebraska.....							
Nevada.....							
New Hampshire.....	166,220	161,760	10,854	180,252	146,322	10,431	9,659
New Jersey.....	246,343	244,300	9,664	189,138	185,186	8,542	8,463
New York.....	1,567,941	1,529,463	9,765	1,281,166	1,107,735	9,729	9,385
North Carolina.....	450,904	438,135	10,169	374,820	376,699	10,101	9,540
Ohio.....	1,016,808	963,621	9,479	764,102	736,366	9,578	
Oregon.....	8,258	5,036	6,098				
Pennsylvania.....	1,168,102	1,143,683	9,709	867,847	850,476	9,672	9,677
Rhode Island.....	72,078	70,467	10,470	62,776	56,954	10,621	10,261
South Carolina.....	323,634	336,379	10,320	293,688	301,360	10,417	7,769
Tennessee.....	604,132	498,688	9,899	410,707	409,523	9,783	
Texas.....	113,780	98,812	8,684				
Vermont.....	160,039	164,087	9,923	146,742	146,208	9,968	9,069
Virginia.....	717,584	703,797	9,804	623,702	610,096	8,841	9,470
West Virginia.....							
Wisconsin.....	164,716	140,676	8,419	16,892	12,083	8,406	
The Territories—							
Arizona.....							
Dakota.....							
Dist. Columbia.....	24,134	27,623	11,390	20,283	23,379	11,498	
Idaho.....							
Montana.....							
New Mexico.....	81,742	29,505	6,390				
Utah.....	6,946	6,334	8,930				
Washington.....							
Wyoming.....							

TABLE IX.

Population of the United States, by races, at different periods.

	1880.					1870.			1860.		
	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.	Indians not in tribes.	Asiatics.	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.
The United States	43,402,970	6,530,793	1,516	66,407	105,613	33,589,377	4,880,009	1,453	26,922,597	4,441,830	1,650
Alabama	662,185	600,103	9,063	213	4	521,334	475,510	9,120	526,271	437,770	8,318
Arkansas	591,531	210,866	3,561	195	133	362,115	122,169	3,874	324,143	111,259	3,432
California	767,181	6,018	78	16,277	75,218	499,424	4,272	95	323,117	4,086	126
Colorado	191,126	2,435	127	154	612	39,231	456	116	34,231	46	13
Connecticut	610,769	11,547	189	255	129	527,549	9,668	118	451,504	8,627	191
Delaware	120,160	26,442	2,201	5	1	102,221	22,794	2,230	90,589	21,627	2,387
Florida	142,605	126,690	8,884	180	18	96,057	91,689	9,545	77,716	62,677	8,062
Georgia	816,906	725,133	8,877	124	17	638,926	545,142	8,532	591,550	465,698	7,873
Illinois	3,031,151	46,368	153	140	212	2,511,096	28,762	115	1,704,291	7,628	45
Indiana	1,938,798	39,228	202	246	29	1,655,337	24,560	148	1,338,710	11,428	85
Iowa	1,614,600	9,516	59	466	33	1,188,207	5,762	48	673,779	1,069	16
Kansas	952,155	43,107	453	815	19	346,377	17,108	494	106,390	627	59
Kentucky	1,377,179	271,451	1,971	50	10	1,098,692	222,210	2,022	919,484	236,167	2,568
Louisiana	454,954	483,655	10,631	848	489	362,065	364,210	10,059	357,456	350,373	9,802
Maine	646,852	1,451	22	635	8	624,809	1,606	26	626,947	1,327	21
Maryland	724,693	210,230	2,901	15	5	605,497	175,391	2,897	515,918	171,131	3,317
Massachusetts	1,763,782	18,697	106	369	237	1,443,156	13,947	97	1,221,432	9,602	79
Michigan	1,614,560	15,100	94	7,249	29	1,167,282	11,849	102	736,142	6,799	94
Minnesota	776,884	1,564	20	2,300	25	438,257	759	17	169,395	259	15
Mississippi	479,398	650,291	13,565	1,857	51	382,896	444,201	12,633	353,899	437,404	12,360
Missouri	2,022,826	145,350	719	113	91	1,603,146	118,071	736	1,063,439	118,603	1,114
Nebraska	449,764	2,385	53	235	18	122,117	789	65	28,696	82	29
Nevada	53,556	488	91	2,808	5,419	38,959	357	92	6,812	45	66
New Hampshire	346,229	685	20	63	14	317,697	580	18	325,579	494	15

UNITED STATES.

TABLE IX—CONTINUED.

	1880.					1870.			1860.		
	Whites.	Colored.	Number of col- ored to 10,000 whites.	Indians not in tribes.	Asiatics.	White.	Colored.	Number of col- ored to 10,000 whites.	White.	Colored.	Number of col- ored to 10,000 whites.
New Jersey.....	1,091,017	38,853	356	74	173	875,407	30,658	350	616,699	25,336	392
New York.....	5,016,022	65,104	130	819	926	4,330,210	52,081	120	3,831,500	49,005	128
North Carolina.....	867,242	531,277	6,126	1,230	1	678,470	391,650	5,773	629,942	361,522	5,739
Ohio.....	3,117,920	79,900	256	130	112	2,601,916	63,213	243	2,302,808	36,673	159
Oregon.....	163,075	487	30	1,694	9,512	86,929	346	40	52,160	128	24
Pennsylvania.....	4,197,016	85,535	204	184	156	3,456,609	65,294	189	2,849,259	56,949	199
Rhode Island.....	269,939	6,488	240	77	27	212,219	4,960	235	170,619	3,952	241
South Carolina.....	391,105	604,332	15,452	131	9	289,667	415,814	14,355	291,300	412,320	14,151
Tennessee.....	1,138,831	403,151	3,540	352	25	936,119	322,381	3,448	826,722	293,019	3,423
Texas.....	1,197,337	393,384	3,286	992	136	504,700	253,475	4,489	420,891	182,921	4,346
Vermont.....	331,218	1,057	32	11	.....	329,613	924	28	314,369	709	22
Virginia.....	880,858	631,616	7,171	85	6	712,089	512,841	7,202	1,047,299	518,907	5,241
West Virginia.....	592,537	25,886	497	29	5	424,033	17,980	424	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,309,618	2,702	21	3,161	16	1,051,351	2,113	20	773,693	1,171	16
The Territories—											
Arizona.....	35,160	155	44	3,493	1,632	9,581	26	27	.....	.....	.....
Dakota.....	133,147	401	30	1,391	238	12,887	94	73	2,676	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	118,006	69,596	5,050	5	17	88,278	43,404	4,917	60,763	14,516	2,356
Idaho.....	29,013	53	18	165	3,379	10,618	60	57	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	35,385	346	98	1,663	1,765	18,306	183	100	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	108,721	1,015	93	9,772	57	90,393	172	19	82,924	85	10
Utah.....	142,423	232	16	807	501	86,044	118	24	40,125	59	14
Washington.....	67,199	325	48	4,405	3,187	22,195	207	93	11,138	30	26
Wyoming.....	19,437	298	153	140	914	8,726	183	210	.....	.....	.....

TABLE IX—CONTINUED.

	1850.			NUMBER OF COLORED TO 10,000 WHITES.					1790.		
	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.
The United States	19,553,068	3,638,808	1,861	2,024	2,210	2,253	2,350	2,327	3,172,006	757,308	2,387
Alabama	426,514	345,109	8,186	7,625	6,256	4,968					
Arkansas	162,189	47,708	2,942	2,643	1,837	1,332					
California	91,635	962	105								
Colorado											
Connecticut	363,089	7,693	212	269	279	294	265	257	232,374	5,572	240
Delaware	71,169	20,363	2,861	3,334	3,324	3,158	3,127	2,893	46,310	12,786	2,761
Florida	47,203	40,242	8,525	9,496	8,891						
Georgia	521,572	384,613	7,374	6,960	7,413	7,460	7,318	5,900	62,886	29,062	5,609
Illinois	846,034	5,436	64	83	154	255	679				
Indiana	977,154	11,262	115	106	107	97	255	553			
Iowa	191,881	333	17	44							
Kansas											
Kentucky	761,413	220,992	2,902	3,212	3,286	2,979	2,537	2,284	61,133	12,544	2,052
Louisiana	255,491	262,271	10,265	12,240	14,121	10,827	12,312				
Maine	681,813	1,356	23	27	30	31	43	54	96,002	538	56
Maryland	417,943	165,091	3,950	4,771	5,356	5,651	6,185	5,789	208,649	111,079	5,324
Massachusetts	985,450	9,064	92	119	117	130	145	155	373,324	5,463	146
Michigan	395,071	2,583	65	33	93	203	312				
Minnesota	6,038	39	64								
Mississippi	295,718	310,808	10,501	10,977	9,396	7,889	7,526	7,088			
Missouri	692,004	90,040	1,521	1,947	2,344	1,889	2,100				
Nebraska											
Nevada											
New Hampshire	317,456	520	16	19	23	32	45	47	141,097	788	56

UNITED STATES.

TABLE IX—CONTINUED.

	1850.			NUMBER OF COLORED TO 10,000 WHITES.					1790.		
	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.	Whites.	Colored.	Number of colored to 10,000 whites.
New Jersey.....	465,509	24,046	517	618	765	778	824	866	169,954	14,185	841
New York.....	3,048,325	49,069	161	210	239	295	439	562	314,142	25,978	827
North Carolina.....	553,028	316,011	5,711	5,539	5,606	5,239	4,758	4,155	288,204	105,547	3,662
Ohio.....	1,955,050	25,279	129	115	103	82	83	75			
Oregon.....	13,087	207	158								
Pennsylvania.....	2,258,160	53,626	237	286	292	299	295	277	424,099	10,274	242
Rhode Island.....	143,875	3,670	255	307	382	453	607	562	64,470	4,355	675
South Carolina.....	274,663	393,944	14,344	12,942	12,538	11,173	9,380	7,609	140,178	108,855	7,767
Tennessee.....	755,836	245,881	3,248	2,943	2,728	2,437	2,124	1,514	31,913	3,778	1,183
Texas.....	154,034	58,558	3,801								
Vermont.....	313,402	718	22	25	31	38	34	36	85,154	271	31
Virginia.....	894,800	526,861	5,888	6,732	7,447	7,661	7,671	7,115	412,117	305,493	6,009
West Virginia.....											
Wisconsin.....	304,756	635	20	68							
The Territories—											
Arizona.....											
Dakota.....											
District of Columbia.....	37,941	13,746	3,622	4,258	4,437	4,609	4,940	4,000			
Idaho.....											
Montana.....											
New Mexico.....	61,525	22	9								
Utah.....	11,330	50	44								
Washington.....											
Wyoming.....											

TABLE X.

Population classified as native and foreign.

	1880.			1870.			1860.			1850.		
	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.
The United States.....	43,475,840	6,679,943	1,536	32,991,142	5,567,229	1,687	31,443,321	4,138,697	1,316	20,797,379	2,244,602	1,079
Alabama.....	1,252,771	9,734	78	987,030	9,962	101	951,849	12,352	130	763,089	7,509	98
Arkansas.....	792,175	10,350	131	479,445	5,026	105	431,850	3,650	85	207,636	1,471	71
California.....	571,820	292,874	5,122	350,416	209,831	5,988	238,466	146,528	6,276	70,340	21,802	3,099
Colorado.....	154,637	39,790	2,575	33,265	6,599	1,984	31,611	2,666	843	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	492,708	129,992	2,638	423,815	113,639	2,681	379,451	80,696	2,127	331,600	38,518	1,162
Delaware.....	137,140	9,468	690	115,879	9,136	788	103,051	9,165	899	86,268	5,253	608
Florida.....	259,584	9,909	382	182,781	4,967	272	137,115	3,309	240	84,665	2,769	327
Georgia.....	1,531,616	10,564	69	1,172,982	11,127	95	1,045,615	11,671	112	899,132	6,488	72
Illinois.....	2,494,295	583,576	2,340	2,024,693	515,198	2,545	1,387,308	324,643	2,340	736,149	111,892	1,520
Indiana.....	1,834,123	144,178	786	1,539,163	141,474	919	1,232,144	118,284	960	930,468	55,572	591
Iowa.....	1,362,965	261,660	1,920	989,328	204,692	2,069	568,836	106,077	1,865	170,931	20,969	1,168
Kansas.....	886,010	110,086	1,242	316,007	48,392	1,531	94,516	12,691	1,343	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1,589,173	59,517	375	1,257,613	63,398	504	1,095,885	59,799	546	949,652	31,420	381
Louisiana.....	865,800	64,146	611	665,088	61,827	930	627,027	80,975	1,291	448,848	63,353	1,520
Maine.....	590,053	58,883	998	578,084	48,881	846	590,826	37,453	631	550,878	31,825	578
Maryland.....	854,137	32,806	972	697,482	83,412	1,196	609,520	77,529	1,272	531,476	51,209	963
Massachusetts.....	1,339,534	443,491	3,311	1,104,032	353,319	3,200	970,960	260,106	2,679	827,430	164,024	1,982
Michigan.....	1,248,429	388,508	3,112	916,049	268,010	2,926	600,020	149,093	2,485	341,656	54,703	1,601
Minnesota.....	513,097	267,676	5,217	279,009	160,697	5,760	113,295	58,728	5,166	4,097	1,977	4,826
Mississippi.....	1,122,368	9,209	82	816,731	11,191	137	782,747	8,558	109	601,230	4,788	79
Missouri.....	1,956,802	211,578	1,081	1,499,028	222,267	1,483	1,021,471	160,541	1,572	604,522	76,592	1,267

UNITED STATES.

TABLE X—CONTINUED.

	1880.			1870.			1860.			1850.		
	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.	Native.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.	Natives.	Foreign.	No. of foreign-ers to 10,000 natives.
Nebraska.....	354,988	97,414	2,744	92,245	30,748	3,333	22,490	6,351	2,824	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	36,613	25,653	7,007	23,590	18,801	7,936	4,793	2,064	4,306	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	300,697	46,294	1,540	288,689	29,611	1,026	305,135	20,938	686	303,563	14,265	469
New Jersey.....	909,416	221,700	2,438	717,153	188,943	2,635	549,245	122,790	2,236	429,176	59,948	1,397
New York.....	3,871,492	1,211,379	3,129	3,244,406	1,138,353	3,509	2,879,455	1,001,280	3,477	243,771	655,929	2,689
North Carolina.....	1,396,098	3,742	27	1,068,332	3,029	28	989,324	3,298	33	866,241	2,581	30
Ohio.....	2,803,119	394,943	1,408	2,292,767	372,493	1,624	2,011,262	328,249	1,632	1,757,746	218,193	1,241
Oregon.....	144,265	30,503	2,114	79,323	11,600	1,462	47,342	5,123	1,082	12,081	1,022	845
Pennsylvania.....	3,695,062	587,829	1,591	2,976,642	545,309	1,831	2,475,710	430,505	1,739	2,006,207	303,417	1,512
Rhode Island.....	202,538	73,993	3,653	161,957	55,396	3,420	137,226	37,394	2,724	123,564	2,902	1,934
South Carolina.....	987,891	7,686	78	687,532	8,074	116	693,722	9,986	143	659,743	8,707	132
Tennessee.....	1,525,657	16,702	109	1,239,204	19,316	156	1,088,575	21,226	194	995,478	5,653	56
Texas.....	1,477,133	114,616	776	756,168	62,411	825	580,793	43,422	774	194,433	17,681	909
Vermont.....	291,327	40,959	1,406	283,396	47,155	1,664	282,355	32,743	1,159	280,055	33,715	1,203
Virginia.....	1,497,869	14,696	98	1,211,409	13,754	113	1,201,117	18,513	154	1,398,205	22,985	164
West Virginia.....	600,192	18,265	304	424,923	17,091	402	360,143	16,545	459	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	910,072	405,425	4,455	690,171	364,499	5,281	498,954	276,967	5,550	194,099	110,477	5,691
Arizona Territory.....	24,391	16,049	6,580	3,849	5,809	15,092	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota Territory.....	83,382	51,795	6,219	9,366	4,815	5,141	3,063	1,774	5,791	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	160,502	17,122	1,067	115,446	16,254	1,408	62,596	12,484	1,994	46,720	4,918	1,052
Idaho Territory.....	22,636	9,974	4,406	7,114	7,885	11,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Territory.....	27,638	11,221	4,168	12,616	7,979	6,324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	111,514	8,051	722	86,254	5,620	652	86,793	6,723	774	59,187	2,151	369
Utah Territory.....	99,969	43,994	4,401	56,084	30,702	5,474	27,519	12,754	4,634	9,326	2,044	2,191
Washington Territory.....	59,313	15,803	2,664	19,931	5,024	2,654	8,450	3,144	3,720	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	14,939	6,860	3,916	5,605	3,513	6,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE XI.

Population by race, and males over age by race and nativity.

	POPULATION.			MALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total.	White.	Colored (including Chinese, Japanese, and Indians).	WHITE.		Colored (including Chinese, Japanese, and Indians).
				Native.	Foreign.	
The United States	50,155,788	43,402,970	6,752,813	8,270,518	3,072,487	1,487,344
The States	49,371,340	42,714,479	6,656,861	8,129,877	2,984,309	1,457,251
Alabama	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,403	118,423
Arkansas	802,525	591,531	210,994	129,675	6,475	46,827
California	864,694	767,181	97,513	135,209	127,374	66,809
Colorado	194,327	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	1,520
Connecticut	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	3,532
Delaware	146,608	120,160	26,448	27,447	4,455	6,396
Florida	269,493	142,605	126,898	80,351	3,859	27,489
Georgia	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	172,044	5,923	143,471
Illinois	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	505,272	277,889	13,685
Indiana	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,503	414,252	73,446	10,739
Iowa	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,103	3,025
Kansas	996,096	952,155	43,941	201,354	53,595	10,765
Kentucky	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	287,362	30,217	58,642
Louisiana	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,038	107,977
Maine	648,936	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	664
Maryland	934,943	724,693	210,250	144,586	33,936	48,584
Massachusetts	1,783,085	1,763,782	19,303	326,002	170,690	5,966
Michigan	1,636,937	1,614,560	22,377	285,469	176,088	6,130
Minnesota	780,773	776,884	3,889	88,622	123,777	1,086
Mississippi	1,131,597	479,398	652,199	102,580	6,674	130,278
Missouri	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,554	396,322	111,843	33,042
Nebraska	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,864	844
Nevada	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	5,622
New Hampshire	346,991	346,229	762	88,790	16,111	237
New Jersey	1,131,116	1,092,017	39,099	190,656	99,309	10,670
New York	5,082,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	538,598	20,659
North Carolina	1,399,760	867,242	532,508	187,637	2,095	105,018
Ohio	3,198,062	3,117,920	80,142	613,485	191,386	21,706
Oregon	174,768	163,075	11,693	38,006	13,630	7,993
Pennsylvania	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,875	797,532	272,860	23,892
Rhode Island	276,531	269,939	6,592	47,904	27,108	1,856
South Carolina	995,577	391,105	604,472	82,910	3,990	118,859
Tennessee	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,528	240,939	9,116	80,250
Texas	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	78,639
Vermont	332,286	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	314
Virginia	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	193,277	7,971	128,267
West Virginia	618,457	592,537	25,920	123,569	9,208	6,384
Wisconsin	1,315,497	1,309,618	5,879	149,463	180,469	1,550
The Territories	784,443	688,491	95,952	140,641	88,178	30,093
Arizona	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,255	2,352
Dakota	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,486	641
District of Columbia	177,624	118,006	59,618	23,704	8,191	18,913
Idaho	32,610	29,013	3,597	7,331	4,338	3,126
Montana	39,169	35,385	3,774	12,162	7,474	1,908
New Mexico	119,565	108,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	3,095
Utah	143,963	142,423	1,540	13,795	18,283	695
Washington	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,868	8,393	3,419
Wyoming	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,042	3,199	939

TABLE XII-1.

Statistics of nativities: showing the distribution of the population according to place of birth.

LIVING IN—	NUMBER BORN IN THE UNITED STATES.			NUMBER BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				
	Aggregate.	In the State or Territory of present residence.	In other States or Territories.	Aggregate.	In German Empire.	In Ireland.	In England.	In Canada.
The United States	43,475,840	33,882,731	9,593,109	6,679,943	1,966,742	1,854,571	662,676	610,017
Alabama	1,252,771	1,014,633	238,138	9,734	3,238	2,966	935	206
Arkansas	792,175	436,677	355,498	10,360	3,620	2,492	1,176	732
California	571,820	325,997	245,823	292,874	42,532	62,962	24,657	13,077
Colorado	154,537	26,363	128,174	39,790	7,012	8,203	8,797	4,749
Connecticut	492,708	398,211	94,497	129,992	15,627	70,633	15,463	15,428
Delaware	137,140	110,643	26,497	9,468	1,179	5,791	1,433	208
Florida	259,584	173,481	86,103	9,909	978	652	866	301
Georgia	1,531,616	1,396,214	136,402	10,564	2,956	4,148	1,144	291
Illinois	2,494,295	1,709,520	784,775	593,576	235,786	117,343	56,318	32,131
Indiana	1,834,123	1,354,565	479,558	144,178	80,756	25,741	11,093	5,213
Iowa	1,362,965	737,306	625,659	261,650	88,268	44,061	22,519	19,451
Kansas	886,010	233,066	652,944	110,086	28,094	14,908	14,172	11,758
Kentucky	1,539,173	1,402,113	137,061	59,517	30,413	18,256	4,100	1,010
Louisiana	856,800	728,322	128,478	54,146	17,475	13,807	2,562	610
Maine	590,063	563,015	27,048	58,883	688	13,421	3,716	19,095
Maryland	852,137	762,641	89,496	82,806	45,481	21,865	5,231	624
Massachusetts	1,339,594	1,068,556	271,029	443,491	16,372	226,700	47,263	71,431
Michigan	1,248,429	803,306	445,123	388,508	89,085	43,413	43,202	145,968
Minnesota	513,097	302,371	210,726	267,676	66,592	25,942	8,495	25,288
Mississippi	1,122,388	863,185	259,203	9,209	2,556	2,753	1,047	261
Missouri	1,966,802	1,268,641	688,161	211,678	106,800	48,898	15,798	8,090

Nebraska	354,988	95,790	250,198	97,414	31,125	10,133	8,207	7,966
Nevada	36,613	13,732	22,881	25,653	2,213	5,181	4,146	2,474
New Hampshire	300,697	242,757	57,940	46,294	789	13,052	3,497	25,703
New Jersey	909,416	726,614	183,802	221,700	64,935	93,079	31,285	2,776
New York	3,871,492	3,556,394	315,098	1,211,379	355,913	499,445	116,362	80,069
North Carolina	1,396,008	1,344,553	51,455	3,742	950	611	738	380
Ohio	2,803,119	2,361,437	441,682	394,943	192,697	78,927	41,555	15,202
Oregon	144,265	67,942	76,323	30,503	5,084	3,659	2,896	2,371
Pennsylvania	3,695,062	3,385,693	309,369	687,829	168,426	236,505	80,102	10,528
Rhode Island	202,538	152,487	50,051	73,993	1,966	35,281	12,500	16,300
South Carolina	987,891	952,395	35,496	7,686	2,846	2,626	670	100
Tennessee	1,525,657	1,313,552	212,105	16,702	3,983	5,975	1,956	432
Texas	1,477,133	870,705	606,428	114,616	35,347	8,103	6,528	2,071
Vermont	291,327	251,780	39,547	40,959	396	11,657	2,253	24,344
Virginia	1,497,869	1,435,124	62,745	14,696	8,759	4,835	2,781	463
West Virginia	600,192	397,267	202,925	18,285	7,099	6,459	2,051	255
Wisconsin	910,072	693,177	216,895	405,425	184,328	41,907	24,916	25,682
Arizona Territory	24,391	8,166	16,225	16,049	1,110	1,296	708	447
Dakota Territory	83,382	17,796	65,586	51,795	5,925	4,104	2,311	10,219
District of Columbia	160,502	80,702	79,800	17,122	5,055	7,840	1,648	340
Idaho Territory	22,636	5,992	16,644	9,974	760	981	1,594	465
Montana Territory	27,638	7,226	20,412	11,521	1,705	2,408	1,249	2,088
New Mexico Territory	111,514	101,046	10,468	8,051	729	795	339	227
Utah Territory	99,969	81,716	18,253	43,994	885	1,321	19,654	886
Washington Territory	59,313	19,369	39,954	15,803	2,198	2,243	1,658	1,783
Wyoming Territory	14,939	2,496	12,443	5,850	801	1,093	1,080	475

TABLE XII-1—CONTINUED.

LIVING IN—	NUMBER BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES—CONTINUED.								
	In Scotland.	In Sweden.	In France.	In Switzerland.	In Norway.	In Bohemia.	In Denmark.	In Holland.	In other countries.
The United States	170,136	194,337	106,971	88,621	181,729	85,361	64,196	58,090	636,496
Alabama	426	119	442	173					1,229
Arkansas	229	211	369	240					1,341
California	6,465		9,550	5,308					128,323
Colorado	1,673	2,172	825						6,299
Connecticut	4,157	2,086	1,079	680					4,844
Delaware	285	71	138	48					295
Florida		231	221				250		6,401
Georgia	395	138	295	107					1,090
Illinois	15,645	42,415	8,524	8,881	16,970	13,408			36,155
Indiana	2,731	3,121	4,473	3,695				1,368	5,987
Iowa	6,885	17,559			21,586	10,534	6,901	4,743	19,123
Kansas	3,788	11,207		2,668		2,468			20,998
Kentucky	982		1,512	1,130				262	1,852
Louisiana	659		9,992	674					8,347
Maine	1,397	988							19,578
Maryland	2,645		620			1,169			5,171
Massachusetts	12,507	4,766							63,962
Michigan	10,731	9,412			3,520		3,513	17,177	22,487
Minnesota	2,964	39,176		2,828	62,521	7,769	6,071		20,040
Mississippi	303	302	507	144					1,336
Missouri	3,641	3,174	4,642	6,061		3,342			11,129

Nebraska	2,230	10,164				8,858	4,511		14,220
Nevada	671		293	709					9,856
New Hampshire	1,102	131	98						1,922
New Jersey	7,633	1,622	3,739	3,040				4,281	9,310
New York	28,066	11,164	20,321	10,721					89,318
North Carolina	408		59	67			58		471
Ohio	8,946		10,136	11,989		6,232		2,455	26,904
Oregon	1,129	983	614	730	574				12,613
Pennsylvania	20,735	7,575	7,949	6,343					49,666
Rhode Island	3,039	776	312						3,819
South Carolina	354		131	73					886
Tennessee	516	251	523	1,026					1,990
Texas	1,659	1,293	2,653			2,669			54,293
Vermont	1,006	63	138						1,097
Virginia	893		289	174				125	1,377
West Virginia	622		230	810					809
Wisconsin	5,770	8,138		6,283	49,349	13,848	8,797		36,407
Arizona Territory	250		276	117			131		11,714
Dakota Territory	940	3,177			13,245	1,337	1,447		9,090
District of Columbia	495		293	196					1,255
Idaho Territory	253	323			276		586		4,746
Montana Territory	324	280					190		3,277
New Mexico Territory	110		167	54					5,630
Utah Territory	3,201	3,750		1,040	1,214		7,791		4,253
Washington Territory	628	648			580				6,070
Wyoming Territory	432	249			74		188		1,458

NOTE.—Where blank spaces appear above, the number properly belonging there is included in the item "In all other countries"; the compilers of this volume not having access to the data for all the nativities in the several States and Territories. For full distribution of persons of foreign birth, see continuation of this table.

TABLE XII-2.

Statistics of nativities: showing the number of natives of the respective States and Territories, white and colored, whether residing therein, or living elsewhere, in 1880.

NAME IN—	AGGREGATE NATIVE-BORN POPULATION.			WHITE NATIVE-BORN POPULATION.			COLORED NATIVE-BORN POPULATION.		
	Total.	Living in the State or Territory of birth.	Living in other States and Territories.	Total.	Living in the State or Territory of birth.	Living in other States and Territories.	Total.	Living in the State or Territory of birth.	Living in other States and Territories.
The United States.....	45,479,849	33,892,791	9,509,109	35,843,201	.....	.....	6,682,449	.....	.....
Alabama.....	1,319,180	1,014,583	304,596	708,804	605,917	202,887	610,285	607,718	102,569
Arkansas.....	620,749	436,071	184,678	383,522	312,730	70,792	137,118	128,938	18,180
California.....	565,167	325,997	239,170	331,391	300,560	30,831	20,765	19,447	1,319
Colorado.....	31,827	26,383	5,444	31,116	26,794	4,322	712	599	119
Connecticut.....	636,822	326,213	310,609	629,809	391,097	238,712	8,998	7,124	1,874
Delaware.....	165,617	110,643	54,974	125,012	87,987	37,025	30,445	23,080	7,365
Florida.....	194,818	173,481	21,337	93,565	84,078	9,487	96,563	88,803	7,760
Georgia.....	1,719,068	1,305,214	413,854	938,001	717,470	220,531	786,007	677,938	108,069
Illinois.....	2,288,409	1,709,540	578,869	2,241,321	1,670,536	570,785	22,068	18,984	3,124
Indiana.....	1,776,490	1,354,660	421,830	1,778,310	1,397,802	380,508	20,174	18,713	1,461
Iowa.....	964,006	737,360	226,646	980,290	738,842	241,448	4,369	3,664	735
Kansas.....	279,181	239,066	40,115	267,016	222,146	44,870	12,136	10,321	1,814
Kentucky.....	1,846,310	1,402,112	444,198	1,527,303	1,149,494	377,809	379,008	262,818	116,190
Louisiana.....	817,492	725,822	91,670	809,088	341,974	467,114	417,804	366,348	51,456
Maine.....	746,272	568,015	178,257	733,077	661,471	71,606	2,945	1,644	1,301
Maryland.....	958,141	732,641	225,500	714,610	590,842	123,768	248,581	196,690	51,891
Massachusetts.....	1,356,296	1,088,606	267,690	1,344,319	1,078,516	265,803	11,985	9,760	2,225
Michigan.....	620,061	408,808	211,253	605,428	489,446	115,982	16,231	18,661	1,574

Minnesota	261,760	302,371	39,379	338,739	399,880	61,141	3,011	2,641	470
Mississippi	1,086,093	883,166	193,808	1,279,911	1,362,947	82,936	120,066	579,928	78,892
Missouri	1,667,284	1,268,641	398,643	1,667,284	1,168,446	498,838	277,830	137,798	111,896
Nebraska	113,478	85,890	27,588	141,038	96,265	44,773	17,581	642	585
Nevada	18,250	13,732	4,518	22,768	16,266	6,502	3,048	3,094	54
New Hampshire	371,262	242,707	128,556	500,262	342,387	157,875	128,256	970	120
New Jersey	996,005	725,914	270,091	1,265,905	897,845	368,060	32,294	27,069	4,685
New York	4,758,547	3,566,894	1,191,653	5,950,200	3,511,765	2,438,435	51,881	44,638	7,242
North Carolina	1,836,058	1,344,563	491,495	2,326,058	1,828,641	597,417	606,392	516,919	83,850
Ohio	3,302,626	2,581,437	941,219	4,242,645	2,317,084	1,925,061	51,219	44,283	6,935
Oregon	81,828	67,942	13,886	95,828	65,063	30,765	13,467	2,088	1,461
Pennsylvania	4,184,120	3,848,508	785,617	4,934,125	3,380,412	2,551,515	65,268	58,281	9,972
Rhode Island	201,722	182,487	19,235	211,722	149,284	62,438	3,892	3,203	689
South Carolina	1,188,311	952,960	235,351	1,423,711	883,577	187,417	682,317	688,818	93,490
Tennessee	1,797,804	1,318,882	478,922	2,276,804	1,075,119	601,785	419,783	388,433	81,318
Texas	615,029	870,768	44,739	1,485,768	831,761	32,026	221,238	270,844	11,689
Vermont	483,911	251,789	152,121	636,032	251,112	177,678	1,363	668	685
Virginia	2,118,460	1,436,124	682,336	2,800,460	816,496	457,860	844,894	618,626	226,976
West Virginia	440,218	397,207	43,011	480,218	391,720	98,498	18,852	16,842	3,005
Wisconsin	893,316	683,177	210,139	1,103,516	682,498	107,668	7,630	4,739	2,890
The Territories—									
Alaska	51	51	50	50	50	50	1		1
Arizona	2,080	3,166	923	5,422	4,718	704	3,681	3,447	214
Dakota	29,840	17,796	2,044	10,251	16,819	2,432	1,389	1,177	212
District of Columbia	102,428	89,762	22,739	29,600	56,927	16,729	29,776	24,776	6,000
Idaho	7,763	5,992	1,761	7,644	6,842	1,792	209	150	59
Indian Territory	4,410	4,410	3,036	3,036	3,036	3,036	1,376		1,376
Montana	8,887	7,229	1,652	7,229	6,851	1,412	1,424	1,374	60
New Mexico	118,788	191,616	12,749	104,131	91,576	12,555	6,657	9,471	182
Utah	92,139	81,718	10,421	91,181	80,817	10,364	249	560	80
Washington	22,425	10,289	3,008	16,417	15,176	2,987	4,282	4,183	99
Wyoming	4,091	2,180	1,899	3,819	2,289	1,529	272	197	75
All areas under the United States flag	291	291	291	291	291	291	67		67

TABLE XII-3.

Statistics of nativities showing the number of natives of the respective States and Territories, white and colored, whether residing therein, or living elsewhere, in 1870.

BORN IN--	AGGREGATE NATIVE-BORN POPULATION.			WHITE NATIVE-BORN POPULATION.			COLORED NATIVE-BORN POPULATION INCLUDING ALL NOT WHITE.		
	Total.	Living in the State or Territory where born.	Living in other States and Territories.	Total.	Living in the State or Territory where born.	Living in other States and Territories.	Total.	Living in the State or Territory, where born.	Living in other States and Territories.
The United States.....	32,989,437			28,093,960			4,895,477		
Alabama.....	973,700	744,146	229,554	522,306	369,635	152,671	451,394	374,511	76,883
Arkansas.....	287,832	232,882	54,950	212,973	170,398	42,575	74,859	62,484	12,375
California.....	181,835	169,904	11,931	173,792	162,093	11,699	8,043	7,811	232
Colorado.....	7,579	6,344	1,235	7,489	6,277	1,212	90	67	23
Connecticut.....	487,128	350,498	136,630	479,391	341,254	138,137	7,737	6,244	1,493
Delaware.....	133,419	94,754	38,665	106,581	74,540	32,041	26,838	20,214	6,624
Florida.....	124,148	109,554	14,594	61,568	52,594	8,974	62,580	56,960	5,620
Georgia.....	1,308,104	1,034,962	274,142	719,124	539,577	179,547	588,980	494,385	94,595
Illinois.....	1,479,410	1,189,503	289,907	1,469,524	1,181,106	288,418	9,886	8,397	1,489
Indiana.....	1,369,411	1,048,575	320,836	1,356,938	1,038,542	318,396	12,473	10,033	2,440
Iowa.....	516,038	427,027	89,011	514,303	425,631	88,672	1,735	1,396	339
Kansas.....	74,090	63,321	10,769	69,494	59,062	10,432	4,896	4,259	337
Kentucky.....	1,484,207	1,081,081	403,126	1,211,888	895,415	316,473	272,319	205,666	66,653
Louisiana.....	564,997	501,864	63,133	277,133	237,453	39,680	287,864	264,411	23,453
Maine.....	699,834	550,629	149,205	698,483	549,650	148,833	1,351	979	372
Maryland.....	805,548	629,882	175,666	593,513	462,458	131,055	212,035	167,424	44,611
Massachusetts.....	1,147,177	903,297	243,880	1,138,492	896,372	242,120	8,685	6,925	1,760
Michigan.....	572,988	507,268	65,720	563,790	498,746	65,044	9,198	8,522	676
Minnesota.....	139,031	126,491	12,540	137,899	125,759	12,140	1,132	732	400
Mississippi.....	702,684	564,142	138,542	325,319	244,236	81,083	377,365	319,006	57,459
Missouri.....	1,045,268	874,006	171,262	936,564	785,491	148,073	108,704	85,515	23,189

Nebraska.....	23,234	13,630	4,704	23,005	15,428	4,440	169	105	64
Nevada.....	4,866	3,366	1,332	4,511	3,319	1,211	57	43	14
New Hampshire.....	387,340	242,374	124,372	368,778	242,944	124,734	685	339	238
New Jersey.....	724,076	574,243	139,830	697,841	553,706	146,020	26,254	22,459	3,804
New York.....	4,081,348	2,687,776	1,078,572	4,016,321	2,948,883	1,067,448	46,023	38,693	8,129
North Carolina.....	1,539,040	1,036,676	307,362	1,566,446	1,048,245	218,201	450,634	360,433	80,161
Ohio.....	2,049,506	1,342,313	806,983	2,035,264	1,313,059	802,195	34,033	23,244	4,768
Oregon.....	43,380	37,150	5,238	42,516	35,834	6,093	454	351	133
Pennsylvania.....	3,401,144	2,736,600	674,544	3,351,810	2,684,808	666,757	40,554	41,747	7,797
Rhode Island.....	170,640	126,262	43,371	167,469	122,020	44,833	3,151	2,613	538
South Carolina.....	924,774	673,708	246,060	918,575	670,801	148,574	605,390	408,407	97,493
Tennessee.....	1,431,349	1,037,668	403,686	1,406,318	1,068,907	339,321	325,051	200,630	64,373
Texas.....	414,630	368,510	25,590	473,503	294,091	179,412	140,107	134,419	5,778
Vermont.....	490,978	243,314	177,184	420,073	213,272	176,761	958	542	413
Virginia (includes West Virginia).....	2,129,218	1,544,718	685,095	2,389,668	1,623,316	365,732	730,045	520,802	218,848
Wisconsin.....	547,228	460,373	93,851	665,289	448,748	96,546	1,834	1,879	406
The Territories—									
Alaska.....	51			38			19		
Arizona.....	1,840	1,340	400	1,615	1,221	394	125	10	106
Dakota.....	2,568	2,058	470	1,626	1,367	319	332	71	151
District of Columbia.....	67,517	63,340	16,207	50,503	38,689	11,614	17,044	13,461	3,685
Idaho.....	1,499	945	553	1,431	921	510	68	25	43
The Indian.....	2,263			1,044			1,219		
Montana.....	2,107	1,023	604	2,071	1,088	453	126	105	21
New Mexico.....	92,386	83,178	9,111	91,738	82,193	9,285	1,156	932	176
Utah.....	48,100	41,426	3,674	44,843	41,211	3,618	370	215	61
Washington.....	7,074	6,032	1,042	6,969	6,602	1,007	1,105	1,070	36
Wyoming.....	603		243	433			52	34	18
At sea under United States flag.....	198	228		100	250	224	9	34	

TABLE XII-4.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PERSONS RESIDING IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1980, WHO WERE BORN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

Born in—								
All foreign countries.....	6,679,948	China.....	104,541	Hungary.....	11,628	Portugal.....	3,133	
Africa (not specified).....	2,204	Cuba.....	4,917	India.....	1,707	Russia.....	36,722	
Asia (not specified).....	1,034	Denmark.....	64,196	Italy.....	44,230	Sandwich Islands.....	1,147	
Atlantic Islands.....	7,612	Europe (not specified).....	3,314	Japan.....	401	South America.....	4,505	
Australia.....	4,906	France.....	106,071	Luxembourg.....	12,830	Spain.....	5,131	
Austria.....	38,683	German Empire.....	1,968,742	Malta.....	305	Sweden.....	194,337	
Belgium.....	15,535	Gibraltar.....	187	Mexico.....	68,399	Switzerland.....	66,021	
Bohemia.....	66,361	Great Britain and Ireland.....	2,772,168	Norway.....	181,729	Turkey.....	1,236	
British America (including Canada).....	717,084	Greece.....	776	Pacific Islands.....	805	West India.....	6,464	
Central America.....	707	Greenland.....	129	Poland.....	48,657	At sea under foreign flags.....	4,068	
		Holland.....	58,060					

TABLE XIII-1.

Distribution of population according to elevation above sea level.

	1870.					1880.				
	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING ABOVE SEA LEVEL—					NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING ABOVE SEA LEVEL—				
	Less than 500 feet.	500 to 1,000 feet.	1,000 to 1,500 feet.	1,500 to 2,000 feet.	2,000 feet and over.	Less than 500 feet.	500 to 1,000 feet.	1,000 to 1,500 feet.	1,500 to 2,000 feet.	2,000 feet and over.
The United States	16,987,158	15,127,227	5,620,101	1,191,293	782,597	19,928,580	19,024,320	7,904,780	1,878,716	1,419,388
Alabama.....	705,525	271,237	20,230	.....	.....	851,009	379,115	84,381	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	325,421	97,070	61,980	.....	.....	521,044	178,526	102,965	.....	.....
California.....	417,040	31,738	11,934	.....	99,535	650,965	59,926	28,878	.....	130,125
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89,864	.....	.....	.....	.....	194,327
Connecticut.....	456,039	71,415	.....	.....	.....	544,110	78,581	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	125,015	.....	.....	.....	.....	146,608	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	187,748	.....	.....	.....	.....	389,488	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	620,383	349,605	166,201	47,940	.....	787,880	467,637	225,838	60,376	.....
Illinois.....	294,903	2,244,988	.....	.....	.....	340,651	2,737,220	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	158,961	1,444,065	77,611	.....	.....	180,368	1,710,940	86,995	.....	.....
Iowa.....	.....	641,534	548,377	6,109	.....	.....	713,993	885,066	25,616	.....
Kansas.....	.....	109,889	248,566	6,089	2,355	.....	171,854	683,034	166,743	74,466
Kentucky.....	297,607	601,965	387,442	30,611	3,186	368,288	741,066	439,908	44,967	4,446
Louisiana.....	726,918	.....	.....	.....	.....	933,946	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	507,199	96,058	14,989	8,689	.....	525,147	99,690	15,787	8,312	.....
Maryland.....	685,044	123,728	11,662	11,562	.....	758,910	140,739	12,621	12,621	10,062
Massachusetts.....	1,280,091	174,675	51,685	.....	.....	1,524,143	201,731	57,211	.....	.....
Michigan.....	.....	1,087,785	81,078	15,186	.....	.....	1,493,764	117,851	25,822	.....
Minnesota.....	.....	192,799	246,002	905	.....	.....	322,773	440,030	17,070	.....
Mississippi.....	706,432	121,490	.....	.....	.....	982,286	149,311	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	497,945	836,062	447,288	.....	.....	495,523	1,044,896	637,961	.....	.....

Nebraska		14,999	91,846	18,469	2,739		22,444	213,357	156,926	60,675
Nevada					42,491					62,266
New Hampshire	138,169	110,381	60,860	5,620	3,276	154,927	117,868	64,464	5,703	3,932
New Jersey	813,644	87,620	4,632			1,029,105	97,077	4,934		
New York	2,957,237	709,374	544,440	171,208		3,614,519	796,287	588,958	188,107	
North Carolina	572,303	305,909	84,566	24,681	83,962	764,044	383,382	107,537	33,105	121,682
Ohio		2,036,376	628,884				2,454,690	743,372		
Oregon	59,417	18,474	5,425		7,607	106,022	29,646	20,727		18,373
Pennsylvania	1,345,543	871,204	710,733	517,272	77,219	1,625,479	1,068,000	560,632	686,311	92,469
Rhode Island	217,363					276,531				
South Carolina	417,392	244,068	35,516	4,305	4,305	600,097	327,535	54,319	6,813	6,813
Tennessee	222,498	655,056	192,071	154,071	34,824	256,792	809,521	242,669	187,061	46,316
Texas	399,183	328,599	74,405	9,181	3,211	633,637	643,843	210,925	63,634	39,660
Vermont	118,323	134,004	68,952	8,772		117,208	134,923	70,867	9,288	
Virginia	610,433	318,203	118,676	105,873	71,978	729,445	396,808	150,767	138,930	96,615
West Virginia	21,869	188,819	177,135	45,021	14,170	26,325	256,403	257,097	60,273	19,359
Wisconsin		612,444	440,641	1,685			769,335	540,735	5,427	
Arizona Territory	1,621				8,037	3,215				37,225
Dakota Territory		1,092	10,504	2,585			23,019	78,669	13,031	20,458
District of Columbia	131,700					177,624				
Idaho Territory					14,999					32,610
Montana Territory					20,895					39,159
New Mexico Territory					91,874					119,565
Utah Territory					86,736					143,963
Washington Territory	16,626	534		329	6,466	33,162	1,730		11,160	24,044
Wyoming Territory					9,118					20,789

TABLE XIII-2.

Distribution of population, in 1880, by color and nativity according to elevation above sea-level.

	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING ABOVE SEA-LEVEL—					NUMBER OF COLORED LIVING ABOVE SEA-LEVEL—				NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN LIVING ABOVE SEA-LEVEL—				
	Less than 500 feet.	From 500 to 1,000 feet.	From 1,000 to 1,500 feet.	From 1,500 to 2,000 feet.	2,000 feet and over.	Less than 500 feet.	From 500 to 1,000 feet.	From 1,000 to 1,500 feet.	1,500 feet and over.	Less than 500 feet.	From 500 to 1,000 feet.	From 1,000 to 1,500 feet.	From 1,500 to 2,000 feet.	2,000 feet and over.
The United States	19,928,580	19,024,320	7,904,780	1,878,715	1,419,388	4,426,097	1,704,158	354,013	97,525	2,833,443	2,469,816	934,178	185,850	256,656
Alabama.....	851,008	379,115	32,381	.....	.....	487,112	109,603	3,388	.....	7,110	2,531	98	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	521,044	178,526	102,955	.....	.....	192,432	14,465	3,769	.....	7,484	1,816	1,050	.....	.....
California.....	660,965	59,926	23,678	.....	130,125	3,384	376	754	1,504	225,496	15,951	4,546	.....	46,882
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194,327	.....	.....	.....	2,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,790
Connecticut.....	544,118	78,581	.....	.....	.....	10,263	1,285	.....	.....	115,280	14,712	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	145,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,442	.....	.....	.....	9,468	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	269,493	.....	.....	.....	.....	126,630	.....	.....	.....	9,909	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	787,880	467,587	225,838	60,876	.....	450,999	217,837	52,327	3,970	7,504	2,429	563	68	.....
Illinois.....	340,651	2,737,220	.....	.....	.....	15,244	31,124	.....	.....	31,608	551,973	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	130,366	1,710,940	86,995	.....	.....	8,931	27,790	2,507	.....	20,703	120,311	3,164	.....	.....
Iowa.....	.....	713,993	885,006	25,616	.....	.....	5,939	3,577	.....	.....	116,671	140,000	4,979	.....
Kansas.....	.....	171,854	583,034	166,743	74,455	.....	17,886	23,100	2,121	.....	14,893	65,520	20,909	8,764
Kentucky.....	363,288	741,066	439,903	44,987	4,446	60,262	126,221	63,555	1,413	26,971	23,109	9,424	13	.....
Louisiana.....	939,946	.....	.....	.....	.....	483,655	.....	.....	.....	54,146	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	525,147	90,690	15,787	8,312	.....	1,243	208	.....	.....	49,090	8,323	1,249	218	.....
Maryland.....	758,910	140,789	12,621	12,621	10,052	193,399	15,801	470	560	66,554	11,264	2,174	2,174	630
Massachusetts.....	1,524,143	201,731	57,211	.....	.....	16,139	1,754	804	.....	385,682	45,327	12,482	.....	.....
Michigan.....	.....	1,493,764	117,351	25,322	.....	.....	13,908	878	314	.....	353,814	22,066	12,623	.....
Minnesota.....	.....	322,773	440,030	17,970	.....	.....	1,247	317	.....	.....	114,381	148,480	4,815	.....
Mississippi.....	982,286	143,311	.....	.....	.....	594,252	56,039	.....	.....	8,716	493	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	495,523	1,044,895	627,961	.....	.....	37,860	86,878	18,612	.....	113,158	77,261	21,169	.....	.....

Nebraska.....	23,444	212,357	156,920	60,675	151	1,744	490	3,029	48,578	34,421	11,386
Nevada.....				62,266			488				25,653
New Hampshire.....	154,927	117,905	64,464	5,703	3,332	882	201	103	25,803	13,169	6,797
New Jersey.....	1,029,105	97,077	4,334			38,644	1,209		210,295	11,205	200
New York.....	3,514,519	786,287	583,958	188,107		82,506	6,687	4,631	1,180	975,439	150,016
North Carolina.....	754,044	388,882	107,537	83,105	121,682	377,112	120,801	18,738	14,626	2,317	1,004
Ohio.....		2,454,690	743,372				63,690	16,210		328,855	65,098
Oregon.....	105,022	29,646	20,727		13,373	487			21,026	2,545	3,624
Pennsylvania.....	1,625,479	1,068,000	850,532	636,311	92,469	54,742	15,214	8,612	5,967	258,977	152,381
Rhode Island.....	276,531					5,488				73,993	
South Carolina.....	600,097	327,535	54,819	6,813	6,813	393,267	138,571	17,990	4,504	6,088	1,182
Tennessee.....	256,732	809,521	242,569	187,061	46,316	102,783	251,266	31,819	17,283	9,379	4,719
Texas.....	633,687	643,843	210,925	63,534	39,660	238,993	135,768	15,289	3,334	55,836	34,714
Vermont.....	117,208	134,923	70,687	9,284		483	429	145		16,315	15,122
Virginia.....	729,445	396,898	150,767	138,930	96,615	386,758	178,088	35,158	31,612	10,453	2,600
West Virginia.....	25,325	256,403	257,097	60,273	19,359	4,625	8,319	9,417	3,525	500	12,480
Wisconsin.....		769,835	640,735	5,427			2,702				248,645
Arizona Territory.....	3,215				37,225				155	1,325	
Dakota Territory.....		23,019	78,659	13,031	20,458		201	190	100	12,608	29,262
Idaho Territory.....					32,610				53		
Montana Territory.....					39,789				346		
New Mexico Territory.....					119,505				1,015		
Utah Territory.....					143,963				232		
Washington Territory.....	38,182	1,730		11,160	24,044		325			10,081	230
Wyoming Territory.....					20,789				298		
District of Columbia.....	177,524					59,596				17,122	

TABLE XIV-1.

Distribution of population according to mean annual temperature in 1870 and 1880.

	NUMBER OF PEOPLE, IN 1870, LIVING WHERE THE MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE IS—					NUMBER OF PEOPLE, IN 1880, LIVING WHERE THE MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE IS—				
	Below 40 degrees.	From 40 to 45 degrees.	From 45 to 50 degrees.	From 50 to 55 degrees.	55 degrees and above.	Below 40 degrees.	From 40 to 45 degrees.	From 45 to 50 degrees.	From 50 to 55 degrees.	55 degrees and above.
The United States	143,172	2,433,931	12,202,544	12,347,374	11,331,350	273,681	3,498,226	15,022,030	16,793,958	15,567,988
Alabama					996,992					1,262,505
Arkansas					484,471					802,525
California			17,405	86,187	456,655			32,435	118,907	713,352
Colorado		10,872	21,859	7,133		3,003	60,541	120,901	13,882	
Connecticut			374,386	163,068				490,853	191,847	
Delaware				93,319	31,696				110,577	36,031
Florida					187,748					269,495
Georgia			27,809	56,197	1,100,103			35,556	70,494	1,436,130
Illinois			1,256,718	911,042	372,131			1,606,769	1,031,231	439,871
Indiana			280,157	1,082,727	317,753			342,074	1,274,014	362,213
Iowa		117,761	962,131	114,128			232,568	1,239,309	152,738	
Kansas				312,234	52,165				715,288	280,808
Kentucky			4,460	311,243	1,005,308			6,186	408,891	1,233,613
Louisiana					736,915					939,946
Maine	62,611	463,119	101,185			67,507	475,984	105,445		
Maryland				536,645	184,243				718,969	215,974
Massachusetts		45,199	1,338,632	23,520			50,307	1,701,543	31,235	
Michigan	36,962	65,447	1,082,650			58,560	175,099	1,405,278		
Minnesota	10,499	429,207				58,678	722,095			
Mississippi					327,922					1,131,507
Missouri			1,042,736	670,518	8,041			1,323,176	831,301	13,903

Nebraska			29,986	93,007				159,782	292,020	
Nevada		133	36,537	196	5,625		286	53,769	479	7,732
New Hampshire	10,122	135,116	173,062			11,275	147,469	188,247		
New Jersey			168,893	737,203				204,603	926,513	
New York	17,668	333,365	2,328,862	1,702,864		20,965	351,805	2,540,007	2,163,504	
North Carolina			65,409	153,640	857,312			81,988	207,119	1,110,643
Ohio			602,661	1,802,229	260,370			746,043	2,138,651	313,368
Oregon			22,164	68,759			2,804	46,923	125,041	
Pennsylvania		247,504	1,138,676	2,135,771			338,471	1,335,991	2,608,429	
Rhode Island			217,353					276,531		
South Carolina				19,658	685,948				30,611	964,966
Tennessee			39,777	220,178	998,565			48,168	270,802	1,223,389
Texas				818,579						1,591,749
Vermont	3,405	256,221	70,925			3,966	255,346	72,974		
Virginia			14,026	450,733	760,404			18,962	569,293	924,310
West Virginia			17,254	424,760				22,193	596,261	
Wisconsin	1,687	405,782	647,201			2,778	696,664	716,055		
Arizona Territory				2,142	7,516				5,013	35,427
Dakota Territory	1,218	3,395	9,568			48,859	57,901	28,417		
Idaho Territory		988	9,729	4,282			2,230	20,862	9,518	
Montana Territory		7,960	12,645				15,684	23,475		
New Mexico Territory				43,719	48,155				46,066	73,499
Utah Territory		5,711	39,576	36,472	5,027		9,229	56,646	70,768	7,320
Washington Territory			5,155	18,800				17,228	57,893	
Wyoming Territory		6,161	2,957				13,743	7,046		
District of Columbia					181,700					177,624

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XIV-2.

Table of aggregate population in 1880, by race and nativity, in accordance with mean annual temperature.

	AGGREGATE POPULATION WHERE THE MEAN TEMPERATURE IS—					NUMBER OF COLORED PEOPLE LIVING WHERE THE MEAN TEMPERATURE IS—					NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS LIVING WHERE THE MEAN TEMPERATURE IS—				
	Below 40 de- grees.	From 40 to 45 degrees.	From 45 to 50 degrees.	From 50 to 55 degrees.	55 degrees and above.	Below 40 de- grees.	From 40 to 45 degrees.	From 45 to 50 degrees.	From 50 to 55 degrees.	55 degrees and above.	Below 40 de- grees.	From 40 to 45 degrees.	From 45 to 50 degrees.	From 50 to 55 degrees.	55 degrees and above.
The United States.....	273,581	3,498,226	15,022,030	15,793,968	15,567,988	1,986	13,856	227,850	761,482	5,675,619	86,653	829,714	2,754,796	2,227,358	781,542
Alabama.....					1,262,505					600,103					9,734
Arkansas.....					802,525					210,666					10,350
California.....			32,435	118,907	713,352			1,200	4,813			13,042	34,016	245,816	
Colorado.....	3,003	50,541	120,901	19,882		24	671	1,409	331		782	11,871	25,501	1,636	
Connecticut.....			430,853	191,847				7,893	3,654				88,087	41,905	
Delaware.....				110,577	36,031				20,744	5,698				9,334	134
Florida.....					269,493					126,690				9,909	
Georgia.....			35,556	70,494	1,436,130			1,536	11,212	712,385			35	147	10,382
Illinois.....			1,806,769	1,031,231	439,871			13,830	12,879	19,659			446,001	97,798	39,687
Indiana.....			342,074	1,274,014	362,213			950	23,572	14,706			34,820	78,607	35,751
Iowa.....		282,568	1,239,309	152,738		132	6,720	2,664			54,554	153,766	23,330		
Kansas.....				715,288	280,808				36,266	6,841				88,773	21,313
Kentucky.....			6,186	408,891	1,233,613			121	46,736	224,594			4	4,139	55,374
Louisiana.....					939,946					483,655					54,146
Maine.....	67,507	475,984	105,445			91	1,044	316			6,232	40,382	12,269		
Maryland.....				718,969	215,974				118,142	92,088				80,448	2,358
Massachusetts.....		50,307	1,701,543	81,235			673	17,702	322			11,061	423,560	8,870	
Michigan.....	55,580	175,039	1,405,278			841	2,827	11,432			27,879	71,089	289,540		
Minnesota.....	58,676	722,095				743	821				24,354	243,322			
Mississippi.....					1,131,597					650,291					9,209
Missouri.....			1,323,176	831,301	13,903			100,826	44,090	434			81,625	129,886	67

Nebraska.....			169,782	292,620			527	1,858			39,219	58,196	
Nevada.....		286	63,769	479	7,732		488			32	22,732	148	2,741
New Hampshire.....	11,275	147,469	188,247			13	232			1,383	21,180	23,731	
New Jersey.....			204,603	926,513			3,498	35,355				38,867	182,833
New York.....	20,955	361,805	2,546,607	2,163,504		66	1,600	23,652	39,786	2,374	53,553	416,685	738,267
North Carolina.....			81,988	207,119	1,110,643			6,094	31,901	493,282		140	3,200
Ohio.....			746,043	2,138,651	313,368			7,118	62,307	10,475		132,711	179,991
Oregon.....		2,804	46,923	125,041					487		249	8,037	22,237
Pennsylvania.....		338,471	1,335,991	2,608,429		2,018	9,279	74,238			65,804	131,596	390,429
Rhode Island.....			276,531				6,488					73,993	
South Carolina.....				30,611	964,966			9,762	594,570				325
Tennessee.....			48,168	270,802	1,223,389			3,825	23,741	375,585		153	1,389
Texas.....				1,591,749					393,384				114,616
Vermont.....	3,966	255,346	72,974			8	718	331			925	31,470	8,564
Virginia.....			18,962	569,293	924,310			1,807	134,880	494,929		53	2,658
West Virginia.....			22,193	596,264				1,088	24,793			549	17,716
Wisconsin.....	2,778	596,664	716,055				2,702				725	192,130	212,570
Arizona Territory.....				5,013	35,427					155			1,256
Dakota Territory.....	48,859	57,901	28,417			200	120	81		21,399	19,881	10,515	
Idaho Territory.....		2,230	20,862	9,518				53			805	7,598	1,571
Montana Territory.....		15,684	23,475					346			5,381	6,140	
New Mexico Territory.....				46,066	73,499					1,015			1,446
Utah Territory.....		9,229	56,646	70,788	7,320				232		2,634	16,931	23,022
Washington Territory.....			17,223	57,893					325			4,168	11,645
Wyoming Territory.....		13,743	7,046				298				4,336	1,514	
District of Columbia.....					177,624								17,122

TABLE XV-1.

Distribution of aggregate population in 1870 and 1880, in accordance with the maximum temperature.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN 1870 WHERE THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—				NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN 1880 WHERE THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—			
	Below 95 de- grees.	95 to 100 de- grees.	100 to 105 de- grees.	105 degrees and above.	Below 95 de- grees.	95 to 100 de- grees.	100 to 105 de- grees.	105 degrees and above.
The United States	574,739	21,200,332	15,688,533	1,094,767	832,502	26,169,737	20,394,098	2,759,446
Alabama		282,697	714,295			397,431	865,074	
Arkansas		68,988	349,602	65,881		107,123	566,019	129,383
California	262,091	30,893	167,603	99,660	434,621	47,565	230,208	152,300
Colorado	1,327	12,417	18,023	8,197	52,947	44,198	74,338	22,844
Connecticut		205,964	331,500			229,824	392,876	
Delaware		62,507	62,508			73,305	73,303	
Florida		34,968	152,780			61,712	207,781	
Georgia		358,478	825,631			495,304	1,046,876	
Illinois		601,698	2,038,193			534,202	2,543,669	
Indiana		182,899	1,497,738			210,201	1,768,100	
Iowa		828,759	365,201			983,188	641,427	
Kansas				364,399				996,096
Kentucky		1,198,680	122,331			1,502,893	145,797	
Louisiana		517,432	209,483			658,603	281,343	
Maine	113,361	513,554			122,785	526,151		
Maryland		163,964	616,980			190,166	744,777	
Massachusetts		1,457,351				1,783,085		
Michigan		800,330	383,729			1,223,431	413,506	
Minnesota		371,032	68,674			540,696	240,177	
Mississippi		214,474	613,448			311,400	820,137	
Missouri			1,721,295				2,168,380	

Nebraska			18,996	103,997			98,913	413,489
Nevada		2,049	37,457	2,985		3,766	65,868	2,637
New Hampshire		318,300				346,991		
New Jersey		655,009	251,087			894,743	296,373	
New York		4,172,362	210,397			4,874,070	208,901	
North Carolina		127,097	944,264			179,477	1,220,273	
Ohio		2,254,867	410,393			2,670,452	627,610	
Oregon	9,258	70,884	5,313	5,468	22,679	120,097	15,735	16,257
Pennsylvania		2,445,115	1,076,836			2,970,245	1,312,646	
Rhode Island		217,353				276,531		
South Carolina		10,403	695,203			15,323	980,254	
Tennessee		898,591	359,929			1,112,409	429,950	
Texas		59,929	413,632	345,018		85,152	692,542	814,055
Vermont	181,875	148,676			180,551	151,735		
Virginia		452,158	773,005			567,006	945,559	
West Virginia		442,014				618,457		
Wisconsin		1,054,670				1,315,497		
Arizona Territory				9,658				40,440
Dakota Territory			11,747	2,434			97,756	37,421
Idaho Territory			10,717	4,282			23,093	9,517
Montana Territory		6,921	6,371	7,308		11,409	13,016	14,735
New Mexico Territory		1,803	24,913	65,158		2,600	29,832	87,133
Utah Territory		43,967	37,792	5,027		68,595	68,048	7,320
Washington Territory	6,071	11,089	1,495	5,300	15,164	24,744	19,389	15,819
Wyoming Territory	856		8,262		3,755		17,034	
District of Columbia			131,700				177,624	

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XV-2.

Distribution of property in 1880, in accordance with maximum temperature, by race and nativity.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHOLE NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING WHERE THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—				NUMBER OF COLORED PERSONS LIVING WHERE THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—				NUMBER OF PERSONS OF FOREIGN BIRTH LIVING WHERE THE MAXIMUM TEM- PERATURE IS—			
	Below 95 de- grees.	95 to 100 de- grees.	100 to 105 de- grees.	105 degrees and above.	Below 95 de- grees.	95 to 100 de- grees.	100 to 105 de- grees.	105 degrees and above.	Below 95 de- grees.	95 to 100 de- grees.	100 to 105 de- grees.	105 degrees and above.
The United States.....	832,592	26,169,737	20,394,098	2,759,446	4,834	1,901,764	4,450,723	229,972	239,509	4,182,269	1,935,161	303,004
Alabama.....		397,431	855,074			105,560	494,543			2,548	7,186	
Arkansas.....		107,123	566,019	129,383		66,990	122,800	20,876		2,460	6,307	1,583
California.....	434,621	47,565	230,208	153,300	2,590	370	1,850	1,208	169,397	11,336	75,416	86,725
Colorado.....	52,947	44,198	74,338	22,844	652	500	894	489	13,531	9,368	14,624	2,367
Connecticut.....		229,824	392,876			3,986	7,561			47,029	82,363	
Delaware.....		73,306	73,303			13,227	13,215			4,735	4,733	
Florida.....		61,712	207,781			15,928	110,762			7,338	2,671	
Georgia.....		495,304	1,046,876			129,285	595,848			2,560	8,004	
Illinois.....		534,202	2,543,669			2,618	43,750			107,821	475,755	
Indiana.....		210,201	1,768,100			11,759	27,409			22,936	121,242	
Iowa.....		983,188	641,427			4,855	4,661			181,449	80,201	
Kansas.....				996,096				43,107				110,086
Kentucky.....		1,592,893	146,797			248,900	22,551			57,974	1,543	
Louisiana.....		658,603	281,343			326,957	158,698			51,254	2,893	
Maine.....	122,785	526,161			469	982			16,757	42,126		
Maryland.....		190,166	744,777			36,291	179,939			9,665	73,141	
Massachusetts.....		1,783,085				18,697				443,491		
Michigan.....		1,223,431	413,506			10,619	4,487			341,445	47,063	
Minnesota.....		540,696	240,177			1,173	391			177,300	90,376	
Mississippi.....		311,460	826,137			227,622	432,769			3,688	5,521	
Missouri.....			2,168,380				146,360				211,578	

Nebraska.....		38,913	413,489		468	1,927		10,163	87,251
Nevada.....		3,766	65,863	2,637	488		1,302	23,565	786
New Hampshire.....		346,991			685		46,294		
New Jersey.....		834,743	296,373		24,980	13,873	180,157	41,643	
New York.....		4,874,070	208,801		59,834	5,370	1,177,330	34,049	
North Carolina.....		179,477	1,220,273		31,972	499,305	881	3,361	
Ohio.....		2,670,452	527,610		70,149	9,751	308,576	86,367	
Oregon.....	22,679	120,097	15,735	16,257	487		6,560	18,520	4,007
Pennsylvania.....		2,970,245	1,312,646		36,143	49,392	351,293	236,636	
Rhode Island.....		276,531			6,488		73,993		
South Carolina.....		15,323	980,254		4,007	600,325	116	7,570	
Tennessee.....		1,112,409	429,950		234,678	168,473		10,432	6,270
Texas.....		85,162	692,642	814,055	31,952	206,371	155,061	14,537	82,150
Vermont.....	180,551	151,735		723	394		26,760	14,199	
Virginia.....		567,006	945,559		160,351	481,265		3,789	10,907
West Virginia.....		618,457			25,886			18,265	
Wisconsin.....		1,315,497			2,702			405,426	
Arizona Territory.....			40,440			155			16,049
Dakota Territory.....		97,756	37,421		267	134		87,398	14,397
Idaho Territory.....		23,093	9,517		53			8,403	1,571
Montana Territory.....		11,409	13,015		346			4,193	3,024
New Mexico Territory.....		2,600	29,832			1,015		210	3,054
Utah Territory.....		68,595	68,048		232			20,953	21,634
Washington Territory.....	15,164	24,744	19,389	15,819	325		5,180	3,096	2,346
Wyoming Territory.....	8,755		17,034			298	1,324		4,526
District of Columbia.....			177,624			59,596			17,122

XVI-1.

Distribution of aggregate population, in 1870 and 1880, in accordance with the minimum temperature.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING, IN 1870, WHERE THE MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—						NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING, IN 1880, WHERE THE MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—					
	Under 35 degrees below 0.	35 to 30 degrees below 0.	30 to 25 degrees below 0.	25 to 20 degrees below 0.	20 to 0.	Zero and above.	Under 35 degrees below 0.	35 to 30 degrees below 0.	30 to 25 degrees below 0.	25 to 20 degrees below 0.	20 to 0.	Zero and above.
The United States.....	368,885	3,377,340	4,463,563	6,638,024	18,102,878	5,617,681	833,600	3,856,905	5,718,754	8,471,652	23,204,586	8,070,386
Alabama.....					129,015	867,977					190,324	1,072,181
Arkansas.....					253,555	230,916					437,363	365,162
California.....	1,115		4,540		102,044	452,548	8,038		8,338	4,399	118,539	725,380
Colorado.....	12,502	1,142	20,880	4,276	1,064		82,097	17,912	80,679	8,904	4,735	
Connecticut.....			103,230	434,224					114,732	507,968		
Delaware.....					125,016						146,608	
Florida.....						187,748						269,493
Georgia.....					344,211	839,898					468,820	1,073,360
Illinois.....		75,133	840,944	874,576	749,238			76,490	1,008,702	1,119,445	873,234	
Indiana.....				258,795	1,421,842					316,406	1,661,896	
Iowa.....		289,756	770,584	133,680				332,341	1,019,074	273,200		
Kansas.....					364,399						996,096	
Kentucky.....					1,321,011						1,648,690	
Louisiana.....						726,915						939,946
Maine.....		396,147	207,657	83,111				351,468	211,431	86,037		
Maryland.....					780,894						934,943	
Massachusetts.....		32,413	358,045	864,679	202,214			34,524	481,767	1,035,003	231,791	
Michigan.....	29,342	12,656	106,796	794,389	240,876		48,955	32,053	275,838	964,875	315,216	
Minnesota.....	180,146	259,560					388,271	392,502				
Mississippi.....					73,877	754,045					83,194	1,048,402
Missouri.....			59,245	198,968	1,463,082				66,980	256,540	1,845,850	

Nebraska.....			7,095	88,026	27,872			72,590	329,186	50,626	
Nevada.....				13,584	25,922	2,985			19,395	40,234	2,637
New Hampshire.....		189,053	129,247					204,818	142,173		
New Jersey.....				34,792	871,304				46,134	1,084,982	
New York.....		1,230,390	1,471,697	790,683	889,989			1,313,868	1,736,869	896,228	1,135,916
North Carolina.....					788,405	282,956				1,028,986	370,764
Ohio.....				447,077	2,218,183				523,760	2,674,302	
Oregon.....				7,977	68,676	14,270			27,377	116,767	80,624
Pennsylvania.....			33,188	1,402,554	2,086,209			33,512	1,765,988	2,483,391	
Rhode Island.....				168,535	48,818				219,417	57,114	
South Carolina.....					245,666	459,940				340,207	655,370
Tennessee.....					1,258,620					1,542,359	
Texas.....					35,642	782,937				105,616	1,486,133
Vermont.....		330,551						332,286			
Virginia.....					1,216,890	8,273				1,503,171	9,394
West Virginia.....					442,014					618,457	
Wisconsin.....	109,130	614,764	330,776				216,561	695,567	403,369		
Arizona Territory.....					7,858	1,800					27,302
Dakota Territory.....	3,304	1,631	9,246				41,452	62,157	31,568		13,138
Idaho Territory.....			3,248	5,547	6,204				6,941	4,640	21,029
Montana Territory.....	18,041	2,554					36,626	2,533			
New Mexico Territory.....					91,874						119,565
Utah Territory.....			3,766	23,200	56,766	3,064		7,966	38,001	93,761	4,235
Washington Territory.....		734	432	9,351	12,029	1,409		5,507	9,825	29,760	25,868
Wyoming Territory.....	5,305	856	2,957				11,500	2,879	6,410		4,166
District of Columbia.....					131,700						177,624

TABLE

Distribution of population in accordance with

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHOLE NUMBER OF PERSONS LIVING WHERE THE MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IS—					
	Under 35 degrees below 0.	35 to —30 degrees below 0.	30 to —25 degrees below 0.	25 to —20 degrees below 0.	20 to 0.	Zero and above.
The United States.....	833,600	3,856,905	5,718,754	8,471,652	23,204,586	8,070,386
Alabama.....					190,324	1,072,181
Arkansas.....					437,363	865,162
California.....	8,038		8,338	4,399	118,539	725,380
Colorado.....	82,097	17,912	80,679	8,904	4,735	
Connecticut.....			114,732	507,968		
Delaware.....					146,608	
Florida.....						269,493
Georgia.....					468,820	1,073,360
Illinois.....		76,490	1,008,702	1,119,445	873,234	
Indiana.....				316,405	1,661,896	
Iowa.....		332,341	1,019,074	273,200		
Kansas.....					996,096	
Kentucky.....					1,645,690	
Louisiana.....						939,946
Maine.....		351,468	211,431	86,037		
Maryland.....					934,943	
Massachusetts.....		34,524	481,767	1,035,009	231,791	
Michigan.....	48,955	32,653	276,338	964,875	315,216	
Minnesota.....	388,271	392,502				
Mississippi.....					83,194	1,048,403
Missouri.....			66,980	255,540	1,845,850	
Nebraska.....			72,590	329,186	50,626	
Nevada.....				19,395	40,234	2,637
New Hampshire.....		204,818	142,173			
New Jersey.....				46,134	1,084,082	
New York.....		1,313,868	1,736,859	896,228	1,135,916	
North Carolina.....					1,028,986	370,764
Ohio.....				523,760	2,674,302	
Oregon.....				27,377	116,767	30,624
Pennsylvania.....			33,512	1,765,988	2,483,391	
Rhode Island.....			219,417		87,114	
South Carolina.....					340,207	655,370
Tennessee.....					1,542,359	
Texas.....					105,616	1,486,133
Vermont.....		332,286				
Virginia.....					1,503,171	9,394
West Virginia.....					618,457	
Wisconsin.....	216,561	695,587	403,369			
Arizona Territory.....					27,802	13,138
Dakota Territory.....	41,452	62,157	31,568			
Idaho Territory.....			6,941	4,640	21,029	
Montana Territory.....	36,626	2,533				
New Mexico Territory.....					119,555	
Utah Territory.....			7,966	38,001	93,761	4,235
Washington Territory.....		5,607	3,825	29,760	26,568	4,166
Wyoming Territory.....	11,500	2,879	6,410			
District of Columbia.....					177,624	

TABLE XVII.

Distribution of aggregate population, in 1870 and 1880, in accordance with the mean temperature of July.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING, IN 1870, WHERE THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JULY IS—				NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING, IN 1880, WHERE THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JULY IS—			
	Below 70 de- grees.	70 to 75 de- grees.	75 to 80 de- grees.	80 degrees and above.	Below 70 de- grees.	70 to 75 de- grees.	75 to 80 de- grees.	80 degrees and above.
The United States	4,963,116	15,451,642	12,834,959	5,308,654	6,175,506	19,551,956	16,518,718	7,909,603
Alabama			276,878	720,114			392,719	889,786
Arkansas				484,471				802,525
California	265,848	106,850	150,514	37,535	435,937	150,479	207,525	70,753
Colorado	16,538	11,955	11,273		110,683	54,220	29,424	
Connecticut	43,622	493,832			47,951	574,749		
Delaware			125,015				146,608	
Florida				187,748				269,493
Georgia			519,864	664,225			704,806	837,374
Illinois		880,987	1,653,904			1,200,534	1,877,287	
Indiana		864,479	816,168			1,052,882	925,419	
Iowa		710,694	483,326			985,502	639,113	
Kansas			271,867	92,532			592,221	408,875
Kentucky			1,300,100	20,902			1,622,769	25,921
Louisiana				726,915				839,046
Maine	620,915				648,936			
Maryland		135,129	645,765			154,726	780,217	
Massachusetts	498,752	968,599			566,586	1,216,499		
Michigan	271,413	912,646			628,885	1,111,052		
Minnesota	17,285	422,421			62,355	718,418		
Mississippi				827,922				1,131,597
Missouri			1,605,418	115,877			1,985,218	183,162

Nebraska.....		23,370	99,623			110,678	341,724	
Nevada.....	3,224	83,446	2,886	2,985	5,961	48,104	5,574	2,637
New Hampshire.....	178,725	139,575			192,432	154,559		
New Jersey.....	57,504	763,811	84,781		60,365	976,416	94,335	
New York.....	1,959,400	2,423,359			2,146,408	2,930,463		
North Carolina.....			1,019,050	52,311			1,349,360	50,390
Ohio.....		2,060,215	605,945			2,499,591	698,471	
Oregon.....	74,160	16,763			132,136	42,632		
Pennsylvania.....	309,654	3,212,397			391,402	3,891,489		
Rhode Island.....	177,306	40,147			229,855	46,676		
South Carolina.....			502,101	203,505			721,905	273,672
Tennessee.....			937,957	320,563			1,148,419	393,940
Texas.....			3,731	814,848			6,759	1,584,990
Vermont.....	330,551				332,386			
Virginia.....			1,225,163				1,512,565	
West Virginia.....		156,766	285,248			196,869	422,088	
Wisconsin.....	97,076	957,594			170,383	1,145,114		
Arizona Territory.....		2,142	179	7,337		10,296	1,190	28,954
Dakota Territory.....	1,213	10,131	2,337		24,876	99,430	10,871	
Idaho Territory.....	1,571	10,753	2,675		2,499	24,558	5,553	
Montana Territory.....	13,292	7,303			24,424	14,735		
New Mexico Territory.....	1,992	60,731	7,591	21,560	8,398	69,891	17,225	29,051
Utah Territory.....	3,327	21,524	54,031	7,304	3,046	36,367	93,013	11,537
Washington Territory.....	17,489	1,166	5,300		43,969	22,431	8,716	
Wyoming Territory.....	6,161	2,957			13,743	7,046		
District of Columbia.....			131,700				177,624	

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XVIII.

Distribution of population in accordance with the mean temperature of January.

	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING, IN 1870, WHEN THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JANUARY IS—						NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING, IN 1880, WHEN THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JANUARY IS—					
	Below 10 degrees.	10 to 15 degrees.	15 to 20 degrees.	20 to 25 degrees.	25 to 35 degrees.	35 degrees and above.	Below 10 degrees.	10 to 15 degrees.	15 to 20 degrees.	20 to 25 degrees.	25 to 35 degrees.	35 degrees and above.
The United States.....	83,835	1,120,712	2,874,269	8,253,918	15,364,972	10,861,265	816,119	1,760,680	3,482,498	10,292,914	19,297,658	15,006,914
Alabama.....						996,992						1,262,505
Arkansas.....						484,471						802,525
California.....					87,618	522,620					47,178	817,516
Colorado.....		265	960	18,336	20,301					51,144	80,188	
Connecticut.....				30,259	507,195			16,127	46,868	33,985	588,715	
Delaware.....					63,615	61,500					77,700	68,908
Florida.....						187,748						289,493
Georgia.....						1,184,109						1,542,180
Illinois.....			284,489	1,172,801	1,062,256	20,395			302,774	1,521,103	1,237,830	16,164
Indiana.....				729,952	950,686					882,162	1,096,139	
Iowa.....		249,876	749,841	194,804			444,670	941,948		287,997		
Kansas.....				94,263	217,207	53,929				224,526	669,512	102,058
Kentucky.....					847,252	373,769					1,191,542	457,148
Louisiana.....						726,915						930,946
Maine.....		151,749	330,946	144,220			168,644	342,207	148,085			201,711
Maryland.....					608,673	173,021					789,232	
Massachusetts.....				832,470	624,881					971,787	811,288	
Michigan.....		23,145	29,720	1,105,549	25,645					1,484,444	33,463	
Minnesota.....								45,477	73,553			
Mississippi.....	80,331	359,875					245,869	534,914				1,131,597
Missouri.....				283,657	1,229,914	827,922				370,114	1,487,546	310,720
						207,724						

Nebraska			50,485	72,508				240,460	211,942		
Nevada					39,506	2,985				59,629	2,637
New Hampshire	7,466	126,807	184,027				9,200	184,258	203,443		
New Jersey			11,584		894,512				11,777	1,119,339	
New York	53,114	356,102	2,137,364	1,836,179			61,662	376,093	2,345,146	2,299,980	
North Carolina						1,071,361					1,399,750
Ohio			359,523	2,305,737					448,486	2,749,576	
Oregon			7,607	20,588	62,748				18,372	42,813	113,583
Pennsylvania			552,241	2,969,710					689,483	3,598,408	
Rhode Island			74,595	142,758					98,937	177,594	
South Carolina						705,606					995,677
Tennessee						1,252,520					1,542,359
Texas						818,579					1,591,749
Vermont	43,045	221,033	66,473				45,941	218,928	67,417		
Virginia					280,266	944,907				354,327	1,168,238
West Virginia					442,014					618,457	
Wisconsin	212,111	710,280	132,320				363,533	775,337	176,627		
Arizona						9,658				5,283	35,157
Dakota	3,504	10,677					70,260	64,917			
Idaho		722	849	10,753	2,675			469	2,031	20,010	10,100
Montana		9,675	9,342	1,578				15,036	20,480	3,643	
New Mexico				76,461	15,413					96,939	22,626
Utah				33,636	49,636	3,514				52,944	86,784
Washington		794		6,061	17,160			1,245	11,276	22,687	39,908
Wyoming		2,772	3,889	2,957				6,316	8,064	6,409	
District of Columbia						181,700					177,624

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XIX.

Distribution of aggregate population in accordance with amount of rain-fall.

	NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING WHERE THE ANNUAL RAIN-FALL IS, IN INCHES—						NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING WHERE THE SPRING AND SUMMER RAIN-FALL IS, IN INCHES—			
	Below 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 and above.	Below 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	Above 25.
The United States.....	1,829,439	1,217,286	4,993,847	10,018,518	11,356,890	20,740,303	1,448,845	7,329,341	30,880,014	10,497,583
Alabama.....						1,262,505				1,262,505
Arkansas.....				30,218	252,746	519,561			394,348	408,177
California.....	743,953	53,987	34,641			32,113	327,213	470,002	67,479	
Colorado.....	194,327						187,868	6,459		
Connecticut.....						622,700			622,700	
Delaware.....						146,608			100,760	45,848
Florida.....				8,693		260,800		27,083	12,263	230,167
Georgia.....						1,542,180			274,081	1,268,099
Illinois.....			612,723	771,220	1,342,644	351,285			2,167,691	910,180
Indiana.....			35,241	131,395	1,260,883	560,782		188,214	1,349,843	440,244
Iowa.....		80,902	359,182	718,270	456,261			362,105	1,262,510	
Kansas.....	74,473	194,069	173,882	553,672			9,671	750,785	235,640	
Kentucky.....				111,097	445,763	1,091,830			1,012,117	636,573
Louisiana.....						939,946			36,851	903,095
Maine.....				8,340	456,389	184,207		118,696	530,250	
Maryland.....					183,947	760,996			732,003	202,940
Massachusetts.....				69,049	203,100	1,510,936			1,783,085	
Michigan.....	44,688		685,664	401,781	504,804		37,799	1,052,898	546,242	
Minnesota.....	57,090	555,577	135,167	32,939			16,785	635,562	128,428	
Mississippi.....						1,131,597				1,131,597
Missouri.....			35,987	1,264,304	699,627	168,252		35,987	1,511,689	620,704

Nbraska.....	64,781	141,675	245,948				26,048	426,354		
Nevada.....	62,266						62,266			
New Hampshire.....				3,879	74,357	269,755			946,991	
New Jersey.....				127,229	22,348	981,639			1,181,116	
New York.....			1,141,635	1,669,333	37,749	2,243,954	166,325	1,525,369	3,391,187	
North Carolina.....				50,194	152,637	1,197,019			1,167,367	242,383
Ohio.....			322,120	647,545	2,228,397			422,661	2,775,401	
Oregon.....	32,427				8,154	134,187	32,138	136,271	6,359	
Pennsylvania.....				1,904,154	1,941,327	1,087,410		7,589	4,275,302	
Rhode Island.....						276,531			276,531	
South Carolina.....						995,577			318,380	677,197
Tennessee.....				159,715		1,382,644			791,422	750,937
Texas.....	84,907	95,977	254,389	334,563	522,356	297,537	80,460	291,306	994,935	225,046
Vermont.....			36,947	183,609	96,155	15,575			332,286	
Virginia.....				174,892	581,606	756,067			1,023,941	488,624
West Virginia.....				267,594	350,363				618,457	
Wisconsin.....		61,713	839,141	414,643			2,077	769,904	549,516	
Arizona Territory.....	40,440						37,039	3,401		
Dakota Territory.....	107,345	27,832					52,008	83,174		
Idaho Territory.....	32,610						32,610			
Montana Territory.....	39,159						39,159			
New Mexico Territory.....	119,565						119,565			
Utah Territory.....	79,291		64,682				143,963			
Washington Territory.....	31,338	5,554	14,301			23,923	56,067	15,541	4,508	
Wyoming Territory.....	20,789						20,789			
District of Columbia.....						124,347	53,277		124,347	53,277

TABLE XX.

Showing, for the several States and Territories of the United States, the number of persons; the area in square miles; the number of families; the number of dwellings; the number of persons, of families, and of dwellings, to the square mile; the number of acres to a person and to a family, and the number of persons to a dwelling and to a family; as shown at the census of 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Persons.	Area—square miles.	Families.	Dwellings.	Persons to a square mile.	Families to a square mile.	Dwellings to a square mile.	Acres to a person.	Acres to a family.	Persons to a dwelling.	Persons to a family.
The United States.....	50,155,788	2,900,170	9,945,916	8,956,812	17.29	3.43	3.02	37.01	186.62	5.60	5.04
Alabama.....	1,262,505	51,544	248,961	240,227	24.50	4.83	4.66	26.13	132.49	5.26	5.07
Arkansas.....	802,526	53,045	154,272	149,377	15.13	2.91	2.82	42.30	220.06	5.37	5.20
California.....	864,694	165,980	177,508	181,037	5.54	1.14	1.03	115.45	562.38	5.37	4.87
Colorado.....	194,327	103,645	41,260	33,018	1.87	0.40	0.38	341.35	1,667.68	4.98	4.71
Connecticut.....	622,700	4,845	136,885	108,458	128.52	28.25	22.39	4.98	22.65	5.74	4.65
Delaware.....	146,608	1,960	28,253	27,215	74.80	14.41	13.89	8.56	44.40	5.39	5.19
Florida.....	289,493	54,240	52,868	4,977	4.97	1.01	0.97	128.81	634.73	5.10	4.93
Georgia.....	1,542,180	58,980	303,080	289,474	26.15	5.14	4.91	24.48	124.55	5.33	5.09
Illinois.....	3,077,871	56,000	591,934	538,221	54.96	10.57	9.61	11.64	60.55	5.72	5.20
Indiana.....	1,978,301	35,910	391,203	375,225	55.09	10.89	10.45	11.62	58.75	5.27	5.06
Iowa.....	1,624,615	55,475	310,894	301,507	29.29	5.60	5.44	21.85	114.20	5.39	5.23
Kansas.....	996,096	81,700	197,679	189,432	19.19	2.42	2.32	52.49	264.51	5.26	5.04
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	40,000	302,631	286,600	41.22	7.57	7.17	15.53	84.59	5.75	5.45
Louisiana.....	939,946	45,420	192,833	174,867	20.69	4.25	3.85	30.93	160.75	5.38	4.87
Maine.....	648,936	29,895	141,843	124,959	21.71	4.74	4.16	29.49	134.89	5.19	5.58
Maryland.....	934,943	9,860	175,318	155,070	94.82	17.78	15.73	6.75	35.99	6.03	5.33
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	8,040	379,710	281,188	221.78	47.33	34.97	2.89	13.55	6.34	4.70
Michigan.....	1,636,937	57,430	336,973	321,514	28.50	5.87	5.60	22.45	109.07	5.09	4.86
Minnesota.....	780,773	79,205	143,374	136,458	9.86	1.81	1.72	64.92	353.56	5.72	5.26
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	46,340	215,055	208,297	24.42	4.64	4.49	26.21	137.91	5.43	5.46
Missouri.....	2,168,380	68,735	403,186	369,180	31.55	5.87	5.37	20.29	109.11	5.87	5.33

Nebraska	452,402	76,185	89,135	85,848	5.94	1.17	1.13	107.78	547.02	5.27	5.08
Nevada	62,266	109,740	15,158	14,557	0.57	0.14	0.13	1,127.96	4,633.43	4.28	4.11
New Hampshire	946,991	9,005	80,286	68,331	38.53	8.92	7.59	16.61	71.78	5.07	4.32
New Jersey	1,131,116	7,455	232,309	190,403	151.73	31.16	25.54	4.22	20.54	5.94	4.87
New York	5,082,871	47,620	1,078,905	772,512	106.74	22.66	16.22	6.00	28.25	6.58	4.71
North Carolina	1,399,750	48,580	270,994	264,305	28.81	5.58	5.44	22.21	114.73	5.30	5.17
Ohio	3,198,062	40,760	641,907	586,664	78.46	15.75	14.39	8.16	40.64	5.45	4.98
Oregon	174,768	94,660	33,468	32,374	1.85	0.35	0.34	346.28	1,808.25	5.40	5.22
Pennsylvania	4,282,891	44,985	840,452	776,124	95.21	18.68	17.25	6.72	34.26	5.52	5.10
Rhode Island	276,531	1,085	60,259	41,388	254.87	55.54	38.15	2.51	11.52	6.68	4.59
South Carolina	995,577	30,170	202,062	191,914	33.00	6.70	6.36	19.39	95.56	5.19	4.93
Tennessee	1,542,359	41,750	286,539	276,734	36.94	6.86	6.63	17.32	93.25	5.57	5.39
Texas	1,691,749	262,290	297,259	287,562	6.07	1.13	1.10	105.46	564.71	5.54	5.35
Vermont	332,286	9,135	73,092	66,769	36.38	8.00	7.31	17.59	79.99	4.98	4.55
Virginia	1,512,565	40,123	282,355	265,611	37.70	7.04	6.62	16.98	90.95	5.69	5.36
West Virginia	618,457	24,645	111,732	108,349	25.09	4.53	4.40	25.50	141.17	5.71	5.54
Wisconsin	1,315,497	54,450	251,530	239,361	24.16	4.62	4.40	26.49	138.54	5.50	5.23
Arizona Territory	40,440	112,920	9,536	9,033	0.36	0.08	0.08	1,787.06	7,578.52	4.48	4.24
Dakota Territory	135,177	147,700	31,202	29,324	0.92	0.21	0.20	699.29	3,029.55	4.61	4.33
Idaho Territory	32,610	84,490	7,774	7,700	0.39	0.09	0.09	1,654.27	6,939.23	4.24	4.19
Montana Territory	39,159	145,310	9,931	9,205	0.27	0.07	0.06	2,374.89	9,364.45	4.25	3.94
New Mexico Territory	119,565	122,450	25,255	26,311	0.98	0.23	0.21	655.50	2,773.82	4.54	4.23
Utah Territory	143,963	82,190	23,373	26,710	1.75	0.35	0.32	365.38	1,853.93	5.39	5.07
Washington Territory	75,116	66,880	16,380	15,512	1.12	0.24	0.23	569.83	2,613.14	4.84	4.59
Wyoming Territory	20,789	97,573	4,604	4,282	0.21	0.05	0.04	3,003.90	13,563.86	4.85	4.52
District of Columbia	177,624	60	34,896	28,687	2,960.40	581.60	478.12	0.22	1.10	6.19	5.09

*Land surface only. The total given for the United States is exclusive of the Indian Territory and tracts of unorganized territory, aggregating 69,830 square miles.

TABLE XXI-1.

Statistics of the number and size of farms, and of the farm tenure.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	GROSS NUMBER OF FARMS.				TENURE, 1880.		
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	Occupied by owner.	Rented for fixed money rental.	Rented for shares of produce.
The United States	4,008,907	2,659,985	2,044,077	1,449,073	2,984,806	322,367	702,24
Alabama	185,864	67,392	65,128	41,964	72,215	22,888	40,761
Arkansas	94,433	49,424	39,004	17,763	65,245	9,916	19,272
California	85,984	28,724	18,716	872	28,810	3,209	3,915
Colorado	4,506	1,738			8,922	165	419
Connecticut	30,598	25,503	25,180	22,445	27,472	1,920	1,306
Delaware	8,749	7,615	6,858	6,083	5,041	511	3,197
Florida	23,438	10,241	6,566	4,304	16,198	3,548	3,692
Georgia	138,626	69,956	62,003	51,759	76,451	18,557	43,618
Illinois	255,741	202,803	143,310	76,208	175,497	20,620	69,624
Indiana	124,013	161,289	131,826	93,896	147,963	8,582	37,468
Iowa	185,351	116,292	61,163	14,805	141,177	3,421	35,753
Kansas	138,561	38,202	10,400		115,910	4,438	18,213
Kentucky	166,453	115,422	90,814	74,777	122,425	16,824	27,303
Louisiana	48,292	28,451	17,328	13,422	31,266	6,669	10,337
Maine	64,309	59,804	55,698	46,760	61,528	1,628	1,153
Maryland	40,517	27,000	25,494	21,860	27,978	3,878	8,561
Massachusetts	38,406	28,500	35,601	34,069	35,266	2,292	848
Michigan	164,008	98,788	62,422	34,089	138,697	5,015	10,396
Minnesota	92,386	46,500	18,181	167	83,933	1,251	7,202
Mississippi	101,772	68,023	42,840	33,960	87,214	17,440	27,118
Missouri	215,575	148,328	92,792	54,468	156,703	19,843	39,029

Nebraska.....	69,387	12,301	2,789	51,963	1,948	9,476
Nevada.....	1,404	1,036	91	1,268	63	73
New Hampshire.....	32,181	29,642	30,501	29,229	29,566	1,237
New Jersey.....	34,307	30,653	27,646	28,905	25,869	3,608
New York.....	241,058	216,253	196,990	170,621	201,186	18,124
North Carolina.....	157,609	93,565	75,203	56,963	104,887	8,644
Ohio.....	247,169	195,953	179,889	143,807	199,562	14,834
Oregon.....	16,217	7,587	5,806	1,164	13,938	741
Pennsylvania.....	213,542	174,041	156,357	127,577	168,220	17,049
Rhode Island.....	6,216	5,368	5,406	5,385	4,980	980
South Carolina.....	93,864	51,889	33,171	29,967	46,645	21,974
Tennessee.....	165,650	118,141	82,368	72,735	108,454	19,266
Texas.....	174,184	61,125	42,891	12,198	108,716	12,089
Vermont.....	35,522	33,827	31,556	29,763	30,760	2,164
Virginia.....	118,517	73,349	92,606	77,013	83,631	13,392
West Virginia.....	62,674	39,778	.....	.....	50,673	4,292
Wisconsin.....	134,323	102,904	69,270	20,177	122,163	8,719
Arizona Territory.....	767	172	.....	.....	666	42
Dakota Territory.....	17,435	1,720	123	.....	16,767	72
Idaho Territory.....	1,885	414	.....	.....	1,796	32
Montana Territory.....	1,519	851	.....	.....	1,439	17
New Mexico Territory.....	5,053	4,480	5,086	3,750	4,645	22
Utah Territory.....	9,452	4,908	3,635	926	9,019	60
Washington Territory.....	6,529	3,127	1,380	.....	6,058	209
Wyoming Territory.....	457	175	.....	.....	444	5
District of Columbia.....	485	209	286	267	269	150

* This amount is evidently erroneous. Its accuracy was denied, at the time, by the Massachusetts authorities, and the returns of 1890 show their denial to have been well founded.

TABLE XXI-2.

Statistics of the number and size of farms, and of the farm tenure.—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GROSS NUMBER OF FARMS, IN 1880, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ACREAGE.								CLASSIFICATION, BY ACREAGE, OF FARMS OCCUPIED BY THEIR OWNERS.							
	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.
The United States	4,362	134,889	254,749	781,474	1,032,910	1,695,989	75,972	28,578	2,601	85,456	123,411	460,486	304,522	1,416,618	66,447	26,765
Alabama	277	3,597	13,055	41,721	26,447	44,254	4,645	1,868	92	958	1,652	8,501	16,282	38,814	4,194	1,724
Arkansas	97	2,070	10,780	19,282	21,787	37,976	1,793	648	33	685	1,417	8,981	18,135	33,982	1,561	571
California	143	1,064	1,430	3,475	3,969	20,214	3,108	2,531	100	818	1,090	2,654	3,147	16,782	2,317	1,902
Colorado	1	46	96	335	630	3,023	233	114	1	36	84	292	543	2,668	201	100
Connecticut	34	2,261	3,247	7,238	8,107	9,511	133	17	27	2,021	2,956	6,659	7,303	8,374	117	15
Delaware	4	311	484	1,205	2,039	4,631	66	9	3	243	325	799	1,223	2,411	32	5
Florida	69	1,301	2,456	7,640	4,381	6,562	652	3,779	53	815	1,238	3,532	3,461	6,132	637	360
Georgia	101	3,110	8,694	36,524	26,054	53,635	7,017	3,491	35	906	1,353	6,605	14,401	43,506	6,392	3,254
Illinois	138	4,170	8,299	46,594	76,080	116,562	3,249	649	83	2,723	4,521	27,389	49,499	87,850	2,850	583
Indiana	200	4,663	8,019	43,403	64,030	72,103	1,320	275	139	3,334	5,104	30,772	48,703	58,485	1,196	230
Iowa	122	2,063	3,334	23,488	58,519	95,163	2,298	364	80	1,684	2,423	16,211	42,150	76,337	2,066	326
Kansas	62	997	1,658	9,539	31,078	93,323	1,169	235	47	679	981	6,184	24,947	81,838	1,024	210
Kentucky	313	6,759	13,738	30,673	40,594	69,473	3,802	1,112	157	2,524	4,389	17,735	32,540	60,555	3,487	1,039
Louisiana	100	1,848	6,708	12,626	8,501	15,031	2,159	1,319	59	811	1,942	5,425	6,780	13,243	1,884	1,142
Maine	95	2,039	3,132	11,489	22,025	25,035	378	116	89	1,887	2,985	10,952	21,056	24,073	362	114
Maryland	151	2,760	3,234	5,948	7,768	19,792	728	77	45	2,253	2,662	4,631	5,571	12,384	477	55
Massachusetts	35	2,366	3,865	9,632	10,587	11,589	243	40	70	2,172	3,563	8,893	9,750	10,551	229	38
Michigan	63	2,737	4,514	45,029	53,777	45,391	408	84	69	2,372	3,966	41,266	50,365	40,104	354	82
Minnesota	367	604	952	8,093	25,530	56,375	741	145	29	482	782	7,201	23,088	51,556	665	130
Mississippi	84	2,336	11,936	26,836	19,318	36,493	3,936	1,833	36	732	1,499	5,708	13,032	30,931	3,564	1,712
Missouri	122	3,460	8,647	43,736	68,030	97,369	3,536	636	83	1,574	2,842	24,688	42,300	80,981	3,121	614

Nebraska.....	45	355	708	3,301	16,652	41,542	668	118	32	270	411	2,003	12,731	35,820	588	113
Nevada.....		23	44	148	185	779	146	84	.....	20	39	125	162	714	127	81
New Hampshire.....	111	1,721	2,036	5,662	8,716	13,446	885	104	84	1,553	1,814	5,214	8,014	12,403	350	104
New Jersey.....	64	2,342	3,721	7,632	9,617	10,674	147	60	52	1,977	3,162	6,308	7,181	7,081	111	47
New York.....	370	14,543	17,229	40,386	70,661	96,273	1,315	281	280	12,730	15,216	35,162	59,698	76,782	1,069	249
North Carolina.....	277	7,273	13,314	34,148	34,007	61,806	5,063	1,721	128	2,141	3,851	13,973	25,929	52,810	4,447	1,608
Ohio.....	212	10,951	14,157	49,365	78,298	92,645	1,309	252	161	9,175	11,318	40,192	62,847	74,497	1,150	222
Oregon.....	18	172	207	679	1,728	11,791	1,480	352	8	130	175	549	1,451	10,222	1,082	321
Pennsylvania.....	250	14,017	16,974	33,331	63,927	78,877	922	214	161	11,711	14,489	32,273	50,876	57,764	756	200
Rhode Island.....	12	418	607	1,391	1,706	2,029	48	5	8	340	512	1,168	1,948	1,565	34	5
South Carolina.....	118	7,035	12,519	27,517	13,612	27,735	3,693	1,635	34	1,168	2,609	5,914	8,750	23,358	3,276	1,536
Tennessee.....	220	5,821	17,335	34,783	39,541	63,315	3,649	1,086	102	2,447	3,996	15,028	29,257	53,515	3,121	988
Texas.....	34	3,551	16,780	43,675	23,539	70,821	5,988	3,793	21	1,453	3,015	10,312	21,374	63,440	5,508	3,583
Vermont.....	5	1,488	1,767	3,973	7,322	19,785	585	97	5	1,311	1,554	3,509	6,830	16,964	490	97
Virginia.....	101	7,012	9,663	19,322	22,194	53,701	5,561	1,563	66	4,147	5,551	11,557	15,924	40,628	4,319	1,309
West Virginia.....	64	2,797	3,463	8,488	14,461	30,301	2,255	845	34	1,055	1,582	6,282	12,506	26,495	1,253	766
Wisconsin.....	93	2,516	3,200	22,728	44,719	60,296	666	109	66	2,211	2,863	20,911	40,921	54,476	610	105
Arizona Territory.....		17	35	56	104	529	17	10	.....	15	32	51	83	461	15	9
Dakota Territory.....	6	36	63	210	547	16,253	246	74	6	35	56	172	485	15,706	220	69
Idaho Territory.....		11	40	189	278	1,319	40	8		8	36	160	237	1,270	37	8
Montana Territory.....		12	13	62	63	1,256	93	20	.....	10	13	57	61	1,157	91	20
New Mexico Territory.....	14	1,633	1,055	849	484	919	58	43	13	1,517	941	739	445	689	49	42
Utah Territory.....	13	416	1,313	3,638	2,056	1,916	36	9	18	396	1,253	3,496	1,903	1,837	30	6
Washington Territory.....	13	74	71	307	611	5,239	252	62	11	62	52	188	559	4,898	231	57
Wyoming Territory.....		9	17	51	40	288	38	14	.....	7	15	50	37	284	37	14
District of Columbia.....	6	81	91	132	67	57	2	.....	2	51	53	75	47	39	2	.....

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXI-3.

Statistics of the number and size of farms, and of the farm tenure—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CLASSIFICATION, ACCORDING TO ACREAGE, OF FARMS OCCUPIED BY PERSONS PAYING A FIXED MONEY RENTAL.								CLASSIFICATION, ACCORDING TO ACREAGE, OF FARMS OCCUPIED BY PERSONS PAYING RENT IN SHARES OF THE PRODUCTS.							
	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1,000.	1,000 and over.
The United States.....	876	22,904	41,522	97,399	69,663	84,645	3,956	1,393	876	26,529	90,816	223,589	158,725	194,720	5,569	1,420
Alabama.....	51	1,058	3,251	11,858	3,995	2,343	248	84	134	1,683	8,152	21,362	6,170	3,097	203	60
Arkansas.....	8	414	2,563	3,464	1,417	1,848	145	57	56	1,071	6,800	6,837	2,235	2,166	87	20
California.....	38	171	224	428	385	1,332	326	305	5	75	116	393	437	2,100	465	324
Colorado.....	...	3	6	14	26	95	14	7	...	7	6	20	90	262	18	7
Connecticut.....	5	188	220	442	472	686	6	2	2	52	71	187	332	551	11	...
Delaware.....	...	37	73	90	124	183	3	1	1	31	86	\$16	692	2,037	31	3
Florida.....	6	262	582	1,980	452	236	24	6	10	224	638	2,128	488	194	21	11
Georgia.....	27	978	1,631	8,205	3,616	3,680	280	140	39	1,226	5,710	21,714	8,037	6,450	345	97
Illinois.....	31	679	1,087	3,898	6,428	8,329	151	19	24	769	2,891	15,307	20,155	20,883	248	47
Indiana.....	33	536	659	2,190	2,670	2,455	80	9	28	793	2,256	10,441	12,657	11,163	94	36
Iowa.....	16	271	299	1,283	2,897	3,599	46	10	26	208	612	5,994	13,472	15,227	186	28
Kansas.....	7	163	210	656	1,207	2,158	33	4	8	155	467	2,630	4,924	9,827	112	21
Kentucky.....	61	1,240	2,404	4,589	3,784	4,502	175	39	95	2,995	6,935	8,399	4,290	4,315	140	34
Louisiana.....	26	464	1,831	2,524	634	887	179	124	16	673	2,935	4,677	1,037	901	96	63
Maine.....	4	125	102	360	530	495	11	1	2	27	45	177	429	467	5	1
Maryland.....	99	387	417	626	728	1,549	60	14	7	120	214	791	1,471	5,859	191	8
Massachusetts.....	15	169	260	595	593	660	9	1	...	25	52	144	244	377	5	1
Michigan.....	6	235	309	1,499	1,669	1,287	10	...	3	130	240	2,244	8,743	4,000	34	2
Minnesota.....	4	68	87	203	368	552	7	4	3	56	113	599	2,084	4,267	69	11
Mississippi.....	28	605	3,341	7,931	2,859	2,381	217	83	25	999	7,096	13,197	3,427	2,181	155	38
Missouri.....	25	745	1,671	6,659	5,328	6,187	193	35	14	1,141	4,184	13,889	9,902	10,191	222	36

Nebraska.....	3	40	76	246	696	862	23	2	10	45	221	1,052	3,225	4,860	60	3
Nevada.....		1	5	11	14	22	8	2		2		7	9	43	11	1
New Hampshire.....	23	120	125	229	299	426	15		4	48	67	219	409	617	20	
New Jersey.....	12	289	367	802	907	1,187	19	6		76	172	672	1,529	2,456	17	8
New York.....	74	1,378	1,430	3,046	4,879	7,223	78	16	16	435	583	2,178	6,084	12,268	168	16
North Carolina.....	23	921	1,553	3,023	1,306	1,639	145	35	129	4,211	7,910	17,152	6,773	7,367	471	78
Ohio.....	30	1,074	1,270	3,036	4,811	5,038	61	14	21	702	1,569	6,137	11,140	13,110	98	16
Oregon.....	4	83	19	44	86	479	66	10	1	9	13	86	186	1,090	132	21
Pennsylvania.....	70	1,878	1,892	3,304	4,521	5,381	69	24	29	428	683	2,754	8,530	15,732	97	20
Rhode Island.....	2	71	79	182	279	365	11		2	7	16	41	79	99	3	
South Carolina.....	46	4,418	5,096	8,443	1,866	1,811	225	69	38	1,449	4,814	13,160	3,996	2,666	192	30
Tennessee.....	44	984	3,732	6,369	4,019	3,846	217	55	74	2,390	9,607	13,386	6,265	5,954	211	43
Texas.....	5	547	2,223	5,678	1,503	1,877	168	89	8	1,544	11,543	27,685	6,662	5,504	312	121
Vermont.....		129	147	256	522	1,071	39			48	66	208	470	1,750	56	
Virginia.....	15	1,358	1,507	2,884	2,423	4,835	460	90	20	1,507	2,605	5,081	3,847	7,638	732	164
West Virginia.....	10	617	638	818	706	1,338	134	31	20	1,125	1,243	1,388	1,249	2,468	168	48
Wisconsin.....	25	195	186	680	1,120	1,498	18	2	7	110	161	1,127	2,678	4,324	43	2
Arizona Territory.....		2	1	8	9	26		1			2	2	12	41	2	
Dakota Territory.....		1	1	6	1	59	3	1	1		6	32	61	488	14	4
Idaho Territory.....		2	2	2	6	20	1			1	2	7	16	29	2	
Montana Territory.....				1	1	16				2		5	1	58	2	
New Mexico Territory.....		5	3	1	2	10		1	1	111	111	109	37	10	7	
Utah Territory.....		8	6	31	7	10	2	1		17	54	161	66	49	4	2
Washington Territory.....	1	11	11	7	21	145	13		1	1	8	12	31	190	6	5
Wyoming Territory.....		1			1	2				1	1	1	2	2	1	
District of Columbia.....	3	30	36	64	12	15					2	3	8	3		

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXII.

Showing the cereal production of the United States, in 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	BARLEY.		BUCKWHEAT.		INDIAN CORN.		OATS.		RYE.		WHEAT.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The United States.....	1,997,717	44,113,495	848,389	11,817,927	62,368,869	1,754,861,535	16,144,593	407,858,999	1,842,303	19,831,595	35,490,052	459,479,505
Alabama.....	511	5,231	42	363	2,055,929	25,451,278	324,628	3,039,639	5,834	23,402	264,971	1,529,657
Arkansas.....	167	1,952	92	548	1,298,310	24,166,417	166,533	2,219,822	3,290	22,387	204,131	1,269,730
California.....	586,340	12,579,561	1,012	22,307	71,781	1,993,325	49,947	1,341,271	20,281	181,681	1,832,429	29,017,707
Colorado.....	4,112	107,116	8	110	22,991	455,968	23,023	640,000	1,294	19,465	64,693	1,426,014
Connecticut.....	575	12,286	11,231	137,563	55,798	1,860,421	36,691	1,009,706	29,794	370,733	2,198	38,742
Delaware.....	19	523	397	5,857	202,120	3,894,264	17,168	378,508	773	5,953	87,539	1,175,272
Florida.....	21	210			360,294	3,174,284	47,962	468,112	601	2,965	81	422
Georgia.....	1,439	18,662	58	402	2,538,733	23,202,018	612,778	5,548,743	25,384	101,716	475,684	3,159,771
Illinois.....	55,267	1,229,523	16,457	178,859	9,019,381	325,792,481	1,959,869	63,189,200	192,138	3,121,785	3,218,542	51,110,502
Indiana.....	16,399	382,835	8,846	89,707	3,678,420	115,482,300	623,531	15,599,518	26,400	303,105	2,619,695	47,284,353
Iowa	193,861	4,022,588	16,318	166,895	6,616,144	275,024,247	1,507,577	50,610,631	102,607	1,518,605	3,049,288	31,154,205
Kansas.....	23,993	300,273	2,458	24,421	3,417,817	105,729,325	435,859	8,180,385	34,621	413,181	1,861,402	17,324,141
Kentucky.....	20,089	486,326	1,024	9,942	3,021,176	72,852,268	403,416	4,580,798	89,417	668,050	1,160,108	11,356,113
Louisiana.....					742,728	9,906,189	26,861	229,340	201	1,013	1,501	6,034
Maine.....	11,106	242,185	20,135	382,701	30,997	960,633	78,785	2,265,575	2,161	26,398	43,829	665,714
Maryland.....	226	6,097	10,294	136,667	664,928	15,968,533	101,127	1,794,872	32,405	288,067	569,256	8,004,864
Massachusetts.....	3,171	80,128	5,617	67,117	53,344	1,797,593	20,659	645,159	21,666	213,716	963	15,708
Michigan.....	54,606	1,204,316	33,943	413,062	919,792	32,461,452	536,187	18,190,793	22,815	294,913	1,822,749	35,532,543
Minnesota.....	116,020	2,972,965	3,677	41,766	438,737	14,831,741	617,469	23,332,158	13,614	215,245	3,044,670	34,601,030
Mississippi.....	44	348			1,570,550	21,940,300	198,497	1,969,520	806	5,134	43,524	218,890
Missouri.....	6,472	123,031	5,468	57,640	5,588,265	202,485,723	968,473	20,670,968	46,484	535,426	2,074,894	24,966,627

Nebraska.....	115,201	1,744,686	1,666	17,562	1,630,660	65,450,136	250,457	6,555,875	34,297	424,348	1,460,865	13,847,007
Nevada.....	19,399	513,470			487	12,891	5,937	186,860			3,674	69,298
New Hampshire.....	3,461	77,877	4,535	94,090	36,812	1,356,248	29,485	1,017,620	3,218	34,638	11,248	169,316
New Jersey.....	240	4,091	35,373	466,414	344,555	11,150,705	137,422	3,710,573	106,025	949,064	140,760	1,901,739
New York.....	356,629	7,792,062	291,228	4,461,300	779,272	25,875,480	1,261,171	37,575,506	244,923	2,634,690	736,611	11,587,706
North Carolina.....	230	2,421	5,725	44,668	2,305,419	28,019,839	500,415	3,838,068	61,953	285,160	646,829	3,397,393
Ohio.....	57,482	1,707,139	22,130	280,239	3,281,923	111,577,124	910,388	28,664,505	29,499	980,221	2,556,134	46,014,869
Oregon.....	29,311	920,977	372	6,215	5,646	126,862	151,624	4,365,650	841	13,365	445,077	7,480,010
Pennsylvania.....	23,592	438,100	246,199	3,593,326	1,973,270	45,821,531	1,237,593	33,841,439	398,465	3,683,621	1,445,384	19,462,405
Rhode Island.....	715	17,783	105	1,254	11,893	372,967	5,575	159,339	1,270	12,997	17	240
South Carolina.....	1,162	16,257			1,303,404	11,767,039	361,445	2,715,505	7,152	27,049	170,902	982,368
Tennessee.....	2,600	30,019	4,907	33,434	2,904,873	62,764,429	468,566	4,722,120	32,493	156,419	1,196,563	7,331,353
Texas.....	5,527	72,786	43	535	2,468,587	29,065,172	238,010	4,893,359	3,326	25,309	373,012	2,667,700
Vermont.....	10,552	287,625	17,649	356,618	55,249	2,014,371	99,548	3,742,282	6,319	71,733	20,748	337,257
Virginia.....	859	14,223	16,463	136,004	1,767,567	29,106,661	563,443	5,333,181	48,746	324,431	900,807	7,322,504
West Virginia.....	424	9,740	30,334	285,298	565,785	14,090,609	126,931	1,908,505	17,279	113,181	393,068	4,001,711
Wisconsin.....	204,335	5,043,118	34,117	299,107	1,015,393	34,230,579	965,597	32,905,320	169,692	2,298,513	1,948,160	24,684,689
Arizona Territory.....	12,404	239,051			1,818	34,746	29	564			9,026	136,427
Dakota Territory.....	16,156	277,424	321	2,521	90,852	2,000,864	78,226	2,217,132	2,385	24,359	265,298	2,830,239
Idaho Territory.....	8,291	274,766			569	16,408	13,197	482,236	354	4,341	22,066	540,589
Montana Territory.....	1,323	39,970	34	437	197	5,649	24,691	900,915	15	490	17,665	469,638
New Mexico Territory.....	2,548	50,063			41,449	633,786	9,237	156,527	17	240	51,230	706,641
Utah Territory.....	11,268	217,140			12,007	163,342	19,525	418,082	1,153	9,605	72,542	1,169,199
Washington Territory.....	14,680	566,537	106	2,498	2,117	39,183	37,962	1,571,706	518	7,124	81,554	1,921,322
Wyoming Territory.....							822	22,512	6	78	241	4,674
District of Columbia.....					1,032	29,750	267	7,440	301	3,704	281	6,402

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXIII.

Showing the production of Indian Corn, with the rank of present States therein.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.			1870.		1860.		1850.	
	Acreage.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.
The United States	62,368,869	1,764,861,635	....	760,944,649	....	898,792,742	....	592,071,104	....
Alabama	2,055,929	25,451,278	17	16,977,948	14	33,226,282	9	28,754,048	9
Arkansas	1,298,310	24,166,417	18	13,382,145	19	17,823,688	15	8,893,939	17
California	71,781	1,998,335	30	1,221,222	33	510,706	33	12,236	32
Colorado	22,991	455,968	35	291,903	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	55,796	1,880,421	31	1,570,364	30	2,059,835	28	1,936,043	27
Delaware	202,120	3,894,264	27	3,010,390	27	3,892,337	24	3,145,542	22
Florida	360,294	3,174,234	28	2,225,056	28	2,834,391	26	1,996,809	25
Georgia	2,538,733	23,202,018	19	17,646,469	12	30,776,293	10	30,080,099	8
Illinois	9,019,381	325,792,481	1	129,921,395	1	115,174,777	1	57,646,984	3
Indiana	3,678,420	115,482,900	4	61,094,538	5	71,538,919	4	62,964,363	4
Iowa	6,616,144	276,024,247	2	68,936,065	2	42,410,686	7	8,656,799	19
Kansas	3,417,817	105,729,326	6	17,025,525	13	6,150,727	23	.....	.....
Kentucky	3,021,176	72,852,283	7	50,091,006	6	64,043,633	5	58,672,591	2
Louisiana	742,728	9,906,189	26	7,596,628	24	16,853,745	16	10,266,373	16
Maine	30,997	980,633	34	1,089,888	34	1,546,071	29	1,750,056	28
Maryland	664,928	15,968,633	21	11,701,817	20	13,444,922	19	10,749,858	15
Massachusetts	53,344	1,797,593	32	1,397,807	31	2,167,063	27	2,345,490	23
Michigan	919,792	32,461,462	12	14,086,238	18	12,444,676	20	5,641,420	21
Minnesota	488,737	14,631,741	22	4,743,117	25	2,941,952	25	16,725	31
Mississippi	1,570,650	21,840,800	20	15,637,316	16	29,057,682	12	22,446,652	11
Missouri	5,588,265	202,436,723	3	66,034,075	4	72,892,157	3	36,214,537	6

Nebraska	1,630,660	65,450,135	8	4,736,710	26	1,482,080	31	.....	.....
Nevada	487	12,891	38	9,660	38	460	36	.....	.....
New Hampshire	36,612	1,350,248	33	1,277,768	32	1,414,628	32	1,573,670	29
New Jersey	344,555	11,150,705	26	8,745,384	21	9,733,336	21	8,769,709	18
New York	779,272	25,875,480	15	16,462,825	15	20,061,049	14	17,858,400	13
North Carolina	2,305,419	28,019,839	16	18,454,215	10	30,078,564	11	27,941,051	10
Ohio	3,281,923	111,877,124	5	67,501,144	3	73,543,190	2	69,078,695	1
Oregon	5,646	126,862	37	72,138	37	76,122	35	2,918	33
Pennsylvania	1,373,270	45,821,581	10	34,702,006	8	28,196,821	13	19,835,214	12
Rhode Island	11,393	372,967	36	311,957	35	461,497	34	539,201	30
South Carolina	1,303,404	11,767,099	24	7,614,207	23	15,065,606	18	16,271,454	14
Tennessee	2,904,879	62,764,429	9	41,343,614	7	52,089,926	6	52,276,223	5
Texas	2,468,587	29,065,172	14	20,554,538	9	16,500,702	17	6,028,876	20
Vermont	55,249	2,014,271	29	1,699,882	29	1,525,411	30	2,032,396	24
Virginia	1,767,567	29,106,661	13	17,649,804	11	*88,319,999	8	*35,254,319	7
West Virginia	565,785	14,090,609	23	8,197,865	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	1,015,393	34,230,579	11	15,033,998	17	7,517,300	22	1,088,979	26
Arizona Territory	1,818	34,746	.....	32,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota Territory	90,852	2,000,364	.....	133,140	.....	20,269	.....	.....	.....
Idaho Territory	569	16,408	.....	5,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Territory	197	5,619	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory	41,449	633,786	.....	640,823	.....	709,304	.....	865,411	.....
Utah Territory	12,007	163,342	.....	95,557	.....	90,482	.....	9,899	.....
Washington Territory	2,117	39,183	.....	21,781	.....	4,712	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	1,032	29,750	.....	28,020	.....	80,840	.....	65,230	.....

* Including West Virginia.

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXIV.

Showing the production of wheat, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.

	1879.			1869.		1859.		1849.	
	Acreage.	Bushels produced.	Rank of States.	Bushels.	Rank of present States.	Bushels.	Rank of present States.	Bushels.	Rank.
The United States.....	35,430,052	459,479,605	...	2,774,626	...	173,104,924	...	100,485,944	...
Alabama.....	264,971	1,529,657	24	1,055,088	23	1,218,444	21	294,044	21
Arkansas.....	204,131	1,269,730	26	741,736	26	957,001	22	199,639	23
California.....	1,892,429	29,017,707	7	16,676,702	8	5,928,470	12	17,328	29
Colorado.....	64,693	1,423,014	25	268,474	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	2,198	38,742	34	38,144	34	62,401	31	41,762	26
Delaware.....	87,539	1,175,272	27	895,477	24	912,941	23	482,511	19
Florida.....	81	422	37	.....	.....	2,808	34	1,027	31
Georgia.....	475,684	3,159,771	21	2,107,018	22	2,644,913	16	1,088,534	16
Illinois.....	9,218,542	51,110,502	1	30,128,405	1	23,837,023	1	9,414,676	5
Indiana.....	2,619,695	47,284,853	2	27,747,222	4	16,845,267	2	6,214,458	6
Iowa.....	3,049,288	31,154,305	6	29,435,692	2	8,449,403	8	1,530,581	15
Kansas.....	1,861,402	17,331,141	11	2,391,198	18	194,173	29	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1,160,108	11,356,113	14	5,728,704	15	7,391,809	10	2,142,822	11
Louisiana.....	1,501	6,034	36	9,906	36	32,208	32	417	32
Maine.....	43,829	665,714	29	278,793	29	233,576	28	295,259	20
Maryland.....	569,296	8,014,864	15	5,774,508	14	6,103,480	11	4,434,680	8
Massachusetts.....	963	15,768	35	34,648	35	119,7-3	30	31,211	28
Michigan.....	1,822,749	35,532,543	4	16,365,773	9	8,336,388	9	4,925,889	7
Minnesota.....	3,044,670	31,601,030	5	18,466,073	7	2,186,933	17	1,401	30
Mississippi.....	43,524	218,890	31	274,479	30	587,925	25	137,090	25
Missouri.....	2,074,394	24,966,627	8	14,315,926	10	4,227,686	16	2,981,652	10

Nebraska	1,469,865	13,847,007	12	2,125,056	21	147,867	29		
Nevada	3,674	69,298	33	228,866	32	3,631	33		
New Hampshire	11,248	169,316	32	193,631	83	238,965	27	185,658	24
New Jersey	149,760	1,901,739	23	2,301,438	20	1,763,218	19	1,601,190	14
New York	736,611	11,587,766	13	12,178,462	11	8,681,105	7	13,121,498	8
North Carolina	646,829	3,397,393	20	2,859,879	16	4,713,706	14	2,180,102	12
Ohio	2,556,134	46,014,869	3	27,882,159	3	15,119,047	4	14,487,851	2
Oregon	416,077	7,489,010	17	2,340,746	19	826,776	24	211,943	22
Pennsylvania	1,445,384	19,462,405	10	19,672,967	6	13,042,165	6	15,367,691	1
Rhode Island	17	240	38	784	87	1,131	35	49	33
South Carolina	170,902	962,358	28	783,610	25	1,285,631	20	1,066,277	17
Tennessee	1,196,563	7,331,353	18	6,188,916	13	5,459,268	13	1,619,386	13
Texas	373,612	2,567,760	23	415,112	28	1,478,345	19	41,729	27
Vermont	20,748	337,257	30	454,708	27	437,037	26	535,955	18
Virginia	900,807	7,822,504	16	7,398,787	12	13,130,077	5	11,212,616	4
West Virginia	393,068	4,001,711	19	2,463,543	17				
Wisconsin	1,948,160	24,884,689	9	23,606,344	5	15,657,458	3	4,286,131	9
Arizona Territory	9,026	196,427		27,052					
Dakota Territory	265,298	2,630,289		170,662		916			
Idaho Territory	22,066	640,589		75,630					
Montana Territory	17,665	469,688		181,184					
New Mexico Territory	51,230	706,641		352,822		434,309		196,516	
Utah Territory	72,542	1,119,199		658,473		384,392		107,702	
Washington Territory	61,664	1,921,322		217,043		86,219			
Wyoming Territory	241	4,674							
District of Columbia	284	6,402		3,782		12,760		17,370	

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXV.

Showing the production of Oats, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1879.			1869.		1859.		1849.	
	Acreage.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.
The United States.....	16,144,593	407,858,999	....	282,107,157	....	172,643,185	....	146,584,179	....
Alabama.....	324,028	3,039,639	22	770,866	28	682,179	28	2,965,696	14
Arkansas.....	166,513	2,219,822	25	528,777	32	475,268	29	656,183	25
California.....	49,947	1,341,271	29	1,777,507	23	1,043,006	24	.....	.....
Colorado.....	23,023	640,900	33	332,940	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	36,691	1,009,706	31	1,114,595	25	1,622,218	19	1,258,738	22
Delaware.....	17,158	378,578	35	554,388	31	1,046,910	23	604,518	26
Florida.....	47,962	468,112	34	114,204	36	46,899	35	66,586	30
Georgia.....	612,778	5,548,743	13	1,904,601	22	1,231,817	21	3,820,044	11
Illinois.....	1,959,889	63,189,200	1	42,780,851	1	15,220,029	4	10,087,241	5
Indiana.....	629,531	15,599,518	10	8,590,409	10	5,317,831	8	5,655,014	8
Iowa.....	1,507,577	50,610,591	2	21,005,142	5	5,887,645	7	1,524,345	20
Kansas.....	435,859	8,180,385	11	4,097,925	14	88,325	33	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	403,416	4,580,738	17	6,620,103	12	4,617,029	9	8,201,311	6
Louisiana.....	26,861	229,840	36	17,782	38	89,377	32	89,637	29
Maine.....	78,785	2,265,575	24	2,351,354	20	2,988,039	15	2,181,037	19
Maryland.....	101,127	1,794,872	28	3,221,643	17	3,959,298	12	2,242,151	18
Massachusetts.....	20,659	645,159	32	797,664	27	1,180,075	22	1,165,146	23
Michigan.....	536,187	18,190,793	9	8,954,466	9	4,036,900	11	2,866,056	15
Minnesota.....	617,469	23,382,158	7	10,678,261	8	2,176,002	18	30,582	32
Mississippi.....	198,497	1,959,620	26	414,586	33	221,235	31	1,503,288	21
Missouri.....	968,473	20,670,958	8	16,578,313	7	3,680,870	13	5,278,079	9

Nebraska	260,457	6,555,875	13	1,477,562	24	74,502	34		
Nevada	5,937	186,860	37	55,916	37	1,082	36		
New Hampshire	29,485	1,017,620	30	1,146,451	25	1,329,233	20	973,381	24
New Jersey	137,422	3,710,573	21	4,009,890	15	4,539,132	10	3,378,009	19
New York	1,261,171	37,575,606	3	35,293,625	3	35,175,134	1	26,552,814	1
North Carolina	500,415	3,898,069	19	3,220,105	18	2,781,860	16	4,052,078	10
Ohio	910,388	28,664,505	6	25,347,549	4	15,409,234	3	13,472,742	3
Oregon	151,624	4,365,650	18	2,029,909	21	885,673	27	61,314	31
Pennsylvania	1,237,693	33,841,439	4	36,478,585	2	27,387,147	2	21,538,156	2
Rhode Island	5,675	169,339	38	167,010	35	244,453	30	215,432	27
South Carolina	261,445	2,715,505	23	613,599	30	936,974	26	2,322,155	16
Tennessee	468,568	4,722,190	16	4,513,315	13	3,267,814	17	7,703,086	7
Texas	238,010	4,893,359	15	762,663	29	985,889	25	199,017	28
Vermont	99,548	3,742,282	20	3,602,480	16	3,630,207	14	2,307,734	17
Virginia	563,443	5,333,181	14	6,867,555	11	10,186,720	6	10,179,144	4
West Virginia	126,931	1,908,505	27	2,413,749	19				
Wisconsin	956,697	32,905,320	5	20,180,016	6	11,059,260	5	3,414,672	12
Arizona Territory	29	564		25					
Dakota Territory	78,226	2,217,132		114,327		2,540			
Idaho Territory	13,197	462,236		100,119					
Montana Territory	24,691	900,915		149,367					
New Mexico Territory	9,237	156,537		67,660		7,246		5	
Utah Territory	19,525	418,082		65,650		63,211		10,900	
Washington Territory	37,962	1,571,708		255,169		134,334			
Wyoming Territory	822	22,512		100					
District of Columbia	267	7,440		8,500		29,543		8,134	

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXVI.

Showing the production of Barley, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1879.			1869.		1859.		1849.	
	Acreage.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.
The United States.....	1,997,711	44,113,495	...	29,761,305	...	15,825,898	...	5,167,015	...
Alabama.....	511	5,281	31	5,174	31	15,135	25	3,958	23
Arkansas.....	157	1,952	34	1,921	35	3,159	32	177	29
California.....	586,340	12,579,561	1	8,783,490	1	4,415,426	1	9,712	18
Colorado.....	4,112	107,116	19	85,141	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	575	12,286	28	26,458	26	20,813	23	19,099	15
Delaware.....	19	523	35	1,799	36	3,646	30	56	30
Florida.....	21	210	37	12	38	8,369	28	.....	.....
Georgia.....	1,439	18,662	24	5,640	30	14,682	26	11,501	17
Illinois.....	55,267	1,229,523	8	2,480,400	3	1,036,338	4	110,795	7
Indiana.....	16,399	382,835	14	356,262	11	382,245	9	45,433	11
Iowa.....	198,861	4,022,588	4	1,960,779	4	467,103	8	25,093	14
Kansas.....	23,993	300,273	15	98,405	20	4,716	29	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	20,089	486,326	12	238,486	14	270,685	11	95,343	8
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	1,226	37	224	36	.....	.....
Maine.....	11,106	242,185	17	658,816	9	802,108	5	151,731	5
Maryland.....	226	6,097	30	11,315	27	17,350	24	745	27
Massachusetts.....	3,171	80,128	20	131,071	17	134,891	13	112,385	6
Michigan.....	54,506	1,204,318	9	834,558	8	307,868	10	75,249	9
Minnesota.....	116,020	2,972,965	5	1,033,024	7	109,668	15	1,216	26
Mississippi.....	44	343	36	3,873	33	1,875	33	228	28
Missouri.....	6,472	123,031	18	269,240	13	228,502	12	9,631	19

Nebraska	115,201	1,744,686	6	216,461	15	1,108	35	.....	.....
Nevada	19,399	518,470	11	295,452	12	1,597	34	.....	.....
New Hampshire	3,461	77,877	21	105,822	19	121,103	14	70,256	10
New Jersey	240	4,091	32	8,283	28	24,915	23	6,492	20
New York	356,629	7,792,062	2	7,434,621	2	4,186,668	2	3,585,059	1
North Carolina	230	2,421	33	3,186	34	3,445	31	2,735	25
Ohio	57,483	1,707,129	7	1,715,221	5	1,663,808	3	354,353	2
Oregon	29,311	920,977	10	210,736	16	26,264	20	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	23,592	438,100	13	529,542	10	630,714	7	165,584	4
Rhode Island	715	17,783	25	33,559	25	40,993	19	18,875	16
South Carolina	1,162	16,267	26	4,762	32	11,490	27	4,683	22
Tennessee	2,600	30,019	23	75,008	21	25,144	21	2,737	24
Texas	5,527	72,786	22	44,351	23	67,562	18	4,776	21
Vermont	10,552	267,625	16	117,333	18	79,211	16	42,150	12
Virginia	859	14,223	27	7,269	29	68,846	17	25,437	13
West Virginia	424	9,740	29	50,363	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	204,335	5,043,118	3	1,645,019	6	707,307	6	209,632	3
Arizona Territory	12,404	239,051	.....	55,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota Territory	16,166	277,424	.....	4,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho Territory	8,291	274,750	.....	72,316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Territory	1,323	39,970	.....	85,760	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory	2,548	50,053	.....	3,876	.....	6,090	.....	5	.....
Utah Territory	11,268	217,140	.....	49,117	.....	9,970	.....	1,799	.....
Washington Territory	14,680	566,537	.....	55,787	.....	4,321	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	.....	75	.....

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXVII.

Showing the production of Rye, and the rank of present States therein, in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1879.			1869.		1859.		1849.	
	Acreage.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.
The United States	1,842,303	19,831,505	...	16,918,795	...	21,101,880	...	14,189,813	...
Alabama	5,834	28,404	26	18,977	30	72,457	26	17,261	24
Arkansas	3,290	22,387	30	27,645	27	78,092	25	8,047	27
California	20,281	181,681	20	26,275	28	52,140	27	.....	.....
Colorado	1,294	19,465	31	5,235	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	29,794	370,733	12	289,057	14	618,702	9	600,893	4
Delaware	773	5,953	34	10,222	33	27,209	31	8,066	26
Florida	611	2,985	36	545	37	21,306	32	1,152	29
Georgia	25,864	101,716	23	82,549	20	115,532	22	53,750	19
Illinois	192,138	3,121,735	2	2,456,578	3	951,281	5	83,364	16
Indiana	25,400	303,105	14	457,468	11	463,495	12	78,792	18
Iowa	102,607	1,518,605	5	505,807	10	183,022	17	19,916	23
Kansas	34,621	413,181	10	85,207	19	3,833	33	.....	.....
Kentucky	89,417	668,050	7	1,108,938	5	1,055,280	4	415,073	8
Louisiana	201	1,013	37	984	36	86,065	29	475	30
Maine	2,161	26,398	28	34,115	25	123,287	20	102,916	14
Maryland	32,405	288,067	16	307,089	13	618,901	10	226,014	10
Massachusetts	21,666	213,716	19	239,227	16	388,085	14	481,021	5
Michigan	22,815	294,918	15	144,508	18	514,129	11	105,871	13
Minnesota	13,614	215,245	18	78,088	21	121,411	21	125	31
Mississippi	806	5,134	35	14,852	31	39,474	28	9,606	25
Missouri	46,484	535,426	8	559,532	9	293,262	15	44,288	20

Nebraska	34,297	424,348	9	13,532	32	2,495	35		
Nevada				310	38	98	36		
New Hampshire	3,218	34,638	25	47,420	23	128,247	19	183,117	11
New Jersey	106,025	949,064	6	566,775	8	1,489,497	3	1,255,578	3
New York	244,923	2,634,690	3	2,478,125	2	4,786,905	2	4,148,182	2
North Carolina	61,953	285,160	17	352,006	12	436,856	13	229,563	9
Ohio	29,499	389,221	11	846,890	6	683,656	8	425,918	7
Oregon	841	13,305	32	3,890	85	2,704	34	106	32
Pennsylvania	398,465	3,683,621	1	3,577,641	1	5,474,788	1	4,805,160	1
Rhode Island	1,270	12,997	33	20,214	29	28,259	30	26,409	22
South Carolina	7,152	27,049	27	36,165	24	89,091	24	43,790	21
Tennessee	32,493	156,419	21	223,335	17	257,989	16	89,137	15
Texas	3,326	35,399	29	28,521	26	111,800	23	3,108	28
Vermont	6,319	71,783	24	73,346	22	139,271	18	176,233	12
Virginia	48,746	324,431	18	582,264	7	944,330	6	468,930	6
West Virginia	17,279	113,181	22	277,746	15				
Wisconsin	169,692	2,298,513	4	1,325,294	4	888,544	7	81,253	17
Arizona Territory									
Dakota Territory	2,385	24,359				700			
Idaho Territory	354	4,841		1,756					
Montana Territory	15	430		1,141					
New Mexico Territory	17	240		42		1,300			
Utah Territory	1,153	9,695		1,312		754		210	
Washington Territory	518	7,124		4,463		144			
Wyoming Territory	6	78							
District of Columbia	801	3,704		3,724		6,919		5,509	

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXVIII.

Showing the production of Buckwheat, and the rank of present States therein in 1879, 1869, 1859, and 1849, with the acreage for 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.			1870		1860.		1850.	
	Acreage.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.	Bushels produced.	Rank of present States.
The United States.....	848,989	11,817,327	...	9,821,721	....	17,571,818	....	8,956,912	...
Alabama.....	42	363	32	144	36	1,347	31	348	25
Arkansas.....	92	548	29	226	34	509	33	175	28
California.....	1,012	22,307	23	21,928	22	76,887	17	.....	.....
Colorado.....	8	110	38	178	35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	11,231	187,563	12	148,155	10	309,107	9	229,297	6
Delaware.....	397	5,867	27	1,349	29	16,355	23	8,615	21
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	29
Georgia.....	58	402	31	402	31	2,023	28	250	27
Illinois.....	16,457	178,859	10	168,862	9	324,117	8	184,504	9
Indiana.....	8,846	89,707	16	80,231	14	396,989	7	149,740	10
Iowa.....	16,318	166,895	11	109,432	11	215,705	12	52,516	16
Kansas.....	2,458	24,421	22	27,826	21	41,575	18	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1,024	9,942	25	3,443	25	18,928	22	16,097	20
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	260	33	160	34	3	31
Maine.....	20,135	882,701	5	466,635	3	239,519	10	104,523	12
Maryland.....	10,294	136,667	13	77,867	15	212,388	13	103,671	13
Massachusetts.....	5,617	67,117	17	58,049	17	123,202	15	105,895	11
Michigan.....	33,948	413,062	4	435,755	4	529,916	5	472,917	5
Minnesota.....	3,677	41,756	20	52,438	18	28,052	21	515	24
Mississippi.....	.....	.....	.....	1,619	27	1,699	29	1,121	23
Missouri.....	5,463	57,640	18	36,252	20	182,292	14	23,641	17

Nebraska.....	1,666	17,562	24	3,471	24	12,224	25	.....	.....
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	985	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	4,535	94,090	15	100,034	12	89,996	16	65,265	15
New Jersey.....	35,373	466,414	3	353,983	7	877,386	4	878,934	3
New York.....	291,228	4,461,200	1	3,904,030	1	5,126,397	2	3,183,955	1
North Carolina.....	5,725	44,668	19	20,109	23	35,924	20	16,704	19
Ohio.....	22,130	280,229	9	180,341	8	2,370,650	3	638,060	4
Oregon.....	372	6,216	26	1,645	26	2,749	27	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	246,199	3,593,326	2	2,532,173	2	6,572,024	1	2,193,692	2
Rhode Island.....	105	1,254	28	1,444	28	3,573	25	1,345	22
South Carolina.....	.....	.....	.....	312	32	602	32	283	26
Tennessee.....	4,907	33,434	21	77,437	16	14,481	24	19,427	18
Texas.....	48	535	30	44	37	1,349	30	59	30
Vermont.....	17,649	356,618	6	415,098	5	225,415	11	209,819	8
Virginia.....	16,463	136,004	14	45,075	19	478,090	6	214,398	7
West Virginia.....	30,334	285,298	8	82,916	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	34,117	299,107	7	408,897	6	38,987	19	79,878	14
Arizona Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dakota Territory.....	821	2,521	.....	179	.....	115	.....	.....	.....
Idaho Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana Territory.....	34	437	.....	988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	6	.....	100	.....
Utah Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	178	.....	68	.....	332	.....
Washington Territory.....	106	2,498	.....	316	.....	707	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	445	.....	378	.....

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXIX.

Showing the production of all grains, with rank of States and Territories therein, at the last four enumerations, and the acreage planted in 1879.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1879.			1869.		1859.		1849.	
	Acreage.	No. of bushels.	Rank.	No. of bushels.	Rank.	No. of bushels.	Rank.	No. of bushels.	Rank.
The United States	118,631,923	2,697,962,465	...	1,387,290,153	...	1,239,039,947	...	867,453,967	...
Alabama	2,651,916	30,054,620	20	18,828,177	20	35,215,844	13	32,035,358	12
Arkansas	1,672,493	27,670,855	21	14,682,450	23	19,338,216	16	9,758,160	21
California	2,561,790	45,135,852	15	28,487,124	14	11,826,637	23	30,276	36
Colorado	116,121	2,648,573	38	863,871	37				
Connecticut	136,285	3,449,451	35	3,186,773	32	4,583,076	29	4,084,832	27
Delaware	307,986	5,460,377	31	4,473,625	31	5,899,398	28	4,240,308	25
Florida	408,959	3,645,943	34	2,339,817	35	2,913,773	32	2,065,629	29
Georgia	8,654,546	32,032,055	19	21,766,668	18	34,685,260	14	35,054,178	10
Illinois	14,461,674	444,622,350	1	207,936,491	1	156,543,565	1	77,527,463	3
Indiana	6,972,891	179,142,318	5	88,326,130	6	94,997,746	3	65,107,850	5
Iowa	11,490,795	362,497,131	2	121,951,917	3	57,613,564	10	11,809,250	18
Kansas	5,776,150	131,971,726	6	23,726,086	16	6,483,349	25		
Kentucky	4,695,230	89,953,432	9	63,790,675	9	77,400,344	7	69,543,237	3
Louisiana	771,291	10,142,076	28	7,626,786	27	17,011,779	22	10,356,905	19
Maine	187,013	4,543,206	32	4,879,601	29	5,933,800	27	4,586,522	24
Maryland	1,378,276	26,199,100	22	21,094,234	19	24,256,289	17	17,817,119	15
Massachusetts	106,420	2,819,481	36	2,660,466	34	4,103,099	30	4,241,148	26
Michigan	3,389,997	88,097,084	11	40,722,298	11	26,169,937	16	14,087,402	17
Minnesota	4,234,187	75,041,895	13	35,450,001	12	7,564,078	24	50,564	35
Mississippi	1,813,421	23,524,732	23	16,346,825	21	29,909,890	15	24,093,785	13
Missouri	8,689,551	248,839,405	3	97,793,338	4	81,504,669	4	44,551,808	9

Nebraska.....	3,502,146	88,039,613	12	8,572,842	26	1,720,276	34		
Nevada.....	29,497	782,519	49	591,189	39	6,868	41		
New Hampshire.....	88,559	2,743,789	37	2,871,116	33	3,322,172	31	3,051,347	28
New Jersey.....	773,375	18,182,586	25	15,985,698	22	18,367,484	20	15,879,961	16
New York.....	3,669,834	89,926,704	10	77,751,688	7	78,047,164	6	68,449,908	4
North Carolina.....	3,520,571	35,587,649	18	24,909,600	15	38,080,355	11	34,372,238	11
Ohio.....	6,857,556	188,933,077	4	123,473,304	2	108,789,675	2	88,457,124	1
Oregon.....	632,871	12,933,019	27	4,659,064	30	1,820,278	33	276,161	32
Pennsylvania.....	4,724,503	106,840,422	7	97,492,934	5	80,203,659	5	63,905,497	6
Rhode Island.....	19,595	564,580	44	524,968	41	779,906	36	801,011	30
South Carolina.....	1,744,065	15,483,268	26	9,052,639	25	17,388,794	21	19,708,542	14
Tennessee.....	4,810,002	75,037,844	14	52,421,685	10	60,114,622	9	61,700,996	7
Texas.....	3,089,110	36,625,011	17	21,805,229	17	19,145,707	19	6,277,556	22
Vermont.....	210,065	6,789,786	30	6,362,790	28	6,036,612	26	5,304,287	23
Virginia.....	3,297,885	42,787,004	16	32,640,244	13	63,128,962	8	56,345,344	8
West Virginia.....	1,133,821	20,409,044	24	13,506,182	24				
Wisconsin.....	4,327,294	99,661,326	8	64,199,568	8	35,868,856	12	10,060,605	20
Arizona Territory.....	29,277	410,788	45	114,195	45				
Dakota Territory.....	453,238	7,352,589	29	422,420	42	24,569	40		
Idaho Territory.....	44,477	1,298,324	42	255,591	44				
Montana Territory.....	43,925	1,417,089	41	418,756	43				
New Mexico Territory.....	104,481	1,547,247	40	1,063,233	36	1,158,264	35	562,037	31
Utah Territory.....	116,495	1,977,368	39	770,287	38	549,383	37	130,842	33
Washington Territory.....	136,937	4,108,370	33	554,549	40	230,737	38		
Wyoming Territory.....	1,069	27,186	47	100	47				
District of Columbia.....	1,584	47,296	46	44,083	46	130,687	39	96,696	34

TABLE XXX.

Cereal productions of the States and Territories, in proportion to population, according to the last four federal enumerations.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN—NUMBER OF BUSHELS TO THE INHABITANT.				WHEAT—NUMBER OF BUSHELS TO THE INHABITANT.				OATS—NUMBER OF BUSHELS TO THE INHABITANT.				BARLEY—NUMBER OF BUSHELS TO THE INHABITANT.				
	1879.	1869.	1859.	1849.	1879.	1869.	1859.	1849.	1879.	1869.	1859.	1849.	1879.	1869.	1859.	1849.	
The United States.....	34.98	19.74	26.64	26.99	9.16	7.41	5.55	4.33	8.13	7.34	6.49	6.32	.87	.79	.63	.22	
Alabama.....	20.16	17.03	34.46	37.26	1.21	1.06	1.26	.38	2.48	.76	.71	3.84	.....	.01	.01	.....
Arkansas.....	30.11	27.62	41.39	42.37	1.58	.91	2.19	.95	2.77	1.09	1.57	3.13	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	2.31	2.18	1.36	.13	32.55	29.77	15.60	.18	1.55	3.14	2.76	.....	.14	54	15.68	11.61	.10
Colorado.....	2.35	5.32	.....	.....	7.38	6.48	.....	.....	3.30	8.35	.....	.....	.55	.96	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	3.02	2.92	4.48	5.22	.06	.07	.11	.11	1.62	2.07	3.38	3.39	.01	.05	.04	.05	.....
Delaware.....	26.56	24.08	34.89	34.36	8.01	8.16	8.13	5.27	2.58	4.43	9.33	6.60	.....	.01	.03	.....	.....
Florida.....	11.94	11.85	20.18	22.84	.....	.....	.01	.01	1.74	.61	.33	.76	.....	.....	.05	.....	.....
Georgia.....	15.04	14.90	29.17	33.19	2.03	1.80	2.40	1.20	3.60	1.69	1.17	1.36	.01	.....	.01	.01	.....
Illinois.....	105.08	51.15	67.63	67.70	16.60	11.86	13.92	11.05	20.53	16.84	8.89	11.67	.03	.98	.60	.13	.....
Indiana.....	58.38	30.42	53.01	53.59	23.90	17.05	12.47	6.28	7.89	5.11	6.36	3.95	.19	.21	.28	.04	.....
Iowa.....	169.29	57.74	62.84	45.04	19.17	24.65	12.51	7.96	81.15	17.58	8.72	7.93	2.47	1.64	.69	.13	.....
Kansas.....	73.14	137.74	57.37	.....	17.39	6.56	1.81	.....	8.21	11.25	.82	.....	.30	.27	.04	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	44.19	37.92	55.42	59.72	6.88	4.34	6.39	2.16	2.78	5.01	4.00	8.35	.29	.18	.23	.09	.....
Louisiana.....	10.54	10.45	23.80	19.83	.....	.01	.04	.....	.24	.02	.13	.17	.....	.02	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	1.43	1.72	2.46	3.00	1.02	.44	.37	.50	3.49	3.75	4.76	3.74	.37	1.05	1.27	.26	.....
Maryland.....	17.08	14.99	19.57	18.44	8.56	8.40	8.88	7.70	1.92	4.13	5.76	3.85	.....	.02	.02	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	1.01	.96	1.75	2.36	.....	.03	.09	.03	.36	.55	.96	1.17	.04	.01	.10	.11	.....
Michigan.....	19.83	11.89	16.61	14.16	21.70	21.71	11.12	12.39	11.11	7.56	5.39	7.21	.73	1.11	.41	.19	.....
Minnesota.....	19.00	10.79	17.10	2.75	44.31	42.88	12.71	.23	29.82	24.21	12.65	5.03	3.87	2.31	.63	.20	.....
Mississippi.....	18.80	18.89	36.09	37.01	.19	.24	.74	.22	1.73	.50	.28	2.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	93.39	33.36	61.67	53.10	11.51	8.32	8.57	4.37	9.53	9.36	3.11	7.74	.05	.16	.19	.01	.....

Nebraska.....	144.67	38.51	51.39	.....	30.60	17.28	5.12	.....	14.49	12.01	2.58	.....	3.95	1.76	.08	.....
Nevada.....	.21	.23	.07	.....	1.11	5.39	.52	.....	3.00	1.32	.16	.....	8.24	6.95	.23	.....
New Hampshire.....	3.89	4.01	4.34	4.95	.48	.60	.73	.58	2.93	3.06	4.08	3.12	.22	.33	.37	.22
New Jersey.....	9.86	9.65	14.47	17.89	1.60	2.54	2.62	9.27	3.28	4.43	6.75	6.90	.....	.01	.03	.01
New York.....	5.68	3.76	5.17	5.77	2.27	2.78	2.23	4.23	7.39	8.05	9.06	10.93	1.53	1.64	1.08	1.15
North Carolina.....	20.02	17.22	30.30	32.15	2.42	2.53	4.77	2.45	2.74	3.01	2.80	4.60	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	34.98	25.33	31.44	29.83	14.38	10.46	6.46	7.31	9.27	9.61	6.51	6.80	.53	.61	.71	.17
Oregon.....	.73	.79	1.45	.22	42.79	25.74	15.75	15.94	25.09	22.33	16.88	4.60	5.26	2.31	.50	.....
Pennsylvania.....	10.70	9.85	9.70	8.59	4.51	5.58	4.48	6.64	7.90	10.36	9.35	9.32	.10	.15	.18	.07
Rhode Island.....	1.35	1.44	2.60	3.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.68	.72	1.40	1.46	.06	.15	.23	.12
South Carolina.....	11.82	10.79	21.41	24.30	.96	1.11	1.82	1.59	2.73	.88	1.33	3.47	.01	.....	.01	.....
Tennessee.....	40.69	32.85	46.94	52.19	4.75	4.91	4.91	1.81	3.06	3.69	2.05	7.68	.01	.06	.02	.....
Texas.....	18.26	25.11	27.31	28.26	1.61	.50	2.44	.19	3.07	.93	1.63	.94	.04	.05	.11	.02
Vermont.....	5.59	5.14	4.84	6.47	1.01	1.37	1.38	1.70	11.24	10.90	11.52	7.35	.80	.85	.25	.13
Virginia.....	19.25	14.46	24.01	24.80	5.56	6.03	8.22	7.88	3.66	5.60	6.38	7.16	.....	.....	.04	.01
West Virginia.....	22.78	18.54	.....	.....	6.47	5.61	.....	.....	3.09	5.46	.....	.....	.01	.11	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	26.02	14.25	9.69	6.52	18.91	24.27	20.18	14.08	25.01	19.13	13.13	11.18	3.83	1.55	.91	.68
Arizona Territory.....	.86	.33	.....	.....	3.37	2.80	.....	.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	5.91	5.70	.....	.....
Dakota Territory.....	14.40	9.39	4.19	.....	20.33	12.03	.19	.....	16.40	8.07	.50	.....	2.05	.29	.....	.....
Idaho Territory.....	.50	.39	.....	.....	16.57	5.03	.....	.....	14.17	6.67	.....	.....	8.42	4.82	.....	.....
Montana Territory.....	.14	.01	.....	.....	11.99	8.79	.....	.....	23.01	7.25	.....	.....	1.02	4.16	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	5.31	6.98	7.57	5.94	5.91	3.84	4.64	3.19	1.31	7.36	.08	.....	.41	.04	.08	.....
Utah Territory.....	1.13	1.10	2.25	.87	8.12	6.43	9.55	9.46	2.91	.76	1.57	.91	1.50	.56	.24	.15
Washington Territory.....	.52	.91	.40	.....	25.57	9.06	7.43	.....	20.92	10.65	11.59	.....	7.54	2.32	.39	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	.....	.01	.....	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	1.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.17	.20	1.08	1.26	.03	.02	.17	.33	.04	.06	.39	.15	.....	.....	.....	.....

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXI.

Showing the aggregate per capita production of the several cereals in proportion to the whole population; the per capita production of the several cereals based on the rural population; the yield per acre of the several cereal crops; and the increase of the production of Indian Corn, compared with the growth of the population.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	YIELD OF GRAIN IN BUSH- ELS TO THE INHABITANT.				YIELD OF GRAIN, 1879, IN BUSHELS, TO THE RURAL INHABITANT.								YIELD PER ACRE, 1879, IN BUSHELS.					PER CENT- AGE OF INCREASE, 1870-1880.	
	1879.	1869.	1869.	1849.	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.	All grains.	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Indian Corn.	Population.	
The United States	63.79	38.57	39.41	37.32	47.15	12.08	10.96	1.19	.53	.32	72.23	28.14	12.97	25.26	22.08	10.76	131	30	
Alabama	23.80	18.88	26.52	41.52	21.14	1.27	2.52	.....	.02	.....	24.95	12.38	5.77	9.56	10.32	4.57	50	27
Arkansas	34.48	30.31	44.41	46.44	30.50	1.61	2.81	.....	.03	.....	35.05	18.61	6.22	13.33	12.43	7.80	81	66
California	51.61	50.85	31.12	.42	3.83	55.70	4.26	24.16	.85	.04	88.34	27.77	15.84	28.85	21.45	8.96	63	54	
Colorado	13.68	21.67	.....	.....	3.39	10.59	4.76	.80	.14	.01	19.69	19.84	22.04	25.84	26.05	15.03	97	387
Connecticut	5.64	5.93	9.96	11.02	6.55	.18	3.51	.04	1.29	.48	12.00	33.70	17.63	27.52	23.11	12.44	20	16	
Delaware	37.25	35.70	52.57	46.43	37.40	11.29	1.63	.01	.06	.06	50.45	19.27	13.31	22.06	27.53	7.70	29	17	
Florida	13.53	12.41	20.75	23.62	12.95	.....	1.10	.....	.01	.....	14.06	8.81	5.80	9.75	10.00	4.93	43	44
Georgia	20.77	18.38	32.81	38.68	16.30	2.22	3.90	.01	.07	.....	22.50	9.14	6.64	9.05	12.97	3.55	31	30
Illinois	144.46	81.87	91.45	91.05	145.87	22.88	28.29	.55	1.40	.08	199.07	36.12	15.88	32.24	22.23	16.25	151	21	
Indiana	90.55	53.53	70.35	65.87	69.94	28.64	9.45	.23	.18	.05	108.49	34.31	18.05	25.02	23.35	11.93	126	18	
Iowa	223.13	110.51	85.37	61.44	193.30	21.90	35.57	2.83	1.07	.12	254.79	41.57	10.22	33.57	20.23	14.80	299	36	
Kansas	132.49	87.55	60.48	.....	116.03	19.01	8.98	.33	.45	.03	144.83	30.93	9.31	18.77	12.51	11.93	521	173
Kentucky	54.56	48.29	66.97	70.77	51.41	8.01	3.23	3.44	.47	.01	66.57	24.11	9.79	11.35	24.21	7.47	46	25	
Louisiana	10.71	10.49	24.03	20.01	13.93	.07	.32	.....	.....	.....	14.37	13.34	3.35	8.66	.....	5.04	30	29
Maine	7.00	7.78	9.44	7.86	1.87	1.30	4.41	.47	.05	.75	8.85	30.99	15.19	28.74	21.90	13.22	—12	4	
Maryland	28.01	27.01	35.31	30.56	28.01	14.05	3.15	.01	.50	.24	45.96	24.02	14.06	17.75	26.98	8.89	36	20	
Massachusetts	1.53	1.92	3.33	4.26	9.96	.03	1.08	.13	.35	.11	11.64	33.61	16.35	31.23	25.27	9.86	29	22	
Michigan	53.82	34.40	34.98	35.43	25.29	27.68	14.17	.94	.23	.32	68.63	35.30	19.49	33.93	22.10	12.93	130	38	
Minnesota	97.40	80.62	43.97	8.32	32.77	53.13	35.91	4.67	.45	.06	126.89	36.54	11.36	37.87	25.62	15.81	213	78	
Mississippi	20.79	19.85	37.80	39.73	19.34	15	1.78	.....	.....	.....	21.27	13.59	5.03	9.87	7.90	6.37	86	57
Missouri	114.71	68.81	68.95	114.71	121.80	15.02	12.43	.07	.32	.31	149.95	36.23	12.04	21.34	19.01	11.52	207	26	

II

Nebraska.....	194.60	69.70	59.65	.....	163.41	34.57	16.24	4.36	1.06	.04	219.68	40.14	9.42	26.18	15.14	12.40	1,282	268
Nevada.....	12.57	13.91	1.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.40	26.47	18.88	31.48	26.47	.....	3	47
New Hampshire.....	7.91	9.01	10.23	9.59	5.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.78	36.88	15.08	34.55	22.60	10.76	.....	9
New Jersey.....	16.07	17.64	27.33	32.44	20.48	3.49	6.81	.01	1.74	.86	33.39	32.36	13.70	27.73	17.06	8.96	2	26
New York.....	17.69	17.71	20.10	22.10	10.98	4.92	15.95	3.31	1.12	1.89	38.17	33.20	16.73	21.87	21.85	10.76	5	16
North Carolina.....	25.43	23.25	38.36	39.55	20.61	2.50	2.82	.....	.21	.08	26.17	12.15	5.25	7.67	10.92	4.60	52	31
Ohio.....	59.07	46.32	46.50	44.66	48.52	19.95	12.47	.74	.17	.12	81.97	34.09	19.00	31.41	29.70	13.19	66	20
Oregon.....	74.01	51.24	34.69	20.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82.27	22.49	16.80	28.92	31.42	15.82	70	92
Pennsylvania.....	24.94	27.68	27.59	27.64	17.46	7.42	12.90	.17	1.41	1.37	40.70	33.37	13.47	27.34	18.57	9.24	32	23
Rhode Island.....	2.04	2.41	4.46	5.43	5.93	.....	.....	.....	2.07	.02	13.38	21.88	6.12	10.07	11.53	4.81	20	27
South Carolina.....	15.55	12.82	24.71	29.48	12.66	1.04	2.92	.02	.....	.....	16.87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	41
Tennessee.....	48.65	41.65	54.16	61.54	48.66	5.10	3.29	.02	.11	.02	52.20	21.88	6.12	10.07	11.53	4.81	52	23
Texas.....	23.80	26.63	31.68	29.52	19.69	1.74	3.31	.05	.02	.....	24.81	11.77	6.87	20.65	13.16	7.63	41	94
Vermont.....	20.43	19.21	19.16	16.88	6.84	1.15	12.71	.91	.25	1.21	23.07	36.45	16.25	37.50	25.36	11.95	18	1
Virginia.....	23.25	28.55	51.76	50.33	21.81	5.88	4.00	.01	.24	.10	31.02	16.46	8.68	9.46	10.55	6.65	65	23
West Virginia.....	32.99	20.55	.....	.....	24.70	7.01	3.34	.02	.20	.51	38.78	24.90	10.18	15.03	22.97	6.55	72	40
Wisconsin.....	75.75	60.87	46.22	32.94	32.83	23.81	31.56	4.84	2.20	.29	95.53	33.71	12.77	34.43	24.68	13.54	128	26
Arizona Territory.....	10.15	11.82	.....	.....	1.04	4.03	.02	7.11	.27	.....	13.52	19.11	15.11	19.44	10.27	.....	8	319
Dakota Territory.....	54.39	29.78	5.07	.....	14.80	20.94	16.40	2.05	1.96	.02	56.17	22.02	10.67	28.34	17.17	10.21	1,403	853
Idaho Territory.....	39.81	17.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.42	39.81	28.83	24.49	35.02	33.13	185	117
Montana Territory.....	36.18	20.33	12.38	9.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.02	44	.01	36.61	28.67	26.58	1,865	90
New Mexico Territory.....	12.94	11.59	.....	.....	5.61	6.26	1.39	.44	.45	.....	14.15	15.29	13.79	16.94	19.64	14.11	1	30
Utah Territory.....	13.73	8.87	13.64	11.49	1.54	9.98	3.57	1.85	.62	.....	17.58	18.63	16.11	21.41	19.27	8.33	71	68
Washington Territory.....	54.89	23.14	19.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.54	47.90	18.50	23.53	41.40	38.59	80	214
Wyoming Territory.....	1.30	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.30	.....	.....	19.39	27.38	.....	13	08
District of Columbia.....	.26	.33	1.74	1.87	1.68	.36	.42	.....	.21	.....	2.67	28.92	22.54	27.86	.....	12.30	6	35

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXII.

Showing the acreage and yield of Tobacco in 1880, and the yield in 1870, with the rank of the fifteen foremost States in its production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.						1870.	
	BANK.			ACRES.	POUNDS.	Pounds per acre.	BANK.	POUNDS.
	Crop.	Area.	Average yield.					
The United States.....				638,841	472,661,159	739		262,735,841
Alabama.....				2,197	452,426	208		152,742
Arkansas.....				2,064	970,220	470		694,886
California.....				84	73,317	872		63,809
Colorado.....								890
Connecticut.....	8	11	1	8,666	14,044,652	1,626	9	8,328,798
Delaware.....				4	1,278	319		250
Florida.....				90	21,182	235		157,408
Georgia.....				971	228,590	285		288,598
Illinois.....	14	12	11	5,612	3,935,825	701	11	5,249,274
Indiana.....	11	9	9	11,955	8,872,842	742	8	9,325,392
Iowa.....				692	420,477	607		71,792
Kansas.....				333	191,669	575		33,241
Kentucky.....	1	1	8	226,120	171,120,764	756	1	105,305,869
Louisiana.....				253	65,964	221		16,641
Maine.....				1	250	250		15
Maryland.....	7	5	12	38,174	26,082,147	683	5	15,785,339
Massachusetts.....	13	15	2	3,358	5,339,436	1,598	10	7,312,885
Michigan.....				170	83,969	493		5,385
Minnesota.....				163	69,922	429		8,247
Mississippi.....				1,471	414,643	281		61,012
Missouri.....	9	8	7	15,521	12,015,657	774	6	12,320,483
Nebraska.....				101	57,974	574		5,988
Nevada.....				2	1,500	750		25
New Hampshire.....				38	170,843	1,841		155,334
New Jersey.....				152	172,315	1,133		40,870
New York.....	12	13	4	4,937	6,481,431	1,312	13	2,349,788
North Carolina.....	6	3	15	57,208	28,986,213	471	7	11,160,087
Ohio.....	4	6	6	34,676	34,735,285	1,001	4	18,741,973
Oregon.....				48	17,325	403		3,847
Pennsylvania.....	3	7	3	27,666	36,943,272	1,340	12	3,467,539
Rhode Island.....				2	785	392		796
South Carolina.....				189	45,678	270		34,805
Tennessee.....	5	4	10	41,532	29,385,052	707	3	21,435,452
Texas.....	2			685	221,283	323		69,705
Vermont.....				84	181,432	1,564		72,671
Virginia.....	2	2	13	140,791	79,988,868	568	2	37,086,364
West Virginia.....	15	14	14	4,071	2,296,146	564	14	2,046,452
Wisconsin.....	10	10	5	8,810	10,808,423	1,204	15	980,813

TABLE XXXII—CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.					RANK.	POUNDS.	
	RANK.			ACRES.	POUNDS.			Pounds per acre.
	Crop.	Area.	Average yield.					
Arizona Territory.....				1	600	600	100	
Dakota Territory.....				5	1,897	379		
Idaho Territory.....				2	400	200		
Montana Territory.....							600	
New Mexico Territory.....				7	890	127	8,587	
Utah Territory.....								
Washington Territory.....				8	6,930	865	1,022	
Wyoming Territory.....								
District of Columbia.....				2	1,400	700		

TABLE XXXIII.

Statistics of the Rice crop.

STATES.	1879.			1889.	1889.	1849.	PRODUCTION, IN POUNDS, FOR EACH INHABITANT, ACCORDING TO CENSUS OF—			
	Acres.	Pounds.	Average yield per acre, in pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.
Alabama.....	1,579	810,889	514	222,945	493,465	2,312,252	.6	.2	.5	3.0
Arkansas.....				73,021	16,831	63,170		.7		.1
Florida.....	2,551	1,294,677	508	401,687	223,704	1,075,090	4.8	2.1	1.7	12.3
Georgia.....	94,973	25,389,647	225	22,277,380	52,507,032	38,950,691	17.1	18.8	49.6	43.0
Louisiana.....	42,000	23,188,311	552	15,854,012	6,331,257	4,425,349	24.7	21.8	8.9	8.5
Mississippi.....	3,501	1,713,951	491	374,827	809,082	2,719,836	1.5	.5	1.2	4.5
North Carolina.....	10,846	5,609,191	517	2,059,281	7,593,976	5,465,868	4.0	1.9	7.6	6.3
South Carolina.....	73,388	62,077,515	834	32,304,826	119,100,528	159,930,613	52.3	45.8	169.3	223.7
Tennessee.....				3,399	40,372	258,854				.3
Texas.....	335	62,152	188	63,844	26,031	88,203		.1		.4
Total.....	174,173	110,131,373	632	73,635,021	187,187,032	215,313,497				

NOTE.—In 1849, Kentucky reported 5,698, Missouri 700, and Virginia 17,154 pounds; and in 1869, California produced 2,140, Michigan 716, Minnesota 3,286, Missouri 9,767, and Virginia 8,225 pounds.

In this compilation of the statistics of the several states, it has been the aim to present only those in which the State of Iowa appears; but it is thought advisable to vary this rule sufficiently to show the statistics of two of the great staples of the South, constituting, as they do, so important a part of the national resources. For this purpose, tables of rice and cotton production have been compiled, and are here presented.

TABLE XXXIV.

Statistics of the Cotton crop.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COTTON PRODUCTION.					AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS, 1879.				TOTAL, IN TONS, 1879.		PRODUCTION, IN POUNDS, FOR EACH INHABITANT ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF—				NUMBER OF COLORED PERSONS TO 1000 WHITES IN—					
	1879.		Rank in products per acre.	1869.	1859.	1849.	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	
	Acres.	Bales.		Bales.*	Bales.†	Bales.‡															
Alabama	2,380,086	699,654	13	429,482	989,955	564,429	0.80	429	143	286	166,164	332,336	263	206	488	293	906	912	832	812	
Arkansas	1,042,976	608,256	3	247,968	897,393	67,344	0.58	831	277	564	144,461	288,922	360	244	401	125	356	337	843	264	
Florida	245,535	54,997	14	89,789	85,158	45,131	0.22	918	106	212	13,062	28,124	87	101	220	206	888	955	806	853	
Georgia	2,617,138	814,441	12	478,934	701,840	499,091	0.31	444	148	296	193,480	386,859	251	190	816	220	888	853	787	737	
Indian Territory	35,000	17,000	5				0.49	693	231	462											
Kentucky	2,667	1,367	4		1,080		0.78	739	243	486								107	203	237	290
Louisiana	864,787	508,569	2	350,532	777,738	178,737	0.59	837	279	568	120,785	241,570	257	229	622	138	1,063	1,066	980	1,027	
Mississippi	2,083,340	958,808	8	564,938	1,202,507	484,292	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,009	401	324	760	319	1,366	1,263	1,286	1,050	
Missouri	32,711	19,733	1	1,246	41,188		0.60	661	287	574	4,687	9,373	6		18		72	74	111	152	
North Carolina	894,153	389,593	9	144,935	145,614	73,845	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,059	132	64	70	34	613	577	574	571	
South Carolina	1,364,349	522,548	10	224,570	373,412	300,901	0.38	546	182	364	124,105	248,210	249	154	224	118	1,545	1,435	1,415	1,434	
Tennessee	722,569	330,641	7	181,842	299,464	194,532	0.46	651	217	434	78,538	157,051	102	68	127	78	3	4	344	342	325
Texas	2,173,732	803,641	11	350,628	431,463	58,072	0.37	528	176	352	190,865	381,730	240	203	339	109	329	449	435	380	
Virginia	24,000	11,000	6	183	12,727	3,947	0.46	654	218	436							717	720	524	559	
Total	14,441,993	5,737,257		3,011,996	5,387,062	2,469,093	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,699	2,725,197									

* Of 475 pounds each.

† Of 400 pounds each.

‡ Less than half a pound to each inhabitant.

NOTE.—In 1849, Indiana produced 14 bales; in 1859, Illinois produced 1,482, Kansas 61, New Mexico Territory 19, and Utah Territory 136 bales; and in 1869, California produced 34, Illinois 465, Indiana 3, Kansas 7, Nevada 106, West Virginia 2, and Utah Territory 22 bales.

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXV-1.

Statistics of the Live Stock on farms June 1, 1880.

[A decrease is indicated by a minus sign —.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.		MULES AND ASSES.		WORKING OXEN.		MILCH COWS.		OTHER CATTLE.		SHEEP.		SWINE.	
	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.	Number.	Rate of Increase, 1870-1880. Per cent.
The United States.....	10,357,961	45	1,612,932	61	993,970	-25	12,443,593	39	22,486,590	66	86,191,656	24	47,683,931	90
Alabama.....	113,950	41	121,081	58	76,634	28	271,443	59	404,213	57	347,538	44	1,252,462	74
Arkansas.....	146,333	59	87,082	141	25,444	-28	249,407	93	433,392	124	246,757	53	1,585,098	86
California.....	237,710	24	28,849	62	2,288	-62	210,078	28	451,941	-2	4,152,349	50	603,550	36
Colorado.....	42,257	556	2,581	120	2,080	-63	23,770	15	316,989	687	746,443	517	7,856	39
Connecticut.....	44,940	29	539	184	28,418	-28	116,319	18	92,149	16	59,431	-29	63,699	23
Delaware.....	21,933	31	3,931	10	5,818	-16	27,284	13	20,450	8	21,937	-9	48,186	21
Florida.....	22,636	90	9,606	9	16,141	157	42,174	-32	409,055	27	56,651	113	287,031	61
Georgia.....	96,520	20	132,078	61	60,026	-8	316,073	36	644,312	32	527,589	26	1,471,003	49
Illinois.....	1,023,082	20	123,273	45	3,346	-83	665,913	35	1,515,063	44	1,037,073	-34	5,170,266	91
Indiana.....	681,444	17	51,780	20	3,970	-72	494,944	26	664,846	40	1,100,612	-32	3,186,413	70
Iowa.....	792,322	83	44,424	74	3,506	-89	854,187	131	1,755,343	186	455,359	-47	6,084,316	346
Kansas.....	480,907	266	64,869	450	16,789	-19	418,333	239	1,016,935	342	499,671	358	1,787,969	765
Kentucky.....	372,648	18	116,153	17	36,166	-48	301,882	22	505,746	32	1,000,269	7	2,226,222	21
Louisiana.....	104,422	76	76,674	26	41,729	28	146,454	43	282,418	41	185,631	14	633,489	87
Maine.....	87,848	23	298	-11	43,049	-29	150,845	8	140,827	-2	565,918	30	74,369	63
Maryland.....	117,796	31	12,561	28	22,246	-1	122,907	30	117,387	20	171,184	32	335,408	30
Massachusetts.....	59,629	45	243	136	14,671	-40	150,435	31	96,045	20	67,979	-13	60,123	63
Michigan.....	373,778	66	5,085	116	40,393	11	384,578	53	466,660	79	2,189,389	10	964,071	131
Minnesota.....	257,282	177	9,019	284	36,344	-16	275,646	127	347,161	138	267,598	102	381,415	167
Mississippi.....	112,309	24	129,778	61	61,706	-6	268,178	54	387,452	44	287,094	24	1,151,813	41
Missouri.....	667,776	36	192,027	72	9,020	-86	661,406	66	1,410,507	105	1,411,288	4	4,563,123	97

Nebraska.....	204,864	571	19,999	660	7,234	22	161,187	457	590,129	1,210	199,453	778	1,241,724	1,989
Nevada.....	32,087	327	1,258	27	765	-69	13,319	118	188,137	591	133,695	1,113	9,080	176
New Hampshire.....	46,773	20	87	135	29,152	-28	90,564	†	112,609	23	211,825	-15	53,437	61
New Jersey.....	86,940	9	9,267	5	2,022	-47	152,078	14	69,786	16	117,020	-3	219,059	54
New York.....	610,358	14	5,072	15	39,633	-38	1,437,855	6	562,233	37	1,715,180	-21	751,907	45
North Carolina.....	139,686	30	81,871	62	50,188	11	232,133	18	375,105	34	461,638	†	1,463,541	35
Ohio.....	736,478	21	19,481	21	8,226	-65	767,043	17	1,084,917	43	4,902,485	-1	3,141,333	82
Oregon.....	124,107	140	2,804	9	4,132	69	89,549	23	362,561	408	1,083,162	240	156,222	31
Pennsylvania.....	533,587	16	22,914	27	15,062	-50	854,156	21	861,619	42	1,776,598	-1	1,187,968	37
Rhode Island.....	9,661	24	46	7	3,523	-39	21,460	14	10,601	9	17,211	-28	14,121	-3
South Carolina.....	60,660	38	67,005	62	24,507	39	139,881	42	199,321	50	118,859	-6	628,198	59
Tennessee.....	266,119	8	173,488	68	27,340	-57	303,832	26	482,462	34	672,117	-19	2,158,169	18
Texas.....	806,699	90	132,581	116	90,603	-32	606,717	42	3,387,967	15	2,411,867	238	1,964,948	63
Vermont.....	75,215	16	283	12	18,868	-32	217,033	20	167,204	48	439,870	-24	78,384	65
Virginia.....	218,538	43	39,598	25	54,709	19	243,061	29	388,414	40	497,269	34	956,451	42
West Virginia.....	126,143	39	6,226	191	12,643	-38	155,956	50	288,845	62	674,769	22	510,613	91
Wisconsin.....	352,428	40	7,186	70	28,762	-46	478,374	55	622,005	88	1,336,807	25	1,128,825	120
Arizona Territory.....	6,798	1,929	891	122	984	68	9,166	876	34,843	866	76,524	9,430	3,319	430
Dakota Territory.....	41,570	1,558	2,703	1,101	11,418	437	40,572	877	88,825	1,335	30,244	1,491	63,394	3,014
Idaho Territory.....	24,300	1,050	610	64	757	41	13,888	208	71,392	1,137	27,326	2,576	14,178	512
Montana Territory.....	35,114	564	858	81	936	-47	11,308	-9	160,143	610	184,477	9,005	10,279	295
New Mexico Territory.....	14,647	169	9,163	48	16,432	-17	12,955	-21	137,314	513	2,088,551	237	7,857	-30
Utah Territory.....	88,131	245	2,898	1	3,968	14	32,763	87	68,680	224	233,121	291	17,198	446
Washington Territory.....	45,848	312	626	34	3,821	76	27,622	63	103,111	266	292,883	565	46,824	168
Wyoming Territory.....	11,975	1,951	671	137	718	-22	3,730	428	273,625	2,780	140,225	2,088	667	288
District of Columbia.....	1,027	93	68	-45	4	-38	1,292	97	271	96	*	.....	1,132	96

* None reported in 1880.

† Less than half of one per cent difference between 1870 and 1880.

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXV-2.

Statistics of Live Stock on farms—Continued.

88

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.				MULES AND ASSES.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
The United States	10,357,981	7,145,370	6,249,174	4,336,719	1,812,942	1,125,415	1,151,145	559,331
Alabama	113,950	80,770	127,063	128,001	121,081	76,675	111,087	59,895
Arkansas	146,333	92,013	140,198	60,197	87,082	36,402	57,356	11,559
California	237,710	192,273	160,610	21,719	28,343	17,533	3,681	1,666
Colorado	43,257	6,448	.....	.....	2,681	1,173	.....	.....
Connecticut	44,940	84,935	33,276	26,879	539	190	82	49
Delaware	21,933	16,770	16,562	13,852	3,931	3,584	2,294	791
Florida	22,636	11,902	13,446	10,848	9,606	8,895	10,910	5,002
Georgia	98,520	81,777	130,771	151,331	132,078	87,426	101,069	57,379
Illinois	1,023,082	853,738	563,736	267,653	123,278	85,075	38,539	10,573
Indiana	581,444	497,883	520,677	314,299	51,780	43,259	28,893	6,599
Iowa	792,322	493,842	175,088	38,536	44,424	25,485	5,734	754
Kansas	430,907	117,786	20,344	.....	64,869	11,786	1,496	.....
Kentucky	372,648	317,034	355,704	315,682	116,153	99,230	117,634	65,609
Louisiana	104,428	59,738	78,703	59,514	76,674	61,338	91,762	44,849
Maine	87,848	71,514	60,637	41,721	298	336	104	55
Maryland	117,796	89,696	93,406	75,634	12,561	9,830	9,829	5,644
Massachusetts	59,629	41,039	47,786	42,216	243	103	108	34
Michigan	378,778	228,312	136,917	58,506	5,089	2,353	830	70
Minnesota	257,282	93,011	17,065	860	9,019	2,350	377	14
Mississippi	112,309	91,221	117,571	115,460	129,776	85,886	110,723	54,547
Missouri	687,776	493,969	861,874	225,319	192,027	111,502	80,941	41,667

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

Nebraska.....	204,884	30,511	4,449	.....	19,999	9,682	469	.....
Nevada.....	82,087	7,520	541	.....	1,258	990	134	.....
New Hampshire.....	48,773	39,095	41,101	34,233	87	37	10	19
New Jersey.....	86,940	79,708	79,707	83,955	9,267	8,253	6,362	4,089
New York.....	610,358	531,861	603,725	447,014	6,072	4,407	1,543	935
North Carolina.....	733,686	102,763	160,061	148,693	81,871	50,684	61,388	25,269
Ohio.....	736,478	609,722	625,346	463,397	19,481	16,065	7,194	3,423
Oregon.....	124,107	61,702	36,772	8,046	2,804	2,531	930	420
Pennsylvania.....	633,587	460,339	437,654	350,398	22,911	13,009	8,832	2,259
Rhode Island.....	9,661	7,770	7,121	6,163	48	43	10	1
South Carolina.....	60,660	44,105	81,125	97,171	67,006	41,327	56,456	37,483
Tennessee.....	266,119	247,254	290,882	270,036	173,488	102,983	126,315	75,303
Texas.....	806,099	424,604	325,698	76,760	132,581	61,322	63,834	12,463
Vermont.....	75,215	65,015	69,071	61,057	283	252	43	218
Virginia.....	214,638	152,899	237,579	272,403	33,598	26,903	41,015	21,433
West Virginia.....	126,149	90,479	.....	.....	6,226	2,139	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	354,428	252,019	110,130	30,179	7,136	4,195	1,039	156
Arizona Territory.....	6,298	835	.....	.....	891	401	.....	.....
Dakota Territory.....	41,871	2,514	69	.....	2,703	225	19	.....
Idaho Territory.....	24,800	2,181	.....	.....	610	571	.....	.....
Montana Territory.....	35,114	6,389	.....	.....	368	476	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	24,517	5,053	10,066	5,079	9,063	6,141	11,291	8,664
Utah Territory.....	38,131	11,068	4,565	2,429	2,898	2,879	651	325
Washington Territory.....	45,843	11,338	4,722	.....	629	948	194	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	11,975	594	.....	.....	671	283	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	1,027	538	641	324	63	124	122	57

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXV-3.

Statistics of Live Stock on farms—Continued.

90

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WORKING OXEN.				MILCH COWS.				OTHER CATTLE.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
The United States	993,970	1,319,271	2,254,911	1,700,744	12,443,593	8,935,839	8,535,735	6,385,094	21,488,890	13,666,003	14,778,378	9,893,069
Alabama	75,534	59,176	88,316	66,961	271,443	170,640	230,537	207,791	404,213	257,947	454,543	433,363
Arkansas	25,444	35,387	78,707	34,239	249,407	128,959	171,003	93,151	433,392	193,589	318,089	165,820
California	2,288	5,944	26,004	4,780	210,078	164,093	205,407	4,280	451,941	461,361	948,731	253,699
Colorado	2,080	5,556			23,770	25,017			315,989	40,153		
Connecticut	28,418	39,639	47,939	40,938	116,319	93,369	96,877	85,461	92,149	79,465	95,021	80,236
Delaware	5,818	6,888	9,630	9,797	27,284	24,982	22,595	19,248	30,450	19,020	25,569	24,166
Florida	16,111	6,292	7,361	5,794	41,174	61,922	32,974	72,576	403,055	323,701	287,725	183,415
Georgia	50,026	54,332	74,437	73,336	315,073	231,310	299,688	334,223	644,812	412,261	631,707	690,019
Illinois	3,346	19,766	90,380	76,155	865,918	640,321	522,634	294,671	1,515,063	1,055,499	970,799	541,309
Indiana	3,970	11,088	117,637	40,221	494,944	393,736	363,538	234,554	864,846	618,360	588,144	389,891
Iowa	2,506	22,058	56,964	21,892	864,197	369,811	189,802	45,704	1,755,343	614,366	293,323	69,025
Kansas	16,789	20,774	21,551		418,333	133,440	28,550		1,016,935	229,753	43,364	
Kentucky	35,166	69,719	103,999	62,374	301,832	247,615	269,215	247,475	505,746	353,993	457,645	442,763
Louisiana	41,729	32,596	60,368	54,968	146,454	102,070	129,662	106,576	262,418	200,589	326,787	414,798
Maine	43,049	60,590	79,792	85,893	150,845	139,259	147,314	133,556	140,627	143,272	140,837	126,890
Maryland	22,246	22,491	34,524	34,135	124,907	94,794	99,463	86,856	117,397	98,074	119,254	98,695
Massachusetts	14,571	24,430	38,221	46,611	150,436	114,771	144,499	130,092	96,045	79,851	97,201	83,394
Michigan	40,393	89,499	61,656	55,350	384,578	250,559	179,643	99,676	466,600	260,171	238,616	119,371
Minnesota	36,344	43,176	27,583	665	276,545	121,467	40,344	607	347,161	145,738	51,349	740
Mississippi	61,705	58,146	105,603	83,435	263,178	173,999	207,646	214,231	387,452	289,030	418,660	436,264
Missouri	9,020	65,825	166,688	112,168	661,405	398,616	845,243	230,169	1,410,507	689,365	657,153	449,172

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

Nebraska	7,234	5,931	12,594	161,187	28,940	6,995	590,129	45,057	17,608
Nevada	765	2,443	620	13,319	6,174	947	168,137	22,899	3,804
New Hampshire	29,152	40,519	51,512	59,027	90,564	94,880	94,277	112,639	91,705
New Jersey	2,022	3,880	10,067	12,070	152,078	133,331	138,618	118,736	69,786
New York	39,639	64,141	121,703	178,909	1,437,856	1,350,661	1,123,634	931,324	864,233
North Carolina	50,188	45,408	48,511	37,309	232,133	196,731	228,623	221,799	375,105
Ohio	8,226	23,606	63,078	68,381	787,043	654,390	676,685	544,499	1,084,917
Oregon	4,132	2,441	7,469	8,114	59,649	48,325	53,170	9,427	362,561
Pennsylvania	15,062	30,048	60,371	61,527	854,156	706,437	673,547	530,224	861,019
Rhode Island	3,523	5,821	7,867	8,189	21,460	18,806	19,700	18,698	10,601
South Carolina	24,507	17,685	22,629	20,507	139,881	98,693	163,988	193,244	189,321
Tennessee	27,340	68,970	102,168	86,255	303,832	243,197	249,514	260,456	452,462
Texas	90,603	132,407	172,492	51,285	606,717	428,048	601,540	217,811	3,387,967
Vermont	18,868	27,809	42,039	48,577	217,033	180,255	174,667	146,128	187,204
Virginia	54,709	46,937	97,872	89,513	243,061	188,471	330,713	317,619	388,414
West Virginia	12,643	18,937		156,956	104,434				283,845
Wisconsin	28,762	53,615	93,652	42,801	478,374	308,377	203,001	64,339	622,005
Arizona Territory	984	587		9,166	938				34,843
Dakota Territory	11,418	2,125	348	40,572	4,151	286			88,825
Idaho Territory	737	522		12,838	4,171				71,292
Montana Territory	986	1,761		11,303	13,432				160,143
New Mexico Territory	16,432	19,774	25,266	12,257	12,955	16,417	34,369	10,695	137,314
Utah Territory	3,968	3,479	5,268	82,768	17,563	11,967	4,861		58,680
Washington Territory	3,821	2,181	2,571	27,622	16,938	9,660			103,111
Wyoming Territory	718	922		8,730	707				273,625
District of Columbia	4	6	69	104	1,292	557	639	813	271
									138
									198
									123

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXV-4.

Showing statistics of Live Stock on farms—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SHEEP.				SWINE.			
	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.
The United States.....	35,191,656	28,477,951	22,471,276	21,723,220	47,689,951	25,134,569	93,512,867	90,354,213
Alabama.....	347,638	241,934	370,158	371,880	1,262,462	719,757	1,748,321	1,904,640
Arkansas.....	246,757	161,077	202,783	91,256	1,566,098	841,129	1,171,630	896,727
California.....	4,152,349	2,768,187	1,088,002	17,574	608,550	444,617	456,396	2,776
Colorado.....	746,443	120,938			7,658	5,509		
Connecticut.....	59,431	83,884	117,107	174,181	63,699		75,120	76,472
Delaware.....	21,967	22,714	18,857	27,503	48,186	39,818	47,848	56,261
Florida.....	56,881	26,689	30,168	23,311	287,051	158,908	271,742	509,453
Georgia.....	527,589	419,465	512,618	560,435	1,471,003	988,566	2,036,116	2,168,617
Illinois.....	1,037,073	1,568,286	769,185	894,043	5,170,266	2,703,343	2,502,308	1,915,907
Indiana.....	1,100,511	1,612,680	991,175	1,122,493	3,186,413	1,872,230	3,099,110	2,263,776
Iowa.....	455,359	855,493	259,011	149,960	6,034,316	1,353,908	934,820	323,247
Kansas.....	499,671	109,088	17,569		1,787,969	206,587	188,224	
Kentucky.....	1,000,269	936,765	938,990	1,102,091	2,225,225	1,838,227	2,330,595	2,891,163
Louisiana.....	135,631	118,602	181,253	110,333	633,489	338,328	634,625	507,301
Maine.....	565,918	434,666	462,472	451,577	74,369	45,760	54,763	54,598
Maryland.....	171,184	129,697	165,765	177,902	335,406	237,893	337,754	353,911
Massachusetts.....	67,979	78,560	114,829	188,651	80,123	49,178	78,948	81,119
Michigan.....	2,189,389	1,985,906	1,271,743	748,436	984,071	417,811	372,386	205,447
Minnesota.....	287,598	132,343	13,041	80	381,415	148,473	101,371	734
Mississippi.....	287,694	232,732	352,632	304,929	1,151,318	814,381	1,532,768	1,682,734
Missouri.....	1,411,298	1,352,001	987,445	762,511	4,553,123	2,306,430	2,354,425	1,702,625

Nebraska.....	196,453	22,725	2,355	.....	1,241,724	59,449	25,369	.....
Nevada.....	133,695	11,018	376	.....	9,080	3,295	3,571	.....
New Hampshire.....	211,825	248,760	310,534	384,756	53,437	39,127	51,935	63,487
New Jersey.....	117,020	130,067	131,238	160,488	219,069	142,563	236,089	250,370
New York.....	1,715,180	2,181,578	2,617,855	3,453,241	751,907	518,251	910,178	1,018,252
North Carolina.....	461,638	463,135	546,749	595,249	1,453,541	1,076,216	1,863,214	1,812,813
Ohio.....	4,802,486	4,928,635	3,546,767	3,942,929	3,141,333	1,728,958	2,231,653	1,964,770
Oregon.....	1,083,162	318,123	86,052	15,382	156,222	119,455	81,615	30,235
Pennsylvania.....	1,776,599	1,794,901	1,631,540	1,822,357	1,187,968	867,548	1,081,266	1,040,366
Rhode Island.....	17,211	13,938	32,624	44,296	14,121	14,807	17,478	19,509
South Carolina.....	118,889	121,594	233,509	285,551	628,198	395,999	965,779	1,065,503
Tennessee.....	672,117	826,783	779,317	811,591	2,158,169	1,828,090	2,347,321	3,104,800
Texas.....	2,411,887	714,351	753,363	100,530	1,954,948	1,202,445	1,371,532	692,022
Vermont.....	439,370	580,347	752,201	1,014,122	76,384	46,345	52,912	66,296
Virginia.....	497,289	370,145	1,043,269	1,310,004	956,451	674,670	1,593,919	1,529,543
West Virginia.....	674,769	552,327	.....	.....	510,613	268,031	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,336,807	1,069,282	322,954	124,896	1,128,925	512,778	334,055	159,276
Arizona Territory.....	76,524	803	193	.....	3,819	720	.....	.....
Dakota Territory.....	30,244	1,901	.....	.....	63,394	2,033	287	.....
Idaho Territory.....	27,526	1,021	.....	.....	14,178	2,316	.....	.....
Montana Territory.....	184,277	2,024	.....	.....	10,278	2,599	.....	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	2,088,531	619,438	850,116	377,271	7,857	11,267	10,313	7,314
Utah Territory.....	239,121	59,672	37,332	3,262	17,198	3,150	6,707	914
Washington Territory.....	292,883	44,083	10,167	.....	46,828	17,491	8,383	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	140,225	6,409	.....	.....	597	146	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	604	40	150	1,132	877	1,099	1,635

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXVI-1.

Statistics of Bituminous Coal.

	1880.							1870.		RANK.	
	No. of counties having mines.	No. of establishments.	Maximum capacity of yearly production—tons.	Product of establishments, census year—tons.	Irregular product—tons.	Total product—tons.	Value of product at mines.	Total product—tons.	Value of product at mines.	1880.	1870.
										10	11
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
The United States	334	2,989	76,155,970	41,789,195	628,569	42,417,764	\$ 59,006,079	17,199,415	\$ 35,029,247	.....	.....
Alabama	6	19	451,922	322,934	1,088	323,792	476,911	11,000	39,000	14	16
Arkansas	4	14	57,440	14,778	.....	14,778	33,535	.....	.....	21	.....
California	3	6	239,927	236,950	.....	236,950	663,013	.....	.....	15	.....
Colorado	8	25	63<238	463,747	.....	462,747	1,041,360	4,500	16,500	13	18
Georgia	1	2	165,000	154,644	.....	164,644	231,605	.....	.....	16	.....
Illinois	46	590	13,308,709	6,089,514	25,363	6,115,377	8,779,832	2,624,163	6,097,492	2	2
Indiana	19	216	3,110,983	1,449,496	4,831	1,454,327	2,150,258	437,870	988,621	6	7
Iowa	25	227	3,896,895	1,442,333	18,783	1,461,116	2,507,453	263,487	874,334	7	8
Kansas	24	189	1,140,518	763,297	7,845	771,142	1,516,544	32,938	114,278	9	13
Kentucky	49	65	2,435,776	935,857	10,431	946,288	1,134,950	150,562	446,795	8	9
Maryland	2	32	4,532,832	2,227,844	1,073	2,228,917	2,585,537	1,819,824	2,409,208	4	4
Michigan	2	6	141,800	100,800	.....	100,800	224,500	28,150	104,200	14	18
Missouri	35	144	1,120,112	643,990	12,314	556,304	1,061,225	621,930	2,011,820	11	5
Nebraska	1	1	400	200	.....	200	750	1,425	8,550	24	19
North Carolina	1	1	700	350	.....	350	400	.....	.....	22	.....
Ohio	80	618	12,093,880	5,932,853	75,742	6,008,595	7,719,767	2,527,285	5,482,952	3	3
Oregon	1	3	43,205	43,205	.....	43,205	97,810	.....	.....	19	.....
Pennsylvania	29	666	26,229,031	18,004,988	420,175	18,425,163	18,567,129	7,798,518	13,921,069	1	1
Tennessee	9	20	746,050	494,491	640	495,131	629,724	133,418	331,498	12	10
Virginia	3	4	105,740	40,520	2,559	43,079	99,802	61,803	226,114	20	11
West Virginia	28	129	4,116,435	1,792,570	47,275	1,839,345	2,013,671	603,878	1,035,862	5	6
Montana Territory	1	1	1,344	224	.....	224	800	.....	.....	23	.....
Washington Territory	3	5	161,708	145,015	.....	145,015	389,046	17,844	107,064	17	15
Wyoming Territory	4	6	917,280	589,595	.....	589,595	1,080,451	50,000	800,000	10	12

NOTE.—In 1870, Utah Territory reported 5,800 tons, valued at \$14,950, ranking as 17th in productiveness. The average price of coal fell during the decade from \$1.99, paper currency, in 1870, to \$1.22, gold, in 1880.

NOTE.—Column 2 gives the number of mines or openings, separately counted, except in a few cases where no separate record is kept of several mines operated by the same management, and such were reported collectively as one establishment. The "maximum capacity" represents the amount the operators think could be raised yearly from the present openings, with existing facilities. Column 5 includes the product of all small operations where coal is mined in small quantities for local consumption, as where a farmer digs coal from his own farm and consumes the same, or perhaps also furnishes some to his neighbors. Strictly speaking, no capital is employed, but the value of the land, as coal-land, is included in column 26.

TABLE XXXVI-2.

Statistics of bituminous coal—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Men employed above ground.		Men employed below ground.		Boys under 16 employed above ground.		Boys under 16 employed below ground.		Total employees.		Wages paid.		Number of steam engines.		Horse-power of steam engines.		Value of all machinery, including engines.		Value of material used in mines, census year.		Value of explosives used, census year.	
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22											
The United States.....	14,463	79,324	765	5,374	99,916	\$ 32,535,460	854	26,173	\$ 2,668,861	\$ 4,851,093	\$ 999,015	NOTE.—In column 17 are included amounts paid to all classes of labor during the census year, less the amount paid by the men for material, as powder, fuse, etc.										
Alabama.....	626	850	17	21	1,513	928,788	12	425	46,400	48,593	11,100											
Arkansas.....	22	98	8	2	190	20,850	3	35	1,135	25	1,185											
California.....	93	650	.....	8	751	321,950	8	295	77,500	44,013	2,387										
Colorado.....	901	1,133	.....	.....	1,434	714,714	20	749	100,650	114,676	11,673									
Georgia.....	257	185	.....	.....	442	85,179	.....	.....	.....	9,500	3,775						
Illinois.....	2,152	13,128	71	950	16,301	6,035,919	286	8,294	597,184	796,149	267,730											
Indiana.....	570	3,748	7	171	4,496	1,406,164	65	1,717	146,908	168,604	65,161											
Iowa.....	808	3,994	12	210	5,024	1,554,696	57	1,445	126,218	249,820	116,970											
Kansas.....	288	3,142	6	181	8,617	758,980	4	120	.....	47,485	12,125										
Kentucky.....	679	1,958	67	122	2,326	837,474	18	522	51,150	95,495	41,018											
Maryland.....	505	2,660	37	476	3,677	1,370,079	7	860	129,050	194,942	40											
Michigan.....	51	295	1	66	412	146,000	6	235	.....	7,760	4,700										
Missouri.....	253	2,096	12	238	2,599	642,772	13	518	.....	55,756	3,282										
Nebraska.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	200	.....	.....	.....	10	5					
North Carolina.....	1	2	1	.....	4	300	.....	.....	25	50	.....										
Ohio.....	1,852	13,626	98	765	16,331	5,100,547	131	3,835	386,904	931,298	210,453											
Oregon.....	13	63	.....	.....	76	68,017	1	60	13,000	8,567	1,928									
Pennsylvania.....	4,439	26,550	268	1,941	33,248	10,863,583	170	5,391	720,189	1,754,602	193,506											
Tennessee.....	242	693	95	62	1,092	336,765	6	132	10,750	47,323	11,062											
Virginia.....	124	112	24	1	261	71,447	15	793	75,100	11,614	1,336											
West Virginia.....	924	3,370	31	172	4,497	1,298,316	19	404	113,333	251,046	30,035											
Montana Territory.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Washington Territory.....	65	103	.....	.....	168	143,754	4	116	15,500	21,203	10,698									
Wyoming Territory.....	149	860	.....	.....	1,009	579,566	9	228	59,000	1,072	361									

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXVI-3.
Statistics of Bituminous Coal—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Amount em- ployed as working capi- tal.	Value of plant.	Value of real estate.	Total capital employed and invested in establish- ments.	Tons paying royalty.	Amount paid as royalty.	Acres coal land worked out.	Acres coal land unworked, at- tached to work- ing collieries.	Acres coal land unspecified.	Grand total of capital, both establish- ments and ir- regular work- ings.	Acres available coal lands at- tached to working es- tablishments.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Total	\$8,661,891	\$ 220,704,449	\$ 69,212,334	\$ 98,478,674	13,689,864	\$ 1,964,076	66,101	206,151	\$ 28,112	\$101,997,937	470,642
Alabama.....	111,600	270,833	323,476	705,808	86,494	14,227	165	2,655	2,440	772,858	4,995
Arkansas.....									81	15,600	81
California.....	107,931	535,500	596,000	1,239,431					2,960	1,239,431	
Colorado.....	162,550	328,600	5,448,100	5,939,250					28,592	5,939,250	
Georgia.....	30,745	311,000	100,000	441,745	15,000	1,875	62	16,028		441,745	16,038
Illinois.....	1,162,636	3,153,457	6,100,480	10,416,552	2,763,837	236,258	19,143	25,502	29,549	10,654,261	55,051
Indiana.....	343,665	773,445	1,146,859	2,268,969	899,356	137,311	2,884	8,000	2,407	2,304,710	10,407
Iowa	273,359	860,672	1,644,916	2,778,937	684,754	160,157	694	3,502	16,626	2,778,937	20,128
Kansas.....									1,600	767,994	1,600
Kentucky.....	276,090	732,252	939,385	1,947,637	213,490	29,017	1,235	30,743	3,837	1,063,537	34,635
Maryland.....	901,300	853,957	11,367,000	13,122,257	412,341	46,653	3,262	14,249	863	13,165,557	16,112
Michigan.....									107	68,800	107
Missouri.....									3,715	389,316	3,715
Nebraska.....									1	600	1
North Carolina.....	70	100	40,000	40,170					1,200	40,170	1,200
Ohio.....	1,177,323	3,253,581	6,529,931	12,965,840	2,630,103	453,468	9,984	33,688	24,651	13,662,494	58,639
Oregon.....	6,500	116,023	105,000	226,523					2,619	226,523	
Pennsylvania.....	3,460,867	7,242,524	27,162,403	37,855,794	5,099,817	723,735	17,790	60,814	57,497	38,709,344	118,311
Tennessee.....	65,150	416,371	1,222,347	1,708,948	141,818	35,390			23,743	1,708,968	23,743
Virginia.....	26,500	133,000	169,500	329,000	17,478	2,272			230	329,000	230
West Virginia.....	357,350	1,447,915	3,597,259	5,402,424	724,351	111,708	1,052	10,765	35,894	5,761,674	46,659
Montana Territory.....	250	5,100	7,200	13,550						13,550	
Washington Territory.....	15,700	87,731	232,000	335,421					2,600	335,421	
Wyoming Territory.....	77,000	179,393	470,000	726,393					1,200	726,393	

NOTE.—The "plant" covers machinery, tracks, cars, buildings, animals, shafts, and dead-work.

In reference to the coal-lands and coal area, Mr. Raphael Pumpelly, the special agent of the U. S. census office, and the compiler of the coal statistics, says: "An endeavor was made to ascertain the number of acres of coal lands that were worked out. This has not been altogether successful, as in many cases it was impossible to answer the question with approximate accuracy. In other cases the upper seam only was worked out over a certain area, leaving one or more below untouched. The sum of the three columns of acres is but a very small fraction of the total available coal land. The sum in question, 466,743 acres, represents the land attached to working collieries, and averages 3133 an acre. The fields are so extensive that only those lands which have special advantages of position, ease of mining, or quality of product, have any present industrial value as mineral lands."

TABLE XXXVI-4.

Statistics of Bituminous Coal—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Average price per ton of product of regular mines, at mine.	Average cost of labor per ton.	Average cost of material per ton.	Average amount left for royalty, profit, etc., per ton.	Per cent of capital used for working capital.	Per cent of capital in plant.	Per cent of capital in real estate.	Average royalty paid per ton, cents.	Average yearly earnings of man, net.	Average per cent of year worked.	Average per cent of year idle, except from strikes.	Average per cent of year lost in strikes.	Tons raised per man per day.	Tons raised yearly per man.	Per cent ratio of product to maximum capacity.	Value of product for each inhabitant.
Alabama	1.47	1.02	0.15	0.30	15.80	38.37	45.83	0.16	220.07	91.54	2.78	5.68	0.71	216.15	71.50	0.37
Arkansas	2.27	1.41	0.08	0.78	8.70	43.20	48.08	0.16	166.80	.....	.....	.....	.....	118.22	35.73	0.04
California	2.79	1.36	0.11	1.25	8.70	43.20	48.08	0.16	430.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	317.20	98.63	0.76
Colorado	2.25	1.54	0.27	0.45	2.73	5.53	91.73	0.16	498.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	322.69	72.50	5.35
Georgia	1.50	0.55	0.06	0.89	6.96	70.40	22.64	0.12	192.71	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	349.87	93.67	0.15
Illinois	1.44	0.99	0.13	0.32	11.16	30.27	58.57	0.09	383.25	78.15	17.32	4.53	1.65	385.64	44.10	2.85
Indiana	1.43	0.97	0.11	0.40	15.37	34.09	50.54	0.16	318.85	74.34	21.36	4.30	1.47	328.91	46.59	1.08
Iowa	1.71	1.08	0.17	0.46	9.84	30.97	69.19	0.23	316.45	69.52	24.14	6.34	1.41	293.57	37.01	1.54
Kansas	1.96	0.99	0.06	0.91	.....	.....	.....	.....	215.41	62.00	.....	.....	.....	216.63	66.93	1.52
Kentucky	1.20	0.73	0.10	0.37	14.17	37.60	48.23	0.14	261.88	62.00	23.60	4.40	1.84	342.61	38.42	0.68
Maryland	1.16	0.61	0.09	0.46	6.85	6.50	86.64	0.11	400.49	69.93	17.60	12.47	3.10	651.23	49.16	2.76
Michigan	2.23	1.45	0.08	0.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	335.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	265.96	71.08	0.13
Missouri	1.91	1.18	0.10	0.63	.....	.....	.....	.....	259.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	219.88	48.57	0.48
Nebraska	3.75	1.60	0.05	2.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	1.14	0.57	0.14	0.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	1.29	0.86	0.16	0.27	9.08	25.13	65.79	0.17	320.69	77.90	13.55	8.55	1.60	373.03	49.06	2.41
Oregon	2.26	1.57	0.24	0.49	2.42	50.77	46.35	.....	694.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	568.43	100.00	0.55
Pennsylvania	1.01	0.60	0.10	0.31	9.14	19.13	71.73	0.14	337.97	75.73	17.28	6.99	2.47	560.14	68.65	4.33
Tennessee	1.27	0.68	0.10	0.49	3.86	24.38	71.76	0.25	332.28	91.15	8.79	0.06	1.78	487.90	66.23	0.40
Virginia	2.29	1.76	0.29	0.24	8.05	40.43	51.52	0.13	287.51	61.06	38.94	0.00	0.89	163.05	38.32	0.06
West Virginia	1.10	0.72	0.14	0.24	6.61	26.80	66.59	0.15	295.37	69.05	23.57	7.38	1.97	407.82	43.55	3.25
Montana Territory	3.57	1.78	.....	1.78	1.99	40.63	57.37	.....	133.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	74.66	16.66	0.02
Washington Territory	2.68	0.99	0.21	1.64	4.68	25.15	69.16	.....	855.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	863.18	90.29	5.17
Wyoming Territory	1.83	0.98	0.001	0.84	10.60	24.69	64.70	.....	574.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	584.33	64.27	51.97
Total	1.23	0.76	0.13	0.32	8.69	21.02	70.28	0.14	335.93	75.70	17.62	6.68	1.90	431.47	54.87	1.07

NOTE.—In estimating the day's work, yearly earnings, etc., two boys were considered the equivalent, in producing and earning capacity, of one man.

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XXXVII.

School population and attendance.

[NOTE.—This table, and those following it in reference to educational matters, are taken from the report of the United States Department of Education for 1880.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School age.	School population.	Number between 6 and 16 years of age.	Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Average duration of school in days.
The United States		15,536,280	2,638,644	9,781,621	5,806,342	
Alabama	7-21	388,008		179,490	117,978	80
Arkansas	6-21	247,547		70,972		
California	5-17	215,978		158,765	100,968	148. 60
Colorado	6-21	35,566	26,969	22,119	12,618	a 89
Connecticut	4-18	140,235	b 116,860	119,694	c 78,421	179. 02
Delaware	6-21	35,459		27,823		d 158
Florida	4-21	88,677		39,315	27,046	
Georgia	6-18	a 433,444		236,533	145,190	
Illinois	6-21	1,010,851		704,041	431,638	160
Indiana	6-21	703,558		511,283	321,659	138
Iowa	5-21	586,556	b 375,366	426,067	259,836	148
Kansas	5-21	340,647	254,953	231,434	137,667	121
Kentucky	e 6-20	545,161		285,581	b 193,874	102
Louisiana	6-18	273,345		68,440	45,626	118
Maine	4-21	214,656		149,827	103,113	120
Maryland	5-20	f 330,690		162,431	85,778	h 176
Massachusetts	5-15	307,321		306,777	233,127	177
Michigan	5-20	506,221		362,556	d 213,898	141
Minnesota	5-21	f 271,428		180,248	b 117,161	94
Mississippi	5-21	426,689		236,704	156,761	77. 50
Missouri	6-20	723,494		476,376	b 219,132	a 100

Nebraska	5-21	142,348		92,549	<i>b</i> 60,156	109
Nevada	6-18	10,992		9,045	5,401	142.80
New Hampshire	5-15	<i>b</i> 71,132		64,341	48,960	105.30
New Jersey	5-18	330,685	281,283	204,861	115,194	192
New York	5-21	1,041,173		1,031,593	573,089	179
North Carolina	6-21	459,324		226,606	147,802	54
Ohio	6-21	<i>a</i> 1,043,320	<i>a</i> 770,070	747,138	476,279	160
Oregon	4-20	59,615		37,533	27,435	89.60
Pennsylvania	6-21	<i>j</i> 1,370,000		937,310	601,627	147
Rhode Island	5-15	52,273		44,780	29,065	184
South Carolina	6-16	<i>g</i> 228,128	<i>g</i> 228,128	134,072		77
Tennessee	6-21	544,862		290,141	191,461	68
Texas	8-14	230,527		186,786		<i>h</i> 73
Vermont	5-20	<i>f</i> 92,831		75,238	48,606	5
Virginia	5-21	555,807	383,979	220,736	128,404	113
West Virginia	6-21	210,113	160,392	142,850	91,704	99
Wisconsin	4-20	483,229		299,258	197,510	162.50
The States		15,351,875	2,597,990	9,680,403	5,744,188	
Arizona Territory	6-21	7,148		4,212	2,847	109
Dakota Territory	5-21	12,030		8,042	3,170	88
District of Columbia	6-17	43,558	40,654	26,439	20,637	193
Idaho Territory	5-21			6,758		
Montana Territory	4-21	7,070		3,970	2,506	96
New Mexico Territory	<i>i</i> 7-18	<i>j</i> 33,260		<i>i</i> 6,151		<i>i</i> 132
Utah Territory	6-18	40,672		24,325	17,178	128
Washington Territory	<i>a</i> 5-21	<i>a</i> 24,223		<i>a</i> 14,032	<i>a</i> 9,585	<i>a</i> 87.50
Wyoming Territory	<i>a</i> 7-21			<i>a</i> 2,090	<i>a</i> 1,237	
Indian Territory—						
Cherokees		5,413		3,048	1,815	
Chickasaws				<i>a</i> 650	<i>b</i> 426	
Choctaws		2,800		<i>a</i> 1,400	<i>a</i> <i>b</i> 921	
Creeks		3,431		<i>a</i> 800	<i>a</i> <i>b</i> 582	
Seminoles				<i>a</i> 200	<i>a</i> 170	
The Territories		184,405	40,654	101,118	61,154	

a In 1879.*b* Estimated.*c* For the winter.*d* For white schools only.*e* For whites; for colored, 6-16.*f* In 1878.*g* In 1877.*h* In the counties.*i* In 1875.*j* Estimated by the Bureau.

TABLE XXXVIII.

Number and pay of School Teachers.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF TEACHERS.			AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARY.		
	Male.	Female.	Sex not stated.	Male.	Female.	Not distinguished.
The United States.....	116,012	157,657	8,975			<i>m</i> \$ 195.15
Alabama.....	2,944	1,671				\$20.96
Arkansas.....	1,432	395		<i>b</i> \$50.00	<i>b</i> \$40.00	
California.....	1,208	2,387		80.26	64.73	
Colorado.....	247	431		<i>c</i> 42.84	<i>c</i> 40.87	
Connecticut.....	<i>d</i> 746	<i>d</i> 2,354		56.43	35.45	
Delaware.....			594	<i>a</i> 80.83	<i>a</i> 24.79	
Florida.....	675	420				<i>b</i> 40.00
Georgia.....			6,000	50.00	30.00	
Illinois.....	8,834	13,421		41.92	31.80	
Indiana.....	7,802	5,776		37.20	35.20	
Iowa.....	7,254	14,344		31.16	26.28	
Kansas.....	3,506	4,274		32.47	25.98	
Kentucky.....	4,418	2,346				<i>e</i> 21.75
Louisiana.....			2,025			27.50
Maine.....	<i>f</i> 2,325	<i>f</i> 4,609		42.97	21.68	
Maryland.....	1,930	1,795				41.06
Massachusetts.....	1,133	7,462		67.54	30.59	
Michigan.....	4,073	9,877		37.28	25.73	
Minnesota.....	1,874	3,341		35.29	27.52	
Mississippi.....	3,411	2,158				30.05
Missouri.....	6,068	4,379		<i>g</i> 35.00	<i>g</i> 30.00	
Nebraska.....	1,670	2,430		36.12	31.92	
Nevada.....	92	105		101.47	77.00	
New Hampshire.....	580	2,680		34.12	22.23	
New Jersey.....	991	2,486		65.82	32.90	
New York.....	7,992	22,738				41.40
North Carolina.....	3,040	1,099				21.75
Ohio.....	11,326	12,368		56.00	39.00	
Oregon.....	635	679		44.19	33.38	
Pennsylvania.....	9,732	11,643		32.36	28.42	
Rhode Island.....	294	1,001		70.24	42.99	
South Carolina.....	1,887	1,284		25.24	23.89	
Tennessee.....	4,707	1,247				26.66
Texas.....	3,083	1,278				
Vermont.....	725	3,601		27.84	17.44	
Virginia.....	3,009	1,864		23.20	24.65	
West Virginia.....	3,104	1,030				28.19
Wisconsin.....	2,918	7,197		<i>i</i> 37.14	<i>i</i> 24.91	
The States.....	115,064	156,351	8,619			<i>m</i> 194.80
Arizona Territory.....	48	53		83.00	70.00	
Dakota Territory.....	134	152		26.70	21.90	
District of Columbia.....	84	399		90.16	62.24	
Idaho Territory.....			<i>j</i> 160	85.00		
Montana Territory.....	62	99		71.64	56.41	
New Mexico Territory.....	<i>k</i> 132	<i>k</i> 15				
Utah Territory.....	282	235		<i>b</i> 35.00	<i>b</i> 22.00	
Washington Territory.....	<i>g</i> 236	<i>g</i> 324		<i>g</i> 41.14	<i>g</i> 33.34	

TABLE XXXVIII—CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NUMBER OF TEACHERS.			AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARY.		
	Male.	Female.	Sex not stated.	Male.	Female.	Not distin- guished.
Wyoming Territory.....	l 20	l 29				l \$ 55.94
Indian Territory.....			l 196			
Cherokees.....						
Chickasaws.....						
Choctaws.....				g 50.00	g 50.00	
Creeks.....						
Seminoles.....				g 50.00	g 50.00	
The Territories.....	948	1,306	356			m 282.60

- a For white teachers.
- b In 1878.
- c In ungraded schools; in graded schools the average salary of men is \$101.75; of women \$64.39.
- d Estimated.
- e In cities and towns organized as one district the average salary of men is \$98; of women \$49.
- f Number of males employed in winter; number of females in summer.
- g In 1879.
- h In graded schools the average salary of men was \$87; of women, \$40.
- i In the counties; in the independent cities the average salary of males is \$85.74; of females, \$35.06.
- j Number necessary to supply the schools; actual number of schools, 155.
- k In 1875.
- l In 1877.
- m Average annual salary.

TABLE XXXIX-1.

School Finances.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Annual income.	ANNUAL EXPENDITURES.					Total.	Estimated real value of sites, buildings, and all other school property.
		Sites, buildings, furniture, fixtures, and apparatus.	Salaries of superintendents.	Salaries of teachers.	Miscellaneous.			
The United States.....	\$ 88,940,239	\$ 8,933,174	\$ 924,731	\$ 55,158,289	\$ 12,795,376	\$ 80,032,838	\$ 180,069,427	
Alabama.....	388,019		11,872	362,593	1,000	375,465	130,067	
Arkansas.....	266,190	16,186		192,665	10,347	a 238,056	198,698	
California.....	3,578,108	256,659	b 47,256	2,207,044	400,868	2,864,571	6,914,303	
Colorado.....	522,580	115,922		186,426	93,179	395,527	682,410	
Connecticut.....	1,481,701	96,494	26,441	1,011,730	273,710	1,408,375		
Delaware.....	183,313		2,300	188,819	64,472	c 207,281	d 440,788	
Florida.....	139,710		8,021	97,115	3,557	a 114,895	132,729	
Georgia.....	471,029					471,029		
Illinois.....	7,836,952	709,695		e 4,587,015	2,235,232	7,591,942	15,875,566	
Indiana.....	4,402,850	410,782		3,365,046		a 4,491,850	11,817,955	
Iowa.....	5,254,268	879,979		e 2,901,948	1,139,321	4,921,248	9,432,359	
Kansas.....	2,160,507	389,116	12,178	1,088,504	328,589	1,818,387	4,633,044	
Kentucky.....	1,031,555	16,698	36,074	736,890	13,228	808,490	2,188,407	
Louisiana.....	480,320					480,320	f 700,000	
Maine.....	1,047,715	74,801	25,489	g 948,096		h 1,047,681	2,995,131	
Maryland.....	1,433,862	148,750	34,936	1,141,753	218,878	1,544,367		
Massachusetts.....	i 4,622,609	610,566	54,920	g 4,491,226		5,156,731		
Michigan.....	3,002,032	725,723		1,909,341	474,252	3,109,915	10,000,000	
Minnesota.....	1,582,011	157,897	54,500	993,205	500,512	1,706,114	3,156,210	
Mississippi.....	740,036		9,038	669,393		a 830,704		
Missouri.....	4,020,860	137,894		2,218,637	678,320	a 3,162,178	7,353,401	

Nebraska.....	1,121,795	193,085	46,274	532,304	366,882	1,137,995	2,064,768
Nevada.....	168,947	51,905	.....	83,706	9,680	144,245	275,274
New Hampshire.....	582,116	38,372	14,125	414,690	98,252	565,339	2,329,913
New Jersey.....	1,928,374	193,999	34,406	1,446,178	263,791	1,928,374	6,244,189
New York.....	10,412,363	1,176,230	115,400	7,638,922	1,481,826	10,412,378	30,747,509
North Carolina.....	399,290	16,132	15,116	318,463	3,181	362,882	179,661
Ohio.....	7,185,420	798,736	96,681	5,017,542	1,254,004	7,166,968	21,851,718
Oregon.....	303,162	87,043	7,186	210,429	9,360	314,017	567,863
Pennsylvania.....	8,046,116	952,695	79,331	4,510,197	1,906,790	7,449,013	25,467,097
Rhode Island.....	558,451	57,338	9,835	405,605	71,422	544,200	1,894,122
South Carolina.....	446,110	13,010	18,612	287,403	5,604	324,629	351,016
Tennessee.....	799,217	41,077	17,365	596,680	69,750	724,862	1,066,995
Texas.....	691,235	27,565	12,648	674,869	36,264	753,346	.....
Vermont.....	417,491	.....	11,239	360,320	82,726	454,285	.....
Virginia.....	1,290,288	91,106	39,210	714,783	101,010	946,109	1,177,645
West Virginia.....	791,083	74,109	9,311	522,483	110,961	716,864	1,670,535
Wisconsin.....	2,697,800	245,843	69,656	1,568,692	356,582	2,280,772	5,309,298
The States.....	\$ 82,684,489	\$ 8,805,386	\$ 909,538	\$ 54,551,201	\$ 12,656,050	\$ 78,836,399	\$ 177,842,331
Arizona Territory.....	67,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,172	113,074
Dakota Territory.....	124,903	41,031	.....	64,318	19,184	124,483	133,952
District of Columbia.....	476,957	46,349	10,860	277,012	104,346	438,567	1,206,355
Idaho Territory.....	51,530	.....	.....	33,844	4,968	38,812	.....
Montana Territory.....	78,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,463	118,912
New Mexico Territory.....	125,473	.....	.....	115,432	13,458	118,690	.....
Utah Territory.....	132,194	25,816	1,500	100,343	4,635	132,194	372,723
Washington Territory.....	105,620	14,692	2,383	94,019	2,385	114,379	220,405
Wyoming Territory.....	7,056	.....	.....	22,120	.....	22,120	61,675
Indian Territory—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherokees.....	60,803	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,803	.....
Chickasaws.....	58,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,000	.....
Choctaws.....	31,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,700	.....
Creeks.....	28,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,356	.....
Seminoles.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,500	.....
The Territories.....	\$ 1,265,750	\$ 127,788	\$ 15,243	\$ 607,086	\$ 139,326	\$ 1,196,439	\$ 2,227,096

a Items not fully reported.

b Paid out of the general fund of the counties and therefore not included in State expenditure.

c Includes \$1,690 expended for colored schools outside of Wilmington.

d For white schools only.

e Includes salaries of superintendents.

f In 1878.

g Includes miscellaneous expenditures.

h So reported, though the items given amount to \$1,043,386.

i Total of reported items.

j So reported, though the items given amount to \$145,191.

k In 1879.

l In 1875.

TABLE XXXIX-2.

School Finances—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Expenditure in the year per capita of the school population.	Expenditure in the year per capita of pupils enrolled in public schools.	Expenditure in the year per capita of average attendance in public schools.	Expenditure in the year per capita of population between 6 and 16.	Expenditure in the year per capita of population between 6 and 16, including interest on the value of all school property.
Alabama.....	\$.96	\$ 2.09	\$ 3.17		
California.....	a19.44	a17.17	a27.35		
Colorado.....	11.07	17.80	31.38	\$ 14.60	
Connecticut.....	9.39	11.01	17.91	11.28	
Delaware.....	b6.39	b8.12			
Georgia.....	1.08	1.99	3.31		
Illinois.....	6.70	9.61	15.68		
Indiana.....	5.80	7.96	12.72		
Iowa.....	8.25	11.36	18.63	a12.90	a \$ 14.14
Kansas.....	5.33	7.85	13.20	7.67	8.00
Kentucky.....	1.29	3.85	5.97		
Louisiana.....	c1.59	c6.74			
Maine.....	4.56	6.53	9.48		
Maryland.....	5.00	8.64	16.37		
Massachusetts.....	14.91	14.93	19.66		
Michigan.....	c5.70	c8.11			
Minnesota.....		c8.42			
Mississippi.....	1.56	2.70	4.01		
Nebraska.....	7.99	12.29	18.91		
New Jersey.....	3.23	9.48	16.82	6.21	8.08
New York.....	6.34	10.09	18.16		
North Carolina.....	.98	1.12	2.34		
Ohio.....	6.15	8.69	13.47	8.33	9.97
Oregon.....	5.27	8.37	11.44		
Pennsylvania.....		d7.61	d11.81		
Rhode Island.....	9.03	11.63	17.35		
South Carolina.....	1.42	2.42			
Vermont.....	5.93		9.18		
Virginia.....	1.62	3.82	6.57	2.20	2.38
West Virginia.....	3.01	4.43	6.90		
Wisconsin.....	4.65	7.61	11.37	9.79	11.33
Arizona Territory.....	d6.92	d8.00	d24.03		
Montana Territory.....	c11.51	c17.07	c24.15		
Utah Territory.....	d3.33	d6.25	d7.63	d3.33	
Washington Territory.....	c4.72	c8.15	c11.92		
District of Columbia.....	9.06	14.87	19.14	9.74	11.52

a Estimated.

b Does not include expenditure for books.

c In 1879.

d In 1878.

TABLE XL-1.

Grants of public lands for educational purposes.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOR COMMON SCHOOLS.	
	Total area.	DATES OF GRANTS
SECTION 16.		
Alabama.....	902,774	March 2, 1819.
Arkansas.....	885,460	June 23, 1836.
Florida.....	908,503	March 3, 1845.
Illinois.....	985,066	April 18, 1818.
Indiana.....	650,317	April 19, 1816.
Iowa	905,144	March 3, 1845.
Louisiana.....	786,044	April 21, 1806; February 15, 1843.
Michigan.....	1,067,397	June 23, 1836.
Mississippi.....	887,584	March 3, 1803; May 19, 1852; March 3, 1857.
Missouri.....	1,199,189	March 6, 1820.
Ohio.....	704,488	March 3, 1803.
Wisconsin.....	958,649	August 6, 1846.
SECTIONS 16 AND 36.		
California.....	6,719,324	March 3, 1853.
Colorado.....	3,715,655	March 3, 1875.
Kansas.....	2,801,306	January 29, 1861.
Minnesota.....	2,609,990	February 26, 1857.
Nebraska.....	2,702,044	April 19, 1864.
Nevada.....	3,956,428	March 21, 1864.
Oregon.....	3,329,706	February 14, 1859.
Arizona Territory.....	4,050,347	May 26, 1864.
Dakota Territory.....	5,366,451	March 2, 1861.
Idaho Territory.....	3,098,231	March 3, 1863.
Montana Territory.....	5,112,035	February 28, 1861.
New Mexico Territory.....	4,303,368	September 9, 1850; July 22, 1854.
Utah Territory.....	3,003,613	September 9, 1850.
Washington Territory.....	2,488,675	March 2, 1853.
Wyoming Territory.....	3,460,261	July 25, 1868.
Total	67,893,913	

No grants to Indian and Alaska Territories.

Lands in sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections in Territories not granted but reserved.

Lands in place and indemnity for deficiencies in sections and townships, under acts of May 20, 1826, and February 25, 1853, included in foregoing statement.

TABLE XL-2.

Grants for educational purposes—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	FOR UNIVERSITIES.	
	Total area.	UNDER WHAT ACTS.
Alabama.....	46,080	April 20, 1818; March 2, 1819.
Arkansas.....	46,080	June 23, 1836.
California.....	46,080	March 3, 1853.
Colorado.....	46,080	March 3, 1876.
Florida.....	92,160	March 3, 1845.
Illinois.....	46,080	March 26, 1804; April 18, 1818.
Indiana.....	46,080	April 19, 1816; March 26, 1804.
Iowa.....	46,080	March 3, 1845.
Kansas.....	46,080	January 29, 1861.
Louisiana.....	46,080	April 21, 1806; March 3, 1811; March 3, 1827.
Michigan.....	46,080	June 23, 1836.
Minnesota.....	82,640	March 2, 1861; February 26, 1857; July 3, 1870.
Mississippi.....	46,080	March 3, 1803; February 20, 1819.
Missouri.....	46,080	February 17, 1818; March 6, 1820.
Nebraska.....	46,080	April 19, 1864.
Nevada.....	46,080	July 4, 1866.
Ohio.....	69,120	April 21, 1792; March 3, 1803.
Oregon.....	46,080	February 14, 1859; March 2, 1861.
Wisconsin.....	92,160	August 6, 1846; December 15, 1864.
New Mexico Territory.....	46,080	July 22, 1854.
Utah Territory.....	46,080	February 21, 1855.
Washington Territory.....	46,080	July 17, 1854; March 14, 1864.
Total.....	1,166,520	

Lands in the Territories not granted, but reserved.

TABLE XL-3.

Grants for educational purposes.

STATES HAVING LAND SUBJECT TO SELECTION, IN PLACE, UNDER ACT OF JULY 2, 1862, AND ACTS AMENDATORY THEREOF.		Acres.
California	150,000	150,000
Colorado	90,000	90,000
Iowa	240,000	240,000
Kansas	90,000	90,000
Michigan	240,000	240,000
Minnesota	120,000	120,000
Missouri	380,000	380,000
Nebraska (also under act of July 23, 1866)	90,000	90,000
Nevada (also under act of July 4, 1866)	90,000	90,000
Oregon	90,000	90,000
Wisconsin	240,000	240,000
Total	1,770,000	1,770,000
STATES TO WHICH SCRIP WAS ISSUED AND AMOUNT.		
Alabama	240,000	240,000
Arkansas	150,000	150,000
Connecticut	180,000	180,000
Delaware	90,000	90,000
Florida	90,000	90,000
Georgia	270,000	270,000
Illinois	480,000	480,000
Indiana	390,000	390,000
Kentucky	390,000	390,000
Louisiana	210,000	210,000
Maine	210,000	210,000
Maryland	210,000	210,000
Massachusetts	360,000	360,000
Mississippi	210,000	210,000
New Hampshire	150,000	150,000
New Jersey	210,000	210,000
New York	990,000	990,000
North Carolina	270,000	270,000
Ohio	630,000	630,000
Pennsylvania	780,000	780,000
Rhode Island	120,000	120,000
South Carolina	160,000	160,000
Tennessee	300,000	300,000
Texas	150,000	150,000
Vermont	150,000	150,000
Virginia	300,000	300,000
West Virginia	150,000	150,000
Total	7,890,000	7,890,000
Total in place and scrip	9,600,000	9,600,000

TABLE XLI-1.

Statistics of the Daily Press during the census year.

	DAILY NEWSPAPERS.			PAPERS CONNECTED WITH DAILIES.				PAPERS CONSOLIDATED WITH EXISTING JOURNALS.			DAILIES IN CENSUS YEAR.			PAPERS PUBLISHED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES.			AVERAGE SUBSCRIPTION PRICE.		AVERAGE CIRCULATION OF—						
	Total.	Morning.	Evening.	Weekly.	Semi-weekly.	Tri-weekly.	Sunday.	Papers consolidated with existing journals.			Published in German.	Weeklies and other papers connected therewith.	†Dailies in all other foreign languages.	Of dailies.	Of weeklies.	Daily papers.	Weekly papers connected with dailies.	Semi-weekly papers connected with dailies.	Tri-weekly papers connected with dailies.	Sunday papers connected with dailies.	German daily papers.	Weeklies, etc., connected with German daily papers.			
								Established.	Suspended.														11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
The United States	*962	†436	†546	682	44	39	138	447	114	80	81	111	19	\$ 7.33	\$1.82	2,800	3,509	2,332	965	8,476	2,870	4,686			
Alabama	6	4	3	3			2	3	2					7.50	2.00	1,700	3,500								
Arkansas	7	3	4	5						1				10.25	1.90	840	1,640								
California	54	32	24	34	2		6	20	10	4	2	2	2	8.62	2.94	3,109	2,763	7,000		22,500	4,100	4,360			
Colorado	20	12	8	17				6	7	3	1	1		7.90	2.72	1,850	1,610				1,000	1,000			
Connecticut	17	7	10	15	1		2	5			1	1		7.28	1.73	2,570	2,980	200		5,625	600	1,080			
Delaware	5	3	2	3					2					3.50	1.66	3,660	1,666								
Florida	3	2	1	2				4		2				6.60	2.00	500	850								
Georgia	16	10	7	13	2	2	1	9						7.00	1.44	2,030	3,050	1,400	550	3,900					
Illinois	73	29	45	61	5	5	15	34	6	3	9	13	2	6.36	1.23	4,005	6,243	2,800	640	15,400	3,368	10,021			
Indiana	46	13	27	33		1	9	12	9	1	4	7		6.70	1.45	1,747	2,262		500	1,345	1,090	1,640			
Iowa	32	13	19	26	2	1		14	4	3	3	4		8.38	1.63	1,245	3,453	700	200		566	2,800			
Kansas	19	6	13	17			2	16	4	3	1	1		7.10	1.42	1,280	2,750				650	3,200			
Kentucky	11	7	4	11	2		5		2	1	3	7		7.69	1.63	2,591	6,628	1,650		5,000	3,056	2,195			
Louisiana	11	7	6	8			4	1	1	1	1	1	2	10.75	2.08	3,636	2,615			3,500	2,500	3,750			
Maine	11	5	6	8		1		8	3	1				6.60	1.70	1,900	3,900		480						
Maryland	14	10	5	9			6	4	1	1	2	3		5.66	1.43	10,300	8,675			9,360	9,750	5,900			

Massachusetts.....	35	16	23	25	5	3	8	6	2				6.40	1.70	8,217	4,953	2,340		36,813			
Michigan.....	33	13	20	28	2	9	24	4	2	2	2		5.73	1.60	2,000	5,758		2,475		2,012	7,662	
Minnesota.....	10	4	6	6		1	13	1	1	1	2		8.28	1.29	2,988	4,169		750	2,000	2,000	3,500	
Mississippi.....	5	3	2	4			2	1					8.30	1.80	844	1,359						
Missouri.....	42	21	21	30	1	7	17	7	5	7	11		7.82	1.48	3,690	7,577	1,100	1,316	4,200	3,316	5,697	
Nebraska.....	14	5	9	10		1	5	8	2				8.10	1.62	1,179	2,070						
Nevada.....	14	5	9	6			1	1	1				10.00	3.50	1,260	733						
New Hampshire.....	10	2	9	10			8	1					5.50	1.44	1,387	4,976						
New Jersey.....	27	9	18	15		2	16	3	3	2	3		5.61	1.66	2,000	1,349			4,625	2,600	4,625	
New York.....	115	44	70	84	12	2	63	7	3	12	16	3	7.20	1.63	8,854	7,983	5,229	1,300	18,573	8,382	10,217	
North Carolina.....	13	7	6	4			1	1	5				5.30	1.87	948	1,885						
Ohio.....	54	23	34	39	1	6	31	3	7	10	15		7.00	1.52	4,420	9,300	3,100	900	4,600	4,474	5,775	
Oregon.....	7	4	3	5			1	1					6.66	2.50	1,648	951						
Pennsylvania.....	98	44	56	57	1	2	46	5	6	12	12		5.50	1.72	6,495	4,000	10,000	2,000	14,010	5,675	3,580	
Rhode Island.....	6	2	6	5	1		1	1					5.60	2.10	5,149	2,656	700					
South Carolina.....	5	2	3	4		2	4		1				7.77	1.87½	1,938	1,225		600	2,000			
Tennessee.....	12	7	5	10	1		14	2	2				8.20	1.14	3,209	4,342	500					
Texas.....	32	15	17	24		2	8	4	4	2	2		9.88	2.05	1,114	2,360				675	850	4,000
Vermont.....	5	3	3	4			4	1	1				7.00	2.00	1,200	2,500						
Virginia.....	21	14	7	11	3	3	7	2	2	2	2		5.50	1.12	1,684	1,668	883	900	925	675	925	
West Virginia.....	3	2	1	2	1	1		1					7.25	1.50	2,430	4,700	300	600	6,000			
Wisconsin.....	21	8	13	16	1	3	23	3	3	3	5		8.53	1.75	1,905	4,785	400	1,266		2,933	11,800	
Territories, including District of Columbia.....	41	20	21	23	3	4	15	6	5	1	1		11.00	3.00	1,640	1,490	2,833				800	

* Including those established, and those suspended, during the year.

† Morning and evening editions of one paper: Alabama, 1; Georgia, 1; Illinois, 1; Louisiana, 2; Maryland, 1; Massachusetts, 4; New Hampshire, 1; Ohio, 3; Pennsylvania, 3; Rhode Island, 2; Vermont, 1. Noon and evening: California, 2. Published at noon: New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Semi-monthly edition: California, 1.

‡ These journals are all printed in French, except a Spanish daily in California, a Norwegian and a Bohemian in Illinois, and a Bohemian in New York.

TABLE XLI-2.

Statistics of the Daily Press during the census year—Continued.

110

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

	AGGREGATE CIRCULATION OF—							ANNUAL AGGREGATE OF—	
	Daily papers.	Weekly papers connected with dailies.	Semi-weekly papers connected with dailies.	Tri-weekly papers connected with dailies.	Sunday papers connected with dailies.	German daily papers.	Weeklies, etc., connected with German daily papers.	Daily papers circulated.	Weeklies, etc., circulated.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
The United States	8,681,187	3,121,890	156,344	39,890	724,671	321,204	487,798	1,127,337,355	216,763,880
Alabama	10,210	10,520						3,341,100	507,040
Arkansas	5,030	3,200						1,676,800	425,600
California	153,579	93,935	14,000		45,000	8,202	3,700	51,861,960	8,652,100
Colorado	25,925	22,570				1,000	1,000	6,828,075	1,083,340
Connecticut	43,640	44,680	200		11,250	800	1,080	13,387,600	2,927,600
Delaware	18,300	5,000						5,631,980	259,600
Florida	1,500	1,700						465,000	88,400
Georgia	30,500	39,630	2,800	1,100	3,900			9,045,800	2,890,960
Illinois	268,333	343,377	14,000	3,200	92,500	30,316	90,192	84,484,768	33,629,255
Indiana	71,143	74,660		500	5,380	4,360	3,200	21,404,510	4,210,660
Iowa	34,860	36,331	1,400	200		1,700	5,600	11,134,935	4,684,712
Kansas	23,051	41,264				650	3,200	7,029,412	2,179,508
Kentucky	25,915	55,280	3,300		5,000	6,115	3,780	7,620,670	3,462,400
Louisiana	36,365	20,920			3,500	2,600	7,500	12,780,000	1,273,000
Maine	18,994	31,250		480				5,344,935	1,694,180
Maryland	133,924	69,400			46,800	19,500	11,800	40,622,310	4,270,900

Massachusetts	280,199	128,839	11,700		110,440				86,304,851	10,204,637
Michigan	63,949	143,952		4,950		4,035	15,325		20,417,232	8,279,308
Minnesota	26,593	25,014		750	2,000	2,000	7,000		8,170,150	1,620,708
Mississippi	4,220	4,078							1,438,800	207,250
Missouri	141,700	269,803	1,100	8,410	25,200	23,210	56,970		37,791,460	14,660,696
Nebraska	14,148	20,700							4,659,780	1,214,696
Nevada	16,385	4,400							4,883,525	230,800
New Hampshire	13,870	49,782							4,131,950	2,627,824
New Jersey	47,636	20,233			4,625	5,200	4,625		15,041,907	1,243,244
New York	991,620	662,633	55,294	2,600	260,016	92,200	122,600		331,092,346	53,229,108
North Carolina	6,634	7,140							2,004,078	367,240
Ohio	207,234	353,267	31,000	5,400	13,800	44,742	57,750		65,890,389	17,121,740
Oregon	11,634	4,758							3,572,340	858,000
Pennsylvania	697,417	223,918	10,000	4,000	84,060	62,434	32,226		185,384,146	17,155,336
Rhode Island	41,182	13,282	700						12,561,000	1,133,488
South Carolina	7,750	4,900		1,200	2,000				2,433,600	554,000
Tennessee	32,095	34,740	600						9,363,250	1,871,680
Texas	31,202	54,280			1,350	1,700	8,000		8,567,986	2,774,502
Vermont	4,800	10,000							1,472,000	541,000
Virginia	33,672	20,012	2,850	2,700	1,850	1,150	1,850		10,001,980	1,800,180
West Virginia	7,300	9,400	300	600	6,000				2,267,200	933,400
Wisconsin	34,300	71,775	400	3,800		8,300	35,400		9,611,250	3,728,900
Territories, including District of Columbia	59,078	32,784	7,000				800		17,708,336	2,166,488

UNITED STATES.

TABLE XLII-1.

Statement showing the amount of the Public Debt from 1790 to 1882, inclusive.

YEAR.	AMOUNT.	YEAR.	AMOUNT.
1790	\$ 75,463,476.52	1840	\$ 5,250,875.54
1791	77,227,924.66	1841	13,594,480.73
1792	80,352,634.04	1842	20,601,226.25
1793	78,427,404.77	1843†	32,742,922.00
1794	80,747,587.39	1844	23,461,652.50
1795	83,782,172.07	1845	15,925,303.01
1796	82,064,479.33	1846	15,550,202.97
1797	79,228,529.12	1847	38,826,534.77
1798	78,408,669.77	1848	47,044,862.23
1799	82,976,294.35	1849	63,061,858.69
1800	83,038,050.60	1850	63,452,773.55
1801	80,712,632.25	1851	68,304,796.02
1802	77,054,686.30	1852	66,199,341.71
1803	86,427,120.88	1853	59,803,117.70
1804	82,312,150.50	1854	42,242,222.42
1805	76,723,270.66	1855	35,586,956.56
1806	69,218,393.84	1856	31,972,537.90
1807	65,196,317.97	1857	28,699,831.85
1808	57,023,192.09	1858	44,911,881.03
1809	53,173,217.52	1859	58,496,887.88
1810	48,005,587.76	1860	64,640,838.11
1811	45,209,737.90	1861	90,381,873.95
1812	55,982,827.57	1862	505,312,752.17
1813	81,467,846.24	1863	1,111,360,737.41
1814	99,833,660.15	1864	1,709,452,277.04
1815	127,334,233.74	1865	2,674,815,866.76
1816	123,491,965.16	August 31.	
1817	103,466,633.83	1865	2,756,431,571.43
1818	95,529,648.28	June 30.	
1819	91,015,566.15	1866	2,636,036,163.84
1820	89,987,427.66	1867	2,508,151,211.69
1821	93,546,676.98	1868	2,480,853,413.23
1822	90,876,877.23	1869	2,489,002,480.58
1823	90,269,777.77	1870	2,386,358,599.74
1824	83,788,432.71	1871	2,292,808,034.90
1825	81,054,059.99	1872	2,191,486,343.62
1826	78,987,357.20	1873	2,147,818,713.57
1827	67,475,043.87	1874	2,143,088,241.16
1828	68,421,413.67	1875	2,128,688,726.32
1829	48,566,406.50	1876	2,099,439,344.99
1830	39,123,191.63	1877	2,060,158,223.26
1831	24,322,235.18	1878	2,035,786,831.82
1832	7,001,698.88	1879	2,027,207,256.37
1833	4,760,082.03	1880	1,942,172,235.94
1834	37,733.05	1881	1,840,598,811.98
1835	*37,513.05	1882	1,688,914,460.72
1836	*936,967.83	July 31.	
1837	3,308,124.07	1882	1,675,054,433.20
1838	10,434,321.14	August 31.	
1839	3,573,943.52	1882	1,658,926,171.96

* The country was really out of debt at these dates, the cash in the treasury far exceeding these amounts, which had ceased to draw interest.

† The date in the year from 1790 to 1842 inclusive is December 31; subsequently the date is June 30.

NOTE.—From 1861 down, the cash in the treasury at the close of the year is deducted from the amount of the debt not drawing interest, in order to ascertain the net amount of indebtedness.

TABLE XLII-2.

† Statement of the Public Debt, August 31, 1882.

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

TITLE OF LOAN AND WHEN ISSUED.	Rate of interest.	When redeemable, or matured.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.			Accrued interest.	Debt and accrued interest.	Annual interest charge.	
			Principal.	Interest due and unpaid.	Total.				
Loan of 1863;	1864-1869..	3½%	June 30, 1881...	\$ 32,755,400	\$ 21,014 63	\$ 32,776,414.63	\$ 191,073 17	\$ 82,957,487.80	\$ 1,146,499.00
Funded loan of 1881;	1871-1877..	3½%	May 1, 1881...	401,496,900	562,195.35	402,059,095.35	1,171,032.62	403,230,127.97	14,052,391.50
Funded loan of 1891;	1877-1879..	4½%	Sept. 1, 1891...	250,000,000	209,418.40	250,209,418.40	2,812, 00.00	253,021,918.40	11,250,000.00
Funded loan of 1907;	1878-1880..	4	July 1, 1907...	738,909,350	1,077,776.63	739,987,126.63	4,926,062.33	744,913,188.96	29,556,374.00
Refunding certificates.....	18:9-1880..	4	.....	442,100	55,675.06	497,775.06	2,947.33	500,722.39	17,634.00
Navy pension fund.....	1865-1869..	3	.....	14,000,000	.....	14,000,000.00	70,000.00	14,070,000.00	420,000.00
Total.....				\$ 1,437,603,750	\$ 1,926,080.07	\$ 1,439,529,830.07	\$ 9,173,615.45	\$ 1,448,703,445.52	\$ 56,442,888.50

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

TITLE OF LOAN.	AUTHORIZING ACT.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.	TOTAL.	INTEREST DUE AND UNPAID.
Old demand notes	July 17, 1861; February 12, 1862.....	.....	\$ 59,595.00	.....
Legal-tender notes.....	February 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863.....	.....	346 681.016 00	.....
Certificates of deposit.....	June 8, 1872.....	.....	12,000,000 00	.....
Gold certificates.....	March 3, 1863.....	.....	4,992,040 00	.....
Silver certificates.....	February 28, 1878.....	.....	69,440,210 00	.....
Unclaimed Pacific R. R. interest.....	.....	.....	.....	\$ 5,339.96
Fractional currency.....	July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864.....	\$ 15,408,000.77	.....	.....
Less amount estimated as lost or destroyed act of June 21, 1879.....	.....	8,375,934.00	.....	.....
Aggregate debt bearing no interest.....		.....	\$ 440,204,927.77	\$ 5,339.96

* Originally bore six per cent interest.

† Compiled from Monthly Treasury Report, Sept. 1, 1882, and other sources.

TABLE

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST

Number.	TITLE OF LOAN.	Authorizing act.	When issued.	Rate of interest.
1	6 per cent, deferred 6 per cent, and 3 per cent stock of 1790	August 4, 1790	1791-1832	6, 6, and 3
2	Navy 6 per cent stock	June 30, 1798	1798-1801	6
3	8 per cent loans of 1798 and 1800	July 16, 1798, and May 7, 1800	1799-1800	8
4	16,000,000 loan of 1813	February 8, 1813	1813-1814	6 4-10
5	10,000,000 loan of 1814	March 24, 1814	1814	6
6	Mississippi stock	March 31, 1814	1815-1820	None
7	7 per cent stock of 1815	February 24, 1815	1815-1825	7
8	Treasury-note stock of 1815	February 24, 1815	1815-1825	6
9	Mexican indemnity stock	August 10, 1846	1847-1848	5
10	Loan of 1847	January 28, 1847	1847-1850	6
11	Bounty-land scrip	February 11, 1847	1847-1849	6
12	Texan indemnity stock	September 9, 1850	1851	5
13	Loan of 1858	June 14, 1858	1859-1860	5
14	Loan of 1860	June 22, 1860	1861	5
15	5-20's of 1862 (called)	February 25, 1862	1862-1865	6
16	5-20's of June, 1864 (called)	June 30, 1864	1865-1868	6
17	5-20's of 1865 (called)	March 3, 1865	1866-1869	6
18	10-40's of 1864 (called)	March 3, 1864	1864-1869	5
19	Consols of 1865 (called)	March 3, 1865	1867-1869	6
20	Consols of 1867 (called)	March 3, 1865	1868-1878	6
21	Consols of 1868 (called)	March 3, 1865	1868-1869	6
22	Loan of February, 1861	February 8, 1861	1861-1862	6
23	Funded loan, 1881 (called)	July 14, 1870; Jan. 20, 1871	1871-1877	5
24	Oregon war debt	March 2, 1881	1862-1863	6
25	Loan of July and August, 1861	July 17 and August 5, 1861	1862-1873	6
26	Loan of July and Aug., 1861 (called)	July 17 and August 5, 1861	1862-1873	6, continued at 3½
27	Loan of 1863 ('81's)	March 3, 1863	1864-1869	6
28	Loan of 1863 ('81's), called	March 3, 1863	1864-1869	6, continued at 3½
29	Treasury notes prior to 1846	Various, prior to 1846	1837-1844	1-10 to 6
30	Treasury notes of 1846	July 22, 1846	1847-1848	1-10 to 5 4-10
31	Treasury notes of 1847	January 28, 1847	1847-1849	6
32	Treasury notes of 1857	December 23, 1857	1858-1860	3 to 6
33	Treasury notes of 1861	March 2, 1861	1861-1863	6
34	7-30's of 1861	July 17, 1861	1862-1863	7 3-10
35	One-year notes of 1863	March 3, 1863	1864	5
36	Two year notes of 1863	March 3, 1863	1864	5
37	Compound interest notes	March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864	1864-1867	6
38	7-30's of 1864-95	June 30, 1864; March 3, 1865	1865-1869	7 3-10
39	Certificates of indebtedness	Mar. 1 and 17, '62; Mar. 3, '63	1862-1866	6
40	Temporary loan	June 30, 1864	1862-1868	4 to 6
41	8 per cent certificates (called)	March 2, 1867; July 25, 1868	1868-1873	8
Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity				

XLII—2—CONTINUED.

HAS CEASED ON MATURITY.

WHEN MATURED.	Principal.	Interest.	Total principal and interest.	Number.
Prior to January 1, 1837	\$ 55,767.80			1
Prior to January 1, 1837	100.00			2
1814-1815	500.00			3
After January 1, 1825	46.39			4
After January 1, 1827	288.98	\$ 64,174.81	\$ 121,839.81	5
Redeemable from proceeds of sales of lands in the Mississippi territory	871.78			6
After December 31, 1824	32.52			7
After December 31, 1824	67.53			8
Various dates in 1851 and 1852	1,104.91	85.74	1,190.65	9
December 31, 1867	1,250.00	22.00	1,272.00	10
July 1, 1849	3,275.00	213.06	3,488.06	11
December 31, 1864	20,000.00	2,945.00	22,945.00	12
After January 1, 1874	7,000.00	875.00	7,875.00	13
January 1, 1871	10,000.00	600.00	10,600.00	14
December 1, 1871, and at subsequent dates	867,000.00	7,770.41	374,770.41	15
November 13, 1876, and at subsequent dates	57,400.00	1,051.87	58,451.87	16
February 15, 1876, and at subsequent dates	70,550.00	18,521.11	89,071.11	17
July 9, 1879, and subsequent dates	326,850.00	65,329.92	392,179.92	18
August 21, 1877, and at subsequent dates	370,200.00	12,198.41	382,398.41	19
April 1, 1879, and at subsequent dates	874,000.00	111,618.71	985,618.71	20
July 4, 1879	263,200.00	21,088.51	284,288.51	21
December 31, 1880	77,000.00	4,830.00	81,830.00	22
May 21, 1881, and at subsequent dates	955,650.00	12,086.64	967,736.64	23
July 1, 1881	8,100.00	1,579.50	9,679.50	24
June 30, 1881	573,550.00	15,184.50	588,734.50	25
December 24, 1881, and at subsequent dates	5,466,800.00	73,462.83	5,530,262.83	26
June 30, 1881	164,200.00	5,724.00	169,924.00	27
August 1, 1882	2,262,450.00	6,442.08	2,255,892.08	28
Various dates from 1838 to 1844	82,525.35	2,668.06	85,193.41	29
Various dates in 1847 and 1848	5,900.00	200.60	6,108.60	30
Various dates in 1848 and 1849	950.00	57.00	1,007.00	31
Various dates in 1858 and 1859	1,700.00	99.00	1,799.00	32
March 1, 1863	3,000.00	364.50	3,364.50	33
August 19 and October 1, 1864	16,300.00	1,104.48	17,404.48	34
Various dates in 1865	41,735.00	2,098.85	43,833.85	35
Various dates in 1868	82,700.00	1,622.30	84,322.30	36
June 10, 1867, and May 15, 1868	219,860.00	44,920.47	264,780.47	37
August 15, 1867, and June 15 and July 15, 1868	138,850.00	20,422.82	159,272.82	38
Various dates in 1866	4,000.00	253.48	4,253.48	39
October 15, 1866	2,950.00	244.19	3,204.19	40
February 28, 1873	5,000.00	394.31	5,394.31	41
	\$ 12,472,726.26	\$ 500,251.91	\$ 12,972,977.17	

TABLE XLII—2—CONTINUED.

RECAPITULATION.

	PRINCIPAL.	INTEREST DUE AND UNPAID.	TOTAL DEBT.	ACRUED INTEREST.	DEBT AND ACRUED INTEREST.
Interest bearing debt	\$ 1,497,603,750.00	\$ 1,926,080.07	\$ 1,499,529,830.07	\$ 9,173,615.45	\$ 1,448,708,445.52
Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity	12,472,725.26	500,251.91	12,972,977.17		12,972,977.17
Debt bearing no interest	440,204,927.77		440,204,927.77		440,204,927.77
Unclaimed Pacific railroad interest		5,339.96	5,339.96		5,339.96
Total	\$ 1,890,281,403.03	\$ 2,431,671.94	\$ 1,892,713,074.97	\$ 9,173,615.45	\$ 1,901,886,690.42

CURRENT LIABILITIES		AVAILABLE ASSETS.	
Interest due and unpaid	\$ 1,926,080.07	Cash in the treasury	\$ 242,960,518.46
Debt on which interest has ceased	12,472,725.26	Total cash in the treasury	\$ 242,960,518.46
Interest thereon	500,251.91	Total debt, less cash in the treasury	1,649,752,556.51
Gold and silver certificates	74,492,250.00	Decrease during the month	17,274,778.53
United States notes held for redemption of certificates of deposit	12,000,000.00	Debt and accrued interest, less cash in the treasury, September 1, 1882	1,658,926,171.96
Cash balance available September 1, 1882	141,629,211.22	Debt and accrued interest, less cash in the treasury, August 1, 1882	1,675,054,433.20
	\$ 242,960,518.46	Decrease during the month	16,128,261.24
		Decrease since June 30, 1882	29,988,288.76
		\$ 242,960,518.46	

BONDS ISSUED TO THE PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANIES, INTEREST PAYABLE BY THE UNITED STATES.

NAME OF RAILWAY.	AUTHORIZING ACTS.	Rate, per cent.	WHEN PAYABLE.	Principal outstanding.	Interest accrued and not yet paid.	Interest paid by the United States.	INTEREST REPAID BY COMPANIES.		Balance of interest paid by the United States.
							By transportation service.	By cash payments: 5 per cent net earnings.	
Central Pacific	July 1, '62, and July 2, '64	6	30 years from date.	\$ 25,855,120.00	\$ 258,851.20	\$ 21,899,448.07	\$ 3,812,497.61	\$ 648,271.96	\$ 17,438,678.50
Kansas Pacific	July 1, '62, and July 2, '64	6	30 years from date.	6,303,000.00	63,030.00	5,751,153.09	2,725,483.33		3,025,669.76
Union Pacific	July 1, '62, and July 2, '64	6	30 years from date.	27,236,512.00	272,365.12	23,323,659.69	8,453,665.90		14,869,993.79
Central Branch, U. P.	July 1, '62, and July 2, '64	6	30 years from date.	1,600,000.00	16,000.00	1,453,808.26	124,639.85	6,926.91	1,322,241.50
Western Pacific	July 1, '62, and July 2, '64	6	30 years from date.	1,970,560.00	19,705.60	1,550,015.34	9,367.00		1,540,648.34
Stoux City and Pacific	July 1, '62, and July 2, '64	6	30 years from date.	1,628,320.00	16,283.20	1,366,593.20	95,381.92		1,271,216.37
Totals				\$ 64,623,512.00	\$ 646,235.12	\$ 55,344,682.74	\$ 15,221,035.61	\$ 655,198.87	\$ 39,468,448.26

TABLE XLIII.

Statistics of State and Local Indebtedness.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Bonded.	Floating.	Gross debt.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Aggregate.....	\$ 1,117,821,671	\$ 84,159,444	\$ 1,201,981,115	\$ 145,996,969	\$ 1,056,584,146
NEW ENGLAND STATES.					
Maine.....	22,299,503	2,329,062	24,628,565	2,221,718	22,406,860
New Hampshire.....	8,665,059	2,181,375	10,796,434	72,264	10,724,170
Vermont.....	3,218,863	1,189,778	4,408,641	56,473	4,352,168
Massachusetts.....	109,933,948	11,695,938	121,629,886	30,345,973	91,283,913
Rhode Island.....	14,075,250	1,066,117	15,141,367	2,038,577	13,102,790
Connecticut.....	20,462,351	3,083,618	23,545,972	1,544,311	22,001,661
Total.....	178,654,977	21,495,888	200,150,865	36,279,313	163,871,552
MIDDLE STATES.					
New York.....	250,483,231	8,155,367	258,638,598	39,915,294	218,723,314
New Jersey.....	51,558,613	3,699,538	55,258,151	5,711,049	49,547,102
Pennsylvania.....	128,880,578	5,410,237	134,290,815	20,256,056	114,034,759
Delaware.....	2,297,300	49,285	2,346,585	.....	2,346,585
Maryland.....	33,719,369	214,679	33,934,048	23,038,042	10,896,006
District of Columbia.....	21,699,564	1,187,205	22,886,769	211,310	22,675,459
Total.....	488,638,655	18,716,311	507,354,966	89,131,741	418,223,225
SOUTHERN STATES.					
Virginia.....	42,177,694	383,814	42,661,508	461,706	42,099,802
West Virginia.....	1,473,338	104,162	1,577,500	64,076	1,513,424
North Carolina.....	7,201,883	1,029,978	8,231,861	37,255	8,194,606
South Carolina.....	13,419,958	655,161	14,075,119	729,181	13,345,938
Georgia.....	19,670,625	161,528	19,832,153	150,250	19,681,903
Florida.....	2,566,880	209,729	2,776,609	150,100	2,626,509
Alabama.....	14,517,445	211,100	14,728,545	.....	14,728,545
Mississippi.....	1,719,241	293,949	2,013,190	.....	2,013,190
Louisiana.....	38,643,462	4,226,473	42,869,935	3,983	42,865,952
Texas.....	11,001,228	653,165	11,654,393	49,480	11,604,913
Arkansas.....	5,045,616	3,903,513	8,949,129	1,010,345	7,938,784
Kentucky.....	19,112,153	1,363,182	20,475,335	5,497,454	14,977,881
Tennessee.....	28,938,282	9,051,275	37,989,557	1,637	37,987,900
Total.....	204,887,805	22,247,029	227,134,834	8,165,487	218,979,347
WESTERN STATES.					
Ohio.....	53,652,007	823,086	54,475,093	5,721,139	48,753,954
Indiana.....	16,794,078	1,750,413	18,544,491	190,754	18,353,737
Illinois.....	41,660,369	4,228,303	45,888,672	707,750	45,180,922
Michigan.....	9,802,293	454,735	10,257,028	1,453,884	8,803,144
Wisconsin.....	9,118,403	2,871,820	11,990,223	114,231	11,875,992
Iowa.....	7,862,302	536,242	8,398,544	436,777	7,962,767
Minnesota.....	8,295,196	278,523	8,573,719	97,655	8,476,064
Missouri.....	55,446,001	2,666,879	58,112,880	681,558	57,431,322
Kansas.....	15,407,686	717,997	16,125,683	119,830	16,005,853
Nebraska.....	6,114,386	1,573,553	7,687,939	262,632	7,425,307
Colorado.....	2,159,100	1,435,196	3,594,296	.....	3,594,296
Nevada.....	363,025	236,894	1,099,919	75,396	1,024,523
Oregon.....	459,008	389,494	848,502	.....	848,502
California.....	16,349,879	2,933,910	18,683,789	1,928,101	16,755,688
Total.....	243,984,183	20,297,045	264,281,228	11,788,707	252,492,521
THE TERRITORIES.					
Arizona.....	188,200	189,301	377,501	.....	377,501
Dakota.....	827,823	184,842	1,012,665	13,805	998,860
Idaho.....	71,749	163,570	235,319	.....	235,319
Montana.....	400,100	387,741	787,841	27,916	759,925
New Mexico.....	48,179	38,693	84,872	.....	84,872
Utah.....	.....	118,251	118,251	.....	118,251
Washington.....	75,000	164,311	239,311	.....	239,311
Wyoming.....	47,000	158,482	205,482	.....	205,482
Total.....	1,656,051	1,403,171	3,059,222	41,721	3,017,501

TABLE XLIV.

State Debt proper.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Bonded.	Floating.	Total.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Aggregate	\$ 246,971,976	\$ 13,207,747	\$ 260,179,723	\$ 25,743,462	\$ 234,436,261
NEW ENGLAND STATES.					
Maine.....	5,848,900		5,848,900	1,166,159	4,682,741
New Hampshire.....	3,501,100	60,100	3,561,200		3,561,200
Vermont.....	4,000		4,000		4,000
Massachusetts.....	33,020,464	14,262	33,034,726	12,875,248	20,159,478
Rhode Island.....	2,534,500		2,534,500	702,037	1,832,463
Connecticut.....	4,967,600		4,967,600		4,967,600
Total	49,876,564	74,362	49,950,926	14,743,444	35,207,482
MIDDLE STATES.					
New York.....	8,988,360		8,988,360	1,451,628	7,536,732
New Jersey.....	1,896,300		1,896,300	1,082,625	813,675
Pennsylvania.....	21,561,990		21,561,990	845,705	20,716,285
Delaware.....	890,750		890,750		890,750
Maryland.....	11,277,111		11,277,111	3,649,443	7,627,668
Total	44,604,511		44,604,511	7,029,401	37,575,110
SOUTHERN STATES.					
Virginia*.....	29,845,226		29,845,226		29,845,226
West Virginia*.....		700,000	700,000		700,000
North Carolina.....	5,006,616		5,706,616		5,706,616
South Carolina.....	76,639,171		6,639,171		6,639,171
Georgia.....	9,951,500		9,951,500		9,951,500
Florida.....	1,280,500	4,480	1,284,980	150,100	1,134,880
Alabama.....	9,008,000	63,765	9,071,765		9,071,765
Mississippi.....	379,485		379,485		379,485
Louisiana.....	22,430,800	1,008,840	23,439,640		23,439,640
Texas.....	5,566,928		5,566,928		5,566,928
Arkansas.....	2,813,600	2,232,905	5,046,405	1,006,688	4,039,717
Kentucky.....	1,858,008		1,858,008	768,152	1,089,856
Tennessee.....	20,991,700	6,448,731	27,440,431		27,440,431
Total	115,271,434	10,466,721	125,728,155	1,924,920	123,803,235
WESTERN STATES.					
Ohio.....	6,474,305		6,474,305	741,805	5,732,500
Indiana.....	4,998,178		4,998,178		4,998,178
Illinois.....					None.
Michigan.....	905,150		905,150	905,150	
Wisconsin.....	11,000	2,241,067	2,252,067		2,252,067
Iowa	\$370,435		370,435		370,435
Minnesota.....	2,585,000		2,585,000		2,585,000
Missouri.....	16,259,000		16,259,000		16,259,000
Kansas.....	1,181,975		1,181,975	94,275	1,087,700
Nebraska.....	499,267		499,267	123,685	375,582
Colorado.....		212,814	212,814		212,814
Nevada.....	56,400	18,996	75,396	75,396	
Oregon.....	356,508	154,868	511,376		511,376
California.....	3,403,000		3,403,000	96,386	3,306,614
Total	37,080,218	2,627,736	39,707,953	2,036,697	37,671,256

TABLE XLIV—CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Bonded.	Floating.	Total.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
THE TERRITORIES.					
Arizona.....					
Dakota.....					
Idaho.....	69,249	19,132	88,381		88,381
Montana.....	70,000	3,677	73,677	9,000	64,677
New Mexico.....					
Utah.....		9,120	9,120		9,120
Washington.....					
Wyoming.....		17,000	17,000		17,000
Total.....	139,249	48,929	188,178	9,000	179,178

* The debt of Virginia is here diminished by the portion estimated by the authorities of that State as West Virginia's share thereof, amounting to \$14,683,979.50 The latter State, however, refuses to recognize the indebtedness, or any part of it.

† Approximation by State officials.

‡ Old debt, (January 1, 1874,) of which \$18,034,800 had been refunded January 1, 1880.

§ The State debt of Iowa, except that due its school-fund, \$245,435.19, has since been paid off. Of the school fund debt, \$10,937.18 is made by the Constitution irredeemable. The State has now no creditors.

¶ Exclusive of \$3,000,000 Hannibal & St. Joseph Railroad bonds.

TABLE XLV.

County Indebtedness.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Bonded.	Floating.	Total.	Sinking Fund.	Net debt.
Aggregate.....	\$ 106,767,946	\$ 18,703,609	\$ 125,471,555	\$ 1,593,869	\$ 123,877,686
NEW ENGLAND STATES.					
Maine.....	397,800	54,009	451,809		451,809
New Hampshire.....	547,800	231,234	779,034		779,034
Vermont.....		23,421	23,421		23,421
Massachusetts.....	125,000	1,246,213	1,371,213		1,371,213
Rhode Island.....					
Connecticut.....	64,500	36,900	101,400		101,400
Total.....	1,135,100	1,591,777	2,726,877		2,726,877
MIDDLE STATES.					
New York.....	11,610,674	786,634	12,406,308	7,000	12,399,308
New Jersey.....	6,643,438	649,006	7,292,444	623,981	6,668,463
Pennsylvania.....	6,612,747	3,268,637	9,781,384		9,781,384
Delaware.....		44,000	44,000		44,000
Maryland.....	1,240,308	160,787	1,401,095	23,770	1,377,325
District of Columbia.....					
Total.....	26,016,167	4,909,064	30,935,231	654,751	30,270,480
SOUTHERN STATES.					
Virginia.....	1,258,625	26,449	1,285,074	1,500	1,283,574
West Virginia.....	544,606	48,174	592,780		592,780
North Carolina.....	1,248,711	276,943	1,524,654		1,524,654
South Carolina.....	1,376,231	297,628	1,673,859		1,673,859
Georgia.....	122,600	59,180	181,790		181,790
Florida.....	259,097	176,896	435,993		435,993
Alabama.....	1,691,245	112,021	1,703,266		1,703,266
Mississippi.....	872,292	262,471	1,134,763		1,134,763
Louisiana.....	461,163	646,788	1,107,951		1,107,951
Texas.....	2,030,907	468,380	2,499,287		2,499,287
Arkansas.....	1,691,669	1,444,060	3,135,749		3,135,749
Kentucky.....	6,149,329	176,073	6,324,402	447,369	5,877,043
Tennessee.....	2,559,348	501,197	3,060,545		3,060,545
Total.....	20,065,843	4,494,270	24,560,113	448,869	24,111,254
WESTERN STATES.					
Ohio.....	2,957,871	4,778	2,962,649		2,962,649
Indiana.....	2,886,557	1,187,897	4,074,454	26,400	4,048,054
Illinois.....	14,127,763	268,693	14,396,456	215,217	14,181,134
Michigan.....	870,302	26,393	896,700		896,700
Wisconsin.....	2,080,169	212,085	2,292,254		2,292,254
Iowa.....	2,690,467	302,106	2,992,573		2,292,573
Minnesota.....	798,727	118,069	916,796	12,834	901,412
Missouri.....	11,760,493	274,910	12,035,403	112,091	11,923,312
Kansas.....	7,364,277	591,644	7,955,921	5,000	7,950,921
Nebraska.....	4,576,069	630,739	5,206,808	86,446	5,120,362
Colorado.....	1,800,950	691,491	2,492,441		2,492,441
Nevada.....	674,625	216,392	891,017		891,017
Oregon.....	18,000	196,767	214,767		214,767
California.....	5,493,614	1,818,975	7,312,489		7,312,489
Total.....	58,097,774	6,536,849	64,634,623	457,538	64,177,085
THE TERRITORIES.					
Arizona Territory.....	165,200	189,017	353,217		353,217
Dakota Territory.....	803,963	171,392	975,375	13,805	961,570
Idaho Territory.....		143,742	143,742		143,742
Montana Territory.....	330,100	348,612	678,612	18,916	659,696
New Mexico Territory.....	46,179	38,693	84,872		84,872
Utah Territory.....		15,132	15,132		15,132
Washington Territory.....	75,000	129,384	204,384		204,384
Wyoming Territory.....	32,600	136,777	169,377		169,377
Total.....	1,453,062	1,171,649	2,624,711	32,721	2,591,990

TABLE XLVI.

School-district indebtedness.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Bonded.	Floating.	Total.	Net debt.
Aggregate.....	\$ 9,869,242	\$ 7,638,169	\$ 17,507,411	\$ 17,507,411
NEW ENGLAND STATES.				
Maine.....		80,084	80,084	80,084
New Hampshire.....		65,607	65,607	65,607
Vermont.....		187,278	187,278	187,278
Rhode Island.....		181,468	181,468	181,468
Connecticut.....		683,910	683,910	683,910
Total.....		1,168,295	1,168,295	1,168,295
MIDDLE STATES.				
New York.....	417,904	162,529	580,433	580,433
New Jersey.....	697,627	260	697,907	697,907
Pennsylvania.....	2,451,548	4,414	2,455,962	2,455,962
Delaware.....		4,222	4,222	4,222
Total.....	3,567,079	171,445	3,738,524	3,738,524
SOUTHERN STATES.				
Virginia.....		90,588	90,588	90,588
West Virginia.....	28,132	15,428	43,568	43,568
Kentucky.....		16,388	16,388	16,388
Total.....	28,132	122,402	150,534	150,534
WESTERN STATES.				
Ohio.....	1,452,199		1,452,199	1,452,199
Illinois.....		*3,408,306	3,408,306	3,408,306
Michigan.....	1,289,592	98,081	1,389,673	1,389,673
Wisconsin.....		*276,587	276,587	276,587
Iowa	1,125,138		1,125,138	1,125,138
Minnesota.....	640,745	50,727	691,472	691,472
Missouri.....		718,784	718,784	718,784
Kansas.....	1,749,367	29,151	1,778,508	1,778,508
Nebraska.....		827,641	827,641	827,641
Colorado.....		328,468	328,468	328,468
Nevada.....		1,506	1,506	1,506
Oregon.....		26,585	26,585	26,585
California.....		377,963	377,963	377,963
Total.....	6,261,031	6,139,779	12,400,810	12,400,810
THE TERRITORIES.				
Arizona.....	13,000		13,000	13,000
Idaho.....		696	696	696
Montana.....		35,552	35,552	35,552
Total.....	13,000	36,248	49,248	49,248

* School-district debt of Illinois and Wisconsin not divided into bonded and floating, so it was all placed under "floating."

TABLE XLVII-1.

Indebtedness of Municipalities.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DEBTS, BY STATES, OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF 7,500 PEOPLE AND UPWARDS.				
	Bonded.	Floating.	Total.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Aggregate.....	\$ 682,096,460	\$ 28,489,464	\$ 710,585,924	\$ 117,191,506	\$ 593,344,418
NEW ENGLAND STATES.					
Maine.....	12,402,450	98,852	12,501,302	1,033,909	11,467,393
New Hampshire.....	2,952,400	53,687	3,006,087	11,189	2,994,898
Vermont.....	607,900	34,460	642,360	56,473	585,887
Massachusetts.....	73,695,019	4,894,421	78,589,440	17,334,790	61,254,650
Rhode Island.....	11,424,760	650,800	12,075,560	1,313,586	10,761,974
Connecticut.....	12,848,054	695,944	13,543,998	1,528,567	12,015,431
Total.....	113,981,573	6,528,164	120,459,737	21,278,514	99,181,223
MIDDLE STATES.					
New York.....	208,536,882	7,059,378	215,596,260	38,356,309	177,239,951
New Jersey.....	38,648,850	2,264,811	40,913,661	3,989,852	36,923,809
Pennsylvania.....	95,445,234	1,642,287	97,087,521	19,398,886	77,688,635
Delaware.....	1,372,450	.....	1,372,450	.....	1,372,450
Maryland.....	21,158,375	12,500	21,170,875	19,361,845	1,809,030
District of Columbia.....	21,699,564	1,187,205	22,886,769	211,310	22,675,459
Total.....	386,861,355	12,156,181	399,017,536	81,318,202	317,699,334
SOUTHERN STATES.					
Virginia.....	10,707,177	126,886	10,834,063	453,632	10,380,431
West Virginia.....	506,500	25,882	532,382	.....	531,882
North Carolina.....	697,900	17,657	715,557	87,265	628,292
South Carolina.....	5,380,301	382,832	5,763,133	729,181	4,983,952
Georgia.....	8,927,800	69,769	8,997,569	149,250	8,848,319
Florida.....	286,497	14,419	300,916	.....	286,497
Alabama.....	3,492,500	8,250	3,500,750	.....	3,500,750
Mississippi.....	373,218	.....	373,218	.....	373,218
Louisiana.....	15,655,499	2,538,154	18,193,653	.....	18,193,653
Texas.....	3,141,662	125,406	3,267,068	46,863	3,220,205
Arkansas.....	178,694	156,549	335,243	.....	335,243
Kentucky.....	10,321,500	1,030,678	11,352,178	4,255,625	7,096,553
Tennessee.....	4,483,400	2,035,707	6,489,107	.....	6,489,107
Total.....	64,082,648	6,501,589	70,584,237	5,671,806	64,912,431
WESTERN STATES.					
Ohio.....	40,683,526	807,282	41,490,808	4,979,334	36,511,474
Indiana.....	8,958,700	315,948	9,274,648	88,890	7,175,758
Illinois.....	18,580,680	160,189	18,750,869	270,030	18,480,839
Michigan.....	5,546,045	2,200	5,548,245	540,428	5,007,817
Wisconsin.....	3,683,651	6,735	3,690,386	114,231	3,576,155
Iowa.....	3,091,969	165,059	3,257,018	416,291	2,840,727
Minnesota.....	2,991,911	12,904	3,004,815	75,233	2,929,582
Missouri.....	26,146,449	1,483,418	27,629,867	534,309	27,095,558
Kansas.....	1,839,819	5,962	1,845,781	12,151	1,833,630
Nebraska.....	428,535	49,030	477,565	50,372	427,193
Colorado.....	16,000	116,000	132,000	.....	132,000
Nevada.....	112,000	.....	112,000	.....	112,000
Oregon.....	76,500	.....	76,500	.....	76,500
California.....	7,055,115	61,803	7,116,918	1,881,715	5,235,203
Total.....	117,220,884	3,186,530	120,407,414	8,922,984	111,484,430
THE TERRITORIES.					
Utah.....	.....	67,000	67,000	.....	67,000
Total.....	.....	67,000	67,000	.....	67,000

TABLE XLVII-2.

Indebtedness of Municipalities—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	DEBTS, BY STATES, OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF LESS THAN 7,600 PEOPLE.				
	Bonded.	Floating.	Total.	Sinking fund.	Net debt.
Aggregate.....	\$ 41,995,999	\$ 14,380,858	\$ 56,376,857	\$ 559,731	\$ 55,817,126
NEW ENGLAND STATES.					
Maine.....	3,650,353	2,096,167	5,746,520	21,647	5,724,873
New Hampshire.....	1,663,759	1,720,747	3,384,506	61,075	3,323,431
Vermont.....	2,606,969	974,619	3,581,582		3,581,582
Massachusetts.....	3,092,465	5,441,042	8,533,507	135,935	8,397,572
Rhode Island.....	116,000	239,851	349,851	22,954	326,897
Connecticut.....	2,582,200	1,660,864	4,249,064	15,744	4,233,320
Total.....	13,711,740	12,193,290	25,845,030	267,355	25,577,675
MIDDLE STATES.					
New York.....	2,184,702	44,107	2,228,809	18,418	2,210,391
New Jersey.....	2,795,654	236,406	3,031,060	8,592	3,022,468
Pennsylvania.....	2,804,012	163,209	2,967,221	11,465	2,955,756
Delaware.....	44,100	1,063	45,163		45,163
Maryland.....	43,575	41,392	84,967	2,984	81,983
Total.....	7,872,043	485,177	8,357,220	38,459	8,318,761
SOUTHERN STATES.					
Virginia.....	666,666	189,891	1,006,557	6,574	999,983
West Virginia.....	394,100	15,180	409,280	64,076	345,204
North Carolina.....	248,656	36,476	285,134		285,134
South Carolina.....	124,255	24,701	148,956		148,956
Georgia.....	688,725	32,669	701,294	1,000	700,294
Florida.....	760,796	13,934	774,720		774,720
Alabama.....	425,700	27,034	452,734		452,734
Mississippi.....	94,246	31,478	125,724		125,724
Louisiana.....	96,000	34,691	130,691	3,983	126,708
Texas.....	261,731	59,979	321,110	2,617	318,493
Arkansas.....	361,733	69,999	431,732	3,877	427,855
Kentucky.....	783,316	141,043	924,359	26,318	898,041
Tennessee.....	353,834	45,640	399,474	1,657	397,817
Total.....	5,439,748	672,047	6,111,795	109,902	6,001,893
WESTERN STATES.					
Ohio.....	1,928,285	7,026	1,933,311		1,933,311
Indiana.....	1,871,429	99,342	1,970,771	65,464	1,905,307
Illinois.....	2,452,752	141,383	2,594,135	12,240	2,581,895
Michigan.....	837,356	50,699	888,055	8,906	879,149
Wisconsin.....	3,348,583	135,376	3,478,959		3,478,959
Iowa.....	584,303	69,077	653,380	19,486	633,894
Minnesota.....	686,897	23,238	709,625	2,828	706,797
Missouri.....	1,280,069	189,767	1,469,836	35,158	1,434,678
Kansas.....	955,709	55,082	1,010,791	8,404	1,002,387
Nebraska.....	213,455	66,143	279,608	2,129	277,479
Colorado.....	342,150	86,423	428,573		428,573
Nevada.....	20,000		20,000		20,000
Oregon.....	10,000	12,274	22,274		22,274
California.....	398,250	75,169	473,419		473,419
Total.....	14,921,728	1,010,999	15,932,727	154,015	15,778,7
THE TERRITORIES.					
Arizona.....	10,000	1,234	11,234		11,234
Dakota.....	23,840	13,450	37,290		37,290
Idaho.....	2,500		2,500		2,500
Utah.....		24,999	24,999		24,999
Washington.....		34,927	34,927		34,927
Wyoming.....	14,400	4,685	19,085		19,085
Total.....	50,740	79,345	130,085		130,085

TABLE XLVIII.

Statistics of State and Local Indebtedness, 1870.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total.	STATE—		COUNTY—		TOWN, CITY, ETC.—	
		For which bonds have been issued.	All other.	For which bonds have been issued.	All other.	For which bonds have been issued.	All other.
The U. S.	\$868,676,768	\$324,747,959	\$28,118,739	\$157,956,880	\$29,609,660	\$271,119,666	\$57,124,852
The States..	864,785,067	324,747,959	28,118,739	157,197,873	29,099,170	269,460,661	56,160,865
Alabama	13,277,154	5,382,800	3,095,218	1,457,123	247,045	2,773,900	321,063
Arkansas	4,151,152	3,050,000	409,557	247,333	289,316	122,096	32,850
California.....	18,089,082	3,311,500	117,527	9,840	4,009,307	815,764	26,580
Connecticut ..	17,088,906	7,275,900	.....	.....	6,103	6,837,417	2,969,486
Delaware.....	526,125	.....	.....	1,337	23,500	384,250	2,000
Florida.....	2,185,838	1,012,372	276,325	365,51	77,527	381,000	123,100
Georgia.....	21,763,712	6,644,500	.....	300,366	261,349	14,383,315	264,162
Illinois.....	42,191,869	4,890,937	.....	10,729,192	2,088,730	23,724,835	768,175
Indiana.....	7,818,710	4,167,507	.....	620,926	506,343	2,342,067	181,867
Iowa.....	8,043,133	534,493	.....	2,279,729	1,453,200	1,941,966	1,833,740
Kansas.....	8,442,282	1,341,975	251,331	3,547,800	189,101	824,075	288,000
Kentucky.....	18,953,484	3,076,480	816,000	6,365,864	807,780	7,361,727	525,633
Louisiana.....	63,087,441	22,580,233	2,461,501	847,626	479,109	18,123,010	8,616,062
Maine.....	16,624,621	8,067,900	.....	240,300	33,852	6,108,344	2,174,227
Maryland.....	29,032,577	13,317,475	.....	1,305,395	280,384	14,097,856	51,467
Massachusetts	69,211,538	27,128,164	1,142,717	30,000	677,123	26,539,150	13,694,384
Michigan.....	6,725,231	2,365,028	.....	1,006,160	269,329	2,687,925	376,799
Minnesota.....	2,788,797	350,000	.....	343,383	129,311	1,845,497	120,606
Mississippi....	2,594,415	100,000	1,696,230	844,595	311,989	120,950	20,650
Missouri.....	46,909,865	17,866,000	.....	10,265,419	1,553,598	15,782,160	1,442,753
Nebraska.....	2,089,264	36,300	211,000	1,563,530	206,034	70,400	2,000
Nevada.....	1,986,093	500,000	142,894	576,927	410,498	327,776	28,000
N. Hampshire..	11,153,373	2,752,300	65,669	372,700	372,370	2,364,114	5,226,320
New Jersey....	22,854,304	2,986,200	.....	8,222,921	712,394	11,710,182	1,212,627
New York.....	159,908,234	32,409,144	.....	39,923,185	10,756,699	66,369,697	10,365,669
North Carolina	32,474,030	29,900,045	.....	931,266	801,617	669,248	181,970
Ohio.....	22,241,988	9,732,078	.....	3,893,000	344,543	8,272,367	.....
Oregon.....	218,486	106,593	.....	51,386	64,517	500	5,500
Pennsylvania..	89,027,131	31,111,662	.....	48,762,038	411,812	7,382,377	859,243
Rhode Island..	5,938,642	2,913,500	.....	.....	.....	2,671,965	453,177
South Carolina	13,076,229	7,665,909	.....	.....	97,112	6,312,268	.....
Tennessee....	48,827,191	31,892,144	6,647,658	2,283,042	446,617	5,534,050	2,023,680
Texas.....	1,613,907	.....	508,641	195,595	231,271	524,600	153,890
Vermont.....	3,594,700	1,002,500	.....	8,042	.....	1,470,094	1,114,064
Virginia.....	55,921,255	39,298,225	8,092,614	980,498	385,268	6,743,800	420,850
West Virginia..	561,767	*	*	251,733	78,100	205,782	26,062
Wisconsin.....	5,903,532	68,200	2,183,857	960,600	116,528	2,300,247	274,100
Territories..	3,891,691	.....	.....	758,007	510,490	1,659,007	964,187
Arizona.....	10,500	.....	.....	4,000	6,500	.....	.....
Colorado.....	681,188	.....	.....	620,000	68,829	.....	2,329
Dakota.....	5,761	.....	.....	1,250	4,421	.....	90
Dist. Columbia	2,596,545	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,640,584	956,961
Idaho.....	232,621	.....	.....	33,739	184,783	2,542	1,557
Montana.....	278,719	.....	.....	75,706	198,518	.....	2,500
New Mexico....	7,560	.....	.....	.....	7,560	.....	.....
Washington....	88,827	.....	.....	21,312	49,384	15,881	1,760

* Included in Virginia.

TABLE XLIX.

Showing the rank of the several States in population, their comparative position in respect of indebtedness, and the proportion of indebtedness to population in 1880, with the proportion of population to indebtedness in 1870.

	1880.										1870.				
	Rank in population.	COMPARATIVE POSITION IN RESPECT OF AMOUNT OF INDEBTEDNESS.					INDEBTEDNESS FOR EACH INHABITANT.					Rank in population.	COMPARATIVE POSITION IN RESPECT OF AMOUNT OF INDEBTEDNESS.		
		State and local.	State.	County.	Township.	School-dist.	Municipal.	State and local.	State.	County.	Township.		School-district.	State and local.	State.
Alabama	17	16	8	18	..	..	23	\$?	\$?	\$ 1.35	\$..	\$..	16	18	12
Arkansas	25	22	13	11	..	..	33	?	?	3.97	?	?	26	28	21
California	24	17	23	6	..	13	19	19.38	3.82	8.46	..	.44	24	15	22
Colorado	85	34	35	16	..	14	36	18.55	1.10	12.83	..	1.69	38	38	31
Connecticut	28	12	19	35	..	11	11	35.34	7.98	.16	..	1.10	25	16	15
Delaware	37	36	29	36	..	24	29	16.06	6.01	.30	..	.03	34	37	30
Florida	34	35	26	32	..	..	30	9.73	4.24	1.62	..	..	33	32	28
Georgia	13	14	10	34	..	..	14	?	?	.28	..	..	12	13	16
Illinois	4	8	*	1	2	1	7	14.63	..	4.61	2.12	2.12	4	8	18
Indiana	6	15	18	10	9	..	15	9.28	2.53	2.05	..	.11	6	23	19
Iowa	10	31	33	13	..	6	25	4.90	.23	1.84	..	.75	11	22	33
Kansas	20	16	28	5	3	3	27	16.07	1.09	7.97	2.36	1.78	29	25	27
Kentucky	8	19	27	8	..	23	16	9.85	.66	3.56	..	.01	8	14	20
Louisiana	22	9	4	25	..	..	9	43.05	22.33	1.18	..	..	21	4	7
Maine	27	11	20	31	..	19	10	34.56	7.22	1.70	..	.12	23	17	13
Maryland	23	26	14	21	..	..	28	11.65	8.16	1.47	..	..	20	10	9
Massachusetts	7	3	5	22	3	..	3	51.19	11.92	.77	..	..	7	3	6
Michigan	9	30	* 27	6	5	8	8	5.38	..	.55	.88	.85	13	24	25
Minnesota	26	29	21	26	5	10	24	13.07	6.49	1.15	.87	.89	28	30	36
Mississippi	18	28	12	26	..	..	35	?	?	1.00	..	..	18	31	26
Missouri	6	4	7	3	..	8	6	26.49	7.50	5.50	..	.33	5	6	8
Nebraska	30	32	32	9	8	7	34	16.41	.83	11.32	.88	1.83	35	33	37
Nevada	38	38	* 28	..	25	37	37	14.35	..	14.31	..	.02	37	34	32
New Hampshire	31	27	22	29	..	20	18	30.91	10.27	2.24	..	.17	31	20	24
New Jersey	19	5	30	7	4	8	4	43.80	.73	5.90	1.26	.62	17	11	22
New York	1	1	15	2	1	12	1	43.03	1.34	2.44	3.69	.11	1	1	3
North Carolina	15	13	6	20	..	..	31	?	?	1.90	..	..	14	9	5
Ohio	3	6	16	14	10	4	5	15.56	1.79	.93	.01	.45	3	12	11
Oregon	36	37	31	33	..	22	38	4.86	2.98	1.21	..	.15	36	38	38
Pennsylvania	2	2	3	4	7	2	2	20.65	4.84	2.28	.10	.57	2	2	4
Rhode Island	33	21	25	..	..	16	13	47.38	6.60	..	..	.66	32	26	23
South Carolina	21	20	11	19	..	..	20	?	?	?	..	..	22	19	12
Tennessee	12	10	2	12	..	..	17	24.24	17.79	1.98	..	..	9	5	1
Texas	11	25	17	15	..	..	26	7.29	3.50	1.57	..	..	19	35	34
Vermont	32	33	86	37	..	17	22	13.51	.42	.07	..	.47	30	29	29
Virginia	14	7	1	23	..	18	13	?	?	.85	..	.06	10	7	2
West Virginia	29	24	* 30	..	..	21	32	?	?	.96	..	.07	27	21	..
Wisconsin	16	23	24	17	..	15	21	9.03	1.70	1.74	..	.21	15	27	26
Arizona Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.33	8.73	.32	..	..	..	..	..
Dakota Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.38	..	7.11	..	..	..	..	..
Idaho Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.21	2.71	4.40	..	.02	..	..	..
Montana Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.41	1.65	16.85	..	.91	..	..	..
New Mexico Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.56	..	.71	..	..	..	..	..
Utah Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.81	.06	.11	..	..	..	..	..
Washington Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.19	..	2.72	..	..	..	..	..
Wyoming Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.83	.82	6.15	..	..	..	..	..

* No State debt.

TABLE L-1.

*Statement of Railroad Mileage on the last day of each year from 1854 to 1882, with rank of State therein at intervals.

MILES OF RAILROAD IN—	1854.	1855.	Rank in 1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	Rank in 1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	Rank in 1865.	1 86.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	Rank in 1870.
The United States	16,720	18,374	..	22,016	24,503	26,968	28,789	30,635	..	31,286	32,120	33,170	33,908	35,086	..	36,827	39,276	42,255	46,739	52,895	..
New England States	3,250	3,469	..	3,577	3,599	3,618	3,652	3,660	..	3,697	3,761	3,793	3,793	3,834	..	3,868	3,932	4,019	4,293	4,494	..
Maine.....	360	415	17	429	451	468	472	472	23	472	505	505	505	521	23	521	521	560	580	786	23
New Hampshire.....	644	657	10	657	657	657	661	661	17	661	661	661	661	667	19	667	667	667	702	736	25
Vermont.....	512	529	12	529	529	529	546	554	21	562	562	567	567	567	21	567	567	606	614	614	29
Massachusetts.....	1,144	1,264	5	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	1,264	8	1,264	1,285	1,285	1,285	1,297	8	1,331	1,401	1,425	1,480	1,480	13
Rhode Island.....	94	108	26	108	108	108	108	108	30	108	108	125	125	125	32	125	125	125	125	136	40
Connecticut.....	496	496	13	590	590	590	601	601	19	630	630	630	630	637	20	637	637	692	692	742	24
Middle States	5,058	5,473	..	5,686	6,068	6,348	6,513	6,706	..	6,963	7,263	7,615	7,941	8,539	..	9,144	9,555	9,765	10,425	10,964	..
New York.....	2,534	2,583	1	2,629	2,661	2,661	2,679	2,682	3	2,700	2,728	2,792	2,821	3,002	4	3,178	3,245	3,329	3,658	3,928	3
New Jersey.....	376	466	16	485	507	516	536	560	20	587	633	756	864	864	17	879	942	973	1,011	1,125	18
Pennsylvania.....	1,537	1,800	2	1,925	2,081	2,340	2,442	2,598	4	2,802	3,006	3,171	3,360	3,729	1	4,091	4,311	4,398	4,598	4,636	2
Delaware.....	44	56	28	79	115	127	137	127	29	127	127	127	127	134	31	147	165	165	183	197	37
Maryland and District of Columbia.....	327	327	19	327	352	352	377	386	26	386	408	408	408	446	25	484	527	635	658	671	28
West Virginia.....	241	241	22	241	352	352	352	352	26	361	361	361	361	365	27	365	365	365	387	387	34
Southern States	4,411	4,857	..	5,707	6,627	7,386	8,274	9,182	..	9,283	9,422	9,468	9,511	9,632	..	9,867	10,126	10,693	11,073	12,140	..
Virginia.....	839	912	7	951	1,187	1,168	1,301	1,379	7	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,379	1,401	7	1,442	1,464	1,464	1,449	1,449	14
North Carolina.....	572	632	11	694	733	849	937	937	11	937	937	984	984	984	12	1,042	1,042	1,097	1,130	1,178	15
South Carolina.....	669	769	9	843	879	906	973	973	10	973	973	973	973	1,007	11	1,007	1,007	1,076	1,101	1,139	17
Georgia.....	983	1,020	6	1,165	1,242	1,297	1,371	1,420	6	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420	6	1,502	1,548	1,575	1,652	1,845	8
Florida.....	21	21	29	56	128	198	290	402	24	402	402	402	402	416	26	416	437	437	446	446	33
Alabama.....	304	334	18	454	532	532	628	743	16	743	805	805	805	805	18	839	851	853	916	1,167	16
Mississippi.....	222	278	20	413	483	604	696	862	13	862	862	862	862	898	15	898	898	898	990	990	21
Louisiana.....	198	203	23	249	261	281	295	336	27	336	335	335	335	335	28	335	335	335	375	450	32
Tennessee.....	329	466	16	541	770	888	963	1,253	9	1,253	1,253	1,253	1,296	9	1,296	1,358	1,358	1,436	1,451	1,492	12
Kentucky.....	242	242	21	268	305	458	534	534	22	649	567	567	567	567	22	581	635	813	852	1,017	20
Arkansas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	38	38	38	38	..	38	38	38	86	128	36
Texas.....	32	40	30	71	157	205	284	307	28	392	451	451	451	465	24	471	513	513	583	711	26

Western States.....	4,001	4,567	..	7,024	8,186	9,595	10,427	11,064	..	11,920	11,667	12,221	12,497	12,847	..	13,621	15,226	16,889	19,864	23,620	..	
Ohio.....	1,317	1,486	3	1,807	1,895	2,651	2,812	2,946	1	2,947	3,101	3,311	3,311	3,331	2	3,372	3,398	3,398	3,443	3,538	4	
Michigan.....	444	474	14	501	602	642	737	770	15	810	853	898	898	941	13	1,039	1,163	1,199	1,325	1,638	9	
Indiana.....	1,317	1,406	4	1,807	1,895	1,995	2,094	2,163	5	2,175	2,175	2,176	2,195	2,217	5	2,217	2,506	2,600	2,863	3,177	5	
Illinois.....	788	887	8	2,235	2,502	2,730	2,781	2,790	2	2,917	2,998	3,156	3,156	3,157	3	3,191	3,224	3,440	4,081	4,823	1	
Wisconsin.....	97	187	24	276	680	647	826	905	12	933	961	990	1,010	1,010	10	1,036	1,086	1,235	1,512	1,625	10	
Minnesota.....												31	157	213	30	298	482	572	796	1,092	19	
Iowa.....		68	27	254	344	379	533	655	18	701	731	792	805	891	16	998	1,283	1,523	2,095	2,683	6	
Nebraska.....														122	33	305	473	473	473	705	27	
Kansas.....														40	34	240	404	646	931	1,501	11	
Missouri.....	38	139	25	144	318	547	724	817	14	838	838	868	925	925	14	925	1,085	1,354	1,712	2,000	7	
Colorado.....																				157	30	
Dakota Territory.....																					65	41
Indian Territory.....																						
Montana Territory.....																						
New Mexico Territory.....																						
Utah Territory.....																				257	257	35
Wyoming Territory.....																	82	447	447	469	31	
Pacific States.....		8	..	23	23	23	23	23	..	23	27	73	166	233	..	327	431	889	1,164	1,677	..	
California.....		8	31	23	23	23	23	23	32	23	23	53	147	214	29	308	382	468	702	925	22	
Oregon.....											4	19	19	19	36	19	19	60	159	38		
Nevada.....																	30	402	402	593	80	
Arizona Territory.....																						
Idaho Territory.....																						
Washington Territory.....																						

* Compiled from Poor's Railroad Manual.

17

Western States	28,439	32,149	33,901	34,950	35,829	..	37,038	38,192	39,841	43,944	48,179	..	54,061	..
Ohio	3,740	4,108	4,253	4,398	4,461	4	4,687	4,878	5,151	5,521	5,912	4	6,664	8
Michigan	2,116	2,976	3,253	3,315	3,346	7	3,895	3,477	3,693	3,673	3,931	8	4,284	8
Indiana	3,529	3,649	3,714	3,890	3,963	5	4,003	4,057	4,198	4,398	4,454	6	4,785	7
Illinois	5,901	6,361	6,589	6,759	7,109	1	7,285	7,334	7,448	7,578	7,955	1	8,328	1
Wisconsin	1,725	1,878	2,360	2,546	2,566	9	2,636	2,701	2,810	2,896	3,130	11	3,442	11
Minnesota	1,612	1,906	1,950	1,990	1,990	12	2,020	2,194	2,535	3,008	3,108	12	3,391	12
Iowa	3,160	3,643	3,728	3,765	3,850	6	3,939	4,134	4,266	4,779	5,235	6	6,119	6
Nebraska	943	1,051	1,107	1,107	1,167	28	1,217	1,256	1,344	1,634	2,000	15	2,310	14
Kansas	1,760	2,053	2,100	2,150	2,160	11	2,238	2,352	2,427	3,103	3,439	9	3,718	10
Missouri	2,580	2,673	2,558	2,880	2,905	8	3,146	3,198	3,286	3,740	4,011	7	4,211	9
Colorado	328	483	693	682	807	30	967	1,045	1,165	1,208	1,531	22	2,275	15
Dakota Territory	234	275	275	275	275	38	275	290	320	400	1,265	25	1,639	28
Indian Territory	92	275	275	275	275	39	275	275	275	275	275	43	275	43
Montana Territory										10	48	47	232	45
New Mexico Territory									8	118	643	30	975	31
Utah Territory	257	349	372	459	506	34	606	506	543	543	770	33	908	34
Wyoming Territory	459	459	459	459	459	37	459	465	472	472	472	40	533	40
Pacific States	1,790	1,949	2,165	2,287	2,462	..	2,904	3,152	3,378	3,839	4,440	..	5,142	..
California	1,013	1,042	1,208	1,328	1,503	19	1,919	2,080	2,149	2,209	2,220	14	2,261	16
Oregon	159	241	241	248	248	41	248	283	283	295	582	38	680	38
Nevada	598	601	601	601	601	33	627	627	627	720	769	34	890	36
Arizona Territory									27	183	384	41	557	39
Idaho Territory									60	220	220	45	265	44
Washington Territory	25	65	105	110	110	43	110	197	212	212	274	44	480	41

UNITED STATES.

TABLE LI.

* Table showing the amount of Currency in circulation every year from 1860 to 1880 inclusive, with the coin value thereof.

AMOUNT OUTSTANDING JUNE 30—	State bank circulation.	National bank circulation.	Demand notes.	Legal-tender notes.	One and two year notes of 1863.	Compound-interest notes.	Fractional currency.	Total amount in currency.	Value of the paper dollar as compared with coin July 1, of each year.	Value of currency in gold.
1860.....	\$ 207,102,477.00							\$ 207,102,477.00		
1861.....	202,005,767.00							202,005,767.00		
1862.....	183,792,079.00		\$ 53,040,000.00	\$ 96,620,000.00				333,452,079.00	\$ 0.86.6	\$ 288,769,500.41
1863.....	238,677,218.00		3,351,019.75	297,767,114.00	\$ 39,879,475.00		\$ 20,192,456.00	649,867,282.75	0.76.6	497,798,338.59
1864.....	179,167,717.00	\$ 31,235,270.00	780,999.25	491,178,670.84	153,471,450.00	\$ 15,000,000.00	22,894,877.25	833,718,984.84	0.38.7	322,649,246.94
1865.....	142,919,638.00	146,137,860.00	472,603.00	432,687,966.00	42,338,710.00	198,756,080.00	25,005,828.76	983,918,685.76	0.70.4	692,256,364.77
1866.....	19,996,163.00	281,479,903.00	272,162.00	400,619,206.00	3,454,230.00	159,012,140.00	27,070,876.96	891,904,685.96	0.66.0	588,657,092.73
1867.....	4,484,112.00	298,625,379.00	203,432.00	371,763,597.00	1,123,630.00	122,394,480.00	28,307,523.52	826,927,153.52	0.71.7	532,906,769.07
1868.....	3,163,771.00	299,762,855.00	141,723.00	356,000,000.00	555,492.00	28,161,810.00	32,626,951.75	720,412,602.75	0.70.1	505,009,234.52
1869.....	2,558,574.00	299,929,624.00	123,739.25	356,000,000.00	347,773.00	2,871,410.00	32,114,687.36	693,946,056.61	0.73.5	610,050,351.61
1870.....	2,222,793.00	299,766,984.00	106,256.00	356,000,000.00	248,272.00	2,152,910.00	39,878,684.48	700,375,899.48	0.85.6	599,521,769.95
1871.....	1,968,068.00	313,261,241.00	96,505.50	356,000,000.00	198,572.00	768,500.00	40,522,874.56	717,875,751.06	0.89.0	638,909,418.44
1872.....	1,700,885.00	337,664,795.00	58,296.25	357,500,000.00	187,523.00	593,520.00	40,855,835.27	738,570,903.52	0.87.5	646,249,540.58
1873.....	1,294,470.00	347,267,061.00	79,967.50	356,000,000.00	142,105.00	479,400.00	44,799,365.44	750,062,368.94	0.86.4	648,053,886.76
1874.....	1,009,021.00	351,981,032.00	76,732.50	352,000,000.00	127,625.00	415,210.00	45,881,295.67	781,490,916.17	0.91.0	711,166,733.71
1875.....	786,344.00	354,408,008.00	70,107.50	375,771,580.00	113,375.00	387,390.00	42,129,424.19	773,646,728.69	0.87.2	674,619,947.42
1876.....	668,938.00	332,998,336.00	66,917.50	369,772,284.00	104,705.00	323,760.00	34,446,595.39	738,376,535.89	0.89.5	660,846,999.62
1877.....	521,611.00	317,043,872.00	63,963.50	369,784,332.00	95,725.00	296,630.00	20,403,137.34	693,194,269.94	0.94.7	661,189,973.54
1878.....	426,504.00	324,514,284.00	62,297.50	346,681,016.00	80,435.00	274,920.00	16,547,763.77	688,597,275.27	0.99.4	684,465,691.62
1880, Jan. 1.....		342,387,336.00	61,350.00	346,681,016.00	84,376.00	249,520.00	15,874,303.78	+ 695,137,900.78	1.00.0	+ 695,137,900.78
1881, Nov. 1.....		359,863,000.00	60,400.00	346,681,016.00	78,625.00	226,060.00	8,376,934.00	+ 716,289,035.00	1.00.0	+ 715,283,035.00

* Compiled from reports of Treasury Department.
 † Exclusive of State bank currency.

TABLE LII.

Showing number of Convicts in State prisons, with the proportion thereof to population.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	CONVICTS IN STATE PRISON.			CONVICTS IN OTHER PRISONS.			AGGREGATE NUMBER CONVICTS.			No. in State prisons to 100,000 people.	Whole No. of convicts to 100,000 people.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
Alabama.....	621	33	654				621	33	654	61	
Arkansas.....	508	13	521				508	13	521	64	
California.....	1,571	11	1,582				1,571	11	1,582	182	
Colorado.....	154	1	155				154	1	155	79	
Connecticut.....	274	4	278	316	59	375	590	63	653	44	104
Delaware.....	96	8	104				96	8	104	70	
Florida.....	138	3	141				138	3	141	52	
Georgia.....	1,193	34	1,227				1,193	34	1,227	79	
Illinois.....	1,853	28	1,881				2,091	28	2,059	61	66
Indiana.....	1,231		1,231				1,231		1,231	62	
Iowa.....	526	4	530				526	4	530	33	
Kansas.....	588	5	593				588	5	593	59	
Kentucky.....	1,187	79	1,266				1,187	79	1,266	76	
Louisiana.....	551	33	589				551	38	589	62	
Maine.....	214	3	217	194	19	213	408	22	430	33	66
Maryland.....	1,070	162	1,232				1,070	162	1,232	131	
Massachusetts.....	758		758	2,897	839	3,736	3,655	839	4,494	42	252
Michigan.....	787	3	790	†892	†95	†987	1,679	98	1,777	45	108
Minnesota.....	235	3	238	96	9	105	331	12	343	30	43
Mississippi.....	1,075	25	1,100				1,075	25	1,100	97	
Missouri.....	1,265	51	1,316	205	100	305	1,470	161	1,631	60	74
Nebraska ‡.....	247	3	250				247	3	250	44	
Nevada.....	142		142				142		142	228	
New Hampshire.....	174	5	179	103	15	118	277	20	297	51	85
New Jersey.....	774	37	811	558	82	640	1,332	119	1,451	71	128
New York.....	3,245		3,245	4,098	798	4,896	7,343	708	8,051	63	180
North Carolina.....	1,028	54	1,082				1,028	54	1,082	77	
Ohio.....	1,487	32	1,519	717	182	899	2,204	214	2,418	47	76
Oregon.....	189		189				189		189	108	
Pennsylvania.....	1,823	23	1,846	2,343	498	2,841	4,166	521	4,687	43	109
Rhode Island.....	87	5	92	206	70	276	293	75	368	33	133
South Carolina.....	710	16	726				710	16	726	72	
Tennessee.....	1,167	33	1,200				1,167	33	1,200	77	
Texas.....	1,718	20	1,738				1,718	20	1,738	109	
Vermont.....	150	2	152	100	19	119	250	21	271	45	81
Virginia.....	936	80	1,016				936	80	1,016	66	
West Virginia.....	238	5	243				238	5	243	39	
Wisconsin.....	435	22	457	428		428	863	22	885	34	67
Total States.....	30,652	900	31,550	13,331	2,785	16,116	43,983	3,685	47,668	63	96
Arizona Territory.....	23	1	24				23	1	24	59	
Dakota Territory.....											
Idaho Territory.....											
Montana Territory.....	31	1	32				31	1	32	81	
New Mexico Territory.....											
Utah Territory.....											
Washington Territory.....	47		47				47		47	62	
Wyoming Territory.....											
Total Territories.....	101	2	103				101	2	103		

* From the report, for 1879, of Carroll D. Wright, Chief of the Bureau of Statistics of Labor, Massachusetts.

† Including convicts from Dakota Territory.
 ‡ Including convicts from the Territory of New Mexico.
 § Sent to House of Correction, Detroit, Mich.
 ¶ Included in Nebraska convicts.
 ¶ Including those in the Milwaukee House of Correction.

TABLE LIII.

Statistics of improved and unimproved Land in farms.

1892

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.								
	No. of acres of improved land.	Rank.	No. of acres of improved land.	Rank.	No. of acres of improved land.	Rank.	No. of acres of unimproved land.	Rank.							
The United States	246,127,594	..	252,097,334	..	188,921,099	..	218,813,942	..	163,110,720	..	244,101,818	..	113,032,614	..	180,528,000
Alabama	6,375,706	19	12,479,628	..	5,002,204	16	9,898,974	..	6,885,724	11	12,718,821	..	4,435,614	11	7,702,067
Arkansas	3,595,608	..	8,406,944	..	1,859,821	..	5,787,475	..	1,983,319	..	7,590,393	..	781,530	..	1,816,684
California	10,669,698	11	5,324,044	..	6,218,133	12	5,208,972	..	2,468,034	..	6,262,000	..	32,454	..	3,861,631
Colorado	677,381	..	549,204	..	95,694	..	224,752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Connecticut	1,665,080	..	811,353	..	1,646,752	..	717,664	..	1,830,807	..	673,457	..	1,768,178	21	615,701
Delaware	746,958	..	343,287	..	698,115	..	354,207	..	637,065	..	367,230	..	580,862	..	375,282
Florida	944,640	..	2,349,684	..	736,172	..	1,637,369	..	554,213	..	2,266,015	..	349,049	..	1,246,240
Georgia	8,207,726	16	17,920,227	..	6,831,656	11	16,816,085	..	8,062,768	7	18,587,732	..	6,378,479	5	16,442,900
Illinois	26,115,154	1	5,568,691	..	19,329,952	1	6,552,909	..	13,096,374	2	7,815,615	..	5,030,545	10	6,997,867
Indiana	14,169,014	6	6,487,245	..	10,104,279	5	8,015,369	..	8,242,183	6	8,146,109	..	5,046,543	9	7,746,879
Iowa	19,866,541	2	4,886,159	..	9,396,467	6	6,145,326	..	3,792,792	15	6,277,115	..	824,682	25	1,911,382
Kansas	10,767,593	10	10,696,893	..	1,971,003	..	3,685,876	..	405,468	..	1,372,932	..	..	..	..
Kentucky	11,143,457	9	10,789,517	..	8,103,850	9	10,556,256	..	7,644,208	8	11,619,053	..	5,968,270	6	10,981,478
Louisiana	2,739,972	..	5,633,634	..	2,046,040	..	4,980,177	..	2,707,108	..	6,591,468	..	1,590,028	23	3,399,018
Maine	3,484,908	..	3,067,670	..	2,917,793	..	2,920,265	..	2,704,133	..	3,023,538	..	2,089,596	19	2,515,797
Maryland	3,342,700	..	1,779,281	..	2,914,007	..	1,698,572	..	3,002,267	18	1,833,304	..	2,797,906	15	1,836,445
Massachusetts	2,128,811	..	1,230,768	..	1,736,221	..	994,062	..	2,155,512	..	1,183,212	..	2,133,436	18	1,222,576
Michigan	8,304,018	15	5,565,203	..	5,096,939	15	4,922,203	..	3,476,296	17	3,554,638	..	1,929,110	20	2,454,780
Minnesota	7,246,693	17	6,156,326	..	2,322,162	..	4,161,728	..	556,250	..	2,155,718	..	5,035	..	23,846
Mississippi	5,220,173	..	10,683,078	..	4,209,146	17	8,911,967	..	5,065,755	13	10,773,929	..	3,444,358	13	7,046,061
Missouri	17,043,745	5	11,134,245	..	9,130,615	7	12,576,605	..	6,246,871	12	13,737,939	..	2,938,425	14	6,794,245

Nebraska	5,504,702	4,440,124	647,031	1,426,750	118,789	512,425			
Nevada	344,423	186,439	92,644	115,866	14,132	41,986			
New Hampshire	2,308,112	1,413,061	2,334,487	1,271,507	2,367,031	1,377,591	2,251,488	17	1,140,926
New Jersey	2,096,297	833,476	1,976,474	1,013,037	1,944,441	1,039,684	1,767,991	22	984,965
New York	17,717,862	6,062,892	15,627,206	6,563,604	14,358,403	6,616,555	12,403,984	1	6,710,120
North Carolina	6,527,664	16,111,990	5,258,742	14,676,668	6,617,284	17,245,685	5,453,976	7	16,543,008
Ohio	18,081,091	6,448,135	14,469,133	7,243,287	12,625,394	7,846,747	9,851,493	3	8,146,000
Oregon	2,198,645	2,230,067	1,116,290	1,272,962	896,414	1,164,125	132,857		299,951
Pennsylvania	13,677,948	6,382,507	11,515,955	6,478,235	10,463,296	6,548,844	8,628,619	4	6,294,728
Rhode Island	298,486	216,327	289,030	213,278	335,128	186,096	356,487		197,461
South Carolina	4,173,354	9,361,883	3,010,539	9,094,741	4,572,060	11,623,859	4,072,651	12	12,145,049
Tennessee	8,496,556	12,170,359	6,843,278	12,737,936	6,795,387	13,873,828	5,175,173	8	13,808,949
Texas	12,659,549	23,643,905	2,964,836	15,431,687	2,650,781	22,693,247	643,976		10,852,363
Vermont	3,288,461	1,596,127	3,073,257	1,455,547	2,823,157	1,451,257	2,601,409	16	1,524,413
Virginia	8,526,770	11,383,930	8,165,040	9,980,871	11,437,821	19,679,215	10,360,185	2	16,792,176
West Virginia	3,819,006	6,406,335	2,580,254	5,948,140	*				
Wisconsin	9,162,538	6,190,680	5,399,343	5,816,978	3,746,167	4,247,420	1,045,400	24	1,931,159
Arizona Territory	56,071	79,502	14,585	7,232					
Dakota Territory	1,150,413	2,650,243	42,645	259,731	2,115	24,333			
Idaho Territory	197,407	130,391	26,603	60,536					
Montana Territory	262,611	143,072	84,674	54,863					
New Mexico Territory	237,392	393,739	143,007	690,642	149,274	1,265,635	166,201		124,870
Utah Territory	416,105	239,419	118,755	29,606	77,219	12,692	16,333		30,516
Washington Territory	484,346	925,075	192,016	457,123	81,869	284,287			
Wyoming Territory	83,122	41,311	338	4,003					
District of Columbia	12,632	5,514	8,266	3,411	17,474	16,789	16,267		11,187

* Included in Virginia.

NOTE.—The data for 1879-80 for the following tables were received from the U. S. Census Office too late for their insertion in their proper place in the foregoing pages; but they are deemed too valuable to be omitted. The figures for Iowa in some of them are especially noteworthy.

TABLE LIV.

Statistics of Potatoes.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.					1870.			1860.			1850.			1840.	
	IRISH.		SWEET.		Number bushels both kinds to inhabitant.	IRISH.		SWEET.	IRISH.		SWEET.	IRISH.		SWEET.	Number bushels of both kinds.	Rank.
	Number bush-els.	Rank.	Number bush-els to the inhabitant.	Number bush-els.		Rank.	Number bush-els.	Rank.	Number bush-els.	Rank.	Number bush-els.	Rank.	Number bush-els.	Rank.		
Total	169,415,147	3.38	33,388,198	.....	143,337,473	..	21,709,824	111,148,867	..	42,095,026	66,797,896	..	38,268,148	108,298,060	..	
Alabama.....	334,925	..	.27	3,448,819	3.00	162,512	..	1,871,360	491,646	..	5,439,917	246,001	..	5,475,204	1,708,956	..
Arkansas.....	402,027	..	.50	881,280	1.60	422,196	..	890,631	418,010	..	1,566,540	193,832	..	783,149	293,608	25
California.....	4,550,565	..	5.25	86,284	5.38	2,049,227	..	202,035	1,789,463	..	214,307	9,242	..	1,000	.....	..
Colorado.....	873,814	..	1.92	9,309	1.97	121,442	..	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..
Connecticut.....	2,584,262	..	4.15	918	4.15	2,769,894	..	867	1,833,148	..	2,710	2,689,725	9	80	8,414,238	8
Delaware.....	283,864	..	1.94	195,937	3.26	362,724	..	85,309	377,931	..	142,213	240,542	..	65,448	200,712	28
Florida.....	20,221	..	.08	1,687,613	6.34	10,218	..	789,456	18,766	..	1,129,759	7,828	..	767,226	264,617	26
Georgia.....	249,590	..	.16	4,397,778	3.01	197,101	..	2,621,562	303,789	..	6,508,541	227,379	..	6,986,428	1,201,366	18
Illinois.....	10,365,707	6	3.37	249,407	3.45	10,944,790	4	332,641	5,540,390	5	306,154	2,514,861	10	157,433	2,025,520	14
Indiana.....	6,232,246	..	3.15	244,930	3.27	5,399,044	9	160,705	3,886,647	10	299,516	2,083,337	12	201,711	1,526,794	17
Iowa	9,982,537	6	6.13	122,368	6.21	5,914,620	8	34,232	2,806,720	13	51,362	276,120	21	6,243	234,063	27
Kansas.....	2,894,198	..	2.91	195,225	3.10	2,342,988	..	49,533	296,335	..	9,965	.....	.....	.....	.....	..
Kentucky.....	2,269,890	..	1.38	1,017,854	1.91	2,391,062	..	802,114	1,756,531	..	1,057,557	1,492,487	13	998,179	1,055,085	19
Louisiana.....	180,115	..	.19	1,318,110	1.59	67,695	..	1,023,706	294,655	..	2,060,981	95,632	..	1,428,453	834,341	22
Maine.....	7,999,625	8	12.33	.....	12.33	7,771,009	6	354	6,374,617	4	1,435	3,436,040	7	.....	10,392,280	2
Maryland.....	1,497,017	..	1.80	329,590	1.97	1,632,205	..	218,706	1,264,429	..	286,740	764,939	18	208,993	1,036,433	20
Massachusetts.....	3,070,389	..	1.72	450	1.72	3,025,446	..	917	3,201,901	12	616	3,585,384	6	.....	5,385,662	6
Michigan.....	20,923,080	4	6.87	4,904	6.68	10,318,799	5	3,651	5,261,245	6	38,432	2,359,897	11	1,177	2,109,205	12
Minnesota.....	5,184,676	..	6.64	.....	6.64	1,943,063	..	1,594	2,565,486	14	792	21,145	..	200	.....	..

Mississippi.....	303,821	.27	3,610,660	3.55	214,189	1,743,432	114,330	4,563,873	261,482	22	4,741,795	1,630,100	16	
Missouri.....	4,189,694	1.93	431,484	2.13	4,338,361	241,253	1,990,850	335,102	939,006	17	335,505	783,768	23	
Nebraska.....	2,150,893	4.76	13,628	4.78	739,984	762	162,188	168						
Nevada.....	302,143	4.85		4.85	129,249		5,686	200						
New Hampshire.....	3,358,828	9.68		9.68	4,515,419	160	4,137,543	9	161	4,304,919	5	6,206,606	5	
New Jersey.....	3,563,793	3.15	2,086,781	5.00	4,705,439	1,550,784	4,171,690	8	1,034,832	5	508,015	2,072,069	13	
New York.....	33,612,313	1 6.61	6,893	6.61	28,547,693	10,656	26,447,394	1	7,529	15,398,368	1	5,629	30,123,614	1
North Carolina.....	722,773	.52	4,576,148	3.79	738,803	3,071,840	830,555		6,140,039	20	5,095,709	2,609,239	11	
Ohio.....	12,719,215	3 3.98	239,578	4.05	11,192,814	3 230,295	8,085,101	3	804,445	3	5,057,769	187,991	5,805,021	7
Oregon.....	1,359,930	7.78		7.78	481,710	1,970	303,319		335		91,326			
Pennsylvania.....	16,284,819	2 3.80	184,142	3.55	12,880,367	2 131,572	11,687,467	2	103,187	2	5,980,732	52,172	9,535,663	3
Rhode Island.....	606,793	2.20	714	2.20	669,408	142	542,909		946	651,029	19		911,973	21
South Carolina.....	144,942	.14	2,189,622	2.34	83,252	1,342,165	226,735		4,115,688		136,494	4,337,469	2,698,313	10
Tennessee.....	1,354,658	.87	3,370,097	2.41	1,124,337	1,205,683	1,182,005		2,604,672	16	1,067,844	2,777,718	1,804,370	15
Texas.....	228,832	.14	1,460,079	1.06	203,383	2,188,041	174,182		1,846,632		94,645	1,332,168		
Vermont.....	4,438,172	13.32			5,157,428	96	5,253,498	7	623	4,951,014	4		8,869,751	4
Virginia.....	2,016,766	1.33	1,901,521	2.59	1,293,833	865,882	2,292,398		1,960,817	15	1,316,933	1,813,634	2,944,660	9
West Virginia.....	1,398,839	2.26	87,214	2.40	1,053,507	46,981								
Wisconsin.....	8,509,161	7 6.46	7,124	6.47	6,646,129	7 2,220	3,818,809	11	2,396	1,402,077	14	879	419,608	24
Arizona Territory.....	26,249	.65	5,308	.78	675	16								
Dakota Territory.....	664,086	4.91		4.91	50,177		9,489							
Idaho Territory.....	157,307	4.82		4.82	64,634									
Montana Territory.....	229,702	5.84		5.84	91,477									
New Mexico Territory.....	21,853	.18	3,217	.20	3,102				5,223	180	3			
Utah Territory.....	573,595	3.98		3.98	323,645	163	141,001			48,968		60		
Washington Territory.....	1,035,177	13.78		13.78	280,719	425	163,594		18					
Wyoming Territory.....	30,271	1.45		1.45	617									
District of Columbia.....	33,064	.19	23,347	.31	27,367	5,790	31,693	5,606	28,292		3,497	12,035		

UNITED STATES.

TABLE LV.

Statistics of Hops.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.			1870.		1860.		1850.		1840.	
	Acres.	Pounds raised.	Rank.	Pounds raised.	Rank.	Pounds raised.	Rank.	Pounds raised.	Rank.	Pounds raised.	Rank.
Aggregate	46,800	26,546,378		25,456,669		10,991,996		3,497,029		1,238,502	
Alabama				32		507		276		825	17
Arkansas				25		146		157			
California	1,119	1,444,077	3	625,064	4	80					
Colorado											
Connecticut				1,004		959		554		4,673	12
Delaware				800		414		348		746	20
Florida								14			
Georgia				2		199		261		773	19
Illinois	21	7,788		104,032		7,254	12	3,551		17,712	9
Indiana	69	21,236	11	63,884		27,884	9	92,796	4	38,591	7
Iowa	51	16,915	12	171,113	8	2,078	17	8,242	12	63	27
Kansas	1	500		396		197					
Kentucky				947		5,899	13	4,309	13	742	21
Louisiana						27		125		115	24
Maine	219	48,214	8	296,850	6	102,987	6	40,120	6	36,940	8
Maryland				2,800		2,943	15	1,870		2,357	14
Massachusetts	23	9,895		61,910		111,301	5	121,595	4	254,795	2
Michigan	491	266,010	5	828,269	3	60,602	7	10,663	10	11,381	10
Minnesota	30	10,928	13	222,065	7	132					
Mississippi						248		473		154	22
Missouri				19,297		2,265	16	4,130		789	18
Nebraska				100		41					
New Hampshire	59	23,955	10	99,469		130,428	4	257,174	3	243,425	3
New Jersey				19,033		3,722	14	2,133		4,531	13
New York	39,072	21,628,931	1	17,558,681	1	9,671,931	1	2,536,299	1	447,250	1
North Carolina				238		1,767	18	9,246	11	1,063	15
Ohio	9	5,510		101,236	9	27,633	10	63,731	5	62,195	4
Oregon	304	244,371	6	9,745		493		8			
Pennsylvania	83	36,995	9	90,688		43,191	8	22,088	7	49,481	5
Rhode Island				249		50		277		113	25
South Carolina				1,507		122		26		93	26
Tennessee				565		1,581		1,932		850	16
Texas				51		123		7			
Vermont	264	108,350	7	527,927	5	638,677	2	238,023	2	49,137	6
Virginia	12	1,599		10,999		10,024	11	11,506	9	10,697	11
West Virginia				1,031							
Wisconsin	4,439	1,866,327	2	4,630,155	2	135,687	3	15,930	8	133	23
Washington Territory	534	703,277	4	6,161		44					
Idaho Territory				21							
Utah Territory				322		345		50			
District of Columbia						15		15		28	

TABLE LVI.

Statistics of the Wool Crop.

	1880.			70.	1860.	1850.	1840.
	No. sheep on farms and shorn at spring clip, 1880.	Pounds of wool.	Lbs. per head. Rank in per capita clip.				
The United States..	35,192,074	155,685,750	4.4	100,102,387	60,264,913	52,616,959	35,802,114
Alabama.....	347,538	762,207	2.2	381,253	775,117	657,118	220,353
Arizona.....	76,524	313,038	4.1	679	204,925	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	246,757	557,368	2.3	214,784	410,382	182,695	84,943
California.....	4,152,349	16,798,036	4.0	11,391,743	2,683,109	5,520	.....
Colorado.....	746,443	3,197,391	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	59,431	230,133	3.9	254,129	335,896	497,454	880,870
Dakota.....	30,244	157,025	5.2	8,810	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	21,967	97,946	4.5	58,316	60,201	57,768	64,404
District Columbia..	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	525	707
Florida.....	56,681	162,810	2.9	37,562	59,171	23,247	7,285
Georgia.....	527,589	1,289,560	2.4	846,947	946,227	990,019	371,303
Idaho.....	27,326	127,149	4.7	3,415	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	1,037,073	6,093,066	5.9	5,739,249	1,989,567	2,150,113	650,007
Indiana.....	1,100,511	6,167,498	5.6	5,029,023	2,552,318	2,610,287	1,237,919
Iowa.....	455,369	2,971,975	6.7	2,967,043	660,858	373,898	23,039
Kansas.....	499,671	2,855,832	5.7	335,005	24,746	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	1,000,269	4,592,576	4.6	2,234,450	2,329,105	2,297,439	1,786,847
Louisiana.....	135,631	406,678	3.0	140,428	290,847	109,897	49,283
Maine.....	565,918	2,776,407	4.9	1,774,168	1,495,060	1,364,034	1,465,551
Maryland.....	171,184	850,084	5.0	435,213	491,511	477,438	488,201
Massachusetts.....	67,979	299,089	4.4	306,659	377,267	585,136	941,905
Michigan.....	2,189,389	11,858,497	5.4	8,726,145	3,960,885	2,043,283	163,376
Minnesota.....	267,598	1,352,124	5.1	401,185	20,988	85	.....
Mississippi.....	287,694	734,643	2.6	288,286	665,959	559,619	175,196
Missouri.....	1,411,298	7,313,924	5.2	3,649,390	2,069,778	1,627,164	562,266
Montana.....	184,277	995,484	5.4	100	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	199,452	1,282,656	6.4	74,655	3,302	.....	.....
Nevada.....	133,695	655,012	4.9	27,029	330	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	211,825	1,060,539	5.0	1,129,442	1,160,222	1,108,476	1,260,517
New Jersey.....	117,020	441,110	3.8	336,609	849,260	375,396	397,207
New Mexico.....	2,088,831	4,019,188	1.9	684,390	492,645	32,901	.....
New York.....	1,716,180	8,827,195	5.1	10,589,225	9,454,474	10,071,301	9,845,205
North Carolina.....	461,638	917,766	2.0	799,697	883,473	970,738	625,044
Ohio.....	4,902,486	25,003,765	5.1	20,539,643	10,008,927	10,196,371	3,685,316
Oregon.....	1,083,162	5,718,524	5.3	1,080,638	219,012	29,686	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,776,598	8,470,273	4.8	6,561,722	4,762,522	4,481,670	3,048,504
Rhode Island.....	17,211	65,680	3.8	77,328	90,899	129,892	183,890
South Carolina.....	118,889	272,768	2.3	166,314	427,102	487,339	299,170
Tennessee.....	672,789	1,918,295	2.9	1,389,762	1,405,236	1,304,378	1,060,332
Texas.....	2,411,638	6,928,018	2.9	1,251,328	1,493,738	131,917	.....
Utah.....	233,121	973,246	4.2	109,118	74,765	9,222	.....
Vermont.....	439,870	2,555,113	5.8	3,102,137	3,118,950	3,400,717	3,699,235
Virginia.....	497,289	1,836,673	3.7	677,110	2,610,019	2,860,765	2,538,374
Washington.....	292,833	1,389,123	4.7	162,713	19,819	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	674,769	2,681,444	4.0	1,593,541	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	1,396,807	7,016,491	5.2	4,080,670	1,011,933	268,968	6,777
Wyoming.....	140,225	691,650	4.9	30,000	.....	.....	.....

TABLE

Statistics of Milk, Butter, and

Number.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1879.					1869.				
		Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories, gallons.	Rank of States.	Butter, pounds.	Rank of States.	Cheese, pounds.	Rank of States.	Milk, gallons sold.	Rank.	Butter, pounds.	Rank.
	The United States.....	629,979,992		777,204,471		27,259,989		235,500,699		514,092,683	
1	Alabama.....	287,387		7,997,719		14,091		104,657		3,213,763	
2	Arkansas.....	316,858		7,790,013		26,301		31,360		2,753,931	
8	California.....	12,353,178		14,084,405		2,566,618	2	3,693,021	9	7,969,744	
4	Colorado.....	506,706		860,379		10,867		19,520		392,920	
5	Connecticut.....	12,289,893		8,198,995		826,195		6,253,259	7	6,716,007	
6	Delaware.....	1,132,434		1,876,275		1,712		758,603	20	1,171,969	
7	Florida.....	40,967		353,156		2,406		3,002		100,989	
8	Georgia.....	374,645		7,424,485		19,151		109,139		4,499,572	
9	Illinois.....	45,410,719	3	53,657,943	5	1,035,069	8	9,253,645	5	36,083,405	4
10	Indiana.....	6,723,840		37,377,797		367,561		936,983	17	22,915,385	
11	Iowa.....	15,965,612	7	55,481,958	4	1,075,988	7	688,800	21	27,512,179	5
12	Kansas.....	1,360,235		21,671,762		483,987		196,662		5,022,758	
13	Kentucky.....	2,513,209		18,211,904		58,468		1,345,779	16	11,874,978	
14	Louisiana.....	256,241		916,089		7,618		833,923	19	322,405	
15	Maine.....	3,720,783		14,103,966		1,167,730	5	1,374,091	15	11,636,482	
16	Maryland.....	4,732,944		7,485,871		17,416		1,620,101	14	5,014,729	
17	Massachusetts.....	29,513,190	4	9,609,821		817,028		15,284,057	8	6,559,161	
18	Michigan.....	7,898,273		38,821,890	6	440,540		2,377,122	11	24,400,185	6
19	Minnesota.....	1,504,407		19,161,885		523,128		208,180		9,522,010	
20	Mississippi.....	427,492		7,454,657		4,239		17,052		2,613,521	
21	Missouri.....	3,173,017		28,572,124		283,484		857,704	18	14,455,825	
22	Nebraska.....	625,783		9,725,196		280,819		95,059		1,539,535	
23	Nevada.....	149,889		335,188		17,420		63,850		110,890	
24	New Hampshire.....	5,739,128		7,247,272		807,076		2,352,894	10	5,965,080	
25	New Jersey.....	15,472,783	8	9,513,836		66,518		5,373,323	6	8,266,023	
26	New York.....	231,965,633	1	111,922,423	1	3,362,590	1	135,775,919	1	107,147,526	1
27	North Carolina.....	446,798		7,212,507		57,380		17,145		4,297,834	
28	Ohio.....	46,801,637	2	67,634,263	3	2,170,245	4	22,275,344	2	50,266,372	3
29	Oregon.....	227,640		2,443,725		153,198		107,367		1,418,373	
30	Pennsylvania.....	36,540,540	5	79,336,012	2	1,006,686		14,411,729	4	60,834,644	2
31	Rhode Island.....	3,831,706		1,007,103		67,171		1,944,044	13	941,199	
32	South Carolina.....	257,186		3,196,851		16,018		241,815		1,461,980	
33	Tennessee.....	1,006,795		17,886,369		98,740		415,786	22	9,571,069	
34	Texas.....	1,296,806		13,899,270		58,466		62,771		3,712,747	
35	Vermont.....	6,526,550		25,240,826		1,645,789	6	3,835,840	8	17,844,396	
36	Virginia.....	1,224,469		11,470,923		85,535		266,312		6,979,269	
37	West Virginia.....	750,279		9,309,517		100,300		144,895		5,044,475	
38	Wisconsin.....	25,158,977	6	33,353,045		2,281,405	3	2,059,105	12	22,473,036	
39	Arizona Territory.....	42,618		61,817		13,960		4,800		800	
40	Dakota Territory.....	415,119		2,000,955		39,437				209,735	
41	Idaho Territory.....	15,627		310,644		20,295		11,250		111,480	
42	Montana Territory.....	41,165		403,784		55,670		105,186		408,080	
43	New Mexico Territory.....	10,036		44,827		10,501		613		12,912	
44	Utah Territory.....	155,283		1,052,909		126,727		11,240		810,335	
45	Washington Territory.....	226,703		1,356,103		109,200		21,080		407,306	
46	Wyoming Territory.....	75,343		105,643		2,930		4,880		1,200	
47	District of Columbia.....	496,789		20,920				126,077		4,495	

TABLE LVIII.

Showing the cost of Fences and Fertilizers during A. D. 1879, and the value of Farm Productions in 1879 and 1869.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Cost of building and repairing fences.	Rank in outlay on fences.	Cost of fertilizers.	Rank in outlay for fertilizers.	VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTIONS.			
					1880.		1870.	
						Rank.		Rank.
The United States.....	\$ 77,763,473	..	\$ 28,583,602	....	\$ 2,220,993,002	..	\$ 2,447,638,658	..
Alabama.....	1,402,699	..	1,200,956	9	56,872,994	..	67,522,335	..
Arkansas.....	1,579,144	..	56,314	..	43,796,261	..	40,701,699	..
California.....	2,119,838	15	108,732	28	59,721,425	..	49,856,024	..
Colorado.....	316,603	..	5,195	..	5,035,228	..	2,335,108	..
Connecticut.....	644,295	..	497,448	12	18,010,075	..	25,482,150	..
Delaware.....	228,592	..	467,228	13	6,320,345	..	8,171,667	..
Florida.....	366,180	..	72,642	..	7,439,392	..	8,909,746	..
Georgia.....	1,884,625	17	4,346,920	1	67,028,929	10	80,390,223	11
Illinois.....	5,925,225	1	174,277	20	208,966,399	1	210,860,685	2
Indiana.....	3,854,246	9	340,582	14	115,511,695	6	122,914,302	5
Iowa.....	4,624,773	6	99,567	29	136,103,473	4	114,386,441	6
Kansas.....	2,687,142	12	61,713	..	52,240,361	..	27,630,651	..
Kentucky.....	3,025,125	10	145,674	23	68,560,155	..	87,477,374	8
Louisiana.....	1,482,121	..	278,305	16	42,883,522	..	52,006,622	..
Maine.....	668,358	..	212,135	17	21,945,489	..	33,470,044	..
Maryland.....	1,167,760	..	2,838,465	3	28,839,291	..	35,343,927	..
Massachusetts.....	618,503	..	653,422	10	24,160,821	..	32,192,378	..
Michigan.....	2,975,644	11	300,985	15	91,159,858	8	81,508,623	10
Minnesota.....	1,216,895	..	93,250	30	50,481,208	..	33,446,400	..
Mississippi.....	1,550,119	..	123,253	26	63,701,844	..	73,137,953	..
Missouri.....	4,614,416	7	109,724	27	95,711,890	7	103,085,759	7
Nebraska.....	1,249,975	..	20,794	..	31,708,914	..	8,604,742	..
Nevada.....	210,721	..	2,536	..	2,855,449	..	1,859,713	..
New Hampshire.....	384,410	..	165,393	21	13,474,826	..	2,473,847	..
New Jersey.....	902,407	..	1,601,609	8	29,650,756	..	42,725,198	..
New York.....	4,915,017	4	2,715,477	4	179,772,899	2	252,526,153	1
North Carolina.....	1,869,654	16	2,111,767	7	51,729,611	..	67,845,940	..
Ohio.....	4,863,063	5	550,029	11	157,577,520	3	193,256,907	3
Oregon.....	787,047	..	10,519	..	18,234,548	..	7,122,790	..
Pennsylvania.....	5,507,458	2	3,525,336	2	183,193,630	5	183,946,027	4
Rhode Island.....	130,555	..	140,318	24	3,639,235	..	4,761,163	..
South Carolina.....	917,000	..	2,659,969	5	41,969,749	..	41,909,402	..
Tennessee.....	2,426,008	14	157,442	22	62,078,620	..	86,472,847	9
Texas.....	3,676,603	8	74,797	..	65,204,329	..	49,185,170	..
Vermont.....	697,962	..	127,670	25	22,092,656	..	34,647,027	..
Virginia.....	1,697,180	18	2,137,283	6	45,726,221	..	51,774,801	..
West Virginia.....	951,947	..	176,300	19	19,360,049	..	23,379,692	..
Wisconsin.....	2,620,458	13	178,892	18	72,779,496	9	76,027,032	..
Arizona Territory.....	56,635	..	..	..	614,327	..	277,998	..
Dakota Territory.....	392,775	..	..	..	5,648,814	..	495,657	..
Idaho Territory.....	176,287	..	..	..	1,515,314	..	637,797	..
Montana Territory.....	179,042	..	..	..	2,024,923	..	1,676,660	..
New Mexico Territory.....	183,406	..	10,733	..	1,897,974	..	1,905,060	..
Utah Territory.....	237,877	..	3,489	..	3,337,410	..	1,978,142	..
Washington Territory.....	300,548	..	..	..	4,212,760	..	2,111,902	..
Wyoming Territory.....	79,048	..	..	..	872,391	..	42,760	..
District of Columbia.....	53,011	..	22,352	..	514,441	..	319,517	..

TABLE LIX.

Showing the value of Farms and of Farm Implements and Machinery at the last four Federal enumerations.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.									
	Value of farms.*	Rank.	Value of farm implements and machinery.	Rank.	Value of farms.*	Rank.	Value of farm implements and machinery.	Rank.								
The United States.....	\$ 10,197,096,776		\$406,502,055		\$9,262,803,861		\$336,878,429		\$6,645,045,007		\$46,118,141		\$3,271,675,426		\$1,187,637	
Alabama.....	78,954,648		8,788,978		67,799,096		3,286,924		175,824,622	13	7,438,178	12	64,323,224	17	5,125,668	12
Arkansas.....	74,249,655		4,637,497		40,029,698		2,237,409		91,649,773	23	4,175,326	21	15,265,246	29	1,601,296	26
California.....	282,051,282	11	8,447,744		141,240,028		5,316,690		48,726,804	28	2,558,508	27	3,874,041		103,483	
Colorado.....	25,109,223		910,065		3,385,745		272,604		.....		.....		.....		.....
Connecticut.....	121,063,910		9,163,928		121,241,882		3,246,699		90,830,005	34	2,339,481	28	72,726,422	15	1,892,641	24
Delaware.....	36,789,672		1,504,867		46,712,870		1,201,644		31,426,357		817,883		18,880,031	25	510,279	29
Florida.....	20,291,835		689,669		9,947,920		605,074		16,435,727		900,669		6,323,109	30	654,795	28
Georgia.....	111,910,540		5,317,416		94,659,468		4,614,701		157,072,803	15	6,844,837	13	95,753,416	11	5,894,160	8
Illinois.....	1,009,494,580	3	33,739,951	3	920,506,346	4	34,676,537	3	408,944,038	4	17,235,472	5	96,193,290	10	6,405,661	7
Indiana.....	636,236,111	5	20,478,938	6	634,801,189	5	17,676,591	6	358,712,175	6	10,467,897	6	136,385,173	6	6,704,444	6
Iowa.....	567,490,227	6	29,371,384	5	392,662,441	8	20,509,582	5	119,899,547	21	5,327,038	20	16,657,587	27	1,172,869	27
Kansas.....	235,178,936	12	15,652,348	9	90,327,040		4,053,313		12,258,289		727,694		.....		.....
Kentucky.....	299,298,631	10	9,734,634		311,238,916	9	3,672,396	10	291,496,955	7	7,474,573	11	155,021,262	5	5,169,037	11
Louisiana.....	58,989,117		5,436,525		63,215,421		7,159,333		204,789,662	10	18,648,225	3	76,814,398	14	11,576,038	4
Maine.....	102,357,615		4,943,048		102,961,951		4,800,113		78,688,625	26	3,298,327	25	54,861,748	21	2,284,657	22
Maryland.....	165,503,341		5,783,197		170,369,684		5,268,675		145,978,677	18	4,010,529	22	37,174,646	12	2,463,443	20
Massachusetts.....	146,197,415		5,134,637		116,482,784		5,000,879		123,255,948	20	3,894,998	23	109,076,347	8	3,209,684	17
Michigan.....	499,103,181	7	19,419,860	7	398,249,678	6	13,711,979	9	160,836,495	14	5,819,832	17	51,372,446	23	2,891,371	18
Minnesota.....	193,724,267		13,089,783		97,847,442		6,731,120		27,505,922		1,018,183		181,943		15,981	
Mississippi.....	92,844,915		4,835,636		81,716,676		4,456,833		190,760,367	11	8,326,512	8	54,738,634	23	5,782,927	9
Missouri.....	376,633,307	8	18,103,074	8	392,908,047	7	15,596,426	7	230,632,126	9	8,711,608	9	63,226,543	19	3,961,523	15

TABLE LIX—CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.			1870.			1860.			1850.		
	Value of farms.*	Rank.	Value of farm implements and machinery.	Rank.	Value of farms.*	Rank.	Value of farm implements and machinery.	Rank.	Value of farms.*	Rank.	Value of farm implements and machinery.	Rank.
Nebraska	105,932,541		7,820,917		30,242,186		1,549,716		3,878,326		205,664	
Nevada	5,408,325		378,788		1,485,505		163,718		302,340		11,081	
New Hampshire	75,834,389		3,069,240		80,589,313		3,459,948		69,689,761	27	2,683,012	26
New Jersey	190,895,833		6,921,085		257,523,376		7,887,991	11	180,250,338	12	5,746,667	19
New York	1,056,178,741	2	42,692,741		1,272,857,766	1	45,997,712	1	803,343,593	1	29,166,695	1
North Carolina	135,793,602		6,078,476		78,211,033		4,082,111		143,301,065	17	5,873,942	16
Ohio	1,127,497,353	1	30,521,180	4	1,054,465,236	2	25,692,787	4	673,132,991	2	17,538,832	4
Oregon	56,908,576		2,955,173		22,352,989		1,293,717		15,200,593		952,313	
Pennsylvania	975,689,410	4	35,473,037	2	1,043,481,532	3	35,658,196	2	662,050,707	9	22,442,842	2
Rhode Island	25,882,079		902,825		21,574,968		786,246		19,550,553		536,791	
South Carolina	68,677,482		3,202,710		44,808,763		2,282,946		139,652,508	18	6,151,657	15
Tennessee	208,749,837		9,054,863		218,743,747		8,199,487		271,358,985	8	8,465,792	10
Texas	170,408,836		9,051,491		60,149,950		3,396,793		86,101,320	26	6,259,452	14
Vermont	109,346,010		4,879,285		139,367,075		5,250,279		94,289,045	22	3,665,955	24
Virginia	216,028,107		5,495,114		213,020,845		4,924,036		† 371,761,661	5	† 9,392,296	7
West Virginia	133,147,176		2,699,163		101,604,381		2,112,937					
Wisconsin	357,709,507	9	15,847,196	10	300,414,064	10	14,239,364	8	181,117,164	19	5,758,847	18
Arizona Territory	1,127,946		88,811		161,340		20,105					
Dakota Territory	23,401,084		2,390,091		2,085,265		142,612		96,445		15,574	
Idaho Territory	2,832,890		363,930		492,360		59,295					
Montana Territory	3,234,504		363,185		729,193		145,438					
New Mexico Territory	5,514,399		255,162		2,280,139		131,114		2,707,386		192,917	
Utah Territory	14,015,173		946,753		2,297,922		291,990		1,333,355		242,889	
Washington Territory	13,844,224		958,513		8,978,341		280,551		2,217,342		190,402	
Wyoming Territory	835,895		95,482		18,137		6,723					
District of Columbia	3,632,408		36,793		3,800,230		39,450		2,989,267		54,406	
											1,730,460	40,220

* Including land, fences, and buildings.

† West Virginia included in Virginia.

TABLE LX.

Value of Live Stock on farms.

	1880.	Rank.	1870.	Rank.	1860.	Rank.	1850.	Rank.
The United States	\$ 1,600,464,609		\$ 1,525,276,457		\$ 1,089,329,915		\$ 644,180,516	
Alabama	23,787,681		26,690,095		43,411,711	9	21,690,112	10
Arkansas	20,472,425		17,222,506		22,096,977	20	6,647,969	25
California	85,500,417		37,964,752		35,585,017	14	3,951,058	28
Colorado	3,703,342		2,871,102					
Connecticut	10,859,296		17,545,038		11,311,079		7,467,490	24
Delaware	3,420,080		4,257,323		3,144,706		1,849,281	
Florida	5,355,980		5,212,157		5,553,360		2,880,058	
Georgia	25,930,352		30,166,317		38,372,734	13	25,728,410	7
Illinois	132,437,769	1	149,756,698	2	72,501,225	3	24,209,258	8
Indiana	71,068,768	7	83,776,782	6	41,855,539	12	22,478,555	9
Iowa	124,715,103	2	82,987,133	7	22,476,293	19	3,689,275	27
Kansas	60,907,149	8	23,173,185		3,382,450			
Kentucky	49,670,567		66,287,343	8	61,866,237	5	29,661,486	6
Louisiana	12,345,905		15,929,188		24,546,940	16	11,152,275	16
Maine	16,499,376		23,357,129		15,437,533		9,705,726	19
Maryland	15,865,728		18,483,698		14,667,853		7,997,634	23
Massachusetts	12,957,004		17,049,228		12,737,744		9,647,710	20
Michigan	55,720,113	10	49,809,869	10	23,714,771	18	8,008,784	22
Minnesota	31,804,821		20,118,841		3,642,841		92,859	
Mississippi	24,285,717		29,940,238		41,891,692	11	10,403,662	12
Missouri	95,785,282	5	84,285,273	5	53,693,673	7	19,887,580	11
Nebraska	83,440,265		6,551,185		1,128,771			
Nevada	3,339,749		1,445,449		177,638			
New Hampshire	9,812,064		15,248,515		10,924,827		8,871,801	21
New Jersey	14,861,412		21,443,463		16,134,693		10,679,291	17
New York	117,868,233	3	176,882,712	1	103,856,296	1	78,570,499	1
North Carolina	22,414,659		21,993,987		31,180,306	15	17,717,647	13
Ohio	103,707,730	4	120,300,528	3	80,384,819	2	44,121,741	2
Oregon	13,893,392		6,828,675		6,946,255		1,876,189	
Pennsylvania	84,242,877	6	115,647,075	4	69,672,726	4	41,500,063	3
Rhode Island	2,254,142		3,135,132		2,042,044		1,532,637	
South Carolina	12,279,412		12,443,510		23,394,466	17	15,080,015	14
Tennessee	43,651,470		55,084,075	9	60,211,425	6	29,978,016	5
Texas	60,307,987	9	37,425,194		42,825,447	10	10,412,927	18
Vermont	16,586,195		23,886,835		16,241,989		12,648,228	15
Virginia	25,953,315		23,187,669	11	47,803,049	8	33,656,659	4
West Virginia	17,742,387		17,175,420		*	*		
Wisconsin	46,508,643		45,310,382		17,807,375		4,897,385	26
Arizona Territory	1,167,989		143,998					
Dakota Territory	6,463,274		779,952		39,116			
Idaho Territory	2,246,800		520,580					
Montana Territory	5,151,534		1,818,693					
New Mexico Territory	5,010,800		2,389,157		4,499,746		1,494,629	
Utah Territory	3,306,638		2,149,814		1,518,707		546,968	
Washington Territory	4,852,307		2,103,343		1,099,911			
Wyoming Territory	5,007,107		441,795					
District of Columbia	123,300		114,916		109,640		71,643	

* Included in Virginia.

TABLE LXI-1.

Deaths in the United States, and proportion to population, for the year preceding census,

WITH DISTINCTION OF SEX AND COLOR.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.													
	Aggregate.	TOTAL.		WHITE.			COLORED.			NUMBER OF DEATHS TO 10,000—				
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Population.	Males.	Females.	White.	Colored.
The United States.....	756,893	391,960	364,933	640,191	333,736	306,456	116,702	58,225	58,477	151	154	148	148	173
Alabama.....	17,929	8,842	9,087	8,329	4,145	4,184	9,670	4,697	4,903	142	142	142	126	160
Arkansas.....	14,812	7,741	7,071	11,307	5,955	5,342	3,506	1,776	1,729	185	185	183	191	166
California.....	11,530	7,395	4,135	10,462	6,516	3,946	1,663	879	189	133	143	119	136	110
Colorado.....	2,547	1,610	987	2,621	1,595	926	26	15	11	131	125	144	132	81
Connecticut.....	9,179	4,629	4,550	8,928	4,499	4,429	251	130	121	147	151	144	146	211
Delaware.....	2,212	1,113	1,099	1,737	891	846	475	222	253	152	150	152	145	190
Florida.....	3,159	1,619	1,540	1,718	902	816	1,441	717	724	117	119	116	130	114
Georgia.....	21,549	10,782	10,767	10,195	5,164	5,031	11,354	5,618	5,736	131	141	137	125	157
Illinois.....	45,017	23,698	21,319	44,185	23,267	20,918	832	431	401	146	149	143	146	178
Indiana.....	31,213	15,971	15,242	30,213	15,458	14,757	1,000	515	485	158	159	158	156	253
Iowa.....	19,377	10,187	9,190	19,218	10,096	9,122	159	91	68	119	120	118	119	159
Kansas.....	15,160	7,921	7,239	14,100	7,374	6,726	1,080	547	513	152	148	156	148	244
Kentucky.....	23,718	11,947	11,771	18,338	9,288	9,050	5,380	2,659	2,721	144	143	144	133	139
Louisiana.....	14,514	7,339	6,675	7,038	3,992	3,046	7,476	3,647	3,620	154	167	142	153	154
Maine.....	9,523	4,722	4,801	9,470	4,696	4,774	53	26	27	147	146	148	145	254
Maryland.....	16,919	8,618	8,301	13,362	6,375	5,987	4,557	2,243	2,314	181	186	170	171	217
Massachusetts.....	33,149	16,416	16,733	32,720	16,185	16,535	429	231	198	186	191	181	186	232
Michigan.....	19,743	10,407	9,335	19,328	10,200	9,128	415	207	208	121	121	121	120	185
Minnesota.....	9,037	4,369	4,168	8,960	4,335	4,125	77	34	43	118	116	115	115	198
Mississippi.....	14,863	7,527	7,056	6,022	3,171	2,851	8,561	4,356	4,205	129	133	125	126	131
Missouri.....	36,616	19,237	17,378	33,649	17,794	15,855	2,966	1,443	1,523	167	171	167	166	231

Nebraska.....	5,980	8,112	2,818	5,875	3,083	2,792	55	29	26	131	125	139	131	208
Nevada.....	728	535	193	680	495	185	48	40	8	117	127	95	127	55
New Hampshire.....	5,584	2,769	2,815	5,570	2,761	2,809	14	8	6	161	162	160	161	184
New Jersey.....	18,474	9,524	8,950	17,675	9,113	8,572	789	411	378	163	170	157	162	202
New York.....	88,332	45,952	42,380	86,699	45,091	41,608	1,693	861	772	174	183	164	173	244
North Carolina.....	21,547	10,693	10,954	12,167	6,007	6,160	9,360	4,586	4,794	154	154	154	140	176
Ohio.....	42,610	22,079	20,531	40,956	21,256	19,700	1,654	823	831	133	136	130	132	206
Oregon.....	1,864	1,034	830	1,792	992	800	72	42	30	106	100	116	110	62
Pennsylvania.....	63,881	33,618	30,268	61,767	32,537	29,230	2,114	1,076	1,038	149	156	141	147	239
Rhode Island.....	4,702	2,346	2,356	4,523	2,266	2,267	179	80	99	169	176	164	167	270
South Carolina.....	16,728	7,609	8,119	5,194	2,574	2,610	10,534	5,035	5,499	159	156	161	133	171
Tennessee.....	25,919	12,800	13,119	17,312	8,669	8,643	8,307	4,131	4,476	168	166	170	152	213
Texas.....	24,735	13,121	11,614	18,998	10,215	8,788	5,737	2,906	2,831	155	157	154	159	145
Vermont.....	5,024	2,505	2,519	5,008	2,497	2,511	16	8	8	151	150	152	151	150
Virginia.....	24,681	12,216	12,455	12,945	6,121	6,224	12,336	6,095	6,241	163	164	163	140	195
West Virginia.....	7,418	3,781	3,697	6,984	3,566	3,418	430	215	219	120	120	120	118	167
Wisconsin.....	16,011	8,592	7,419	15,927	8,546	7,381	84	46	38	122	126	117	122	143
Arizona Territory.....	291	207	84	281	199	82	10	8	2	72	73	68	70	19
Dakota Territory.....	1,304	748	561	1,249	714	535	55	29	6	96	90	106	94	271
Idaho Territory.....	323	201	122	306	186	120	17	15	2	99	92	113	105	45
Montana Territory.....	386	225	111	297	204	93	39	21	18	86	80	110	84	112
New Mexico Territory.....	2,436	1,347	1,089	2,397	1,322	1,075	39	25	14	199	201	198	215	86
Utah Territory.....	2,414	1,279	1,144	2,408	1,264	1,139	11	6	6	168	175	165	169	71
Washington Territory.....	755	467	288	708	441	262	52	26	26	101	102	99	105	66
Wyoming Territory.....	189	119	70	183	114	69	6	5	1	91	84	105	94	44
District of Columbia.....	4,192	2,110	2,082	2,090	1,096	994	2,102	1,014	1,088	236	252	211	177	353

NOTE.—The extreme differences in the proportionate mortality of the colored population in the Territories is probably caused by some of the enumerators reporting deaths of Chinese and Indians among those of the white population, and others reporting them among those of the colored people; while in computing the proportions, these races are always counted among the colored population.

ERRATA.—The number of deaths to 10,000 population in Georgia is 140, instead 131, as given above; and in Missouri is 169, in place of 167. These errors were not discovered in time to be corrected before page 144 was worked off.

TABLE LXI-2.

Deaths in the United States, and proportion thereof to population, for year preceding census—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1870.				1860.				1850.	
	DEATHS.			No. deaths to 10,000 popula- tion.	DEATHS.			No. deaths to 10,000 popula- tion.	Total number of deaths.	No. deaths to 10,000 popula- tion.
	Total.	Males.	Females.		Total.	Males.	Females.			
The United States.....	492,263	260,373	231,590	128	394,163	207,943	186,210	125	323,008	139
Alabama.....	10,771	5,637	5,134	108	12,760	6,753	6,007	132	9,091	113
Arkansas.....	6,119	3,202	2,917	126	8,856	4,735	4,121	203	3,021	144
California.....	9,025	5,687	3,338	161	3,705	2,473	1,232	98	905	93
Colorado.....	375	232	143	94	*	*	*			
Connecticut.....	6,796	3,550	3,246	126	6,139	3,168	2,971	133	6,781	166
Delaware.....	1,561	827	734	125	1,246	618	628	111	1,209	132
Florida.....	2,264	1,225	1,039	121	1,769	979	790	126	931	106
Georgia.....	13,606	6,990	6,616	115	12,816	6,654	6,162	121	9,925	110
Illinois.....	33,672	18,141	15,531	133	19,300	10,368	8,932	113	11,769	138
Indiana.....	17,661	9,208	8,453	105	16,326	7,855	7,471	114	12,708	129
Iowa.....	9,597	5,117	4,480	81	7,259	3,875	3,384	108	2,044	106
Kansas.....	4,546	2,433	2,113	125	1,567	870	669	146		
Kentucky.....	14,345	7,394	6,951	109	16,467	8,611	7,856	142	15,033	153
Louisiana.....	14,499	8,212	6,287	200	12,324	7,250	5,074	174	11,956	231
Maine.....	7,728	3,993	3,735	123	7,614	3,785	3,829	121	7,584	130
Maryland.....	9,740	5,035	4,655	124	7,374	3,831	3,543	107	9,621	166
Massachusetts.....	25,859	12,894	12,965	177	21,304	10,682	10,621	173	19,404	196
Michigan.....	11,181	5,771	5,410	94	7,401	3,921	3,480	99	4,516	114
Minnesota.....	3,526	1,949	1,577	80	1,109	594	515	64	29	48
Mississippi.....	9,172	4,768	4,364	111	12,214	6,425	5,789	154	8,721	144
Missouri.....	27,982	15,762	12,220	163	17,654	9,586	8,069	160	12,291	180

Nebraska.....	1,000	545	455	81	381	201	180	132		
Nevada.....	615	423	102	145	*					
New Hampshire.....	42,91	2,092	2,199	135	4,469	2,186	2,283	137	4,281	138
New Jersey.....	10,586	5,716	4,870	117	7,525	4,024	3,501	112	6,486	132
New York.....	69,095	36,740	32,365	168	46,941	25,128	21,413	121	45,600	147
North Carolina.....	10,588	5,142	5,446	98	12,617	6,275	6,342	127	10,165	117
Ohio.....	29,568	15,724	13,844	111	24,726	12,890	11,836	108	26,957	146
Oregon.....	622	837	285	69	300	156	144	57	47	35
Pennsylvania.....	62,639	27,961	24,678	149	30,241	16,249	13,992	104	28,551	123
Rhode Island.....	2,741	1,423	1,318	126	2,479	1,272	1,204	142	2,241	152
South Carolina.....	7,380	3,757	3,623	105	9,749	4,961	4,788	139	8,047	120
Tennessee.....	14,239	6,963	7,276	113	15,156	7,758	7,398	137	11,875	118
Texas.....	11,197	6,254	4,943	137	9,377	5,122	4,265	155	3,057	144
Vermont.....	3,545	1,804	1,741	107	3,375	1,647	1,708	106	3,129	100
Virginia.....	15,183	7,552	7,631	124	22,474	11,472	11,002	141	19,059	134
West Virginia.....	4,018	2,061	1,957	91						
Wisconsin.....	9,960	5,339	4,621	94	7,141	3,893	3,248	92	2,903	95
Arizona Territory.....	252	168	84	261						
Dakota Territory.....	101	69	32	71	4	3	1	8		
Idaho Territory.....	60	39	11							
Montana Territory.....	185	137	48	90						
New Mexico Territory.....	1,180	623	557	128	1,305	786	569	140	1,157	183
Utah Territory.....	891	452	439	103	374	215	159	93	239	210
Washington Territory.....	223	131	92	93	50	27	23	43		
Wyoming Territory.....	74	59	15	81						
District of Columbia.....	2,015	1,055	950	153	1,255	695	590	171	846	164

* No deaths reported.

TABLE LXII-1.

Deaths for year preceding census, with distribution of age and sex.

	AGGREGATE.			UNDER 1.		1 YEAR OLD.		2 YEARS OLD.		3 YEARS OLD.		4 YEARS OLD.		TOTAL UNDER 5.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
The United States	756,893	391,960	364,933	96,894	78,372	30,259	26,570	17,586	15,869	10,997	10,317	8,144	7,798	302,808	163,880	138,928
Alabama	17,929	8,812	9,087	2,411	2,085	852	747	483	443	281	230	181	181	7,944	4,208	3,736
Arkansas	14,812	7,741	7,071	1,874	1,621	763	664	413	399	237	228	172	165	6,526	3,449	3,077
California	11,530	7,395	4,135	1,283	959	250	207	164	165	123	104	79	83	3,367	1,849	1,518
Colorado	2,547	1,610	937	238	209	91	69	62	60	64	43	37	36	909	429	417
Connecticut	9,179	4,829	4,350	898	691	281	209	136	125	85	95	66	64	2,583	1,416	1,167
Delaware	2,212	1,113	1,099	276	259	76	83	81	48	24	29	26	16	862	433	429
Florida	3,169	1,619	1,540	321	301	106	84	88	84	68	60	40	59	1,211	623	588
Georgia	21,549	10,782	10,767	3,022	2,532	1,205	1,018	627	575	330	277	269	216	10,101	5,453	4,648
Illinois	45,017	23,698	21,319	6,040	4,951	2,287	1,902	1,093	952	724	687	511	464	19,571	10,635	8,936
Indiana	31,213	15,971	15,242	3,861	3,134	1,241	1,123	678	649	430	431	343	352	12,237	6,553	5,684
Iowa	19,377	10,187	9,190	2,228	1,715	828	683	567	451	353	310	271	219	7,075	4,257	3,418
Kansas	15,160	7,921	7,239	2,064	1,720	830	736	462	436	284	254	211	212	7,239	3,871	3,358
Kentucky	23,718	11,947	11,771	3,292	2,534	980	907	531	546	306	308	233	190	9,875	5,342	4,533
Louisiana	14,514	7,839	6,676	1,767	1,491	490	468	335	307	194	186	163	151	5,692	2,929	2,603
Maine	9,523	4,722	4,801	565	486	199	157	142	177	116	120	92	96	2,149	1,113	1,036
Maryland	16,919	8,618	8,301	2,597	2,197	701	649	398	349	239	223	193	163	7,729	4,128	3,601
Massachusetts	33,149	16,418	16,733	4,087	3,201	999	904	540	516	391	381	294	303	11,616	6,311	5,305
Michigan	19,743	10,407	9,336	2,442	1,904	680	544	412	375	321	275	238	256	7,447	4,093	3,354
Minnesota	9,037	4,669	4,168	1,305	961	352	334	236	181	172	144	138	124	3,947	2,203	1,744
Mississippi	14,583	7,627	7,058	1,986	1,533	679	446	371	327	260	207	172	154	5,985	3,318	2,667
Missouri	36,615	19,237	17,378	5,147	4,157	1,783	1,523	846	805	458	456	320	316	15,811	8,554	7,257

Nebraska	5,930	3,112	2,818	810	630	306	269	200	178	154	153	105	111	2,919	1,678	1,338
Nevada	728	635	193	59	52	23	12	8	8	1	6	6	6	179	97	82
New Hampshire	5,594	2,769	2,816	377	293	107	73	68	63	56	43	44	44	1,166	650	516
New Jersey	18,474	9,524	8,950	2,352	1,984	614	539	397	397	247	214	189	164	7,027	3,799	3,228
New York	88,332	45,952	42,380	11,335	9,170	3,139	2,788	1,719	1,492	1,118	1,074	821	781	83,441	18,127	15,514
North Carolina	21,547	10,593	10,954	2,948	2,271	1,125	972	661	656	374	854	239	248	9,848	5,347	4,501
Ohio	42,610	22,079	20,531	5,364	4,348	1,332	1,196	873	826	528	598	413	374	15,760	8,510	7,260
Oregon	1,864	1,034	830	199	151	49	69	53	32	25	30	25	22	655	351	304
Pennsylvania	63,881	33,613	30,268	7,694	6,048	2,274	1,920	1,510	1,310	1,034	918	782	730	24,270	13,294	10,978
Rhode Island	4,702	2,346	2,356	488	418	117	156	98	97	86	77	76	71	1,714	895	819
South Carolina	15,728	7,609	8,119	2,022	1,755	819	722	427	434	265	258	183	176	7,051	3,706	3,346
Tennessee	25,919	12,800	13,119	3,492	2,821	1,067	969	622	547	343	310	229	235	10,635	5,753	4,882
Texas	24,735	13,121	11,614	3,678	2,931	1,363	1,082	681	618	379	333	216	221	11,502	6,317	5,186
Vermont	5,024	2,505	2,519	416	312	110	100	74	61	34	38	41	25	1,211	675	536
Virginia	24,681	12,216	12,485	3,375	2,773	933	954	629	509	320	344	229	250	10,321	5,486	4,835
West Virginia	7,418	3,781	3,637	947	810	324	284	188	149	114	111	122	70	3,123	1,605	1,423
Wisconsin	16,011	8,592	7,419	2,047	1,628	506	457	373	290	274	247	229	203	6,163	3,429	2,734
Arizona Territory	291	7,741	84	30	26	6	5	4	5	2	2			80	42	38
Dakota Territory	1,304	743	561	158	122	46	44	54	28	21	33	24	26	556	303	253
Idaho Territory	823	201	122	25	23	8	11	11	10	1	4	3	7	103	48	55
Montana Territory	337	225	111	31	21	12	6	11	8	4	2	1	4	100	59	41
New Mexico Territory	2,436	1,347	1,089	304	260	110	117	100	77	57	55	36	30	1,146	507	539
Utah Territory	2,414	1,270	1,144	334	284	132	102	98	69	55	59	54	55	1,232	673	559
Washington Territory	755	467	288	83	57	28	15	18	16	19	10	14	5	283	160	103
Wyoming Territory	189	119	70	20	16	9	10	9	7	5	9			90	45	45
District of Columbia	4,192	2,110	2,082	692	691	167	209	87	76	37	40	24	26	1,953	1,007	847

UNITED STATES.

TABLE LXII-1-CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGE AND SEX.																		Unknown.	
	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.		95 and over.
United States.....																				
Grand total.....	43,128	22,943	29,461	39,456	33,220	28,780	28,698	25,015	24,028	24,552	22,354	26,197	25,690	25,743	22,366	16,644	8,153	3,286	2,010	2,375
Total.....	M 21,656	11,248	13,164	18,099	15,048	13,172	13,523	12,543	12,933	13,611	12,740	14,792	14,203	13,881	11,814	8,241	3,893	1,423	790	1,816
Total.....	F 21,472	11,695	16,307	21,357	18,177	15,608	15,173	12,472	11,095	10,941	9,614	11,405	11,482	11,862	10,542	8,403	4,260	1,863	1,220	1,059
Alabama.....	M 508	300	349	415	331	257	231	195	225	279	193	321	248	240	211	170	77	41	27	16
	F 499	281	437	625	483	383	384	387	283	280	171	259	197	221	143	137	64	36	37	14
Arkansas.....	M 495	300	359	586	427	304	254	274	269	223	164	206	159	125	103	55	14	9	11	6
	F 488	230	373	495	444	350	364	263	212	174	122	135	109	82	64	65	12	17	19	7
California.....	M 232	141	191	378	427	553	581	503	575	581	411	323	232	165	105	66	18	9	6	49
	F 212	120	209	254	260	209	214	191	178	181	117	112	99	91	77	44	21	7	3	18
Colorado.....	M 95	63	56	150	152	128	115	85	74	55	37	33	22	17	14	5	3	1	1	12
	F 103	40	36	65	50	45	44	34	14	19	13	15	12	13	6	3	2	2	6	6
Connecticut.....	M 173	77	134	186	161	163	170	156	171	197	177	257	243	301	266	198	116	23	10	17
	F 170	109	166	220	193	193	184	155	159	172	169	229	231	275	262	241	140	80	19	11
Delaware.....	M 47	36	33	43	36	34	40	29	34	51	47	55	52	53	44	30	7	3	3	3
	F 37	21	46	46	59	53	39	39	21	39	26	43	39	43	47	34	19	10	5	4
Florida.....	M 128	58	59	87	78	71	61	64	60	60	52	69	48	39	35	15	8	6	9	9
	F 107	67	71	108	96	59	71	50	57	60	27	40	35	27	26	22	7	6	8	18
Georgia.....	M 559	363	378	524	372	294	238	249	238	304	199	335	293	398	235	180	38	62	54	16
	F 531	333	502	1,634	515	590	434	337	266	299	203	314	241	310	223	198	91	58	66	21
Illinois.....	M 1,322	706	907	1,081	877	773	771	731	777	821	805	786	784	712	559	343	145	58	28	97
	F 1,298	727	976	1,197	980	922	943	731	641	569	552	620	606	542	449	292	162	72	26	78
Indians.....	M 932	522	689	1,352	632	531	537	523	517	551	538	597	569	478	420	278	111	35	10	41
	F 953	569	854	080	804	635	704	543	463	464	355	449	467	423	370	229	109	39	15	33
Iowa.....	M 779	420	370	430	327	238		269	294	308	338	398	427	391	295	202	97	19	16	57
	F 811	441	435	648	420	335		300	243	212	267	242	300	262	233	167	79	21	21	34

Kansas.....	M	575	322	330	366	327	211	255	217	254	238	203	208	178	189	115	44	41	5	9	11
	F	624	329	368	426	358	301	313	192	160	124	147	120	141	116	81	51	19	8	2	2
	M	555	323	470	465	466	410	361	360	350	388	378	872	380	383	279	222	111	49	25	65
Kentucky.....	M	636	372	671	901	642	561	509	399	840	298	293	329	399	334	235	217	102	52	33	60
	F	431	223	254	437	367	356	367	389	372	356	264	808	243	202	145	100	82	23	31	16
	M	361	217	252	416	382	270	330	278	228	235	173	238	168	159	123	106	41	23	59	13
Louisiana.....	M	297	171	148	201	159	136	136	185	139	203	270	308	350	330	240	138	45	17	5	5
	F	269	163	245	333	257	197	169	173	156	145	164	200	223	262	300	275	146	74	20	5
	M	437	196	233	313	308	250	281	265	245	247	297	319	304	333	215	141	61	25	18	12
Maryland.....	M	439	204	285	373	363	329	300	244	234	252	219	268	278	285	223	220	105	39	36	15
	F	681	273	438	697	631	679	643	525	568	548	609	731	788	763	718	647	260	81	17	8
Massachusetts.....	M	729	304	626	920	816	712	723	595	675	664	589	637	761	777	794	679	407	158	60	2
	F	783	370	345	460	329	303	309	288	346	326	342	416	437	435	361	268	141	27	19	19
	M	685	379	483	635	497	333	391	293	264	276	261	294	318	318	276	208	115	30	21	15
Michigan.....	M	438	211	167	210	167	140	159	117	129	156	147	124	138	126	101	80	29	11	8	8
	F	424	216	211	247	154	152	135	118	105	101	86	100	76	105	82	60	29	12	7	4
	M	418	239	327	427	323	275	234	258	206	205	210	278	219	194	149	115	34	16	26	6
Mississippi.....	M	442	260	355	539	422	364	332	309	204	210	142	210	133	173	87	90	35	30	32	6
	F	926	524	799	1,053	779	704	707	711	688	702	603	665	600	480	348	210	94	24	23	43
	M	874	557	928	1,185	1,011	818	782	613	551	465	391	481	394	420	288	183	92	32	25	31
Missouri.....	M	318	158	86	131	108	72	84	67	76	54	63	79	72	44	42	22	10	2	1	18
	F	347	152	103	136	104	83	104	62	51	52	53	57	56	43	33	22	5	3	1	8
	M	11	13	8	28	36	40	56	64	64	47	20	19	12	3	3	2	1			11
Nevada.....	M	19	5	7	12	12	11	18	9	7	2										4
	F	113	74	84	111	93	85	95	61	80	84	124	143	206	196	226	176	97	40	16	5
	M	138	82	129	138	102	131	116	98	98	83	123	127	157	198	194	189	110	67	14	5
New Hampshire.....	M	450	195	233	335	333	322	379	353	351	390	395	429	372	385	324	218	91	41	10	70
	F	437	210	282	439	370	373	341	322	316	290	303	333	387	352	366	319	161	53	27	52
	M	2,085	928	1,122	1,654	1,772	1,574	1,841	1,752	1,788	1,774	1,853	1,694	1,910	1,957	1,731	1,214	573	220	85	95
New York.....	M	1,901	895	1,354	2,009	2,011	1,802	1,779	1,514	1,554	1,550	1,436	1,612	1,660	1,718	1,681	1,286	713	263	144	84
	F	568	321	368	429	318	245	224	179	236	282	235	361	342	365	299	215	130	43	28	68
	M	628	354	521	615	465	433	433	319	344	315	224	307	292	350	280	263	106	70	77	87
North Carolina.....	M	1,148	556	702	940	784	679	756	685	674	765	743	946	999	1,037	930	711	345	105	39	50
	F	1,200	648	874	1,217	1,104	833	796	638	596	582	627	693	817	823	764	552	302	123	50	42
	M	55	32	50	72	60	44	52	35	50	63	33	35	30	26	18	14	5	5		4
Oregon.....	M	67	59	65	58	58	36	37	27	17	19	16	9	21	10	16	7	4			1
	F	2,116	904	996	1,324	1,168	1,062	1,153	995	1,089	1,208	1,172	1,302	1,404	1,457	1,268	868	390	140	69	234
	M	2,029	966	1,076	1,428	1,332	1,154	1,129	951	880	979	907	1,046	1,184	1,214	1,161	922	473	175	96	190
	M	165	56	41	96	81	83	71	78	68	90	80	113	88	99	101	72	35	16	4	4
Rhode Island.....	M	170	49	83	130	107	100	76	89	65	71	67	81	91	106	100	68	51	25	12	1
	F	495	260	231	331	244	222	209	181	191	235	186	273	242	254	177	120	48	28	31	15
	M	487	280	358	485	414	353	308	272	230	243	160	270	198	224	154	181	68	39	41	9
South Carolina.....	M	637	411	598	766	573	481	428	354	344	379	306	401	346	355	297	192	101	33	24	51
	F	654	515	794	1,025	767	676	658	476	411	377	259	325	288	311	272	188	75	50	46	70
Tennessee.....	M	637	411	598	766	573	481	428	354	344	379	306	401	346	355	297	192	101	33	24	51
	F	654	515	794	1,025	767	676	658	476	411	377	259	325	288	311	272	188	75	50	46	70

TABLE LXII-1-CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	AGE AND SEX.																Unknown.			
	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.		85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 and over.
Texas.....	M 699	405	504	794	622	540	482	414	400	390	287	373	264	235	181	106	41	19	17	31
	F 600	369	634	819	715	642	623	421	279	278	182	247	168	155	163	85	31	18	28	20
Vermont.....	M 106	63	86	102	83	62	48	57	76	84	102	132	147	190	195	138	99	30	15	15
	F 108	73	119	107	118	106	88	81	79	95	108	113	146	175	170	144	88	33	20	18
Virginia.....	M 561	343	408	604	360	328	308	310	318	415	325	522	422	457	89	286	147	76	41	61
	F 634	414	564	724	587	517	448	415	336	391	305	392	361	424	394	343	132	70	78	41
West Virginia.....	M 243	130	127	181	134	92	90	90	79	105	105	118	119	137	171	94	39	13	12	7
	F 225	137	188	225	175	140	122	109	80	104	77	97	117	136	105	99	42	23	14	5
Wisconsin.....	M 630	302	308	393	243	218	185	203	235	281	323	401	384	358	332	206	95	31	15	24
	F 625	302	347	396	304	243	268	207	188	251	231	238	257	267	234	170	70	32	19	18
Arizona Territory.....	M 4	4	4	14	25	23	21	21	15	13	3	7	2	3	1	1			1	3
	F 7	2	4	4	7	6	8	1	3	2	1				1	1				
Dakota Territory.....	M 80	34	15	45	41	38	35	28	37	22	15	14	12	11	5	0		1	1	
	F 71	41	17	23	33	25	19	14	12	7	10	13	6	6	3	1		2		
Idaho Territory.....	M 14	10	4	11	8	10	15	11	19	22	4	8	5	6	1	1				4
	F 9	13	6	3	7	3	5	4	3	4	3	1	2	2			1			
Montana Territory.....	M 12	7	8	14	12	18	28	19	13	17	3	7	3	3	1	1		1		8
	F 12	6	3	7	6	6	3	9	4	5		3	1	2			1		2	
New Mexico Territory.....	M 80	37	41	80	89	70	61	48	62	32	26	40	20	16	11	11	5	2	5	4
	F 83	31	35	45	55	43	39	35	24	20	17	35	14	20	3	5	4	3	3	1
Utah Territory.....	M 175	71	33	34	37	28	26	20	17	22	23	17	25	20	18	13	2	1	1	14
	F 175	67	39	20	29	33	32	21	18	23	23	18	23	10	18	8	7		2	9
Washington Territory.....	M 39	22	18	32	19	31	25	32	29	20	14	7	9	7	2	2				9
	F 33	25	14	25	12	15	13	11	8	4	4	6	3	1	6	2		1		3
Wyoming Territory.....	M 4	3	1	7	14	10	17	4	2	2	6	1	1							1
	F 11	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1											
District of Columbia.....	M 64	33	47	67	89	82	91	104	78	91	57	79	65	58	42	31	11	4	7	1
	F 79	39	55	104	101	87	91	80	67	66	51	61	61	55	71	43	22	8	17	

TABLE LXII-2.

Deaths for year preceding census, with distribution of age and sex—Continued.

PERIODS OF AGE ABOVE FIVE OF GREATEST MORTALITY.

	PERIOD OF GREATEST MORTALITY.			PERIOD OF NEXT GREATEST MORTALITY.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
The United States.	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Alabama	20-25	5-10	20-25	5-10	20-25	5-10
Arkansas	20-25	20-25	20-25	5-10	5-10	5-10
California	35-40	35-40, 50-55	25-30	80-85, 80-85	.....	20-25
Colorado	20-25	25-30	5-10	25-30	20-25	20-25
Connecticut	70-75	70-75	70-75	75-80	75-80	75-80
Delaware	60-65	60-65	25-30	70-75	70-75	80-85
Florida	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25	5-10
Georgia	30-35	5-10	20-25	5-10	20-25	5-10
Illinois	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Indiana	20-25	5-10	20-25	5-10	20-25	5-10
Iowa	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Kansas	5-10	5-15	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Kentucky	20-25	20-25	20-25	5-10	5-10	15-20
Louisiana	20-25	2-25	20-25	5-10	5-10	25-30
Maine	75-80	70-75	20-25	70-75	75-80	75-80
Maryland	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	70-75	20-25
Massachusetts	20-25	65-70	20-25	65-70	70-75	25-30
Michigan	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Minnesota	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	10-15	20-25
Mississippi	20-25	20-25	20-25	5-10	5-10	5-10
Missouri	20-25	20-25	20-25	25-30	5-10	25-30
Nebraska	5-10	5-10	5-10	10-15	10-15	10-15
Nevada	35-40	40-45, 45-50	5-10	40-45, 45-50	65-70	35-40
New Hampshire	75-80	75-80	70-75	70-75	80-85	75-80
New Jersey	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	70-75	20-25
New York	5-10	5-10	25-30	25-30	20-25	20-25
North Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	70-75	5-10
Oregon	20-25	20-25	5-10	5-10	25-30	15-20
Pennsylvania	5-10	5-10	5-10	40-45	70-75	20-25
Rhode Island	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	60-65	20-25
South Carolina	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Tennessee	20-25	20-25	20-25	15-20	5-10	15-20
Texas	20-25	20-25	20-25	25-30	5-10	25-30
Vermont	70-75, 75-80	75-80	70-75	.....	70-75	75-80
Virginia	20-25	20-25	20-25	5-10	5-10	5-10
West Virginia	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	20-25	20-25
Wisconsin	5-10	5-10	5-10	20-25	60-65	20-25
TERRITORIES.						
Arizona	25-30	25-30	85-90	30-35, 35-40	30-35	5-10, 25-30
Dakota	5-10	5-10	5-10	10-15	20-25	10-15
Idaho	60-65	60-65	10-15	5-10, 10-15, 45-50	45-50	5-10
Montana	40-45	35-40	5-10	35-40	40-45	40-45
New Mexico	5-10	25-30	5-10	25-30	5-10, 20-25	25-30
Utah	5-10	5-10	5-10	10-15	10-15	10-15
Washington	5-10	5-10	5-10	10-15, 20-25	40-45	10-15, 20-25
Wyoming	35-40	35-40	5-10	5-10, 25-30	25-30	20-25
Dist. of Columbia.	20-25	40-45	20-25	35-40	50-55	25-30

TABLE LXIII-1.

Deaths for the year preceding census by month and sex.

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SEX AND MONTH.													
	TOTAL.		UNKNOWN.		JANUARY.		FEBRUARY.		MARCH.		APRIL.		MAY.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
The United States.....	391,960	364,939	540	408	31,885	28,851	34,459	31,779	37,959	35,983	36,860	34,347	38,214	35,922
Alabama.....	8,842	9,087	14	7	684	680	726	720	796	776	798	790	878	987
Arkansas.....	7,741	7,071	.....	.....	672	503	748	667	724	687	685	578	780	693
California.....	7,306	4,135	61	31	640	406	588	340	678	385	719	376	617	339
Colorado.....	1,610	937	19	4	132	84	134	82	146	77	149	86	207	123
Connecticut.....	4,629	4,550	6	7	377	353	367	332	457	468	456	454	461	490
Delaware.....	1,113	1,099	.....	.....	81	81	86	83	142	105	108	106	115	104
Florida.....	1,619	1,540	2	8	129	114	141	115	159	129	150	137	152	137
Georgia.....	10,782	10,767	.....	.....	799	671	808	755	864	882	925	937	1,204	1,269
Illinois.....	23,698	21,819	2	1	1,937	1,695	2,252	2,157	2,441	2,197	2,225	2,083	2,012	1,702
Indiana.....	15,971	15,242	2	2	1,292	1,110	1,604	1,406	1,745	1,651	1,697	1,687	1,639	1,444
Iowa.....	10,187	9,190	5	5	865	812	898	863	1,086	1,010	956	909	939	801
Kansas.....	7,921	7,239	13	16	658	548	700	610	884	775	714	662	658	657
Kentucky.....	11,947	11,771	.....	.....	982	902	1,042	1,079	1,246	1,171	1,144	1,150	1,233	1,263
Louisiana.....	7,830	6,675	5	3	726	507	687	564	650	611	661	528	758	704
Maine.....	4,722	4,801	2	4	425	459	418	481	481	525	535	540	479	508
Maryland.....	8,618	8,301	.....	.....	612	631	669	660	711	737	780	696	806	830
Massachusetts.....	16,416	16,733	.....	.....	1,378	1,459	1,369	1,363	1,466	1,652	1,486	1,467	1,476	1,441
Michigan.....	10,407	9,336	53	56	854	768	983	829	1,019	1,001	1,036	883	1,032	945
Minnesota.....	4,869	4,168	4	1	377	350	445	398	441	406	431	352	509	398
Mississippi.....	7,527	7,056	2	.....	601	508	693	622	700	703	631	622	754	679
Missouri.....	19,237	17,378	8	2	1,522	1,408	1,829	1,575	1,986	1,737	1,811	1,607	1,660	1,352
Nebraska.....	3,112	2,818	30	24	241	261	300	279	339	288	297	250	309	250
Nevada.....	585	193	5	1	58	10	42	19	44	17	47	10	51	15

New Hampshire.....	2,769	2,815	1	2	216	212	228	217	268	274	315	309	267	317
New Jersey.....	9,524	8,950	1	1	769	739	774	718	819	767	764	809	808	764
New York.....	45,952	42,380	61	42	3,725	3,481	3,979	3,575	4,357	4,135	4,405	4,149	4,428	4,005
North Carolina.....	10,593	10,964	5	6	740	729	816	868	935	917	1,010	1,034	1,346	1,414
Ohio.....	22,079	20,531	14	6	1,669	1,584	1,889	1,815	2,104	2,097	2,046	1,901	2,178	1,862
Oregon.....	1,034	630	21	23	84	65	73	64	92	75	94	73	99	79
Pennsylvania.....	33,613	30,268	10	8	2,763	2,572	3,001	2,606	3,533	3,109	3,332	3,083	3,199	2,865
Rhode Island.....	2,346	2,356	.....	.....	189	213	208	164	237	236	204	215	217	240
South Carolina.....	7,609	8,119	2	3	696	517	575	599	623	720	706	714	810	973
Tennessee.....	12,800	13,119	88	75	965	935	1,165	1,176	1,146	1,262	1,117	1,129	1,185	1,397
Texas.....	13,121	11,614	5	5	1,139	995	1,280	1,150	1,222	1,128	1,058	1,014	1,177	1,083
Vermont.....	2,505	2,519	19	14	180	191	191	208	300	303	275	257	254	285
Virginia.....	12,216	12,465	15	8	874	864	1,013	1,054	1,234	1,312	1,296	1,235	1,563	1,601
West Virginia.....	3,781	3,637	4	1	255	291	366	338	400	378	409	304	450	463
Wisconsin.....	8,592	7,419	14	15	705	648	781	711	859	767	867	762	828	794
Arizona Territory.....	207	84	.....	.....	11	8	16	7	18	14	25	6	30	10
Dakota Territory.....	743	561	.....	.....	70	62	78	71	72	61	60	42	86	49
Idaho Territory.....	201	123	.....	.....	23	12	16	14	20	11	23	12	16	9
Montana Territory.....	225	111	.....	.....	18	11	28	11	28	10	20	12	22	13
New Mexico Territory.....	1,347	1,089	.....	.....	112	88	118	120	147	114	180	129	207	142
Utah Territory.....	1,270	1,144	19	10	139	128	124	121	107	99	91	82	95	83
Washington Territory.....	467	238	25	18	53	26	39	23	36	25	43	20	47	42
Wyoming Territory.....	119	70	4	4	10	12	16	6	14	17	7	5	12	6
District of Columbia.....	2,110	2,082	.....	.....	165	149	171	204	186	165	173	151	161	186

UNITED STATES.

TABLE LXIII-1-CONTINUED.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SEX AND MONTH.													
	JUNE.		JULY.		AUGUST.		SEPTEMBER.		OCTOBER.		NOVEMBER.		DECEMBER.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
The United States.....	26,492	23,835	32,040	29,588	35,025	32,815	31,848	29,717	30,063	23,153	28,205	26,299	29,870	27,486
Alabama.....	580	665	756	772	826	874	844	840	768	799	593	686	629	622
Arkansas.....	365	371	560	569	717	727	645	705	640	594	627	481	575	498
California.....	550	301	499	274	561	301	654	309	682	395	629	326	622	352
Colorado.....	91	56	123	75	115	68	118	66	131	64	106	68	138	86
Connecticut.....	319	339	424	324	456	411	318	363	330	350	311	308	355	351
Delaware.....	84	64	89	111	98	108	82	88	72	79	92	100	69	70
Florida.....	101	112	117	137	124	132	169	157	131	151	139	122	111	104
Georgia.....	794	825	920	920	1,022	901	1,072	1,050	952	936	695	729	792	752
Illinois.....	1,318	1,143	2,121	1,841	2,279	2,064	1,873	1,623	1,753	1,547	1,658	1,534	1,827	1,782
Indiana.....	850	824	1,204	1,145	1,344	1,472	1,310	1,225	1,137	1,090	1,111	1,084	1,190	1,201
Iowa.....	508	476	798	643	1,010	854	874	768	743	691	750	616	755	712
Kansas.....	410	373	673	554	809	783	705	693	591	548	556	509	552	506
Kentucky.....	735	777	943	940	1,057	1,028	1,032	930	888	874	798	754	897	903
Louisiana.....	581	490	573	510	571	532	625	632	666	595	690	539	646	560
Maine.....	308	340	318	335	380	324	366	335	286	349	333	313	391	338
Maryland.....	742	678	905	801	799	744	658	658	626	610	633	642	677	614
Massachusetts.....	1,182	1,219	1,494	1,411	1,631	1,516	1,278	1,314	1,267	1,371	1,197	1,152	1,246	1,368
Michigan.....	618	505	686	691	924	866	830	768	824	654	737	663	798	707
Minnesota.....	297	253	372	287	524	436	345	317	329	310	375	310	420	350
Mississippi.....	523	521	533	529	700	686	698	670	641	696	531	463	518	432
Missouri.....	1,102	1,048	1,768	1,583	1,791	1,671	1,578	1,501	1,394	1,358	1,322	1,209	1,466	1,327
Nebraska.....	167	171	215	191	281	250	246	235	243	222	206	202	238	195
Nevada.....	28	12	38	20	48	11	20	20	46	15	50	20	49	23
New Hampshire.....	214	183	221	215	243	230	201	218	191	137	222	217	183	234
New Jersey.....	637	625	1,030	945	967	888	735	733	721	643	658	639	741	615
New York.....	3,313	2,996	4,083	3,656	3,777	3,536	3,546	3,190	3,329	3,040	3,394	3,208	3,545	3,257
North Carolina.....	782	774	768	806	845	952	942	890	897	1,017	780	782	704	705

Ohio.....	1,396	1,259	1,908	1,780	2,099	1,824	1,790	1,711	1,734	1,605	1,557	1,692	1,701	1,545
Oregon.....	83	58	53	48	90	63	95	78	87	74	79	52	84	78
Pennsylvania.....	2,084	1,781	2,614	2,385	2,995	2,709	2,561	2,277	2,451	2,223	2,385	2,280	2,685	2,350
Rhode Island.....	137	150	188	192	223	209	147	168	181	186	205	188	210	193
South Carolina.....	580	668	662	694	673	737	674	714	613	658	533	674	582	548
Tennessee.....	809	858	989	1,045	1,235	1,215	1,231	1,170	1,112	1,086	877	900	877	852
Texas.....	980	817	924	920	941	797	1,000	884	1,174	943	1,100	960	1,102	918
Vermont.....	182	188	180	174	189	213	178	177	182	174	169	156	208	174
Virginia.....	853	903	936	981	1,048	1,075	923	959	863	894	754	751	844	828
West Virginia.....	243	213	224	204	255	252	291	268	281	308	285	262	279	265
Wisconsin.....	530	391	590	511	800	654	690	561	689	532	594	509	665	574
Arizona Territory.....	12	7	19	3	23	6	10	6	11	4	14	6	18	8
Dakota Territory.....	37	28	41	24	59	47	57	45	52	40	61	43	68	49
Idaho Territory.....	14	7	12	8	17	3	9	9	18	11	19	11	14	15
Montana Territory.....	13	11	18	7	14	7	20	6	16	8	10	8	23	7
New Mexico Territory.....	66	59	88	45	87	71	114	80	74	71	72	77	87	93
Utah Territory.....	70	56	83	71	97	101	118	89	97	98	120	106	110	102
Washington Territory.....	30	19	26	16	44	15	35	19	33	20	23	30	34	15
Wyoming Territory.....	5	2	3	2	4	1	14	4	10	3	8	1	12	8
District of Columbia.....	224	219	248	245	175	151	192	169	127	133	136	138	162	172

TABLE LXIII-2.

Mortality for the year preceding census—Continued.

MONTHS OF GREATEST AND LIGHTEST MORTALITY IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES.

	MONTH SHOWING GREATEST MORTALITY—			MONTH SHOWING LIGHTEST MORTALITY—		
	In total population.	Among males.	Among females.	In total population.	Among males.	Among females.
The United States	May	May	March	June	June	June
Alabama	May	May	May	November	June	November
Arkansas	May	May	August	November	June	June
California	April	April	January	July	July	July
Colorado	May	May	May	June	June	June
Connecticut	May	May	May	November	November	November
Delaware	March	March	August	December	December	June
Florida	September	September	September	June	June	December
Georgia	May	May	May	January	November	January
Illinois	March	March	March	June	June	June
Indiana	March	March	March	June	June	June
Iowa	March	March	March	June	June	June
Kansas	March	March	August	June	June	June
Kentucky	May	March	May	June	June	November
Louisiana	May	May	May	June	August	June
Maine	April	April	April	October	October	November
Maryland	May	May	May	October	January	October
Massachusetts	August	August	March	November	June	November
Michigan	March	May	March	June	June	June
Minnesota	August	August	August	June	June	June
Mississippi	May	May	March	December	December	December
Missouri	March	March	March	June	June	June
Nebraska	March	March	March	June	June	June
Nevada	December	January	December	June	June	January and April
New Hampshire	April	April	May	October	June	December
New Jersey	July	July	July	June	June	June
New York	April	May	April	June	June	June
North Carolina	May	May	May	December	December	December
Ohio	March	May	March	June	June	June
Oregon	May	May	May	July	July	July
Pennsylvania	March	March	March	June	June	June
Rhode Island	March	March	May	June	June	June
South Carolina	May	May	May	November	November	January
Tennessee	May	August	May	June	June	December
Texas	February	February	February	August	July	August
Vermont	March	March	March	November	November	November
Virginia	May	May	May	November	November	November
West Virginia	May	May	May	July	July	July
Wisconsin	March	April	May	June	June	June
Arizona Territory	May	May	March	September and Oct. and July	September	October
Dakota Territory	February	February	February	September and Oct. and July	September	October
Idaho Territory	January and April	January	December	September	September	August
Montana Territory	March	March	May	November	November	June
New Mexico Territory	March	March	March	June	June	July
Utah Territory	January	January	January	June	June	July
Washington Territory	May	May	May	June	November	December
Wyoming Territory	March	February	March	July and August	July	August and Novemb'r.
District of Columbia	July	July	July	October	October	October

TABLE LXIV.

Rank of States in order of lightest mortality in proportion to population.

	1880.	1870.	1860.	1860.	PRESENT STATES IN THE ORDER OF LIGHTEST COMPARATIVE MORTAL- ITY, AS SHOWN BY THE LAST FOUR ENUMERATIONS.	
Alabama.....	15	12	20	8	Oregon.....	1
Arkansas.....	37	26	33	1	Minnesota.....	2
California.....	13	34	4		Wisconsin.....	3
Colorado.....	10				Iowa.....	4
Connecticut.....	19	27	21	26	West Virginia.....	5
Delaware.....	21	24	11	15	Nebraska.....	6
Florida.....	4	19	18	4	Michigan.....	7
Georgia.....	14	17	17	6	Vermont.....	8
Illinois.....	17	23	18	18	Florida.....	9
Indiana.....	27	10	14	12	Georgia.....	10
Iowa.....	6	3	10	3	Ohio.....	11
Kansas.....	23	23			North Carolina.....	12
Kentucky.....	16	13	27	25	Alabama.....	13
Louisiana.....	25	37	32	30	Indiana.....	14
Maine.....	18	20	16	18	Delaware.....	15
Maryland.....	36	22	9	27	Maine.....	16
Massachusetts.....	36	36	31	29	Colorado.....	17
Michigan.....	7	6	5	6	South Carolina.....	18
Minnesota.....	2	2	2		New Jersey.....	19
Mississippi.....	3	15	29	20	Nevada.....	20
Missouri.....	32	35	28	28	Pennsylvania.....	21
Nebraska.....	11	4			California.....	22
Nevada.....	3	31			Illinois.....	23
New Hampshire.....	29	29	23	16	Tennessee.....	24
New Jersey.....	30	18	12	14	Mississippi.....	25
New York.....	35	33	15	23	Kentucky.....	26
North Carolina.....	24	8	19	7	Kansas.....	27
Ohio.....	12	14	7	22	New Hampshire.....	28
Oregon.....	1	1	1		Connecticut.....	29
Pennsylvania.....	20	32	6	11	Virginia.....	30
Rhode Island.....	34	25	26	24	Arkansas.....	31
South Carolina.....	28	9	24	10	Maryland.....	32
Tennessee.....	33	18	22	9	Texas.....	33
Texas.....	26	30	30	19	Rhode Island.....	34
Vermont.....	22	11	8	2	New York.....	35
Virginia.....	31	21	25	17	Missouri.....	36
West Virginia.....	6	5			Massachusetts.....	37
Wisconsin.....	8	7	3	1	Louisiana.....	38

TABLE LXV.

Statistics of Illiteracy.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.				PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			
	Enumerated.	RETURNED AS UNABLE TO READ.		Rank of States in proportionate ability of population over 10 to read.	Enumerated.	RETURNED AS UNABLE TO WRITE.		Enumerated.	RETURNED AS UNABLE TO WRITE.		Rank of States in proportionate ability of whites over 10 to write.
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	
The United States	36,761,607	4,923,461	13.4	.....	6,239,958	17.0	.....	32,160,400	3,019,080	9.4	.....
Alabama	851,780	370,279	43.5	36	493,447	50.9	37	452,722	111,767	24.7	35
Arkansas	531,170	153,229	28.8	30	202,015	38.0	29	393,905	98,542	25.0	36
California	681,062	48,583	7.1	20	53,430	7.8	20	589,235	26,090	4.4	6
Colorado	188,220	9,321	5.9	19	10,474	6.8	17	155,456	9,308	6.4	19
Connecticut	497,303	20,986	4.2	12	28,424	5.7	10	487,783	26,763	5.5	13
Delaware	110,866	18,912	15.3	25	19,414	17.5	24	91,611	8,346	9.1	23
Florida	134,650	70,219	52.0	32	80,783	43.4	32	99,137	19,763	19.9	31
Georgia	1,043,840	446,683	42.8	36	620,416	49.9	36	663,977	128,934	22.9	34
Illinois	2,269,315	96,809	4.3	13	145,997	6.4	15	2,234,478	132,420	5.9	15
Indiana	1,468,095	70,008	4.8	16	110,761	7.5	19	1,483,955	100,393	7.0	21
Iowa	1,181,641	28,117	2.4	1	46,609	3.9	2	1,174,003	44,337	3.8	4
Kansas	704,297	25,503	3.6	5	39,476	5.6	8	673,121	24,588	3.7	3
Kentucky	1,163,498	258,186	22.2	27	348,392	29.9	28	973,276	214,497	23.0	33
Louisiana	649,070	297,312	45.8	37	318,380	49.1	34	320,917	58,951	18.4	30
Maine	519,009	18,181	3.5	3	22,170	4.3	3	518,011	21,758	4.2	5
Maryland	695,364	111,387	16.0	26	134,488	19.3	25	544,086	44,316	8.1	22
Massachusetts	1,432,183	75,635	5.3	18	92,980	6.5	16	1,416,787	90,658	6.4	18
Michigan	1,236,686	47,112	3.8	7	63,723	5.2	5	1,219,906	68,932	4.8	8
Minnesota	559,977	20,551	3.7	6	34,546	6.2	14	557,183	59,606	6.0	17
Mississippi	763,693	316,612	41.9	34	373,201	49.5	36	328,296	83,448	16.3	27
Missouri	1,657,631	138,318	8.3	23	208,764	13.4	23	1,453,238	162,610	10.6	24

Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	2 5	2	11,528	3.6	1	316,312	10,926	3.5	1
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	7.3	21	4,069	8.0	21	42,595	1,915	4.5	7
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	4.2	11	14,302	5.0	4	285,594	14,208	5.0	10
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	4.5	14	53,249	6.2	13	836,385	44,049	5.9	11
New York.....	3,981,428	166,625	4.2	10	219,600	5.5	6	3,927,603	208,175	5.3	12
North Carolina.....	959,951	367,890	38.3	33	463,975	48.3	33	608,806	192,032	31.5	38
Ohio.....	2,399,337	86,754	3.6	4	131,847	5.5	7	2,339,528	115,491	4.9	9
Oregon.....	130,565	5,370	4.1	9	7,423	5.7	9	119,432	4,943	3.6	2
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	4.6	15	228,014	7.1	18	3,136,561	209,981	6.7	20
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	7.9	22	24,793	11.2	22	215,158	23,544	10.9	25
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	48.2	35	369,648	55.4	33	272,706	59,777	21.9	32
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,365	27.7	29	410,722	38.7	30	790,744	216,227	27.3	37
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,233	24.1	28	316,432	29.7	27	808,931	123,912	15.3	26
Vermont.....	264,062	12,993	4.9	17	15,837	6.0	12	263,245	15,081	6.0	16
Virginia.....	1,059,034	360,495	34.0	31	430,352	40.6	31	630,534	114,692	18.2	28
West Virginia.....	428,537	52,041	12.1	24	85,376	19.9	26	410,141	75,237	18.3	29
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	4.0	8	55,558	5.8	11	961,433	54,233	5.6	14
Arizona Territory.....	32,922	5,496	10.7	.....	5,842	17.7	.....	28,634	4,824	16.8	.....
Dakota Territory.....	99,819	3,094	3.1	.....	4,321	4.8	.....	98,348	4,157	4.2	.....
Idaho Territory.....	25,005	1,384	5.5	.....	1,778	7.1	.....	21,481	784	3.6	.....
Montana Territory.....	31,989	1,530	4.8	.....	1,707	5.3	.....	28,986	631	2.2	.....
New Mexico Territory.....	37,966	52,994	60.2	.....	57,156	65.0	.....	79,767	49,597	62.2	.....
Utah Territory.....	97,194	4,351	5.0	.....	8,326	9.1	.....	95,816	8,137	8.5	.....
Washington Territory.....	55,720	3,191	5.7	.....	3,889	7.0	.....	49,269	1,420	2.9	.....
Wyoming Territory.....	10,479	427	2.6	.....	558	3.4	.....	15,240	374	2.5	.....
District of Columbia.....	136,907	21,541	15.7	.....	25,778	18.8	.....	91,872	3,988	4.3	.....

TABLE LXV—CONTINUED.

162

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NATIVE WHITE PERSONS OF 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.			COLORED PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.		
	Enumerated.	RETURNED AS UNABLE TO WRITE.		Enumerated.	RETURNED AS UNABLE TO WRITE.		Enumerated.	RETURNED AS UNABLE TO WRITE.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
The United States	25,785,789	2,255,460	8.7	6,374,611	763,620	12.0	4,601,207	3,220,878	70.0
Alabama	443,327	111,040	25.0	9,395	727	7.7	399,058	321,080	80.6
Arkansas	384,050	97,990	25.5	9,845	552	5.6	137,971	103,473	75.0
California	374,772	7,660	2.0	214,463	18,490	8.6	91,827	27,340	29.8
Colorado	117,132	8,373	7.1	38,324	1,533	4.0	2,764	568	20.5
Connecticut	361,733	3,728	1.0	126,047	23,035	18.3	9,623	1,661	17.4
Delaware	82,318	6,630	8.1	9,293	1,716	18.5	19,245	11,068	57.5
Florida	91,749	19,024	20.7	7,388	739	10.0	85,513	60,420	70.7
Georgia	553,769	128,362	23.2	10,208	572	5.6	478,863	391,432	81.6
Illinois	1,666,214	88,519	5.3	568,264	43,907	7.7	94,837	12,971	37.2
Indiana	1,297,159	87,780	6.8	141,796	12,612	8.9	29,140	10,363	35.6
Iowa	918,723	23,660	2.6	255,340	20,677	8.1	7,578	2,272	30.0
Kansas	668,380	17,825	3.1	104,741	7,063	6.7	31,176	14,588	46.8
Kentucky	914,311	208,796	22.8	58,964	5,701	9.7	190,223	133,895	70.4
Louisiana	268,600	53,261	19.8	52,317	5,690	10.9	328,153	259,429	79.1
Maine	463,158	8,775	1.9	54,853	12,983	23.7	1,658	412	24.8
Maryland	462,697	36,027	7.8	81,389	8,289	10.2	151,278	90,172	59.6
Massachusetts	990,160	6,933	0.7	426,607	83,725	19.6	15,416	2,322	15.1
Michigan	854,925	19,981	2.3	364,981	38,951	10.7	16,780	4,791	28.5
Minnesota	300,747	5,671	1.9	255,436	27,835	10.9	2,794	1,040	37.2
Mississippi	319,385	52,910	16.6	8,911	538	6.0	425,397	319,753	75.2
Missouri	1,244,738	137,949	11.1	208,500	14,561	7.0	104,393	56,244	53.9

Nebraska	224,899	5,102	2.3	91,413	5,824	6.4	1,959	602	30.7
Nevada	22,660	240	1.1	19,085	1,675	8.4	8,071	2,154	26.7
New Hampshire	242,811	2,710	1.1	42,783	11,498	26.9	594	94	15.8
New Jersey	618,941	20,098	3.2	216,444	23,956	11.1	30,206	9,200	30.5
New York	2,742,847	59,516	2.2	1,184,756	143,669	12.5	63,825	11,425	21.2
North Carolina	605,244	191,913	31.7	3,562	119	3.3	351,146	271,943	77.4
Ohio	1,952,858	83,183	4.3	386,670	32,308	8.4	59,839	16,356	27.3
Oregon	99,028	3,433	3.5	20,454	910	4.4	11,083	3,080	27.8
Pennsylvania	2,562,458	123,206	4.8	574,103	86,775	15.1	66,654	18,033	27.1
Rhode Island	144,596	4,261	2.9	70,562	19,283	27.3	5,303	1,249	23.6
South Carolina	265,356	59,415	22.4	7,360	362	4.9	394,750	310,071	78.5
Tennessee	774,411	214,994	27.8	16,333	1,233	7.5	271,386	194,495	71.7
Texas	701,969	97,498	13.9	106,962	26,414	24.7	255,265	192,520	75.4
Vermont	224,361	5,354	2.4	38,894	10,327	26.6	807	156	19.3
Virginia	616,314	113,915	18.5	14,270	777	5.4	428,450	315,660	73.7
West Virginia	392,242	72,826	18.6	17,899	2,411	13.5	18,446	10,139	55.0
Wisconsin	566,745	11,494	2.0	394,688	42,739	10.8	4,279	1,325	31.0
Arizona Territory	15,200	1,225	8.1	13,434	3,599	26.8	4,288	1,018	23.7
Dakota Territory	51,229	933	1.8	47,119	3,224	6.8	1,501	664	44.2
Idaho Territory	15,011	443	3.0	6,470	341	5.3	3,524	994	28.2
Montana Territory	19,628	272	1.4	9,358	359	3.8	3,003	1,076	35.8
New Mexico Territory	72,219	46,329	64.2	7,548	3,268	43.3	8,199	7,559	92.2
Utah Territory	63,944	3,183	5.0	41,932	4,954	11.8	1,318	689	52.3
Washington Territory	37,278	895	2.4	11,991	534	4.5	6,461	2,440	38.1
Wyoming Territory	10,458	177	1.7	4,782	197	4.1	1,239	182	14.7
District of Columbia	75,025	1,950	2.6	16,847	2,038	12.1	45,035	1,790	48.4

UNITED STATES.

TABLE LXVI.

Statistics of Manufactures.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of product.
			Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children and youths.			
The United States	258,840	\$ 2,790,223,606	2,025,279	531,753	181,918	\$ 947,919,674	\$ 3,394,340,029	\$ 5,369,667,706
Alabama	2,070	9,668,008	3,368	842	809	2,500,504	8,470,306	13,565,504
Arkansas	1,202	2,953,130	4,306	90	160	926,358	4,382,080	6,756,169
California	5,885	61,243,784	38,317	4,022	1,460	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
Colorado	599	4,311,714	4,652	266	156	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,169
Connecticut	4,488	120,480,275	75,619	28,851	8,445	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
Delaware	746	15,655,823	10,250	1,425	962	4,287,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
Florida	426	3,210,680	4,684	558	382	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
Georgia	3,693	20,672,410	18,937	3,619	2,319	6,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,448
Illinois	14,549	140,652,066	120,568	15,233	8,936	57,429,086	289,526,907	414,864,673
Indiana	11,198	65,742,982	62,072	3,615	3,821	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
Iowa	6,921	33,987,886	25,382	1,431	1,559	9,725,982	48,704,311	71,045,926
Kansas	2,803	11,192,315	11,140	392	532	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
Kentucky	5,328	45,813,039	30,949	3,529	2,313	11,657,844	47,461,890	76,483,377
Louisiana	1,553	11,462,468	10,171	1,385	661	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,205,183
Maine	4,481	49,984,571	35,426	13,777	3,746	13,621,533	51,119,286	79,825,393
Maryland	6,787	58,735,684	46,695	21,700	6,547	18,904,065	66,923,630	106,771,393
Massachusetts	14,352	303,806,185	228,834	105,975	17,145	128,315,382	386,962,655	631,511,484
Michigan	8,873	92,930,959	68,445	4,784	4,362	26,318,682	92,852,969	150,692,025
Minnesota	3,493	31,004,811	18,902	1,636	674	8,613,194	55,600,681	76,065,198
Mississippi	1,479	4,727,600	4,887	413	527	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
Missouri	8,692	72,607,844	54,300	5,474	4,321	24,309,716	110,698,392	165,384,005

Nebraska.....	1,403	4,881,150	4,464	120	209	1,742,311	8,208,478	12,627,338
Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	556	5	16	461,807	1,049,704	2,179,626
New Hampshire.....	3,181	51,112,263	29,356	16,184	3,291	14,814,793	43,552,462	73,978,028
New Jersey.....	7,123	106,226,693	86,787	27,099	12,162	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,376,236
New York.....	42,739	514,246,675	364,551	137,893	29,529	198,634,029	679,673,650	1,080,638,608
North Carolina.....	3,812	12,345,639	12,818	2,939	2,352	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,237
Ohio.....	20,699	188,989,614	152,217	18,563	12,829	62,103,800	215,098,026	348,308,300
Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,239	92	93	1,636,566	6,933,336	10,879,982
Pennsylvania.....	31,225	474,499,993	284,381	73,064	29,667	184,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
Rhode Island.....	2,205	75,575,943	37,060	18,270	7,548	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
South Carolina.....	2,078	11,205,894	19,987	1,033	1,118	2,836,289	9,885,568	16,738,008
Tennessee.....	4,326	20,092,845	19,575	1,196	1,674	5,251,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
Texas.....	2,986	9,245,661	11,645	116	398	3,343,087	12,956,269	20,719,028
Vermont.....	2,874	23,265,224	14,438	2,271	881	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
Virginia.....	5,710	26,968,990	28,779	6,144	5,261	7,425,261	32,873,983	51,810,692
West Virginia.....	2,375	13,383,390	12,900	346	1,065	4,313,965	13,591,444	22,867,126
Wisconsin.....	7,674	73,821,802	48,255	6,241	2,613	18,814,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
Arizona Territory.....	66	272,600	216	2	2	111,180	380,023	615,665
Dakota Territory.....	251	771,428	854	8	6	339,375	1,623,761	2,373,970
Idaho Territory.....	162	677,215	374	8	6	136,326	844,874	1,271,317
Montana Territory.....	196	899,390	574	3	1	318,759	1,006,442	1,635,867
New Mexico Territory.....	144	463,275	553	.....	4	218,731	871,352	1,284,846
Utah Territory.....	610	2,656,657	2,042	221	232	858,893	2,561,737	4,324,992
Washington Territory.....	261	3,202,497	1,110	25	12	532,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
Wyoming Territory.....	67	364,673	350	.....	11	187,798	691,214	894,494
District of Columbia.....	971	5,652,526	569	1,389	261	3,924,012	5,365,400	11,882,316

UNITED STATES.

TABLE LXVII.

Showing the number of representatives each State has had in the House of Representatives under the several apportionments.

	1789, number fixed by the Constitution.	1790, 1 to every 33,000 of representative population.	1800, same as 1790.	1810, 1 to every 35,000 of representative population.	1820, 1 to every 40,000 of representative population.	1830, 1 to every 47,000 of representative population.	1840, 1 to every 70,880 of representative population, and fraction of half.	1850, ratio: the representative population divided by 283, with additional members for largest fractions.	1860, ratio: the same as preceding, and 9 members added.	1870, 283 members apportioned among the States, with 9 members subsequently added.	1880, 1 to every 151,914, with additional members for largest fractions.	1890
Total	65	106	142	183	213	242	233	238	243	293	325	
Alabama					3	5	7	7	6	8	8	
Arkansas						*1	1	2	3	4	5	
California								*2	2	4	6	
Colorado										*1	1	
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida								*1	1	2	2	
Georgia	8	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	
Illinois						*1	3	7	9	14	19	20
Indiana				*1	3	7	12	11	11	13	13	
Iowa								*2	2	6	9	11
Kansas									*1	1	3	7
Kentucky		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	
Louisiana				*1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	
Maine					7	8	7	6	5	5	4	
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	
Massachusetts	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	
Michigan						*1	3	4	6	9	11	
Minnesota								*2	2	3	5	
Mississippi						*1	2	5	5	6	7	
Missouri					*1	2	5	7	9	13	14	
Nebraska									*1	1	3	
Nevada									*1	1	1	
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	
Ohio			*1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	
Oregon								*1	1	1	1	
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
South Carolina	5	6	6	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	
Tennessee		1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	
Texas								*2	2	6	11	
Vermont		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	
Virginia	10	9	22	23	22	21	15	13	8	9	10	
West Virginia									3	3	11	
Wisconsin							*3	3	6	8	9	

* Admitted into the Union after the apportionment under which they are here arranged was made, but before the succeeding census.

THE STATE OF IOWA.

TABLE LXVIII-1.

Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

	TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.	TERRITORY OF IOWA.		THE STATE.						
	1836.	1838.	1844.	1847.	1850.	§1851.	*1854.	*1856.	1859.	1860.
1 Total population.....	10,531	22,859	75,152	116,454	.....	205,935	.....	.....	.....	.....
2 Annual rate of increase since preceding enumeration.....	.....	47.33	14.94	15.44	.....	6.83	.....	.....	.....	.....
Population to the square mile.....	.....	.....	.....	2.1	.....	3.70	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1840.	†1846.	†1849.	.....	*1852.	.....	.....	.....	.....
1 Total population.....	43,112	102,388	154,573	192,214	229,932	326,500	517,875	642,578	674,913	.....
2 Annual rate of increase since preceding enumeration.....	37.65	16.41	15.21	24.35	16.12	17.78	25.90	8.75	3.67	.....
3 Male population.....	24,355	.....	.....	101,052	120,091	170,893	275,584	337,720	354,493	.....
White.....	24,256	.....	.....	100,887	119,916	170,615	.....	.....	353,900	.....
Colored.....	99	.....	.....	165	175	248	.....	.....	*593	.....
4 Female population.....	18,757	.....	.....	91,162	109,818	155,607	239,291	304,858	320,420	.....
White.....	18,688	.....	.....	90,994	109,638	155,385	.....	.....	319,879	.....
Colored.....	89	.....	.....	168	180	222	.....	.....	*641	.....
5 Number of females to 10,000 male population.....	7,701	.....	.....	9,021	9,161	9,105	8,590	9,027	9,039	.....
6 White population.....	42,924	.....	.....	191,881	229,932	326,030	517,600	.....	673,779	.....
7 Colored population.....	188	.....	.....	333	355	470	275	.....	*1,134	.....
8 Number colored persons to 10,000 whites.....	44	.....	.....	17	15	14	5	.....	17	.....
9 Number of native-born persons.....	.....	.....	.....	170,931	.....	.....	425,760	.....	568,836	.....
Born in Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	41,357	.....	.....	93,302	.....	191,148	.....
Born elsewhere in United States.....	.....	.....	.....	129,574	.....	.....	332,458	.....	377,688	.....
10 Number of foreign-born persons.....	.....	.....	.....	20,969	.....	.....	77,397	.....	106,077	.....
To 10,000 natives.....	.....	.....	.....	1,168	.....	.....	1,809	.....	1,865	.....
12 Number of native Iowans to 10,000 other Americans.....	.....	.....	.....	3,192	.....	.....	2,808	.....	5,051	.....
Iowans to 10,000 other persons.....	.....	.....	.....	2,741	.....	.....	2,278	.....	3,951	.....
14 Number born in German Empire.....	.....	.....	.....	7,152	.....	.....	30,092	.....	35,846	.....
To 10,000 others.....	.....	.....	.....	396	.....	.....	636	.....	660	.....
16 Number born in Ireland.....	.....	.....	.....	4,885	.....	.....	20,896	.....	28,072	.....
To 10,000 others.....	.....	.....	.....	260	.....	.....	433	.....	434	.....
17 Number born in England.....	.....	.....	.....	3,785	.....	.....	8,942	.....	11,522	.....
To 10,000 others.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	181	.....	174	.....
19 Number born in British America.....	.....	.....	.....	1,756	.....	.....	6,133	.....	8,313	.....
To 10,000 others.....	.....	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	123	.....	125	.....

22	Number born in Scotland.....					712			2,169		2,895
23	To 10,000 others.....					37			43		43
24	Number born in Norway.....					361			2,747		5,688
25	To 10,000 others.....					19			55		85
26	Number born in Sweden.....					231			1,114		1,465
27	To 10,000 others.....					13			22		22
28	Number born in Denmark.....					19			172		661
29	To 10,000 others.....					1			3		10
30	Number born in Holland.....					1,108			2,077		2,615
31	To 10,000 others.....					57			41		39
32	Number born in other countries.....					960			9,677		9,000
33	Number of unknown or unreported nativity.....					314			14,728		
34	Number of natives of Ohio living in Iowa.....					30,713			90,043		99,240
35	Rank of Ohio among States peopling Iowa.....					1			1		1
36	Number of natives of Illinois living in Iowa.....					7,247			28,133		26,696
37	Rank of Illinois among States peopling Iowa.....					7			5		5
38	Number of natives of New York living in Iowa.....					8,134			35,419		46,053
39	Rank of New York among States peopling Iowa.....					5			4		4
40	Number of natives of Pennsylvania living in Iowa.....					14,744			45,661		52,156
41	Rank of Penn. among States peopling Iowa.....					3			3		3
42	Number of natives of Indiana living in Iowa.....					19,925			53,354		57,555
43	Rank of Indiana among States peopling Iowa.....					2			2		2
44	Number of natives of Wisconsin living in Iowa.....					692			2,804		5,121
45	Rank of Wisconsin among States peopling Iowa.....					17			16		12
46	Number of natives of Missouri living in Iowa.....					3,807			5,588		5,931
47	Rank of Missouri among States peopling Iowa.....					9			9		10
48	Number of natives of Virginia living in Iowa.....					7,861			17,528		17,944
49	Rank of Virginia among States peopling Iowa.....					6			6		6
50	Number of natives of Kentucky living in Iowa.....					8,994			14,447		13,204
51	Rank of Kentucky among States peopling Iowa.....					4			7		7
52	Natives of Iowa living in other States and the Territories.....					6,358					37,535
53	Number of voters.....						43,650	61,677	102,937	136,457	
	Native.....								88,360		
	Naturalized.....								14,637		
54	Number of voters to 10,000 people.....									2,124	
55	Unnaturalized foreigners.....						7,421	10,794	15,375	16,487	
56	Militia.....						37,109	52,025	93,583	116,034	
57	Persons to a square mile.....	2.8				3.5	4.1	5.9	9.3	11.6	12.2
58	Families.....					38,517			92,105		124,098
59	Families to a square mile.....					0.6			1.7		2.2
60	Persons to one hundred families.....					573			582		544
61	Dwellings.....					32,962			87,177	114,860	131,683
62	Dwellings to a square mile.....					0.6			1.6	2.7	2.4
63	Persons in one hundred dwellings.....					583			594	550	513

* See notes following table LXXVIII—1, on page 172-5. † For the year 1846, the population of the counties of Clayton, Clinton, Davis, Jefferson, Johnson, Monroe, Muscatine, and Scott is estimated at 34,835. This is 4,800 in excess of former estimates, which were evidently too low. ‡ In the column of 1849 is included an estimate of the population of the counties of Clayton, Delaware, Iowa, Lee, Lucas, Monroe, and Winneshiek (from which no returns were received,) amounting to 24,025. § The column of 1851 includes the counties of Allamakee, Black Hawk, Clayton, Delaware, Fayette, Iowa, Jones, Louis, Polk, Wapello, Wayne, and Winneshiek, estimated at 37,670. ¶ In the number of dwelling-houses given for 1859, there are included 9,875, estimated for the counties of Adair, Black Hawk, Floyd, Franklin, Greene, Grundy, Harrison, Jackson, Kosuth, Muscatine, and Webster.

TABLE LXVIII-1-CONTINUED.

Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa.

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

	*1863.	*1865.	*1867.	*1869.	*1870.	*1873.	*1875.	1880.
1 Total population	701,093	756,209	902,317	1,045,025	1,194,020	1,251,340	1,350,553	1,624,615
2 Annual rate of increase since preceding census	1.6	3.79	9.23	7.62	9.8	1.83	3.88	3.47
3 Number males	355,007	383,272	466,436	542,482	625,917	647,221	700,180	848,136
White		381,463	468,926	539,365	622,786	644,408	697,057	842,694
Colored		1,809	2,510	2,847	3,131	2,813	3,123	5,442
4 Number females	346,086	372,937	435,881	502,543	568,103	604,119	650,373	776,479
White		371,188	433,676	500,033	565,421	601,480	647,520	771,916
Colored		1,799	2,205	2,510	2,682	2,639	2,853	4,573
5 Number of females to 10,000 males	9,749	9,730	9,345	9,264	9,076	9,334	9,289	9,155
6 White	699,773	752,601	897,602	1,039,668	1,188,207	1,245,888	1,344,577	1,614,600
7 Colored	1,320	3,608	4,715	5,357	5,813	5,452	5,976	10,015
8 Colored to 10,000 white	19	48	53	52	49	44	45	59
9 Native born					989,338		1,134,032	1,362,965
In Iowa					428,620		552,482	737,306
Elsewhere in United States					560,708		581,550	625,659
10 Foreign born					204,692		203,501	261,650
To 10,000 natives					2,069		1,716	1,920
12 Number of native Iowans in population to each 10,000 other native born					7,644		9,500	11,791
13 Number native Iowans to each 10,000 of other population					5,860		7,230	8,310
14 Number born in German Empire					66,162			88,268
15 To 10,000 others					587			571
16 Number born in Ireland					40,124			44,061
17 To 10,000 others					348			279
18 Number born in England					16,666			22,519
19 To 10,000 others					140			141
20 Number born in British America					17,907			19,451
21 To 10,000 others					152			129
22 Number born in Scotland					5,248			6,885
23 To 10,000 others					44			43
24 Number born in Norway					17,556			21,686
25 To 10,000 others					149			135
26 Number born in Sweden					10,796			17,559
27 To 10,000 others					91			109
28 Number born in Denmark					2,827			6,901
29 To 10,000 others					24			43
Number born in Bohemia					1,780			10,554
In 10,000 others					15			65

30	Number born in Holland.....					4,513			4,743
31	Born to 10,000 others.....					39			
32	Number born in other countries.....					20,484			
33	Number of unknown or unreported nativity.....							18	
	Number having one foreign parent.....						416,139	318,169	
	Number having foreign father and native mother.....						36,701	25,962	
	Number having foreign mother and native father.....						18,467	10,947	
	Number having both foreign parents.....						360,971	318,139	
34	Number of natives of Ohio living in Iowa.....					126,285			120,495
35	Rank of Ohio among States peopling Iowa.....					1			1
36	Number of natives of Illinois living in Iowa.....					63,391			102,820
37	Rank of Illinois among States peopling Iowa.....					4			2
38	Number of natives of New York living in Iowa.....					79,143			82,690
39	Rank of New York among States peopling Iowa.....					2			3
40	Number of natives of Pennsylvania living in Iowa.....					73,435			77,357
41	Rank of Pennsylvania among States peopling Iowa.....					3			4
42	Number of natives of Indiana living in Iowa.....					64,083			59,278
43	Rank of Indiana among States peopling Iowa.....					5			5
44	Number of natives of Wisconsin living in Iowa.....					24,309			40,380
45	Rank of Wisconsin among other States peopling Iowa.....					6			6
46	Number of natives of Missouri living in Iowa.....					13,831			20,677
47	Rank of Missouri among other States peopling Iowa.....					9			7
48	Number of natives of Virginia living in Iowa.....					19,563			15,531
49	Rank of Virginia among States peopling Iowa.....					7			8
50	Number of natives of Kentucky living in Iowa.....					14,186			12,920
51	Rank of Kentucky among States peopling Iowa.....					8			9
52	Natives of Iowa living in other States and the Territories.....					89,011			217,389
53	Number of voters.....	135,217	146,719	181,927	216,177	255,862	261,257	286,282	
54	Number of voters to 10,000 people.....	1,929	1,940	2,016	2,069	2,142	2,088	2,120	
55	Unnaturalized foreigners.....	12,529	10,475	13,583	18,165		26,283	23,929	
56	Militia.....	91,147	98,253	125,842	14,407		190,593	197,117	
57	Persons to a square mile.....	12.6	13.6	16.4	18.8	21.5	22.6	24.3	29.3
58	Families.....				193,229	222,430	241,508	254,041	310,894
59	Families to a square mile.....				3.5	4	4.4	4.6	5.6
60	Persons in each hundred families.....				540	537	518	532	523
61	Dwellings.....	127,593	132,927	155,846	188,284	219,846	234,889	261,258	301,597
62	Dwellings to a square mile.....	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.4	4	4.2	4.5	5.4
63	Persons in each hundred dwellings.....	549	569	579	555	544	533	538	539

* See notes immediately following this table.

**NOTES TO TABLES SHOWING FINDINGS OF PRECEDING
ENUMERATIONS.**

In the preparation of these tables, it has been thought proper to revise the returns heretofore published, more particularly the estimates of those counties, townships, cities, and towns from which no reports were received at the time. The following notes, in addition to those at the foot of each of the tables, show these revised estimates, with other matters. It will be observed that they are confined to the statistics of population. The statistics of agriculture, etc., are published just as returned, the computations of *per capita* production being based on the population of the counties and townships reporting.

1852.—The figures for this year embrace estimates for the counties of Allamakee, Chickasaw, and Hardin, aggregating—white males, 1,420; white females, 1,230; total, 2,650; voters, 490; militia, 421; aliens, 12. There are also included 6 persons in Des Moines county, 9 in Johnson county, and 8 in Scott county, sex not reported.

1854.—Estimates are included for the counties of Butler and Woodbury, as follows: Males, 315; females, 275; total (Butler county only) 420; voters, 106; militia, 90. Woodbury county made return of its aggregate population, but of no other item.

1856.—The counties of Warren and Woodbury are estimated as follows: Males, 4,570; females, 3,980; whites, 8,446; colored, 4; dwellings, 1,097; families, 1,166; native voters, 1,545; naturalized voters, 145. The township of Davenport, Scott county, is also estimated as having 1,710 dwellings and 1,925 families.

1860.—The number of colored includes 65 civilized Indians, as follows: Mills, 3 of each sex; Monona, 1 male, 2 female; Montgomery, 6 male, 5 female; Plymouth, 3 male, 7 female; Woodbury, 17 male, 21 female.

1863.—Estimates are included as follows: For the counties of Buena Vista, Clay, Emmet, Ida, O'Brien, and Sioux, and the township of Wayne, Mitchell county: males, 387; females, 304; voters, 149; militia, 109; aliens, 11; and for the counties and township mentioned, and in addition the counties of Crawford, Montgomery, and Wright, and the townships of German and Steady Run, county of Keokuk, 628 dwellings.

1865.—Estimates are included as follows:

COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.	Dwellings.	Total population.	White males.	White females.	Total whites.	Colored males.	Colored females.	Total colored.	Votes.	Militia.	Aliens.
Adair—Grove.....	6	26	13	13	26				7	7	
Appanoose.....	2,100										
Benton.....	1,955										
Black Hawk—											
Eagle.....									28	21	4
Union.....										33	
Buena Vista.....	19	100	60	40	100				21	15	3
Chickasaw—											
Deerfield.....											
Dresden.....											
Fredericksburg.....											
Jacksonville.....		484									
New Hampton.....											
Richland.....											
Washington.....											
Clarke.....	980										
Clay.....	28	175	97	78	175				44	30	
Clayton—											
Buena Vista.....											
Garnaville.....											
Gard.....											
Highland.....											
Lodomillo.....											
Millville.....		1,960									
Monona.....											
Sperry.....											
Volga.....											
Guttenberg, T.....											
McGregor, T.....											
Franklin—Clinton.....											27
Hardin—Etna.....	90										
Ida.....	10	63	36	28	63				15	10	
Lee—											
Charleston.....	157										
Van Buren.....	175	998	516	481	997	1		1	213	131	10
Madison—Lee.....	33										
Mitchell—Osage.....	209										
Monona—West Fork.....	19										
Muscatine.....	3,700										
O'Brien.....	8	30	17	13	30				11	8	
Polk.....	2,880										
Pottawattamie—											
James.....											19
York.....											18
Sloux.....	4	20	14	6	20				6	4	
Tama—											
Geneseo.....		264	144	120	264				48	39	8
Lincoln.....	7	36	18	17	36				6	3	
Van Buren—Harrisburg.....	189										
Webster—											
Dayton.....											
Douglas.....											
Hardin.....											
Jackson.....											
Johnson.....		389									
Otho.....											
Sumner.....											
Webster.....											
Yell.....											
Winnebuck.....	2,969	16,447	8,562	7,869	16,413	10	6	16	2,650	2,100	1,106
	18,361	18,158	9,476	8,685	18,141	11	6	17	3,049	2,460	1,130

1867.—The estimates are as follows:

COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.	Dwellings.	Population.	White males.	White females.	Total whites.	Colored males.	Color'd females.	Voters.	Militia.	Aliens.
Harrison—Little Sioux			245	227						
Johnson—Jefferson								119	107	46
Marion—Summit										80
Monona—										
Spring Valley						2	2			
West Fork	5	37	20	17	37			8	6	
Onawa, T.	43	240	124	116	240			51	40	4
Tama—Lincoln									6	
Taylor—Nodaway									37	
Plymouth	40									
	88	277	389	360	277	2	2	178	196	70

The figures above for Little Sioux and Spring Valley townships are merely estimates of the number of each sex where the whole population had been reported without distribution by sexes.

1869.—The estimates are as follows:

COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.	Dwellings.	Families.	Population.	White males.	White females.	Total whites.	Colored males.	Color'd females.	Total colored.	Voters.	Militia.	Aliens.
Allamakee—Fairview	90	92										
Benton—												
Monroe	134	134										
Taylor		414										
Clayton—Clayton	155	155	890	459	429	888	1	1	2	168	113	23
Clinton—												
Lions, C.	605											
Bloomfield												
Deep Creek												
Eden												
Spring Rock	1,286	1,333										
Washington												
De Witt, T.												
Dickinson—Tusculum											15	
Emmet—Fairview											8	
Hardin—Grant	12	13								9		
Henry—												
Center	309	313										
New London (exc. T.)		249										
Jones—Wyoming											197	
Lee—												
Jefferson	192											
Madison	689	714										
Pleasant Ridge		150										
Stoux	25	20	110	60	60	110				25	22	9
Taylor	937	1,034										
Webster—Wahkonesa		473										
Winnebago—Iowa	65											
Woodbury	690	742	4,012	2,191	1,809	4,000	6	6	12	920	687	43
	5,198	5,836	5,012	2,710	2,288	4,998	7	7	14	1,122	1,043	75

1870.—In these figures are included 29 male and 19 female Indians, found as follows :

COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.	Number.
Boone—Jackson	1
Bremer—Lafayette	1
Clayton—McGREGOR, C., ward 1	1
Clinton—	
CLINTON, C., ward 2	1
LYONS, C., ward 2	1
Fremont—Hamburg, T.	1
Hardin—Clay	10
Henry—	
Baltimore	11
Canaan	7
Pottawattamie—COUNCIL BLUFFS, C.,	
Ward 4	4
Ward 6	1
Woodbury—Sioux City (outside of city)	9
Total	48

There are also included among the colored population, 3 Chinese in the county of Marshall; viz., 1 in the township of Liscomb, and 2 in the fourth ward of the city of Marshalltown.

This census undertook to distinguish the mulattoes from the blacks, making 597 male and 406 females of the former to 2,502 male and 2,167 female of the full-blood.

1873.—The variances between the figures in this volume and those published at the time are as follows :

COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.	Dwellings.	Families.	White males.	White females.	White popula- tion.	Voters.	Militia.	Aliena.
ADDITIONS.								
Adair—Union		41						
Clarke—Ward	88	34	97	100	197	97	78	1
Clayton—Guttenberg, T.								82
Crawford	762	770						
Humboldt—Vernon			29	78				
Polk—DES MOINES, C.	2,769	2,838						
	3,569	3,683	116	178	197	97	78	83
DEDUCTIONS.								
Clarke—Osceola	209	160						
Clayton—Guttenberg, T.	11	18	142	155	297	45	4	
Humboldt—Vernon		107						
	220	273	142	155	297	45	4	

In the returns of the township of Osceola (outside the town), the numbers of males and females were duplicated in the columns for dwellings and families respectively. Accordingly, the latter items are reduced to conform to what would seem to be the proper figures. The returns for the township of Vernon above were evidently erroneous, owing to the transposition of the figures for families, males, and females respectively. The figures given above are undoubtedly the correct ones. The census of the town of Guttenberg was not taken; but an estimate was furnished by the county auditor. This estimate the census of 1875 showed to be too high. It is here revised.

1875.—The estimates are as follows:

COUNTIES AND TOWNSHIPS.	Dwellings.	Families.	Militia.
Appanoose	3,138		
Audubon	473		
Buchanan—Sumner			72
Clarke	1,829		
<i>Hopeville, T.</i>			52
Clayton—			
<i>North McGregor, T.</i>	102		
<i>McGregor, T.</i>	344		
Delaware	3,092		
Hamilton—			
Blairsburg			45
Cass			57
Hardin—			
Eldora			
Ellis			
Etna			
Grant			
Hardin	2,365		
Jackson			
Pleasant			
Providence			
Sherman			
Union			
Henry— <i>Salem, T.</i>			76
Humboldt	627		
Iowa—Amana			231
Jackson	4,236		
Jackson			
Maquoketa			
Moumouh			737
Otter Creek			
Prairie Spring			
Richland			
Jefferson	3,305		
Jones	3,584		
<i>Strawberry Hill, T.</i>			15
Kossuth	589	698	
Lucas	1,672		
Marshall (all but <i>MARSHALLTOWN, C.</i>)		3,200	
Mitchell—Burr Oak			81
Montgomery—			
Grant			
Scott	387	392	
Washington			
Jackson (outside of Villisca)	132		
Lincoln			
Pilot Grove			
Red Oak	1,060		
Sherman			
West			
Muscatine—			
MUSCATINE, C.			1,135
Sweetland			188
Palo Alto—Rush Lake			20
Pocahontas—			
Belleville			
Clinton			62
Shelby—Monroe			70
Wayne—			
<i>Corydon, T.</i>	135		
<i>Seymour, T.</i>			61
Winneshago	546		
Winneshiek—DECORAH, C.			283
Woodbury	1,642		
Rutland			14
	29,258	4,200	3,119

TABLE LXVIII-2.

Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the State.

VITAL STATISTICS.

	FOR YEAR ENDED—				
	May 31, 1850.	May 31, 1860.	May 31, 1870.	Dec. 31, 1874.	May 31, 1880.
1. Births.....	6,099	24,859	38,975	45,421	
2. Married.....	1,824	5,828			
3. Percentage of same to population.....	.95	.86		*16,186	
4. Deaths.....	2,044	7,259	9,597	120	19,377
5. Number of deaths to 10,000 persons.....	106	108	81		119
6. Number of deaths of male persons.....	1,140	3,875	5,117		10,187
7. Number of deaths to 10,000 male persons.....	113	110	82		120
8. Number of deaths of female persons.....	904	3,384	4,480		9,190
9. Number of deaths to 10,000 female persons.....	99	106	73		114
10. Number of deaths in white population.....			9,459		19,270
11. Number of deaths to 10,000 whites.....			80		119
12. Number of deaths in colored population.....			107		159
13. Number of deaths to 10,000 colored.....			186		173
15. Rank of State in Union in healthfulness, as shown by mortality tables.....	4	10	3		4

* Including 40 estimated for Calhoun county.

† This proportion is inaccurately given on page 144, where it is put at 159.

TABLE LXVIII-3.

Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa.

STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY.

[NOTE—In view of the fact that the general educational statistics of the State can be obtained more accurately through the Department of Public Instruction, this table is confined to those figures of the several enumerations showing illiteracy, both as existing in the State and as compared with the country generally, information in its nature attainable only under federal auspices.]

	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Persons over 20 unable to read and write.....		8,153	19,351		
Male.....		2,943	7,898		
Female.....		5,210	12,053		
White.....	1,118	8,120	19,782		
male.....		2,928	7,806		
female.....		5,192	11,976		
Colored.....		33	169		
male.....		15	82		
female.....		18	77		
Native-born.....		7,076	12,903		
Foreign-born.....		1,077	7,048		

TABLE LXVIII—3.—CONTINUED.

	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Persons 10 years of age and upward unable to read..				24,115	28,117
Persons 10 years of age and upward unable to write.				45,671	46,609
Male				20,965	
Female				24,706	
White				44,145	44,337
male				20,227	
female				23,918	
Colored				*1,526	2,272
male				738	
female				*788	
Native-born				24,979	23,660
Foreign-born				20,692	20,677
Persons 21 years of age and upward unable to write.				35,915	
Male				15,417	
Female				20,498	
White				34,607	
male				14,782	
female				19,825	
Colored				1,308	
male				635	
female				673	
Civilized Indians, female				2	
Percentage of illiteracy in persons of the same age		10.	6.6	2.9	2.4
Same less than that of the nation at large .....		.6	3.4	13.1	11.
Percentage of illiteracy among males of same age		6.5	4.8	4.7	
Same less than that of the nation at large		1.9	2.4	13.6	
Percentage of illiteracy among females of same age		14.1	8.7	6.3	
Same less than that of the nation at large		1.3	1.4	15.6	
Percentage of illiteracy among whites of same age	6.	10.	6.5		3.8
Same less than that of the nation at large	2.5	.2	1.9		5.6
Percentage of illiteracy among white males of same age		6.5	4.1		
Same less than that of the nation at large		1.4	2.6		
Percentage of illiteracy among white females of same age		14.	8.7		
Same less than that of the nation at large .....		.7	1.6		
Percentage of illiteracy among colored persons of same age		20.8	26.6		30.
Same less than that of the nation at large		20.4	9.5		40.
Percentage of illiteracy among colored males of same age		18.75	23.9		
Same less than that of the nation at large		20.75	11.9		
Percentage of illiteracy among colored females of same age		22.8	29.9		
Same less than that of the nation at large		20.	8.4		
Percentage of illiteracy among native born of same age				3.8	2.8
Same less than that of the nation at large				17.5	15.2
Percentage of illiteracy among foreign born of same age				10.9	8.1
Same less than that of the nation at large				3.8	3.9
Percentage of persons 10 years old and over unable to write				5.5	
Same less than that of the nation at large				14.9	
Percentage of males 21 years old and upwards unable to write				5.3	
Same less than that of the nation at large				11.9	

*Including two female Indians.

TABLE LXVIII-4.

Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

[For foot-notes, see page 181.]

			1840.	1850.	*1856.	1859.	1860.	†1863.	†1865.
A	Total of farms			14,806			61,163		
	Acres in farms			2,736,064	8,559,437	10,445,093	10,069,907	8,920,499	
		Improved		824,682	2,043,958	3,109,436	3,792,792		
		Unimproved		1,911,382	6,515,479	7,335,657	6,227,715	4,135,613	
		Inclosed						4,781,886	5,327,053
	Percentage of improved to total land in farms			30.1	23.9	29.8	38.8		
B	Farms, 3 acres and under 10 in size						951		
		10 acres and under 20 in size					4,272		
		20 acres and under 50 in size					24,139		
		50 acres and under 100 in size					19,670		
		100 acres and under 500 in size					10,521		
		500 acres and under 1,000 in size					66		
		1,000 and over					10		
	Average size of farms, acres			185			165		
D	Wheat, acres in				388,080	779,909		1,149,836	944,452
		spring			346,966	750,719		1,098,398	827,487
		fall			41,114	29,190		50,838	176,965
		bushels harvested	154,693	1,530,581	5,469,516	3,293,253	8,449,403	5,795,321	8,285,565
		spring			4,972,639	3,090,049		8,052,684	7,175,784
		fall			496,877	203,204		742,637	1,109,781
		bushels to the acre			14.09	4.2		7.7	8.8
		spring			14.33	4.1		7.4	8.7
		fall			12.86	7		14.6	9.5
		pounds harvested to inhabitant	215	478	645	479	751	754	660
		spring			586	289		690	672
		fall			69	190		64	88
E	Indian Corn, acres in				737,213	986,096		1,733,505	1,727,777
		bushels harvested	1,406,241	8,656,799	31,163,362	23,366,684	42,410,686	63,883,916	48,471,133
		bushels to the acre			42.27	23.7		36.9	29
		pounds harvested to the inhabitant	1,827	2,522	3,427	2,038	3,519	5,108	3,607

TABLE LXVIII—4—CONTINUED.

	1840.	1850.	*1856.	1859.	1860.	†1863.	‡1865.
F Oats, acres in			190,922	315,673		936,137	677,540
bushels harvested	216,385	1,524,345	6,127,329	1,703,760	5,887,645	7,582,060	15,928,777
bushels to the acre			32.09	6.4		22.6	27.6
pounds harvested to the inhabitant	161	254	385	86	279	342	678
G Rye, acres in						36,963	48,992
bushels harvested	3,792	19,916			183,022	474,675	662,388
bushels to the acre						12.8	13.5
pounds harvested to the inhabitant	5	6			15	38	49
H Barley, acres in						18,679	51,804
bushels harvested	728	25,093			467,103	385,067	950,696
bushels to the acre						20.6	18.4
pounds harvested to the inhabitant	1	6			39	26	61
I Buckwheat, bushels harvested	6,212	52,516			215,705		
pounds harvested to the inhabitant	8	14			17		
J All cereals, bushels harvested	1,788,051	11,809,250			57,613,564	\$ 81,121,039	\$ 74,297,559
pounds harvested to the inhabitant	2,207	3,280			4,610	\$ 6,268	\$ 5,065
K Peas and beans, bushels harvested		4,775			41,081		
L Flax, acres in						6,317	12,111
bushels of seed harvested		1,959			5,921	36,168	75,721
per acre						6.7	6.3
pounds obtained to the inhabitant		1				3	5
fiber, pounds of		62,660			36,225	158,318	1,112,753
Gallons of linseed oil						22,728	690
Hemp, tons of	313				651		
M Sugar and sirup, acres in sorghum				5,605		36,667	21,452
gallons of sirup obtained from sorghum				416,774	1,211,512	3,012,396	1,443,605
gallons of sirup obtained from sorghum to the acre				74.3		82.2	67.3
pounds of sugar obtained from sorghum						21,469	8,386
pounds of maple sugar obtained	41,450	78,407			315,436		
gallons of maple sirup obtained		3,162			11,405		
N Hay and grass, acres for pasture						70,565	
acres in meadow			140,656	172,362			
acres in tame grass						224,197	302,899
tons of hay obtained from tame grass						326,042	225,349
tons of hay obtained from tame grass to the acre			1.6	2.52		1.45	

	tons of hay obtained from wild grass					633,420	713,119
	bushels grass seed	2,098	20,815	48,363	69,366	65,173	62,114
	bushels clover seed	842			3,464		
	acres in Hungarian grass			80,205		36,410	37,894
	tons of hay obtained from same			114,036		71,091	63,693
	tons of hay obtained from same to the acre			1.42		1.05	
	tons of hay of all kinds	89,055	225,346	547,639	813,173	1,032,553	1,002,166
	pounds of hay of all kinds per inhabitant	927	872	1,706	2,410	2,948	2,664
O	Hops, pounds obtained	83	8,242		2,078	41,788	27,817
P	Irish potatoes, acres in			18,124	34,031	35,555	40,198
	bushels of	234,063	276,120	2,014,388	1,497,205	2,806,720	2,362,918
	bushels raised to the acre			111.14	44	66.5	67.9
	pounds raised to the inhabitant	323	86	237	249	202	218
	Sweet potatoes, acres in					44,004	
	bushels raised		6,243			51,362	26,222
	pounds raised to the inhabitant		1		4	2	1
Q	Onions, bushels raised						207,638
	Tobacco, pounds of product	8,076	6,041			308,168	517,194
R	Timber planted, acres					8,360	20,285
	Hedge, rods of					306,728	331,741
S	Fruit trees in bearing					503,943	636,458
	not in bearing					1,833,651	2,523,905
T	Grapes, pounds gathered					294,755	300,409
	wine, gallons made		420		3,869	13,163	30,779
U	Value of market-garden products	\$ 2,170	\$ 8,848		\$ 169,870		
	Value of orchard products	4,200	843		118,377		
V	Value of farms		16,657,507		119,899,547		
	Value of farming implements and machinery		1,172,869		5,327,053	\$ 5,178,049	\$ 7,707,027

* For want of returns, the counties of Sac, Warren, and Woodbury do not enter into the computations of 1855.

† For a similar reason, the counties of Buena Vista, Clay, Emmet, Ida, O'Brien, and Sioux were not embraced in the computations for 1863.

‡ For a similar reason, the counties of Buena Vista, Clay, Ida, O'Brien, and Sioux are not embraced in the computations for 1865; while to the county of Winne-
shiek, which took no enumeration, are assigned the same figures as were reported in 1863.

§ Not including buckwheat, in regard to which no return was made.

TABLE LXVIII—4—CONTINUED.

	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
A Total of farms.....			116,292			185,351
Acres in farms.....			15,541,793		21,461,679	24,752,700
improved.....		6,109,743	9,396,467	9,987,788	12,658,495	19,866,541
unimproved.....			6,145,326		9,803,184	4,886,159
inclosed.....	8,283,174	8,174,930				
Percentage of improved to unimproved land in farms.....			60.5		69	84.3
B Farms under 3 acres in size.....						122
3 acres and under 10 in size.....			4,197			2,063
10 acres and under 20 in size.....			6,181			3,334
20 acres and under 50 in size.....			34,041			23,488
50 acres and under 100 in size.....			41,372			58,519
100 acres and under 500 in size.....			30,142			95,163
500 acres and under 1,000 in size.....			321			2,298
1,000 acres and over.....			38			864
Average size of farms, acres.....			133.6			133.5
C Farms occupied by owner.....						141,177
In size, under 3 acres.....						80
3 acres and under 10.....						1,584
10 acres and under 20.....						2,423
20 acres and under 50.....						16,211
50 acres and under 100.....						42,150
100 acres and under 500.....						76,337
500 acres and under 1,000.....						2,066
1,000 acres and over.....						326
Farms occupied by persons paying fixed money rental.....						8,421
In size, under 3 acres.....						16
3 acres and under 10.....						271
10 acres and under 20.....						299
20 acres and under 50.....						1,283
50 acres and under 100.....						2,897
100 acres and under 500.....						3,599
500 acres and under 1,000.....						46
1,000 acres and over.....						10
Farms occupied by persons paying rent in shares of the product.....						35,763
In size, under 3 acres.....						26
3 acres and under 10.....						208
10 acres and under 20.....						612

	20 acres and under 50						5,994
	50 acres and under 100						13,472
	100 acres and under 500						15,227
	500 acres and under 1,000						186
	1,000 acres and over						28
D	Wheat, acres in	1,057,330	1,804,504			3,241,954	3,049,288
	spring	989,905	1,730,690			3,176,086	
	fall	73,425	73,914			68,868	
	bushels harvested	14,635,820	17,961,655	29,435,692	32,497,896	44,131,807	31,154,205
	spring	13,912,868	16,823,620	28,708,312		43,280,918	
	fall	723,152	1,140,035	727,380		850,889	
	bushels harvested to the acre	13.8	10			13.6	10.22
	spring	14.1	9.7			13.6	
	fall	9.8	15.4			12.4	
	pounds harvested to inhabitant	968	1,036	1,479	1,556	1,966	1,156
	spring	920	970	1,443		1,028	
	fall	48	66	36		338	
E	Indian corn, acres in	1,992,326	2,058,239			4,019,738	6,616,144
	bushels harvested	66,926,938	76,507,575	88,935,065	141,714,522	146,993,570	275,024,247
	bushels harvested to the acre	28.6	37.2			36.6	41.57
	pounds harvested to the inhabitant	3,505	4,116	3,233	7,344	6,095	9,480
F	Oats, acres in	504,361	657,007			956,687	1,507,577
	bushels harvested	15,861,494	18,596,625	21,005,142	22,113,013	29,213,891	60,610,591
	bushels harvested to the acre	31.4	28.3			30.4	33.57
	pounds harvested to the inhabitant	563	672	573	665	692	997
G	Rye, acres in	35,604	37,371			36,827	102,607
	bushels harvested	492,841	496,347	505,387		432,008	1,518,605
	bushels harvested to the acre	13.8	13.3			11.7	14.80
	pounds harvested to the inhabitant	21	27	24		18	52
H	Barley, acres in	48,013	49,607			166,252	198,861
	bushels harvested	1,197,729	1,144,454	1,960,779	5,770,169	3,534,291	4,020,588
	bushels harvested to the acre	24.9	23.1			21.9	20.23
	pounds harvested to the inhabitant	63	53	79	222	126	119
I	Buckwheat, acres in		15,264			12,154	16,318
	bushels harvested		144,920	109,432		160,895	166,895
	bushels harvested to the acre		9.5			13.2	10.2
	pounds harvested to the inhabitant		7	4		6	5
J	All cereals, bushels harvested	*89,116,522	114,853,476	121,951,497	+202,065,540	224,466,372	362,505,131
	pounds harvested to the inhabitant	5,120	5,811	5,392	9,687	8,903	11,809
K	Peas and beans, bushels harvested			42,313			75,218

* Exclusive of buckwheat.

+ Exclusive of buckwheat and rye.

TABLE XLVIII—4—CONTINUED.

	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
L Flax, acres in	11,906	17,842			72,984	185,918
bushels of seed harvested	61,917	96,395	88,621		559,836	1,571,707
bushels of seed harvested per acre	5.2	5.4				
pounds obtained to the inhabitant	9	5	4			
fiber, pounds of	400,053		695,518			78,944
straw, tons of						45,381
Linseed oil, gallons of	80,052					
Hemp, tons of			4			
M Sugar and sirup, acres in sorghum	25,796	26,243			15,768	23,735
gallons of sirup obtained from sorghum	2,094,557	2,692,393	1,218,638		1,386,908	2,037,398
gallons of sirup obtained to the acre	81.2	99.2			87.9	85.8
pounds of sugar obtained from sorghum	14,697					
pounds of maple sugar obtained			146,490		132,204	
gallons of maple sirup obtained			9,315		19,613	
N Hay and grass, acres in blue grass for pasture					483,200	
acres in tame grass	497,440	602,316			1,055,730	
tons of hay obtained from same	597,812	677,907			908,011	
tons of hay obtained from same to the acre	1.08	1.13			.86	
tons of hay obtained from wild grass	823,158	1,059,117			1,506,509	
bushels grass seed	107,532	73,396	53,432		322,497	
bushels clover seed obtained		3,028	2,475		15,978	
acres in Hungarian grass	39,436				32,427	
tons of hay obtained from same	58,889				61,637	
tons of hay obtained from same to the acre	1.49				1.59	
tons of hay of all kinds	1,420,254	1,737,024	1,777,339		2,466,157	3,613,941
tons of hay of all kinds to the inhabitant	3,149	3,338	2,977		3,666	4,449
O Hops, acres in						51
pounds obtained	48,603	317,295	171,113		113,314	16,915
P Irish potatoes, acres in	42,493	54,528			81,729	121,358
bushels of	2,660,078	4,417,868	5,914,620		7,289,953	9,962,537
bushels raised to the acre	62.8	81			89.2	82.1
pounds raised to the inhabitant	177	255	213		824	368
Sweet potatoes, acres in					1,134	1,430
bushels raised	59,390		34,292		128,579	122,368
pounds raised to the inhabitant	3		1		4	3

Q	Onions, acres in.....		885			1,386	
	bushels raised.....	213,285	115,742			162,768	
	Tobacco, acres in.....					280	692
	pounds of product.....	385,002		71,792		102,782	420,477
R	Timber, acres natural.....			2,524,793		2,312,659	
	acres planted.....	48,774	19,675			65,549	
S	Hedge, rods of.....	663,063	3,393,061			7,396,602	
	Fruit trees, in bearing.....	1,075,177	1,539,943			3,216,776	
	not in bearing.....	3,629,789	4,100,207			7,135,832	
T	Grapes, pounds gathered.....	549,179	2,128,472			9,400,885	
	gallons of wine made.....	29,495		37,518		262,754	
U	Value of farm products.....	\$ 11,362,402	\$ 69,471,525	\$ 114,386,441		\$ 124,407,088	\$ 130,103,473
	market garden products.....			244,983		726,229	
	orchard products.....			1,076,160		1,216,659	
	forest products.....			1,200,468		3,467,020	
	Cost of building and repairing fences for year.....						4,624,773
	fertilizers.....						98,567
	Aggregate value of all agricultural productions, including animals sold, per inhabitant.....			135.67		133.09	
	Same greater than the average of the United States.....			73.19			
	Value of farms.....			392,662,441			567,430,227
	farming implements and machinery.....		12,895,139	20,509,582			29,371,884

NOTES—SPECIAL ITEMS AT DIFFERENT ENUMERATIONS.

1840.—*Forest products*—Cords of wood sold, 7,304; value of lumber product, \$50,280; barrels of "tar, pitch, turpentine, rosin," 25 (in Clinton county); value of skins and furs procured, \$33,594; men employed in procuring forest products, 67. *Gardens and nurseries*: Capital invested (in Henry and Linn counties), \$1,698; men employed (in Dubuque and Henry counties), 10; value of product of nurseries and florists, \$4,200.

1856.—Owners of land, 67,111.

1859.—Acres in orchard, 23,310½.

1860.—The return of yield of hemp is thus divided: dew-rotted, 149; water-rotted, 10; other prepared hemp, 482.

1870.—Sorghum sugar obtained, 15 hogsheads.

1875.—Fence, rods of, 52,164,603. Hungarian grass-seed, bushels, 44,800. Broom corn, acres, 2,203; tons, 5,036. Turnips, bushels, 462,165. Beets, bushels, 111,152. *Trees in bearing and yield*: Apple, 2,440,934, bushels, 1,451,037; pear, 30,507, bushels, 10,061; peach, 110,729, bushels, 49,843; plum, 89,640, bushels, 22,418; cherry, 409,774, bushels, 99,051; other fruit trees, 135,192. Grapes, acres in vineyard, 14,343; pounds grapes gathered in vineyard, 3,896,154; gallons of wine from same, 196,470; vines not in vineyard, 1,514,607; grapes therefrom, pounds, 5,504,731; gallons wine made from same, 66,284. Value of small fruit, \$488,259.

TABLE LXVIII-5.

Showing the aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa.

STATISTICS OF LIVE STOCK, ETC.

	1840.	1850.	*1856.	1859.	1860.	*1863.	*1865.	1867.	*1869.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Horses.....	*10,794	38,536			176,088	275,967	316,702	425,055	482,786	433,642	698,205	792,322
Mules and asses.....		754			5,734	12,332	14,303	22,037	28,420	26,485	37,937	44,424
Cattle.....	33,049	136,621			540,088	897,247	901,831	956,169	2,108,667		2,075,242	2,612,036
Milch cows.....		45,704			189,803	292,026	310,137	326,554	367,602	369,811	673,523	854,187
Butter, pounds made.....		2,171,188	6,099,208	9,434,219	11,953,666	13,675,500	14,538,216	19,193,727	22,065,724	27,512,179	37,862,540	56,481,958
Cheese, pounds made.....		209,840	723,323	778,788	918,635	902,701	1,000,738	1,403,864	1,188,546	1,087,741		
Cheese, pounds made elsewhere.....											1,145,963	1,075,988
Milk, gallons sold.....										638,800	3,285,400	15,965,612
Work oxen.....		21,892			56,964		37,717	27,246	26,726	22,058	12,710	2,506
Other cattle.....		69,025			293,322					611,366	1,389,009	1,755,343
Number of cattle slaughtered or sold for slaughter.....			125,779	141,146							314,677	
Hogs.....	104,899	323,247			934,820		1,037,117	1,620,089	2,409,679	1,353,908	3,086,161	6,034,316
Hogs slaughtered or sold for slaughter.....			403,584	337,261							2,634,371	
Sheep.....	15,354	149,960			259,041	599,939	1,450,787	1,708,958	370,106	855,493	724,204	455,359
Sheep at shearing time.....						406,408	1,000,541					
Pounds of wool sheared.....	23,039	373,698	517,441	627,860	660,868	1,429,209	2,813,620			2,967,043	2,340,914	2,971,975
Pounds of wool sheared per head.....	1.5	2.5				3.5				3.5		6.7
Dogs.....							86,060	125,207	147,623		197,509	
Bees, stands of.....							87,118	85,727	82,517		54,836	
Pounds of honey.....							1,129,399	896,745	639,717	353,213		
Pounds of beeswax.....		321,711					51,431	36,266		22,225	432,622	
Silk cocoons, pounds of.....		245			124							

TABLE LXVIII—5—CONTINUED.

	1840.	1850.	*1855.	1859.	1860.	*1863.	*1865.	1867.	*1869.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Value of cattle sold.....			\$ 2,923,253	\$ 2,950,187								
Value of hogs sold.....			3,127,531	2,111,425								
Value of products of the dairy.....											\$ 8,398,212	
Value of products of the herd.....	\$ 821,164				\$ 4,430,030				\$ 20,549,977	\$ 25,781,223	42,261,039	
Value of live stock.....	3,689,275				22,476,293					82,987,133		\$124,715,103

* See notes to these years in preceding table.

† Mules included.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS.

1840.—Estimated value of poultry of all kinds, \$16,529.

1863.—Value of horses, \$11,492,147; value of mules and asses, \$596,671; value of cattle, \$7,689,852; value of hogs, \$2,886,170.

1865.—Value of sheep destroyed by wolves and dogs, \$126,148.

1867.—Value of sheep destroyed by wolves, \$55,655; by dogs, \$82,612.

1869.—Value of stock sold, \$20,549,977.

1873.—Pounds of wool, 2,348,884.

1875.—Sold for export: horses, 27,318; mules and asses, 4,496. *Cattle:* thorough-bred Short-Horns, 9,733; Devons, 1,126; Ayrshires, 148; Jerseys, 117; Herefords, 93; Holderness, 4; other improved breeds, 939. *Hogs:* Poland-China, 196,093; Berkshires, 85,466; Chester White, 27,315; Magee, 2,175; Essex, 340; other improved breeds, 35,451. *Sheep:* Merino, 82,209; Cotswold, 3,654; Leicester 3,146; South-Down, 1,942; other improved breeds, 31,460; number slaughtered or sold for slaughter, 129,406; killed by dogs, 28,934. Value of products of the dairy, \$8,398,212.

TABLE LXVIII-6.

Showing aggregate findings of the several enumerations of the Territory and State of Iowa.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES AND MINING.

	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Manufacturing establishments of all kinds			1,939	6,566	3,203	6,921
Capital, in dollars	199,645	1,292,875	7,247,180	22,420,183		33,987,886
Hands employed		1,707	6,307	25,032	*18,854	*28,372
Value of products	319,472	3,773,075	14,289,015	46,534,322	39,363,219	71,045,926
Agricultural implements—establishments		5	44	55	48	58
Capital, in dollars		4,810	126,202	543,040		1,085,530
Hands employed		15	208	552		*800
Value of product, in dollars		17,900	233,248	829,065		1,271,872
Lumber and saw mills—establishments			540	545		325
Capital, in dollars			1,606,210	3,925,001		4,946,390
Hands employed			1,680	3,563		*2,526
Value of products, in dollars			2,124,502	5,794,285		6,185,628
Meat, slaughtering and packing—establishments			15	11		38
Capital, in dollars			143,391	928,350		1,955,500
Hands employed			247	331		*1,532
Value of product, in dollars			756,886	1,190,400		11,285,032
Paper—establishments			1	5		4
Capital, in dollars			12,000	130,500		305,000
Hands employed			13	89		*159
Value of product, in dollars			17,400	99,895		193,070
Woolen mills—		1	12	85	45	34
Capital, in dollars		10,000	82,500	1,440,484		553,500
Hands employed		14	120	1,088		*499
Value of product, in dollars	800	13,000	127,610	1,647,606		679,904
Coal—total product, in tons	400			263,487	1,291,547	1,461,116
Value of products—at mines, in dollars			92,180	374,334	2,600,140	2,507,453

*Average number of hands employed during the year.

TABLE

Showing, by counties: area, population, in the aggregate, and by sex, color, of foreign-born to natives, of Iowans to other natives, and of Iowans to colored—of the age of twenty-one years. Also, showing, number of person and to the family; as shown by the census of 1880.

STATISTICS OF

COUNTIES.	Area in square miles.	POPULATION.									
		Total.	Persons to a square mile.	WHITE.			COLORED.				
				Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Number to 1,000 whites.	
											Total.	Male.	Female.
The State.....	56,025	1,624,615	29.3	1,614,600	842,694	771,906	10,015	5,442	4,573	6	
1 Adair.....	576	11,667	20.3	11,669	6,199	5,460	8	4	4	1	
2 Adams.....	432	11,868	27.5	11,799	6,815	5,484	89	43	46	7	
3 Allamakee.....	658	19,791	30	19,763	10,270	9,483	38	23	15	2	
4 Appanoose.....	616	16,636	32.2	16,562	8,581	7,981	74	34	40	4	
5 Audubon.....	443	7,448	16.6	7,445	4,032	3,413	3	2	1	.....
6 Benton.....	720	24,688	34.6	24,668	12,939	11,929	20	10	10	1	
7 Black Hawk.....	676	23,913	41.5	23,876	12,246	11,630	37	23	14	1	
8 Boone.....	676	20,838	36.2	20,585	10,663	9,932	253	154	99	12	
9 Bremer.....	482	14,081	32.6	14,074	7,301	6,773	7	4	3	1	
10 Buchanan.....	676	18,546	32.2	18,517	9,645	8,972	29	20	9	1	
11 Buena Vista.....	676	7,537	13.1	7,536	4,007	3,529	1	.....	1	.....
12 Butler.....	676	14,293	24.8	14,262	7,560	6,682	81	20	11	2	
13 Calhoun.....	676	5,595	9.7	5,593	2,999	2,594	2	1	1	.....
14 Carroll.....	676	12,851	21.4	12,841	6,652	6,689	10	6	4	1	
15 Cass.....	676	16,943	29.4	16,922	9,007	7,915	21	15	6	1	
16 Cedar.....	676	18,936	32.9	18,879	9,766	9,113	57	36	21	3	
17 Cerro Gordo.....	676	11,461	19.9	11,438	6,115	5,323	23	11	12	2	
18 Cherokee.....	676	8,240	14.3	8,238	4,440	3,798	2	1	1	.....
19 Chickasaw.....	504	14,534	28.8	14,534	7,505	7,029	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 Clarke.....	432	11,513	26.8	11,465	5,947	5,508	68	34	24	5	
21 Clay.....	676	4,248	7.4	4,246	2,280	1,966	2	1	1	.....
22 Clayton.....	728	28,629	39.6	28,828	14,869	13,959	1	.....	1	.....
23 Clinton.....	698	36,763	52.7	36,573	18,838	17,735	190	103	87	1	
24 Crawford.....	720	12,413	17.2	12,390	6,728	5,662	23	11	12	2	
25 Dallas.....	688	18,746	31.9	18,692	9,738	8,954	54	31	23	3	
26 Davis.....	603	16,468	32.7	16,404	8,323	8,081	64	39	25	4	
27 Decatur.....	634	15,388	27.7	15,207	7,902	7,305	129	78	51	8	
28 Delaware.....	676	17,950	31.2	17,948	9,241	8,707	2	2	.....	.....
29 Des Moines.....	415	83,099	79.8	82,674	42,611	40,063	425	204	221	13	
30 Dickinson.....	404	1,901	4.7	1,900	1,019	881	1	1	.....	1
31 Dubuque.....	601	42,996	71.5	42,837	21,665	21,172	159	91	68	4	
32 Emmet.....	404	1,550	38.4	1,547	829	718	3	2	1	2	
33 Fayette.....	720	22,268	30.9	22,136	11,383	10,753	132	58	64	5	
34 Floyd.....	604	14,677	29.1	14,672	7,601	7,071	5	5	.....	.....
35 Franklin.....	676	10,349	17.8	10,237	5,437	4,800	12	10	2	1	
36 Fremont.....	609	17,652	34.9	17,588	9,355	8,233	64	33	31	3	
37 Greene.....	676	12,727	22.1	12,711	6,667	6,044	16	10	6	1	
38 Grundy.....	604	12,639	25.1	12,639	6,943	5,696	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Guthrie.....	693	14,394	24.3	14,392	7,633	6,759	2	1	1	.....
40 Hamilton.....	676	11,252	19.5	11,251	5,869	5,362	1	1	.....	.....
41 Hancock.....	676	8,453	8	8,453	4,224	4,229	.....	.....	.....	.....
42 Hardin.....	676	17,807	30.9	17,696	9,311	8,386	111	62	49	6	
43 Harrison.....	696	16,649	24	16,632	8,848	7,784	17	11	6	1	
44 Henry.....	433	20,986	48.6	20,477	10,331	10,096	509	262	257	24	
45 Howard.....	476	10,837	22.8	10,817	5,734	5,083	20	9	11	2	
46 Humboldt.....	482	5,341	12.4	5,339	2,857	2,482	2	2	.....	.....
47 Ida.....	433	4,382	10.1	4,382	2,451	1,931	.....	.....	.....	.....
48 Iowa.....	584	19,221	33	19,206	10,068	9,138	15	10	5	1	

LXIX-1.

and nativity; proportion of colored population to white, of female to male, other persons; and number of male persons—native and foreign, white and dwellings and families; persons to the hundred of each; and acres to the

PERSONS AND AREA.

POPULATION.											MALES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
Total male.	Total female.	Number females to 1,000 males.	NATIVES UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN.		NO. NATIVE IOWANS TO 1,000—		WHITE.			
			Total.	Born in Iowa.	Born elsewhere.	Total.	Number to 1,000 natives.	Other Ameri- cans.	Other persons.	Native.	Foreign.	Colored.	
848,136	776,479	916	1,362,965	737,306	625,659	261,650	192	1,178	831	287,530	128,103	3,025	
6,203	5,464	880	10,599	4,862	5,737	1,068	101	848	714	2,400	540	2 1	
6,358	5,530	860	10,718	4,852	5,866	1,170	109	827	689	2,359	659	18 2	
10,293	9,498	922	14,138	10,112	4,026	5,653	399	2,612	1,044	2,045	2,654	8 3	
8,615	8,021	931	16,121	8,887	7,234	515	92	1,927	1,147	3,720	808	21 4	
4,034	3,414	848	6,578	3,439	3,139	870	132	1,096	857	1,592	409	1 5	
12,949	11,930	922	20,962	11,357	9,605	3,926	187	1,133	839	4,282	1,906	4 6	
12,269	11,644	949	19,085	9,842	10,143	3,928	196	980	698	4,125	1,870	17 7	
10,807	10,031	928	16,730	8,597	8,133	4,108	245	1,053	702	3,206	1,790	96 8	
7,305	6,776	927	11,198	5,909	5,289	2,883	267	1,117	723	2,076	1,401	2 8	
9,565	8,931	939	15,788	8,035	7,763	2,753	174	1,037	762	3,401	1,356	9 10	
4,007	3,530	831	6,772	2,260	3,512	1,765	305	643	428	1,216	794	..... 11
7,600	6,693	880	12,043	5,727	6,316	2,350	186	907	668	2,622	1,092	9 12	
3,000	2,595	865	4,693	1,992	2,701	902	192	738	552	1,013	430	1 13	
6,658	5,693	855	9,227	4,800	4,427	3,124	338	1,084	636	1,738	1,504	6 14	
9,022	7,921	878	14,799	6,588	8,211	2,144	145	802	636	3,468	1,051	12 15	
9,802	9,134	932	16,274	9,181	7,093	2,602	163	1,295	941	3,577	1,314	17 16	
6,126	5,335	871	9,497	3,644	5,853	1,964	206	622	466	2,138	967	6 17	
4,441	3,799	855	6,695	2,773	8,922	1,645	230	709	607	1,480	741	..... 18
7,505	7,029	936	11,557	6,328	5,229	2,977	267	1,210	771	2,094	1,453	..... 19
5,981	5,532	925	11,067	5,731	5,336	446	403	1,074	991	2,531	246	..... 20
2,231	1,967	862	3,672	1,432	2,140	676	189	669	508	807	318	..... 21
14,869	13,960	939	21,400	15,111	6,379	7,339	341	2,369	1,101	8,702	3,443	..... 22
18,941	17,822	949	26,890	16,327	10,363	10,073	377	1,623	798	4,839	4,694	59 23	
6,739	5,674	842	8,939	4,725	4,214	3,474	388	1,122	614	1,769	1,059	6 24	
9,769	8,977	919	17,444	8,317	9,127	1,302	74	911	797	3,953	877	15 25	
8,362	8,106	973	15,893	9,651	6,182	635	40	1,562	1,415	3,609	317	20 26	
7,980	7,356	921	14,809	7,729	7,080	527	35	1,091	1,016	3,397	299	37 27	
9,243	8,707	942	14,615	6,832	6,283	3,035	203	1,375	926	3,164	1,449	1 28	
16,815	16,284	908	25,926	16,919	9,007	7,173	276	1,879	1,045	5,116	3,478	122 29	
1,020	881	864	1,640	700	940	261	159	744	582	879	127	1 30	
21,756	21,240	976	31,069	23,350	7,719	11,927	382	3,030	1,188	4,832	5,951	46 31	
831	719	805	1,117	584	593	433	387	1,065	604	191	196	2 32	
11,441	10,817	945	18,688	10,233	8,455	3,570	191	1,210	850	3,859	1,710	86 33	
7,606	7,071	929	12,126	5,395	6,731	2,551	210	801	581	2,544	1,182	4 34	
5,447	4,802	881	8,261	3,419	4,842	1,988	240	706	800	1,789	965	7 35	
9,388	8,264	877	16,714	7,611	9,103	936	621	836	767	4,022	493	17 36	
6,677	6,050	906	11,224	5,006	6,218	1,503	134	805	618	2,481	721	9 37	
6,943	5,696	820	9,358	4,617	4,841	3,281	350	933	556	1,809	1,509	..... 38
7,634	6,760	898	13,469	6,143	7,326	925	69	835	744	3,183	499	1 39	
5,890	5,362	910	8,639	4,322	4,317	2,613	302	1,001	623	1,657	1,166	1 40	
1,924	1,529	794	2,567	1,117	1,450	886	345	770	478	694	421	..... 41
9,373	8,434	899	15,496	7,383	8,113	2,311	149	910	708	3,440	1,157	17 42	
8,859	7,790	879	16,097	7,584	7,513	1,552	102	1,010	836	3,521	794	9 43	
10,633	10,353	973	19,041	11,130	7,911	1,945	102	1,408	1,129	4,307	955	125 44	
5,743	5,094	867	8,335	4,177	4,158	2,502	300	1,005	627	1,590	1,171	6 45	
2,859	2,482	828	4,154	2,014	2,140	1,187	285	941	605	851	645	2 46	
2,451	1,981	787	3,615	1,356	2,259	787	212	600	448	952	877	..... 47
10,078	8,143	907	15,153	9,173	5,980	4,068	259	1,533	912	2,800	2,023	6 48	

TABLE LXIX-1-

COUNTIES.	Area in square miles.	Total.	Persons to a square mile.	POPULATION.							
				WHITE.			COLORED.				
				Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Number to 1,000 whites.	
49 Jackson	638	28,771	37.3	23,762	12,272	11,490	9	7	2	5	
50 Jasper	730	25,963	35.6	25,842	13,378	12,464	121	65	56	4	
51 Jefferson	432	17,469	40.4	17,397	8,826	8,571	72	39	33	4	
52 Johnson	618	25,429	41.2	25,323	13,017	12,306	106	48	58	4	
53 Jones	676	21,052	36.5	21,017	11,030	9,987	35	22	13	1	
54 Keokuk	576	21,258	36.9	21,243	10,814	10,429	15	11	4	7	
55 Kossuth	977	6,178	6.1	6,177	3,237	2,940	1	1	1	1	
56 Lee	512	34,859	68.1	33,178	16,800	16,378	1,681	859	822	57	
57 Linn	720	37,237	51.7	37,027	18,995	18,032	210	116	94	5	
58 Louisa	407	13,142	32.3	13,077	6,767	6,310	65	35	30	5	
59 Lucas	432	14,530	33.6	14,490	7,568	6,922	40	19	21	2	
60 Lyon	587	1,968	3.4	1,968	1,082	886	1	1	1	1	
61 Madison	576	17,224	29.9	17,212	8,931	8,281	12	6	6	1	
62 Mahaska	676	25,202	43.9	24,678	12,650	12,128	524	310	214	21	
63 Marion	576	25,111	43.6	25,067	12,741	12,326	44	24	20	1	
64 Marshall	676	23,752	41.2	23,627	12,217	11,410	125	67	68	5	
65 Mills	444	14,137	31.8	14,113	7,030	6,683	24	14	10	2	
66 Mitchell	473	14,363	30.4	14,358	7,470	6,888	5	5	5	1	
67 Monona	566	9,055	16.1	8,967	4,828	4,139	88	43	45	9	
68 Monroe	432	13,719	31.7	13,461	7,113	6,348	252	151	107	19	
69 Montgomery	432	15,895	36.8	15,782	8,485	7,297	113	73	40	7	
70 Muscatine	437	23,170	53	22,991	11,746	11,245	179	96	83	8	
71 O'Brien	576	4,155	7.2	4,142	2,222	1,920	13	8	5	3	
72 Osceola	400	2,219	5.5	2,219	1,176	1,043	1	1	1	1	
73 Page	557	19,667	35.3	19,420	10,345	9,072	247	118	134	12	
74 Palo Alto	576	4,131	7.2	4,131	2,202	1,929	1	1	1	1	
75 Plymouth	860	8,566	10	8,561	4,634	3,927	5	3	2	1	
76 Pocahontas	576	3,713	6.4	3,713	1,924	1,789	1	1	1	1	
77 Polk	585	42,395	72.5	41,714	21,730	19,984	681	365	316	16	
78 Pottawattamie	960	39,850	41.5	39,231	21,775	17,456	619	384	235	16	
79 Preshieck	582	18,936	32.5	18,874	9,886	8,988	62	42	20	3	
80 Ringgold	542	12,085	22.3	12,070	6,407	5,663	15	11	4	1	
81 Sac	576	8,774	15.2	8,774	4,800	3,974	1	1	1	1	
82 Scott	465	41,266	90.7	41,000	20,889	20,111	266	138	128	6	
83 Shelby	590	12,636	21.5	12,633	6,942	5,741	13	9	4	1	
84 Sioux	769	5,426	7	5,425	2,978	2,447	1	1	1	1	
85 Story	576	16,906	29.9	16,897	8,768	8,129	9	7	2	5	
86 Tama	720	21,585	30	21,173	11,161	10,012	412	196	216	19	
87 Taylor	548	15,635	28.5	15,605	8,172	7,333	130	70	60	8	
88 Union	432	14,980	34.7	14,888	8,047	6,841	92	52	40	6	
89 Van Buren	484	17,043	35.2	16,920	8,652	8,268	123	57	66	7	
90 Wapello	432	25,285	58.5	24,823	12,776	12,047	462	247	215	18	
91 Warren	569	19,578	34.4	19,515	10,136	9,379	63	32	31	3	
92 Washington	566	20,374	36	20,279	10,319	9,960	95	48	47	4	
93 Wayne	523	16,127	30.8	16,105	8,320	7,785	22	13	9	1	
94 Webster	720	15,951	22.2	15,943	8,364	7,579	8	6	2	1	
95 Winnebago	403	4,917	12.2	4,916	2,619	2,297	1	1	1	1	
96 Winneshek	691	23,938	34.5	23,921	13,296	11,625	17	11	6	1	
97 Woodbury	873	14,898	17.2	14,785	8,054	6,731	211	153	58	15	
98 Worth	402	7,953	12.3	7,944	4,213	3,731	9	6	3	1	
99 Wright	576	5,032	8.8	5,062	2,763	2,299	1	1	1	1	
Aggregate	* 65,964	1,624,615	29.3	1,614,600	842,694	771,906	10,015	5,442	4,573	6	

*See foot note, page 195.

CONTINUED.

POPULATION.											MAYES OF 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
Total male.	Total female.	Number females to 1,000 males.	NATIVES UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN.		NO. NATIVE IOWANS TO 1,000.		WHITE.			
			Total.	Born in Iowa.	Born elsewhere.	Total.	Number to 1,000 natives.	Other Americans.	Other persons.	Native.	Foreign.	Colored.	
12,279	11,492	936	18,661	12,669	5,993	5,110	274	2,114	1,140	3,581	2,493	549	
13,443	12,521	931	23,801	13,235	11,566	2,163	91	1,038	891	5,301	1,086	8650	
8,865	8,604	970	15,799	9,724	6,076	1,670	106	1,655	1,235	3,564	826	2251	
13,065	12,364	946	19,873	13,080	8,843	5,556	274	1,904	1,050	3,865	2,523	2262	
11,052	10,000	904	17,837	10,251	7,586	3,215	180	1,351	1,038	4,029	1,588	1563	
10,825	10,433	964	19,867	11,625	7,742	1,891	92	1,601	1,206	4,176	954	654	
3,238	2,940	908	4,583	2,168	2,715	1,295	265	798	540	959	592	156	
17,659	17,200	974	28,922	17,725	11,197	5,937	205	1,584	1,084	5,635	2,919	43656	
19,111	18,126	948	32,010	17,361	14,649	5,227	163	1,186	873	7,392	2,351	6757	
6,802	6,340	932	12,216	7,208	5,008	926	76	1,439	1,214	2,596	498	1558	
7,587	6,943	915	12,968	6,435	6,531	1,564	120	986	794	2,883	734	1059	
1,082	886	819	1,651	741	810	417	268	915	603	338	200	60	
8,937	8,287	927	16,460	8,681	7,829	764	46	1,102	1,004	3,706	424	361	
12,860	12,342	959	23,276	12,514	10,762	1,926	83	1,175	980	5,224	890	18063	
12,765	12,346	975	22,663	13,936	8,727	2,448	108	1,697	1,247	4,698	1,201	1563	
12,274	11,478	935	20,679	9,462	11,217	3,073	148	8,474	662	4,619	1,445	3964	
7,644	6,493	849	12,861	6,069	6,792	1,276	99	893	752	3,011	740	1165	
7,475	6,848	921	10,964	6,153	5,811	3,399	310	687	559	2,102	1,550	466	
4,871	4,181	859	7,607	3,615	4,052	1,188	151	941	728	1,740	643	1767	
7,264	6,455	848	12,226	7,321	4,902	1,493	122	1,491	1,145	2,619	656	9868	
8,558	7,837	867	13,447	6,670	7,777	2,448	182	719	564	3,137	1,191	3959	
11,842	11,328	936	19,201	11,656	7,345	3,969	206	1,616	1,047	3,994	2,001	6570	
2,230	1,925	863	3,626	1,433	2,193	529	146	653	526	879	277	271	
1,176	1,043	897	1,887	779	1,108	332	176	710	540	434	173	72	
10,461	9,206	880	17,670	7,621	10,049	1,997	118	7,638	682	4,080	985	5973	
2,202	1,929	876	3,113	1,461	1,652	1,019	327	758	547	542	511	74	
4,637	3,929	847	6,120	3,066	3,052	2,446	399	1,001	557	1,045	1,160	175	
1,924	1,789	929	2,698	1,372	1,326	1,015	376	1,035	586	459	454	78	
22,095	20,300	918	36,162	18,652	17,610	6,239	172	1,059	778	8,185	3,028	22877	
22,151	17,691	799	32,743	15,069	17,674	7,107	217	853	608	7,873	3,628	22678	
9,928	9,008	907	17,013	8,074	8,939	1,923	113	908	748	3,665	946	2979	
6,418	5,667	882	11,492	5,489	6,003	593	516	914	392	2,656	351	860	
4,800	3,974	828	7,140	3,004	4,136	1,634	228	726	520	1,628	817	81	
21,027	20,239	962	28,440	19,673	8,687	12,806	449	2,314	928	4,401	6,143	7182	
6,951	5,745	826	10,277	5,216	5,061	2,419	235	1,030	697	2,262	1,124	783	
2,979	2,447	821	3,618	2,074	1,544	1,808	499	1,344	618	676	632	184	
8,775	8,131	926	13,923	7,283	6,640	2,683	214	1,097	765	2,870	1,299	465	
11,857	10,278	900	17,535	9,492	8,063	4,030	229	1,177	784	3,651	1,915	12186	
8,212	7,393	898	14,841	6,330	8,511	794	53	744	680	3,452	406	3687	
8,089	6,881	849	13,423	5,953	7,470	1,587	116	797	659	3,174	868	2488	
8,709	8,334	956	16,266	9,745	6,521	777	477	1,494	1,396	3,893	435	2789	
13,023	12,282	941	22,673	13,016	9,658	2,612	115	1,948	1,067	5,187	1,349	12590	
10,168	9,410	923	18,613	10,041	8,572	965	52	1,172	1,052	4,212	502	1701	
10,387	10,007	965	18,510	10,611	7,899	1,864	100	1,340	1,088	4,328	904	2792	
8,932	7,794	935	15,673	7,849	7,824	454	29	1,004	948	5,480	229	588	
8,370	7,581	905	11,730	6,250	5,480	4,221	360	1,141	844	1,941	1,984	594	
2,620	2,297	872	2,946	1,768	1,188	1,971	669	1,481	656	337	888	65	
12,307	11,641	945	16,076	11,369	4,707	7,622	489	2,413	904	2,812	3,551	796	
8,207	6,789	827	11,951	5,088	6,862	3,045	234	741	518	2,796	1,636	11897	
4,219	3,734	865	5,131	2,980	2,151	2,822	549	1,364	592	692	1,309	298	
2,763	2,209	832	4,283	1,902	2,381	779	181	799	601	900	381	99	
848,136	776,479	916	1,362,955	787,506	625,659	261,650	192	1,178	831	287,530	126,103	3,025	

TABLE LXIX-2.

Showing, by counties: area, population, in the aggregate, and by sex, color, and nativity; proportion of colored population to white, of female to male, of foreign-born to natives, of Iowans to other natives, and of Iowans to other persons; and number of male persons—native and foreign, white and colored—of the age of twenty-one years. Also, showing: number of dwellings and families; persons to the hundred of each; and acres to the person and to the family; as shown by the census of 1880.

STATISTICS OF FAMILIES, DWELLINGS, AND ACREAGE.

COUNTIES.	Number of fam- ilies.	Number of dwellings.	Families to a square mile.	Dwellings to a square mile.	Acres to a per- son.	Acres to a fam- ily.	Persons to 100 dwellings.	Persons to 100 families.
The State.....	310,894	301,507	5.60	5.44	21.9	114.20	539	523
Adair.....	2,058	2,097	3.6	3.5	31.6	179.4	573	567
Adams.....	2,297	2,257	5.3	5.2	23.2	120.3	526	517
Allamakee.....	3,587	3,475	5.4	5.8	21.2	118	589	554
Appanoose.....	3,191	3,094	6.2	6	19.8	103.4	537	521
Audubon.....	1,456	1,428	3.3	3.2	38	194.7	521	511
Benton.....	4,443	4,372	6.2	6.1	18.5	103.7	569	560
Black Hawk.....	4,714	4,560	8.2	7.9	15.4	78.2	524	507
Boone.....	3,997	3,882	7	6.5	17.7	92.2	537	521
Bremer.....	2,828	2,734	6.5	6.3	19.6	97.7	515	498
Buchanan.....	3,561	3,463	6.2	6	19.8	103.5	535	521
Buena Vista.....	1,506	1,466	2.6	2.5	48.9	244.7	514	500
Butler.....	2,785	2,720	4.8	4.7	25.7	132.3	525	513
Calhoun.....	1,076	1,044	1.9	1.8	65.8	342.6	526	519
Carrroll.....	2,107	2,048	3.7	3.6	29.8	174.9	603	586
Cass.....	3,089	3,032	5.4	5.3	21.7	119.3	558	548
Cedar.....	3,458	3,380	6	5.9	19.4	106.6	560	547
Cerro Gordo.....	2,188	2,135	3.8	3.7	32.1	165.4	536	524
Cherokee.....	1,763	1,721	3.1	3	44.7	209	479	467
Chickasaw.....	2,645	2,597	5.2	5.2	22.1	121.9	559	549
Clarke.....	2,012	1,975	4.7	4.6	24	137.4	583	572
Clay.....	831	827	1.4	1.4	86.7	443.6	513	511
Clinton.....	5,610	5,417	7.7	7.5	16.2	83.1	532	514
Clinton.....	7,166	7,011	10.3	10	12.1	62.7	524	513
Crawford.....	2,324	2,278	3.2	3.2	37.1	198.2	544	534
Dallas.....	3,559	3,489	6	5.9	20	105.7	537	527
Davis.....	3,189	3,137	6.3	6.2	19.5	101	531	516
Decatur.....	2,836	2,771	5.3	5.1	22.2	120.4	553	540
Delaware.....	3,621	3,474	6.3	6	20.5	101.8	517	495
Des Moines.....	6,649	6,130	16	14.8	8	39.9	540	498
Dickinson.....	440	398	1.1	1	136	587.6	477	432
Dubuque.....	7,871	7,424	13.1	12.4	8.9	48.9	679	646
Emmet.....	296	288	.7	.7	166.8	873.5	538	523
Fayette.....	4,322	4,228	6	5.9	20.7	106.6	526	515
Floyd.....	2,929	2,835	5.8	5.6	21.2	110.1	517	501
Franklin.....	1,966	1,916	3.4	3.3	35.4	187.5	534	521
Fremont.....	3,507	3,460	6.9	6.8	18.4	92.8	510	503
Greene.....	2,476	2,430	4.3	4.2	28.9	148.8	523	514
Gundy.....	2,283	2,255	4.5	4.5	25.5	142.4	560	553
Guthrie.....	2,511	2,723	4.7	4.6	26.3	135	528	512
Hamilton.....	2,225	2,159	3.9	3.7	32.7	155.6	521	505
Hancock.....	633	590	1.1	1	106.7	532.3	585	545
Hardin.....	3,389	3,291	5.9	5.7	20.7	108.8	541	525
Harrison.....	3,265	3,214	4.7	4.6	26.7	136.2	511	509
Henry.....	4,108	3,952	9.5	9.1	13.2	67.4	581	510
Howard.....	2,075	2,010	4.4	4.2	28.1	146.8	539	522
Humboldt.....	1,017	1,001	2.4	2.3	51.7	271.8	533	525

TABLE LXIX—2—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Number of fam- ilies.	Number of dwellings.	Families to a square mile.	Dwellings to a square mile.	Acres to a per- son.	Acres to a fam- ily.	Persons to 100 dwellings.	Persons to 100 fam.les.
Ida	841	808	1.9	1.9	83.2	330.7	542	521
Iowa	3,673	3,466	6.3	5.9	19.4	101.7	548	528
Jackson	4,551	4,419	7.1	6.9	17.1	89.7	538	522
Jasper	4,974	4,843	6.8	6.6	17.9	93.7	536	522
Jefferson	3,464	3,387	8	7.8	15.8	79.8	516	503
Johnson	4,866	4,724	7.9	7.6	16.6	81.2	538	522
Jones	4,089	4,011	7.1	7	17.5	90.1	525	515
Keokuk	4,202	4,024	7.3	7	17.3	87.7	528	506
Kossuth	1,184	1,165	1.2	1.2	101.2	528.1	530	521
Lee	6,687	6,447	13.1	12.6	9.4	49	541	521
Linn	7,283	6,800	10.1	9.6	12.3	64.6	539	511
Louis	2,607	2,545	6.4	6.3	19.8	99.9	516	504
Lucas	2,719	2,594	6.3	6	25.3	101.6	560	534
Lyon	378	373	.6	.6	19	993.6	528	521
Madison	3,301	3,184	6.7	6.5	21.4	111.0	341	521
Mahaska	4,906	4,741	8.5	8.2	14.6	75.1	531	513
Marion	4,990	4,881	8.7	8.1	14.6	73.9	512	503
Marshall	4,526	4,348	7.9	7.5	15.5	81.4	551	524
Mills	2,692	2,617	6.1	6	20.1	105.5	540	525
Mitchell	2,641	2,567	5.6	5.4	21	114.5	559	543
Monona	1,762	1,731	3.2	3.1	39.2	201.9	523	513
Monroe	2,571	2,558	6	5.9	20.1	107.5	536	533
Montgomery	3,120	3,014	7.2	7	17.3	88.6	527	509
Muscatine	4,529	4,290	10.4	9.8	12	61.7	540	511
O'Brien	823	772	1.4	1.3	88.7	447.9	538	505
Osceola	413	407	1	1	115.3	619.8	545	542
Page	3,652	3,592	6.4	6.4	18.1	97.6	547	530
Palo Alto	748	728	1.8	1.8	89.2	492.8	569	562
Plymouth	1,620	1,593	1.9	1.8	64.2	339.7	537	528
Pocahontas	682	649	1.1	1.1	99.2	640.5	572	544
Polk	8,304	8,072	14.2	13.8	8.8	45	525	510
Pottawattamie	7,385	7,185	7.7	7.1	15.4	89.1	554	539
Poweshiek	3,731	3,686	6.4	6.3	19.6	99.8	514	507
Ringgold	2,185	2,159	4	4	20.4	158.7	559	553
Sac	1,647	1,620	2.9	2.8	42	223.8	541	532
Scott	3,133	2,821	17.9	17.1	7	35.8	627	507
Shelby	2,337	2,260	4	3.1	20.9	161.5	562	543
Sioux	1,004	984	1.8	1.8	90.7	490.2	561	540
Story	3,125	3,088	5.4	5.3	21.7	117.9	551	540
Tama	4,111	3,947	5.7	5	21.3	112	547	525
Taylor	2,900	2,811	5.3	5.1	22.4	120.9	556	539
Union	2,770	2,681	6.4	6.2	18.7	99.8	559	540
Van Buren	3,571	3,511	7.4	7.3	18.1	86.7	484	477
Wapello	4,569	4,465	10.6	10.3	10.9	60.5	566	553
Warren	3,673	3,582	6.5	6.3	18.5	99.1	546	533
Washington	4,110	4,011	7.3	7.1	17.7	88.1	508	495
Wayne	3,107	3,087	5.9	5.6	20.7	107.7	527	512
Webster	3,025	2,929	4.2	4.1	28.8	152.3	544	527
Winnebago	917	878	2.3	2.2	52.3	281.1	561	537
Winnechick	4,384	4,272	6.6	6.2	18.5	101.3	550	546
Woodbury	2,905	2,743	3.3	3.1	37.2	194.3	546	516
Worth	1,452	1,386	3.6	3.4	32.3	177.1	573	549
Wright	918	878	1.6	1.5	72	401.5	576	551
Total	310,394	301,507	5.6	5.4	21.9	114.2	539	523

TABLE

Showing the statistics of population of the several counties of the Territory of Wisconsin.

NUMBER OF PERSONS.

COUNTIES.	TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.	TERRITORY OF IOWA.					THE STATE.				
	1836.	1838.	1840.	1844.	1846.	1847.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	
Aggregate	10,631	22,859	43,112	76,152	102,388	116,464	154,573	192,214	205,135	229,932	
Adair											
Adams											
Allamakee							277	777	*1,350	*2,060	
Appanoose					1,300	948	1,281	3,131	3,951	4,243	
Audubon											
Benton					1,297	312	312	672	753	1,250	
Black Hawk								135	*200	315	
Boone							419	735	890	1,024	
Bremer										309	
Buchanan					149	250	406	517	1,006	1,028	
Buena Vista											
Butler										73	
Calhoun											
Carroll											
Cass											
Cedar		657	1,253	2,217	2,862	2,309	3,183	3,941	4,084	4,971	
Cerro Gordo											
Cherokee											
Chickasaw										*300	
Clarke								79	**	543	
Clay											
Clayton		274	1,101	1,200	*2,000	2,176	*2,940	3,873	*5,000	6,318	
Clinton		445	821	1,201	*1,550	1,570	2,044	2,622	3,001	3,822	
Crawford											
Dallas						164	635	854	925	1,216	
Davis				2,622	*3,700	4,487	4,939	7,244	7,454	7,553	
Decatur								965	1,016	1,184	
Delaware			168	300	781	1,111	*1,625	1,759	*2,500	2,654	
Des Moines	6,257	4,605	5,577	9,109	9,391	10,071	11,649	12,988	14,488	12,418	
Dickinson											
Dubuque	4,274	2,381	3,059	4,049	6,030	7,440	9,185	10,841	10,360	12,508	
Emmet											
Fayette								825	*1,540	2,065	
Floyd											
Franklin											
Fremont								1,244	1,300	2,044	
Greene											
Grundy											
Guthrie									222	299	
Hamilton										††122	
Hancock											
Hardin										*300	
Harrison											
Henry		3,058	3,772	6,017	6,875	6,769	7,329	8,707	8,915	9,633	
Howard											
Humboldt										7	
Ida											
Iowa						435	*660	822	*1,100	1,323	
Jackson		881	1,411	2,000	4,767	4,698	5,677	7,210	7,597	8,231	
Jasper						560	†1,223	1,280	1,492	1,674	
Jefferson			2,773	5,691	*6,900	8,483	8,835	9,904	10,081	10,225	
Johnson		237	1,491	2,949	*3,350	3,387	4,010	4,473	5,081	5,788	
Jones		241	471	1,112	1,758	1,779	2,140	3,007	*3,900	4,201	

LXX-1.

tory and State of Iowa at each enumeration since the organization of the

NUMBER OF PERSONS.

THE STATE.											
1854.	1856.	1859.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875[1].	1880.
328,500	517,875	642,578	674,913	701,093	756,209	902,317	1,045,205	1,194,020	1,261,340	1,350,544	1,624,615
150	663	1,011	984	900	*1,097	1,594	2,312	3,982	5,264	7,045	11,877
339	1,019	1,413	1,533	1,625	1,818	2,317	3,302	4,614	5,965	7,772	11,888
4,266	7,709	10,843	12,237	13,461	13,967	16,003	16,766	17,868	18,304	19,168	19,791
6,265	9,075	11,449	11,931	11,860	10,748	13,064	14,625	16,456	16,474	17,405	16,636
.....	283	366	454	388	510	790	1,032	1,212	1,873	2,370	7,448
2,623	6,247	8,063	8,466	9,555	11,245	14,772	19,420	22,454	22,068	22,807	24,888
2,514	5,638	7,093	8,244	10,005	12,306	16,036	18,961	21,708	23,136	22,913	23,913
1,678	3,518	4,018	4,232	4,607	5,236	6,861	13,912	14,584	15,167	17,351	20,838
1,095	3,188	4,336	4,915	5,404	7,224	9,337	11,358	12,528	12,517	13,220	14,081
2,299	5,125	6,818	7,906	8,292	10,037	12,231	14,973	17,034	18,329	17,315	18,548
.....	*420	2,141	3,504	3,724	*100	*100	151	242	1,685	2,689	3,561
.....	119	136	147	170	228	546	944	1,602	2,922	3,185	5,595
.....	251	250	281	297	400	688	1,450	2,451	3,601	5,760	12,361
416	815	1,489	1,612	1,623	1,895	2,479	3,604	5,464	7,660	10,552	16,943
7,643	9,481	12,175	12,949	13,261	14,041	16,076	18,239	19,731	17,089	17,879	18,936
.....	632	855	940	1,007	1,311	1,988	2,466	4,722	5,636	6,085	11,461
.....	588	2,651	3,816	4,336	4,396	5,355	6,220	8,513	10,180	10,292	14,434
1,626	3,978	5,008	5,427	5,687	5,716	6,244	8,027	8,735	18,976	10,118	11,518
.....	.....	62	*100	*175	309	460	1,523	3,685	3,569	3,569	4,248
9,337	15,187	18,689	20,728	21,230	21,922	22,879	125,916	27,771	126,649	27,184	28,829
7,306	13,441	17,395	18,938	19,818	22,405	27,234	31,952	35,357	33,691	34,295	36,768
.....	235	429	393	456	574	1,070	1,640	2,630	3,777	6,038	12,413
2,392	3,991	4,658	5,244	5,087	5,886	7,538	10,361	12,019	12,689	14,389	18,746
9,787	11,528	13,323	13,764	13,956	13,133	13,517	14,921	15,665	15,434	15,767	16,468
3,026	6,280	8,248	8,677	8,370	8,052	8,501	10,339	12,018	11,598	13,249	15,336
4,637	8,099	10,024	11,024	11,665	12,508	14,463	15,557	17,432	16,622	16,890	17,940
16,700	20,193	20,781	19,611	21,168	19,894	23,444	25,898	27,266	34,661	35,106	33,039
.....	.....	121	180	189	300	508	862	1,389	1,743	1,743	1,901
16,630	25,871	30,581	31,164	30,768	33,078	33,860	36,945	38,969	41,900	43,845	42,996
.....	.....	105	*160	369	708	990	1,392	1,818	1,818	1,489	1,550
6,142	8,357	11,391	12,073	12,737	13,124	14,992	16,381	16,973	16,798	20,518	22,258
.....	2,444	3,455	3,744	4,018	4,866	6,731	8,465	10,768	11,271	13,100	14,677
.....	780	1,159	1,309	1,448	1,899	2,331	3,076	4,738	6,069	6,559	10,249
3,006	3,368	4,327	5,074	4,776	5,698	7,013	8,051	11,174	12,394	13,719	17,652
.....	1,089	1,421	1,374	1,416	1,669	2,363	3,494	4,627	5,755	7,087	12,727
.....	435	630	793	1,024	1,332	2,119	3,860	6,399	7,154	8,184	12,039
772	2,149	2,764	3,058	3,205	3,239	3,906	5,219	7,061	8,017	9,688	14,394
§§.....	§§.....	1,655	1,699	1,602	2,023	3,164	4,268	6,065	6,672	7,701	11,252
.....	.....	121	179	240	292	387	572	999	1,397	1,482	3,458
1,265	4,033	5,323	5,440	5,359	6,818	9,345	11,007	13,684	13,555	15,010	17,907
1,065	1,900	3,192	3,631	3,668	4,265	5,826	7,411	8,931	10,348	11,718	16,649
10,159	15,395	18,299	18,701	16,674	17,816	20,110	20,971	21,463	20,754	21,391	20,988
.....	444	3,017	3,168	3,332	3,871	4,401	5,149	6,232	7,459	7,876	10,837
.....	519	832	894	806	1,307	1,810	2,598	4,590	3,455	5,241	.....
.....	88	43	*55	*68	90	144	226	449	794	4,382	.....
2,307	4,873	7,098	8,029	8,543	10,258	12,390	14,788	16,644	16,670	17,456	19,221
12,166	14,077	17,710	18,499	19,152	19,977	19,970	20,579	22,619	22,284	23,082	23,771
3,466	7,490	9,195	9,833	10,698	12,095	16,239	20,148	22,116	22,340	24,128	25,968
11,117	13,305	14,478	15,038	14,639	14,772	16,420	16,772	17,839	16,778	17,127	17,469
8,487	14,457	18,900	17,573	17,177	16,778	21,641	23,948	24,895	24,814	24,654	25,429
6,076	9,835	18,475	18,306	18,490	14,876	16,228	18,113	19,731	18,380	19,166	21,052

TABLE LXX-1—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN.	TERRITORY OF IOWA.					THE STATE.				
	1836.	1838.	1840.	1844.	1846.	1847.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	
Keokuk						2,018	3,953	4,822	5,106	5,306	
Kossuth											
Lee		2,839	6,093	9,830	12,860	13,231	*16,120	18,861	17,625	20,860	
Linn		205	1,373	2,643	3,411	3,954	4,762	5,444	6,160	6,870	
Louisa		1,180	1,927	3,238	3,644	3,648	4,155	4,939	*5,350	5,476	
Lucas							*120	471	**1,025	1,046	
Lyon											
Madison							701	1,179	1,492	1,832	
Mahaska					2,942	3,774	5,559	6,989	6,755	7,479	
Marion					1,360	2,350	3,797	5,482	6,809	6,282	
Marshall							†	338	454	710	
Mills										1,463	
Mitchell											
Monona				§386	§*910	1,222	*2,160	2,984	3,125	3,430	
Monroe											
Montgomery											
Muscatine		1,247	1,942	2,882	*3,000	3,010	4,518	5,731	6,170	6,812	
O'Brien											
Osceola											
Page								551	534	636	
Palo Alto											
Plymouth											
Pocahontas											
Polk					1,301	1,792	4,214	4,513	*5,175	5,946	
Pottawattamie							6,552	7,828	6,768	5,057	
Poweshiek							443	615	742	902	
Ringgold											
Sac											
Scott		1,252	2,140	2,750	*3,475	3,652	4,837	5,986	6,016	8,621	
Shelby											
Sioux											
Story										214	
Tama								8		262	
Taylor								204	393	479	
Union										80	
Van Buren		3,174	6,146	9,019	9,870	10,208	11,577	12,270	13,000	12,753	
Wapello				2,814	4,422	5,660	7,255	8,471	*8,780	8,896	
Warren							649	961	1,193	1,488	
Washington		†283	†1,594	3,120	3,483	3,518	4,434	4,957	5,079	5,881	
Wayne								340	*675	794	
Webster										††243	
Winnebago											
Winneshiek						182	*400	546	*840	1,523	
Woodbury											
Worth											
Wright											
Total	10,531	22,859	43,112	75,162	102,388	116,454	154,673	192,214	205,135	229,932	

TABLE LXX—1—CONTINUED.

THE STATE.											
1854.	1856.	1859.	1860.	1863	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
7,293	10,616	12,329	13,271	13,410	13,996	15,439	17,380	19,434	19,974	20,488	21,258
.....	397	510	416	365	694	1,573	1,949	3,351	4,262	3,766	6,178
22,590	27,273	31,242	29,232	29,061	29,061	31,417	34,127	37,210	33,644	33,914	34,859
10,802	14,702	17,720	18,947	18,693	20,754	24,549	27,467	31,030	30,019	31,815	37,237
7,341	9,558	10,805	10,370	10,639	10,948	11,885	12,319	12,877	13,377	12,499	13,142
1,921	4,403	5,237	5,766	6,257	6,832	7,746	9,185	10,388	10,742	11,725	14,530
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	966	1,232	1,998
3,112	5,508	7,071	7,339	7,934	8,214	9,764	11,817	13,884	14,698	16,030	17,224
9,093	13,050	14,515	14,816	16,242	17,082	18,633	20,076	23,508	22,054	23,718	25,202
9,315	14,160	16,167	16,813	17,294	18,719	20,181	23,440	24,436	24,272	24,094	25,111
1,607	4,469	5,713	6,015	7,521	8,769	11,513	15,514	17,576	18,272	19,629	23,752
2,171	3,102	4,381	4,481	6,283	5,218	6,994	6,935	8,718	9,664	10,565	14,137
.....	1,901	3,291	3,409	3,586	4,176	6,150	7,288	9,532	9,583	11,523	14,303
222	459	885	832	924	1,096	1,941	2,679	3,654	4,989	5,967	9,065
4,577	6,860	8,377	8,612	9,320	9,435	10,208	11,990	12,724	12,302	12,711	13,719
239	872	1,094	1,256	1,218	1,535	2,072	2,892	5,934	8,601	10,839	15,895
9,555	12,669	15,503	16,444	16,889	17,241	20,699	24,336	21,688	21,382	21,623	23,170
.....	.....	.....	8	*40	*30	20	51	715	1,865	2,349	4,156
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,409	1,778	2,219
1,148	1,964	3,674	4,419	4,657	5,311	6,025	7,843	9,975	11,734	14,274	19,607
.....	.....	131	132	142	216	415	535	1,336	2,617	2,735	4,131
.....	.....	112	148	93	105	214	179	2,199	3,884	5,288	8,566
.....	.....	126	109	122	215	453	637	1,446	2,175	2,249	3,713
5,368	8,417	11,238	11,635	12,925	15,244	22,630	26,408	27,857	30,892	31,555	42,395
3,060	3,498	5,012	4,978	4,728	5,368	8,753	10,374	16,893	20,171	21,665	39,860
1,933	4,460	5,338	5,668	6,360	7,796	9,888	12,936	16,581	15,275	16,462	18,938
.....	1,472	2,507	3,923	3,038	3,089	3,888	5,029	5,691	6,850	7,546	12,085
.....	251	269	246	234	304	595	840	1,411	1,698	2,873	8,774
12,671	21,521	25,361	25,939	26,277	28,474	34,362	37,615	38,599	38,936	39,730	41,266
328	456	784	818	826	900	1,213	1,744	2,540	3,762	5,684	12,690
.....	.....	.....	10	*25	*20	18	*110	576	2,872	3,220	6,426
836	2,868	3,826	4,051	4,368	5,918	6,888	9,347	11,661	11,519	13,311	16,906
1,168	3,320	5,346	5,285	7,000	7,181	11,165	14,254	16,131	16,343	18,771	21,585
891	2,079	3,469	3,693	3,765	4,299	4,546	5,591	6,989	8,191	10,418	15,035
81	806	2,003	2,012	2,420	2,538	3,010	3,821	5,088	6,911	8,827	14,980
13,843	15,921	15,879	17,081	15,839	15,599	16,292	16,839	17,672	16,860	16,960	17,043
10,521	13,246	15,056	14,518	15,675	18,794	18,930	20,672	22,346	22,261	23,865	25,285
4,446	*7,500	9,150	10,281	10,926	11,150	13,162	15,810	17,980	17,400	18,628	19,578
7,660	11,113	13,366	14,235	14,971	15,739	17,675	18,648	18,952	18,976	19,269	20,374
1,663	4,183	5,860	6,409	6,521	6,927	7,657	8,668	11,287	11,707	13,978	15,127
907	3,088	2,596	2,504	2,857	3,772	5,691	7,812	10,484	11,603	13,114	15,951
.....	188	168	204	298	785	1,072	1,562	2,488	2,987	4,917	.....
3,315	7,506	12,211	13,912	15,414	*16,431	19,302	21,047	23,570	23,081	24,233	28,898
170	*950	1,100	1,119	1,108	1,293	1,970	*4,012	6,172	6,998	8,568	14,068
.....	.....	769	756	895	1,143	1,643	2,135	2,892	3,913	4,908	7,853
.....	427	632	652	693	908	1,332	1,765	2,392	2,826	3,244	5,062
326,500	517,875	642,578	674,913	701,093	756,209	902,317	1,046,205	1,194,020	1,261,340	1,350,544	1,624,616

* Estimated.

† See notes at end of table LXVII—1, pages 172-176.

‡ The county was then called "Slaughter."

§ Known by the name of "Kishkekosh."

] Benton county's population included in that of Black Hawk.

¶ Marshall county returned with Jasper.

** The county of Clarke included in the return from Lucas.

†† Riley county.

‡‡ Yell county.

§§ Webster county.

|| This population is erroneously given on p. 170 as 1,350,558.

TABLE LXX-2.

Showing the statistics of population at various enumerations by counties.

DENSITY.

COUNTIES.	Area as now constituted in square miles.	PERSONS TO THE SQUARE MILE.							
		1840.	1850.	1856.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
The State.....	56,025	3.5	9.3	12.2	18.6	21.5	24.3	29.3	
Adair.....	576		1.2	1.7	1.9	6.9	12.2	20.2	
Adams.....	432		1.7	3.5	4.2	10.6	17.9	27.5	
Allamakee.....	653		1.1	11.7	18.6	21.2	27.1	30.0	
Appanoose.....	516		6.0	17.6	23.1	20.8	31.8	33.7	32.2
Audubon.....	443			6	1.0	1.2	2.6	5.3	16.8
Benton.....	720		.9	8.7	11.8	15.6	31.1	31.6	34.5
Black Hawk.....	576			9.6	14.3	21.4	37.5	39.6	41.5
Boone.....	576		1.3	6.0	7.3	9.1	25.3	30.1	36.1
Bremer.....	432			5.6	11.3	16.7	29.0	30.6	32.5
Buchanan.....	576		.9	8.9	13.7	17.4	29.3	30.0	32.1
Buena Vista.....	576					2	2.7	6.2	13.0
Butler.....	576			3.7	6.4	8.7	17.2	20.3	24.8
Calhoun.....	576			.2	.2	.4	2.7	5.5	9.7
Carroll.....	576			.4	.4	.6	4	2	10.0
Cass.....	576			1.4	2.8	3.3	9.5	18.3	29.4
Cedar.....	576	2.1	6.8	16.5	22.4	24.4	34.2	31.0	32.6
Cerro Gordo.....	576			1.1	1.6	2.3	8.1	11.6	19.8
Cherokee.....	576				1	1	3.4	7.3	14.3
Chickasaw.....	504			5.3	8.6	10.6	20.1	22.6	28.8
Clarke.....	432			9.2	12.5	13.2	20.2	23.4	26.6
Clay.....	576					3	2.6	6.1	7.3
Clayton.....	728			5.3	20.9	28.4	30.1	38.1	37.3
Clinton.....	698	1.2	4.0	19.3	27.1	32.1	50.6	49.1	52.6
Crawford.....	720			.4	.7	1.0	3.6	8.3	17.2
Dallas.....	588			1.3	6.8	8.9	10.0	20.4	24.4
Davis.....	503			14.4	22.9	27.3	26.1	30.9	31.3
Decatur.....	594			1.8	11.7	16.2	16.1	22.5	24.8
Delaware.....	576			2	3.0	14.1	17.4	21.7	30.3
Des Moines.....	413	19.3	31.1	19.5	47.2	8.2	65.6	84.5	80.1
Dickinson.....	405					4	7	3.4	4.3
Dubuque.....	601	5.1	18.0	43.0	51.9	55.0	64.8	72.9	71.5
Emmet.....	404					2	.9	3.4	3.5
Fayette.....	720		1.1	11.6	16.7	18.2	23.6	28.4	30.9
Floyd.....	504			4.8	7.4	9.7	21.3	25.9	29.1
Franklin.....	576			1.4	2.2	3.3	8.2	11.3	17.7
Fremont.....	509		2.4	6.6	10.0	11.2	22.0	27.0	34.7
Greene.....	576			1.9	2.4	2.9	8.0	12.2	22.0
Grundy.....	504			.9	1.5	2.7	12.7	16.1	25.0
Guthrie.....	593			3.6	5.1	5.5	11.9	16.3	24.3
Hamilton.....	576					2.9	3.5	10.5	13.3
Hancock.....	576					3	.5	1.7	2.5
Hardin.....	576			7	0	9.4	11.8	23.8	26.1
Harrison.....	605			2.7	5.2	6.1	12.8	17.0	23.9
Henry.....	433	3.7	20.1	35.6	43.1	41.1	49.5	49.8	48.4
Howard.....	476			.9	6.6	8.1	13.1	16.5	22.7
Humboldt.....	432					7	1.4	6.0	7.9
Ida.....	433					1	.5	1.8	10.1
Iowa.....	564		1.4	8.3	13.7	17.6	28.5	29.8	32.9
Jackson.....	638	2.2	11.3	22.1	29.0	39.9	35.5	36.1	37.2
Jasper.....	730			1.8	10.4	13.7	16.8	30.2	33.0
Jefferson.....	432	6.4	22.1	30.8	34.8	34.2	41.2	39.6	40.4
Johnson.....	618	2.5	7.2	23.4	28.4	30.4	40.3	39.9	41.1
Jones.....	576		.8	5.2	15.1	23.1	26.0	34.3	33.2

TABLE LXX—2—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Area as now comprised in square miles.	PERSONS TO THE SQUARE MILE.								
		1840.	1850.	1856.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	
Keokuk	576	8.9	18.5	23.0	24.3	33.7	35.5	36.9		
Kossuth	977			3	4	7	3.4	3.8	6.8	
Lee	512	11.9	36.8	51.3	57.0	54.8	72.6	66.2	68.0	
Linn	720	1.9	7.6	20.4	26.3	29.0	40.0	44.1	51.7	
Louis	467	4.7	12.1	23.5	25.4	26.9	31.6	30.7	32.2	
Lucas	432		1.1	10.2	13.3	14.7	24.0	27.1	33.6	
Lyon	587						3	2.0	3.3	
Madison	576		2.0	9.6	12.8	14.3	24.1	27.8	29.9	
Mahaska	576		10.5	22.7	25.7	29.7	39.1	41.2	43.8	
Marion	576		9.5	24.6	29.2	32.5	42.4	41.8	43.3	
Marshall	576		6	7.7	10.4	15.2	23.0	34.0	41.2	
Mills	444			7.2	10.0	11.8	19.6	23.8	31.8	
Mitchell	473			4.0	7.2	10.1	20.3	24.4	30.4	
Monona	556				7.1	3	1.6	6.6	10.7	
Monroe	432		6.6	13.6	19.9	21.8	29.5	29.4	31.8	
Montgomery	432		2.0	2.9	3.6	3.6	13.7	25.1	36.8	
Muscatine	437	4.4	13.1	28.3	37.6	39.4	49.6	49.5	58.0	
O'Brien	576						1.2	4.1	7.2	
Osceola	400							4.4	5.5	
Page	557		1.0	3.6	7.9	9.4	17.9	25.8	35.3	
Palo Alto	576						2.4	4.7	7.0	
Plymouth	860						2.6	6.1	10.0	
Pocahontas	576						2.5	3.9	6.4	
Polk	585		6.3	16.1	19.9	26.1	45.1	64.0	73.6	
Pottawattamie	960		8.2	3.6	5.2	6.6	17.6	22.6	41.5	
Poweshiek	582					9.7	13.3	26.8	32.5	
Ringgold	542			2.7	5.3	5.7	10.5	13.9	22.2	
Sac	576				4	4	5	2	4	
Scott	455	4.7	13.2	47.3	57.0	62.6	84.8	87.3	90.7	
Shelby	590			.8	1.4	1.5	4.3	9.6	21.5	
Stour	769						7	4.1	7.0	
Tama	720			4.9	7.3	11.4	22.4	26.1	30.0	
Taylor	548			4	3.8	6.5	7.8	12.7	19.0	
Union	432				1.9	4.6	6.9	13.8	20.4	
Van Buren	484	12.7	25.3	32.9	35.2	32.1	36.5	35.1	35.2	
Wapello	432		19.6	30.7	33.6	43	51.7	55.2	58.5	
Warren	569		2	13.2	18.1	19.6	31.5	32.5	34.4	
Washington	566	2.8	8.8	19.6	25.1	27.8	34.4	34.0	35.9	
Wayne	523			6	8.0	12.2	12.1	21.5	26.7	
Webster	720			2.1	3.4	5.2	14	18	22.1	
Winnebago	403						4	7	3.8	
Winneshek	694		8	10.8	20	23.7	33.9	34.9	34.4	
Woodbury	873			1.1	1.2	1.5	7.0	9.8	17.1	
Worth	402				1.8	2.8	7.1	12.2	19.7	
Wright	576				7	1.1	1.0	4.1	5.6	
Total		*55,964		3.5	9.3	12.3	13.6	21.5	24.3	

NOTE.—From 1847 to March 1, 1853, Polk county had 137 square miles more, and Warren that much less, than at present. In 1856, Webster county had 1,140 square miles, and Kossuth county 1,266. Until the fall of 1865, Crawford county was 144 miles smaller, and Monona 144 miles larger, than at present.

* This footing, it will be observed, is 61 less than the amount given at the top of the table. This is accounted for thus: the latter undoubtedly gives the correct area of the State according to government surveys, while the footing shows the sum of the square miles in the several counties according to the records in the State land-office, as closely as can be ascertained without computing the precise areas of the townships, and in some cases the sections. The U. S. Census Bureau has issued a pamphlet showing the areas of the several counties in the United States, but the figures for Iowa are evidently not prepared with the accuracy which characterizes most of the work of the bureau, as there are several quite manifest errors in them. They have consequently been discarded in the preparation of this work.

TABLE LXX-3.

Showing the statistics of Population at various enumerations, by counties.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE.

COUNTIES.	1838 to 1840.	1840 to 1846.	1846 to 1850.	1850 to 1856.	1856 to 1860.	1860 to 1865.	1865 to 1870.	1870 to 1875.	1875 to 1880.
The State.....	88.6	137.5	57.7	169.4	30.3	12.0	57.9	13.1	21.0
Adair.....					48.4	† 11.5	† 263.0	76.9	65.6
Adams.....					50.4	18.6	153.6	64.4	53.0
Allamakee.....				892.2	58.7	14.1	28.0	7.3	3.3
Appanoose.....			140.8	189.8	31.5	-10.0	53.1	5.8	-4.4
Audubon.....					60.4	12.3	187.6	95.5	214.2
Benton.....				829.6	36.0	32.4	99.7	1.6	9.1
Black Hawk.....					48.9	49.3	76.4	5.5	4.3
Boone.....				378.6	20.3	23.7	178.5	19.0	20.1
Bremer.....					54.2	47.0	73.4	5.5	6.5
Buchanan.....			247.0	893.3	54.3	27.0	69.7	1.6	7.1
Buena Vista.....					75.4	* 1,485.0	124.7	111.6	111.6
Butler.....					73.9	34.4	98.8	17.9	21.8
Calhoun.....					23.5	52.3	615.1	98.8	75.6
Carroll.....					11.9	42.3	512.7	135.0	114.4
Cass.....					97.8	17.6	188.3	93.1	60.6
Cedar.....	124.9	123.4	37.7	140.6	36.5	8.4	40.5	-9.4	5.9
Cerro Gordo.....					48.7	39.5	260.2	41.6	71.4
Cherokee.....						9.3	2,973.4	115.8	94.1
Chickasaw.....					68.6	23.5	90.1	12.0	27.5
Clarke.....					36.4	5.3	52.4	15.8	13.7
Clay.....						* 236.5	* 713.1	134.3	19.0
Clayton.....	301.8	* 81.7	* 93.6	292.1	36.4	† 5.8	† 26.7	-2.1	6.0
Clinton.....	84.5	88.8	82.1	376.3	40.8	18.3	57.8	-3.0	7.1
Crawford.....					63.0	49.9	340.7	138.6	105.5
Dallas.....				367.3	31.4	12.2	104.2	19.7	30.3
Davis.....			* 96.3	88.7	19.4	-4.6	18.5	1.2	4.5
Decatur.....				549.2	38.4	-7.2	49.3	10.2	15.7
Delaware.....		364.9	125.2	360.4	36.1	13.5	39.4	-3.1	6.2
Des Moines.....	15.5	68.0	37.2	55.5	-2.9	1.4	37.0	28.8	-5.7
Dickinson.....						66.7	363.0	25.9	8.8
Dubuque.....	28.5	97.1	79.7	188.6	20.4	6.1	17.8	12.5	-1.9
Emmet.....						* 250.4	278.2	8.1	7.9
Fayette.....				913.0	44.5	8.7	29.3	20.8	8.4
Floyd.....					53.2	30.5	120.3	21.6	12.3
Franklin.....					67.8	45.1	149.5	38.4	56.2
Fremont.....				170.7	50.7	12.3	96.1	22.7	21.3
Greene.....					26.2	20.7	178.8	52.1	80.9
Grundy.....					82.3	67.9	380.4	27.1	55.4
Guthrie.....					42.3	5.9	118.0	36.5	49.4
Hamilton.....						19.1	199.3	27.0	46.1
Hancock.....						63.1	242.1	48.3	132.9
Hardin.....					34.9	17.8	100.9	9.7	18.6
Harrison.....					90.6	17.8	109.4	32.3	40.8
Henry.....	23.3	82.3	26.8	76.8	21.4	-4.7	20.4	.6	-2.8
Howard.....					613.5	22.2	62.3	25.4	37.6
Humboldt.....						82.5	326.2	33.1	51.7
Ida.....						* 46.5	* 326.4	251.3	451.9
Iowa.....				492.3	64.8	27.8	62.3	4.9	10.1
Jackson.....	60.2	237.8	51.2	95.2	31.3	3.3	18.4	2.0	3.1
Jasper.....				485.2	31.9	22.4	82.8	9.1	7.7
Jefferson.....		148.8	40.6	34.3	13.0	-1.8	20.7	-4.0	2.0
Johnson.....	529.1	124.7	33.5	223.3	21.6	6.9	32.6	-1.0	3.1
Jones.....	95.4	273.2	71.0	227.1	35.3	8.0	37.2	-2.9	9.8
Keokuk.....				120.8	24.7	5.4	38.9	5.4	3.8
Kossuth.....					4.8	66.8	382.8	12.4	64.1

TABLE LXX-3—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1838 to 1840.	1840 to 1846.	1846 to 1850.	1850 to 1856.	1856 to 1860.	1860 to 1865.	1865 to 1870.	1870 to 1875.	1875 to 1880.
Lee.....	114.6	111.1	46.7	44.6	7.2	- 0.6	28.0	8.9	2.8
Linn.....	569.8	148.4	59.6	170.1	28.9	9.5	49.5	2.4	17.0
Louisa.....	63.3	89.1	35.5	93.7	8.4	6.6	17.6	- 2.9	5.1
Lucas.....				835.9	30.8	10.2	63.5	12.8	23.9
Lyon.....								457.5	59.7
Madison.....				367.2	39.2	11.9	69.0	15.5	7.4
Mahaska.....			103.5	117.9	13.6	15.3	31.7	5.4	6.2
Marion.....			303.1	158.3	18.7	11.3	30.5	- 1.4	4.2
Marshall.....				1,219.5	35.1	45.6	100.6	11.7	21.0
Mills.....					44.5	16.5	67.0	21.1	33.9
Mitchell.....					79.3	22.4	129.4	20.3	24.6
Monona.....					81.3	81.7	235.4	68.3	51.7
Monroe.....			216.9	137.9	25.5	9.6	34.9	- 1	7.9
Montgomery.....					44.0	22.2	286.6	82.7	46.6
Muscatine.....	55.7	* 64.4	* 91.0	117.7	30.8	4.7	25.8	- .3	7.2
O'Brien.....						* 27.5	*2,283.3	228.5	76.9
Osceola.....									24.8
Page.....				256.4	125.0	17.9	91.4	44.0	37.8
Palo Alto.....						63.6	518.5	104.7	51.0
Plymouth.....						-29.7	1,994.3	140.5	61.0
Pocahontas.....							108.7	573.6	55.5
Polk.....			246.9	108.7	23.4	31.1	82.7	13.3	34.8
Pottawattamie.....				-55.3	42.0	8.5	213.5	28.2	83.9
Poweshiek.....				625.2	27.1	37.5	99.9	5.8	14.9
Ringgold.....					98.6	5.6	84.2	82.0	60.1
Sac.....					- 2.0	23.6	364.1	105.6	205.2
Scott.....	70.9	* 62.4	* 73.3	259.5	20.6	9.7	35.6	2.0	3.8
Shelby.....					79.4	10.0	182.2	129.0	124.0
Sioux.....						* 100.0	*2,780.0	459.0	63.5
Story.....					41.2	46.1	97.0	14.2	27.0
Tama.....				43,900.0	50.1	54.8	97.0	16.4	15.0
Taylor.....				919.1	72.7	19.7	62.6	49.1	60.1
Union.....					149.6	5.1	185.9	47.5	69.7
Van Buren.....	93.6	65.9	24.3	29.7	7.3	- 8.7	13.3	- 3.9	.4
Wapello.....			91.6	55.4	9.6	29.5	18.9	6.8	6.0
Warren.....				* 630.4	* 37.1	8.4	61.3	3.0	5.6
Washington.....	463.3	118.5	42.3	124.2	28.1	10.6	20.4	1.7	5.7
Wayne.....				1,180.3	63.2	- 1.3	76.4	23.4	15.4
Webster.....						50.6	177.9	25.0	21.6
Winnebago.....						77.1	424.2	91.3	64.6
Winneshiek.....				1,274.7	* 55.7	* 17.9	48.4	2.8	- 1.2
Woodbury.....					* 17.8	15.5	377.3	38.8	75.0
Worth.....						51.1	163.0	69.7	62.0
Wright.....					52.9	39.1	163.4	35.6	56.0
	88.6	137.5	87.7	169.4	30.3	12.0	67.9	18.1	21.0

* Estimated.

† Partly estimated.

TABLE LXX-4.

Showing the statistics of population at various enumerations, by counties.

POPULATION BY SEXES.

COUNTIES.	THE TERRITORY.	THE STATE.														
		1840.	1850.	1860.	1864.	1866.	1869.	1880.	1884.	1886.	1887.	1889.	1891.	1873.	1876.	1881.
Aggregate	M F	24,365 18,787	101,062 91,162	120,091 109,818	170,893 155,607	278,684 289,291	337,720 304,858	351,493 320,420	365,007 346,086	388,272 372,937	466,436 435,881	542,492 502,543	623,917 568,103	647,221 604,119	700,180 660,373	848,136 776,479
Adair	M F				78 72	864 299	529 482	536 448	467 453	1579 1618	839 765	1,242 1,070	2,178 1,804	2,815 2,449	3,771 3,274	6,203 5,464
Adams	M F				199 140	585 434	708 647	822 711	830 798	928 890	1,217 1,100	1,783 1,519	2,470 2,144	3,089 2,826	4,015 3,757	6,363 5,530
Allamakee	M F		421 356	*1,100 *950	2,247 2,019	4,110 3,899	5,699 5,144	6,411 5,826	6,728 6,783	7,115 6,842	8,283 7,720	8,648 8,123	9,319 8,549	9,832 8,772	9,936 9,293	10,293 9,498
Appanoose	M F		1,659 1,472	2,264 1,979	3,217 3,048	4,750 4,325	6,038 5,411	6,249 5,689	6,013 5,847	5,373 5,375	6,725 6,339	7,575 7,053	8,498 7,958	8,487 7,981	8,080 8,425	8,515 8,021
Audubon	M F					150 133	198 167	239 215	194 194	240 270	400 390	541 491	659 553	977 896	1,268 1,102	4,034 3,414
Benton	M F		345 327	643 607	1,452 1,171	3,352 2,895	4,306 3,767	4,482 4,014	4,897 4,658	5,887 5,888	7,754 7,018	10,244 9,176	11,846 10,608	11,510 10,558	11,877 10,930	12,949 11,930
Black Hawk	M F		76 60	183 132	1,402 1,112	3,042 2,496	3,717 3,378	4,241 3,953	5,060 4,965	6,201 6,105	8,229 7,807	9,858 9,103	11,381 10,325	11,930 11,206	11,821 11,062	12,269 11,644
Boone	M F		422 313	538 486	893 786	1,881 1,637	2,095 1,923	2,233 1,999	2,218 2,389	2,651 2,585	5,172 4,689	7,380 6,532	7,577 7,007	7,884 7,253	9,019 8,332	10,307 10,031
Bremer	M F			172 137	606 490	1,760 1,428	2,316 2,020	2,623 2,292	2,786 2,618	3,790 3,434	4,932 4,406	5,985 5,373	6,647 5,891	6,501 6,016	6,883 6,357	7,305 6,776
Buchanan	M F		286 251	550 478	1,286 1,048	2,798 2,327	3,662 3,266	4,166 3,740	4,235 4,057	5,089 4,948	6,315 6,216	7,785 7,238	8,859 8,165	8,392 7,937	8,997 8,318	9,565 8,981
Buena Vista	M F							36 21	*59 *41	*60 *40	87 94	152 110	307 678	1,453 1,216	1,902 1,669	4,007 3,530
Butler	M F			38 36	*225 *195	1,189 932	1,885 1,619	1,978 1,746	2,142 2,000	2,547 2,459	3,365 3,177	4,267 3,972	5,263 4,698	6,680 6,080	6,223 5,611	7,630 6,693

Calhoun	M					771	78	84	92	129	298	526	834	1,529	1,691	5,000	
	F					42	58	63	74	99	218	418	769	1,393	1,494	2,545	
Carroll	M					139	180	149	168	206	350	679	1,352	1,951	3,087	6,558	
	F					112	120	130	139	194	334	778	1,119	1,640	2,673	6,698	
Cass	M					232	448	795	913	919	962	1,201	1,950	2,923	4,029	6,662	9,022
	F					184	367	694	699	904	939	1,178	1,644	2,541	3,891	4,970	7,921
Cedar	M	717	2,141	2,556	4,072	5,075	6,490	8,992	6,687	7,098	8,323	9,490	10,207	8,658	9,207	9,802	
	F	536	1,800	2,415	3,571	4,406	5,379	6,047	6,574	6,953	7,783	8,740	9,434	8,521	8,672	9,134	
Cerro Gordo	M					377	415	605	510	663	1,000	1,241	2,034	2,906	3,516	6,129	
	F					255	440	435	497	648	988	1,185	2,088	2,730	3,169	5,335	
Cherokee	M					61	35	10	35	113	263	1,156	1,807	2,284	4,441		
	F					34	23	10	29	96	206	811	1,490	1,961	3,799		
Chickasaw	M					319	1,468	2,033	2,263	3,309	2,711	3,237	4,497	5,228	5,889	5,228	7,505
	F					*140	269	1,185	1,739	2,073	2,087	2,644	2,983	4,016	4,952	4,572	7,020
Clarke	M					41	287	888	2,124	2,613	2,818	2,404	2,861	3,140	4,138	4,473	74,636
	F					38	281	758	1,854	2,393	2,609	2,855	3,104	3,932	4,262	14,339	4,500
Clay	M									31	*65	*97	204	255	856	1,904	1,894
	F									21	*44	*75	151	185	655	1,681	1,676
Clayton	M					774	2,148	3,428	4,692	8,227	9,983	11,084	10,852	11,409	11,851	113,435	24,435
	F					327	1,725	2,290	4,445	6,850	8,686	9,644	10,338	10,618	11,028	*12,491	18,315
Clinton	M					475	1,484	2,004	3,343	7,474	9,251	10,644	20,721	11,119	14,399	16,791	18,694
	F					846	1,338	1,818	3,458	6,967	8,194	8,891	9,697	11,288	12,925	15,161	15,663
Crawford	M									131	244	201	247	312	677	891	1,987
	F									104	186	183	209	262	489	709	1,143
Dallas	M					473	666	1,267	2,149	2,541	3,776	2,502	3,000	3,925	5,820	6,391	6,692
	F					381	550	1,125	2,117	2,468	2,685	2,888	3,613	4,841	5,627	6,097	6,559
Davis	M					2,819	3,690	5,096	5,964	6,877	7,116	6,990	6,634	6,578	7,512	7,989	7,604
	F					3,445	3,653	4,891	5,544	6,448	6,648	6,996	6,479	6,639	7,409	7,967	7,678
Decatur	M					527	644	1,577	3,334	4,305	4,509	4,091	3,295	4,270	5,301	6,197	5,678
	F					435	540	1,439	2,945	3,893	4,158	4,276	4,067	4,231	5,082	5,921	6,620
Delaware	M	106	328	1,370	2,513	4,336	6,303	5,788	6,930	6,316	7,447	8,017	8,998	8,568	8,724	9,243	
	F	82	291	1,284	2,124	3,763	4,721	5,236	6,736	6,193	7,016	7,840	8,434	7,931	8,166	8,707	
Des Moines	M	3,056	6,638	15,998	8,896	11,069	11,761	10,313	10,632	9,963	13,081	13,554	14,191	18,124	17,304	18,815	
	F	2,521	5,050	10,014	5,904	9,129	9,720	9,372	10,536	9,901	11,363	12,332	13,085	16,867	17,302	16,384	
Dickinson	M									71	113	94	162	274	310	745	
	F									59	87	96	138	235	252	644	
Dubuque	M	1,775	5,799	6,689	8,837	14,323	15,918	18,206	15,899	16,887	20,282	18,948	20,013	21,269	22,443	21,756	
	F	1,281	5,042	5,819	7,778	11,548	14,653	14,958	15,254	16,391	18,576	18,003	18,950	20,631	21,402	21,240	
Emmet	M									60	*58	205	405	552	757	782	
	F									45	*73	161	303	438	635	752	
Fayette	M					450	1,103	2,742	4,501	5,958	6,390	6,427	6,711	7,705	8,475	8,744	
	F					375	902	2,400	3,858	5,431	5,634	6,310	6,413	7,587	7,918	8,229	
Floyd	M									1,343	1,872	1,987	2,057	2,538	3,470	4,383	
	F									1,101	1,546	1,757	1,961	2,348	3,261	4,080	
Franklin	M					438	644	716	743	1,043	1,213	1,604	2,060	3,007	3,428	5,447	
	F					344	515	593	706	856	1,106	1,471	2,178	2,662	3,130	4,892	

* Estimated.

+ See notes following table LXVII—1, pp. 172-176.

TABLE LXX—4—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	THE TERRITORY.	THE STATE.														
		1840.	1860.	1862.	1864.	1866.	1869.	1860.	1868.	1866.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
Fremont	M		657	1,083	1,576	1,790	2,417	2,780	2,445	2,859	3,642	4,206	5,980	6,573	7,221	9,388
	F		587	961	1,430	1,578	1,910	2,294	2,330	2,839	3,371	3,846	5,194	5,821	6,498	8,264
Greene	M					560	760	736	709	850	1,229	1,784	2,462	2,964	3,678	6,677
	F					529	671	638	707	809	1,121	1,710	2,165	2,791	3,359	6,050
Grundy	M					227	364	428	514	692	1,100	2,051	3,472	3,823	4,394	6,043
	F					208	328	365	510	640	1,019	1,799	2,927	3,331	3,750	5,696
Guthrie	M			170	452	1,161	1,469	1,626	1,661	1,652	2,019	2,720	3,758	4,196	5,087	7,634
	F			129	340	958	1,295	1,432	1,544	1,607	1,887	2,499	3,303	3,821	4,551	6,760
Hamilton	M			63			899	906	822	1,019	1,628	2,234	3,203	3,457	3,987	5,890
	F			59			766	793	780	1,004	1,526	2,031	2,852	3,215	3,714	5,362
Hancock	M					62	95	128	140	186	295	524	724	770	1,924	
	F					59	84	112	152	171	277	475	673	712	1,529	
Hardin	M			*160	680	2,214	2,748	2,830	2,774	3,413	4,844	5,705	7,060	7,176	7,730	9,373
	F			*140	585	1,819	2,575	2,610	2,585	3,380	4,501	5,302	6,624	6,679	7,280	8,434
Harrison	M				690	1,054	1,690	1,974	1,872	2,220	†3,139	4,027	4,759	5,376	6,198	8,859
	F				475	846	1,442	1,647	1,791	2,045	†2,697	3,384	4,172	4,972	5,620	7,790
Henry	M	2,039	*4,550	4,947	5,184	8,212	8,344	9,601	8,204	8,760	10,219	10,624	10,964	10,517	10,983	10,633
	F	1,743	4,157	4,686	4,975	7,183	7,955	9,100	8,470	9,066	9,861	10,847	10,499	10,237	10,611	10,353
Howard	M					252	1,601	1,690	1,778	2,024	2,355	2,736	3,399	3,908	4,217	5,743
	F					192	1,416	1,478	1,604	1,847	2,046	2,413	2,883	3,551	3,658	5,094
Humboldt	M			5			290	188	211	321	722	945	1,408	1,548	1,807	2,859
	F			2			229	144	183	285	585	865	1,188	1,342	1,648	2,482
Ida	M						22	25	*85	51	77	124	245	383	2,451	
	F						16	18	*20	39	67	102	204	411	1,931	
Iowa	M		409	692	1,206	2,662	3,737	4,304	4,335	5,229	6,403	7,660	8,671	8,640	9,064	10,078
	F		419	641	1,101	2,211	3,311	3,725	4,208	5,029	5,987	7,088	7,973	8,030	8,392	9,143
Jackson	M	807	3,857	4,332	6,193	7,462	9,361	9,639	9,617	9,628	10,256	10,531	11,688	11,519	12,003	12,279
	F	604	3,353	3,899	5,973	6,615	8,349	8,260	9,535	9,469	9,714	10,048	10,981	10,765	11,069	11,492
Jasper	M		659	903	1,823	4,061	4,876	5,270	5,451	6,253	8,541	10,627	11,601	11,518	12,523	13,449
	F		621	771	1,643	3,429	4,319	4,713	5,147	5,842	7,698	9,521	10,515	10,822	11,005	12,520
Jefferson	M	1,515	4,985	5,159	5,666	6,795	7,422	7,618	7,323	7,402	8,209	8,526	9,248	8,518	8,745	8,865
	F	1,268	4,919	5,066	5,451	6,510	7,066	7,252	7,316	7,870	8,111	8,246	8,691	8,260	8,862	8,604

Johnson	M	965	2,259	†2,921	4,441	7,884	8,620	9,071	8,459	9,329	11,064	12,187	12,899	12,689	12,727	13,085
	F	526	2,213	†2,858	4,026	6,573	8,280	8,502	8,718	9,449	10,577	11,761	11,999	12,125	11,927	12,364
Jones	M	299	1,627	2,225	3,197	5,288	6,733	7,065	6,927	7,355	8,393	9,359	10,273	9,692	9,886	11,053
	F	172	1,380	1,916	2,878	4,547	6,742	6,240	6,563	7,021	7,830	8,764	9,458	-9,238	9,281	10,000
Keokuk	M		2,502	2,733	3,763	5,566	6,401	6,948	6,879	7,010	7,841	8,896	10,079	10,058	10,509	10,825
	F		2,320	2,573	3,530	5,080	5,928	6,323	6,531	6,986	7,588	8,364	9,355	9,916	9,919	10,433
Kossuth	M					237	292	292	184	372	833	1,022	1,824	2,244	1,932	2,328
	F					160	218	184	191	322	740	927	1,537	2,008	1,833	2,940
Lee	M	3,355	9,911	10,560	11,595	14,715	18,393	15,125	14,885	†14,673	15,920	17,771	19,625	16,978	17,112	17,659
	F	2,738	8,950	10,995	12,558	14,909	14,107	13,195	†14,388	16,497	16,356	17,585	16,066	16,802	17,200	17,200
Linn	M	796	2,914	3,644	5,591	7,911	9,418	9,960	9,569	10,555	12,680	14,165	16,233	15,419	16,284	19,111
	F	577	2,530	3,226	5,211	6,791	8,302	8,987	9,124	10,199	11,969	13,302	14,847	14,600	15,531	18,126
Louisa	M	1,077	2,624	2,876	3,922	5,206	5,665	5,454	5,375	5,607	6,163	6,354	6,742	6,421	6,500	6,802
	F	850	2,315	2,600	3,419	4,382	5,140	4,916	5,264	5,341	5,732	5,865	6,134	5,956	5,999	6,340
Lucas	M		258	680	1,024	2,330	2,707	3,045	3,160	3,241	4,023	4,741	5,368	5,466	6,024	7,587
	F		213	466	897	2,078	2,490	2,721	3,097	3,111	3,723	4,444	5,020	5,276	5,701	6,943
Lyon	M												131	523	673	1,082
	F												90	443	659	886
Madison	M		620	954	1,592	2,928	3,734	3,771	3,972	4,169	5,057	6,150	7,325	7,701	8,416	8,937
	F		559	878	1,520	2,580	3,337	3,558	3,982	4,045	4,707	5,667	6,553	6,997	7,614	8,287
Mahaska	M		3,151	3,901	4,655	6,892	7,508	7,578	8,106	8,556	9,495	10,266	11,480	11,308	12,146	12,860
	F		2,835	3,678	4,408	6,158	7,007	7,138	8,136	8,526	9,198	9,810	11,018	10,746	11,573	12,342
Marion	M		2,875	3,256	4,770	7,425	8,361	8,721	8,720	9,445	10,320	12,084	12,579	12,383	12,436	12,705
	F		2,607	3,026	4,545	6,735	7,806	8,092	8,574	9,274	9,861	11,356	11,857	11,889	11,668	12,346
Marshall	M		174	381	845	2,411	3,000	3,169	3,923	4,491	6,072	8,193	9,381	9,674	10,272	12,274
	F		164	329	762	2,049	2,713	2,846	3,598	4,268	5,441	7,321	8,195	8,698	9,357	11,478
Mills	M			773	1,173	1,686	2,421	2,451	3,216	2,684	3,680	3,677	4,808	5,191	5,572	7,644
	F			690	998	1,406	1,960	2,030	3,067	2,534	3,314	3,258	3,910	4,473	4,983	6,493
Mitchell	M					1,119	1,794	1,858	†1,876	2,175	3,200	3,811	5,056	5,006	6,051	7,475
	F					782	1,497	1,651	†1,710	2,001	2,950	3,477	4,514	4,557	5,472	6,888
Monona	M				109	280	516	454	498	583	†1,037	1,443	1,995	2,675	3,145	4,871
	F				113	179	369	378	426	513	†904	1,236	1,659	2,314	2,822	4,184
Monroe	M		1,502	1,764	2,360	3,573	4,330	4,423	4,636	4,759	5,185	6,224	6,671	6,378	6,570	7,264
	F		1,382	1,666	2,217	3,287	4,047	4,189	4,684	4,676	5,023	5,768	6,063	5,924	6,141	6,455
Montgomery	M				127	470	571	660	603	777	1,098	1,541	2,356	4,555	5,690	8,558
	F				106	402	523	586	615	758	974	1,351	2,578	4,046	5,149	7,337
Muscatine	M	1,089	3,068	3,649	5,101	6,707	8,112	8,605	8,508	8,619	10,572	12,559	11,175	10,869	11,039	11,842
	F	853	2,663	3,163	4,454	5,862	7,391	7,839	8,381	8,622	10,127	11,777	10,513	10,584	11,328	
O'Brien	M							4	*20	*17	12	30	404	1,040	1,239	2,230
	F							4	*20	*13	8	21	311	825	1,110	1,925
Osceola	M												779	934	1,176	
	F												630	844	1,043	

THE STATE OF IOWA.

* Estimated.

† See notes following table LXVII--1, pp. 172-176.

TABLE LXX-4-CONTINUED

COUNTIES.	THE TERRITORY.	THE STATE.														
		1840.	1850.	1852.	1854.	1856.	1858.	1860.	1862.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
Page	M		290	425	602	1,015	1,924	2,384	2,363	2,617	3,112	4,084	5,292	6,172	7,530	10,461
	F		261	311	546	949	1,750	2,035	2,294	2,594	2,913	3,759	4,683	5,562	6,744	9,206
Palo Alto	M						78	75	73	117	240	291	756	1,403	1,451	2,202
	F						53	57	69	99	183	244	580	1,214	1,284	1,929
Plymouth	M						65	82	50	53	114	94	1,215	2,117	2,777	4,637
	F						47	66	43	52	100	85	954	1,767	2,505	3,920
Pocahontas	M						76	51	58	100	239	341	785	1,202	1,134	1,424
	F						50	52	64	115	214	296	661	973	1,115	1,789
Polk	M	2,430	2,850	2,831	5,144	5,944	6,064	6,423	7,623	11,709	13,714	14,527	15,413	16,223	22,025	
	F	2,083	2,496	2,537	4,273	5,294	5,561	6,502	7,621	10,931	12,694	13,330	15,479	15,330	20,300	
Pottawattamie	M	3,933	2,584	1,661	1,924	2,757	2,651	2,393	2,730	4,745	5,914	9,189	10,514	11,516	22,159	
	F	3,895	2,473	1,399	1,574	2,265	2,317	2,335	2,658	3,938	5,060	7,704	9,657	10,149	17,691	
Poweshiek	M	316	466	1,020	2,416	2,845	2,935	3,264	4,100	5,220	6,837	8,456	8,081	8,739	9,926	
	F	299	436	924	2,044	2,493	2,873	3,096	3,696	4,668	6,099	7,125	7,244	7,743	9,008	
Ringgold	M				804	1,342	1,539	1,531	1,572	1,983	2,537	2,947	3,542	3,903	6,418	
	F				668	1,165	1,384	1,507	1,905	2,492	2,744	3,308	3,643	5,667		
Sac	M				144	151	136	126	163	297	412	775	895	1,510	4,800	
	F				107	118	110	108	141	298	428	636	803	1,363	3,974	
Scott	M	1,221	3,169	4,613	6,787	11,903	13,617	13,600	13,150	14,420	17,941	19,655	20,157	20,102	20,261	
	F	919	2,817	4,000	5,884	9,618	12,344	12,359	13,127	14,054	16,421	17,960	18,442	18,834	19,475	
Shelby	M				171	244	433	443	430	465	555	891	1,358	1,989	3,039	
	F				157	212	351	375	398	435	558	853	1,182	1,773	2,625	
Sioux	M							9	*19	*14	11	*60	320	1,561	1,782	
	F							1	*6	*8	7	*50	256	1,311	1,438	
Story	M		114	433	1,550	1,948	2,096	2,217	3,032	3,480	4,793	6,083	5,966	6,840	8,775	
	F		100	403	1,308	1,878	1,955	2,151	2,886	3,398	4,554	5,563	5,563	6,471	8,131	
Tama	M		5	135	609	1,775	2,847	2,795	3,600	4,180	5,820	7,410	8,595	8,587	9,948	
	F		3	127	554	1,745	2,499	2,449	3,400	4,001	5,345	6,844	7,536	7,766	8,828	
Taylor	M		106	246	456	1,132	1,878	1,903	1,984	2,216	2,353	2,900	3,635	4,323	5,434	
	F		98	233	435	947	1,591	1,687	1,771	2,083	2,193	2,691	3,354	3,868	4,984	

27

Union	M			46	89	438	1,048	1,072	1,216	1,270	1,557	1,950	3,199	3,672	4,699	8,099
	F			84	42	368	955	940	1,204	1,268	1,453	1,871	2,737	3,239	4,123	6,881
Van Buren	M	3,414	6,289	6,443	7,000	8,225	8,232	9,069	7,897	7,837	8,271	8,510	9,059	8,692	8,688	8,700
	F	2,732	5,981	6,310	6,843	7,696	7,647	8,012	7,942	7,762	8,021	8,329	8,613	8,208	8,202	8,334
Wapello	M		4,396	4,564	5,431	6,844	7,840	7,572	8,304	9,466	9,725	10,662	11,069	11,443	12,366	13,023
	F		4,075	4,332	5,090	6,402	7,216	6,946	8,371	9,381	9,205	10,010	10,677	10,818	11,199	12,292
Warren	M		505	767	2,394	*4,035	4,707	5,279	5,448	5,565	6,699	8,050	9,286	8,872	9,685	10,168
	F		456	721	2,052	*3,466	4,443	5,002	5,478	5,585	6,453	7,760	8,694	8,528	8,843	9,410
Washington	M	883	2,567	3,059	3,967	6,029	7,048	7,438	7,599	8,195	9,086	9,483	9,766	9,610	9,761	10,367
	F	701	2,590	2,822	3,593	5,084	6,318	6,737	7,372	7,582	8,689	9,165	9,186	9,365	9,508	10,007
Wayne	M		195	447	887	2,221	3,077	3,399	3,266	3,302	3,911	4,834	5,853	6,071	7,211	8,333
	F		145	347	776	1,962	2,783	3,010	3,255	3,126	3,746	4,732	5,434	5,726	6,767	7,794
Webster	M			135	487	1,757	1,396	1,319	1,447	1,846	2,917	4,131	5,598	6,159	6,910	8,370
	F			108	420	1,331	1,200	1,186	1,410	1,926	2,714	3,681	4,886	5,444	6,204	7,581
Winneshiek	M						97	93	97	148	413	563	820	1,372	1,581	2,620
	F						91	75	107	165	372	509	742	1,176	1,406	2,297
Winneshiek	M		300	888	1,811	4,128	6,538	7,470	7,917	*8,562	10,192	11,022	12,424	11,916	12,715	12,307
	F		246	690	1,504	3,378	5,873	6,472	7,497	*7,969	9,110	10,025	11,146	11,145	11,518	11,631
Woodbury	M				*90	*535	645	606	675	648	1,057	*2,197	3,477	3,820	4,504	8,207
	F				*80	*415	485	513	531	645	912	*1,815	2,695	3,168	4,064	6,789
Worth	M						407	395	457	574	794	1,107	1,518	1,994	2,548	4,219
	F						352	361	438	569	749	1,028	1,374	1,919	2,360	3,734
Wright	M					220	342	350	358	495	710	936	1,275	1,488	1,731	2,763
	F					198	290	303	335	413	622	829	1,117	1,338	1,613	2,299
Total	M	24,355	101,052	120,091	170,893	278,584	337,720	354,493	355,007	388,272	466,436	542,482	625,917	647,221	700,180	848,136
	F	18,757	91,162	109,818	155,607	239,291	304,858	320,420	346,086	374,937	435,881	502,543	568,103	604,119	650,973	776,479

*Estimated.

† See notes following table LXVIII-1, pp. 172-176.

TABLE LXX-5.

Showing the statistics of population at various enumerations, by counties.

POPULATION BY RACES.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1852.	1854.	1856.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
White.....	42,924	191,881	\$229,577	326,030	517,600	673,779	699,773	752,601	897,602	1,039,668	1,188,207	1,245,885	1,344,577	1,614,600
Colored.....	188	333	355	470	275	1,134	1,320	3,608	4,716	5,367	6,813	6,452	5,976	10,015
Adair.....	W. C.			150	663	984	900	11,097	1,594	2,311	3,981	5,264	7,045	11,669
	C.									1	1			8
Adams.....	W. C.			399	1,019	1,533	1,612	1,802	2,308	3,296	4,590	5,816	7,716	11,799
	C.						13	16	9	6	24	49	56	89
Allamakee.....	W. C.	777	*2,050	4,266	7,706	12,231	13,457	13,951	15,977	16,746	17,860	18,302	19,153	19,763
	C.				3	6	4	6	26	20	8	2	10	38
Appanoose.....	W. C.	3,124	4,237	6,256	9,095	11,918	11,854	10,717	13,024	14,596	16,421	16,433	17,377	16,582
	C.	7	6	9	10	13	6	31	40	29	35	41	28	74
Audubon.....	W. C.					283	454	388	510	790	1,029	1,211	1,872	2,370
	C.									3	1	1		3
Benton.....	W. C.	672	1,250	2,623	6,247	8,495	9,549	11,235	14,765	19,404	22,430	22,060	22,788	24,868
	C.					1	6	10	7	16	24	8	19	20
Black Hawk.....	W. C.	135	315	2,514	5,529	8,226	9,966	12,297	16,024	18,938	21,688	23,116	22,897	23,876
	C.				9	18	9	9	12	23	18	20	16	37
Boone.....	W. C.	735	1,024	1,678	3,517	4,232	4,607	5,235	9,858	13,893	14,572	15,156	17,340	20,585
	C.				1			1	3	19	14	11	11	253
Bremer.....	W. C.		309	1,037	3,188	4,910	5,404	7,216	9,327	11,344	12,510	12,506	13,199	14,074
	C.			8		5		8	10	14	18	11	21	7
Buchanan.....	W. C.	517	1,023	2,299	5,125	7,904	8,290	10,030	13,224	14,971	17,025	16,338	17,304	18,517
	C.					2	2	7	7	2	9	1	11	29
Buena Vista.....	W. C.					57	*100	*100	151	242	1,685	2,669	3,561	7,536
	C.													1
Butler.....	W. C.		73	*420	2,141	3,723	4,142	5,004	6,539	8,132	9,951	10,760	11,718	14,262
	C.					1		2	3	7			16	31
Calhoun.....	W. C.				119	147	170	228	546	944	1,602	2,922	3,185	5,593
	C.													2
Carroll.....	W. C.				251	281	297	400	688	1,450	2,451	3,600	5,768	12,341
	C.											1	2	10

Cass	W. C.				418	815	1,612	1,623	1,692	12,477	3,600	5,459	7,652	10,540	16,921
	C.								3	2	4	5	8	12	21
Cedar	W. C.	1,253	3,939	4,968	7,642	9,481	12,937	13,248	14,017	6,035	18,196	19,689	17,070	17,920	18,879
	C.		2	3	1		12	13	24	41	43	42	19	59	57
Cerro Gordo	W. C.						632	940	1,007	1,910	1,988	2,466	4,718	5,632	6,668
	C.								1	4		4	4	17	23
Cherokee	W. C.						58	20	84	209		459	1,061	3,297	4,245
	C.											6			2
Chickasaw	W. C.			*300	588	2,651	4,331	4,395	5,350	6,216	8,510	10,177	10,289	11,399	14,534
	C.						5	5	5	4	3	3	3	1	
Clarke	W. C.		79	549	1,626	3,976	5,427	5,681	5,616	6,208	7,995	8,700	18,947	10,079	11,455
	C.					2		6	20	36	32	26	38	39	58
Clay	W. C.						52	*100	*175	369	450	1,523	3,585	3,569	4,246
	C.														2
Clayton	W. C.	1,094	3,871	6,311	9,392	15,181	20,703	21,225	21,903	22,864	25,900	27,744	26,629	27,178	28,828
	C.	7	2	7	5	6	25	5	19	15	16	27	20	6	1
Clinton	W. C.	811	2,802	3,815	7,291	13,441	18,225	19,815	22,387	27,165	31,834	35,226	33,360	34,144	36,573
	C.	10	20	7	15		13	3	18	69	118	131	231	151	190
Crawford	W. C.					235	383	456	574	1,068	1,637	2,529	3,776	6,030	12,490
	C.									2	3	1	1	8	23
Dallas	W. C.		854	1,216	2,392	3,991	5,244	5,086	5,872	7,520	10,339	11,994	12,667	14,349	18,692
	C.							1	14	18	22	25	22	3	54
Davis	W. C.		7,267	7,553	9,787	11,524	13,762	13,953	13,115	13,487	14,879	15,535	16,385	15,718	16,404
	C.		7		4	4	2	3	18	30	42	30	49	39	64
Decatur	W. C.		964	1,174	3,025	6,276	8,670	8,367	7,958	8,467	10,275	11,977	11,667	13,183	15,207
	C.		1	10	1	4	7	3	84	34	64	41	31	66	129
Delaware	W. C.	168	1,769	2,654	4,637	8,099	11,023	11,665	12,498	14,446	15,544	17,411	16,500	16,881	17,948
	C.						1	1	10	17	13	21	22	9	2
Des Moines	W. C.	5,571	12,963	12,408	16,682	20,182	19,583	21,123	19,778	23,251	25,748	27,029	34,427	34,769	32,674
	C.	6	25	10	18	16	28	45	116	193	228	227	264	347	425
Dickinson	W. C.						180	189	300	509	652	1,380	1,743	1,748	1,900
	C.														1
Dubuque	W. C.	2,987	10,813	12,452	16,603	25,835	31,083	30,687	32,958	38,761	36,817	38,802	41,744	43,690	42,837
	C.	72	28	56	27	36	81	76	120	99	129	167	156	155	159
Emmet	W. C.						105	*160	368	707	989	1,389	1,614	1,432	1,547
	C.										1	3	4	4	3
Fayette	W. C.		825	2,055	5,046	8,313	12,019	12,735	13,001	14,961	16,243	16,903	18,673	20,492	22,136
	C.				96	44	54	2	123	23	148	7	123	26	122
Floyd	W. C.					2,444	3,744	4,018	4,883	6,725	8,465	10,765	11,267	13,098	14,672
	C.								3	6	3	3	4	2	5
Franklin	W. C.				750	1,309	1,448	1,895	2,319	3,065	4,733	5,069	6,558	10,237	
	C.							4	2	10	5			12	
Fremont	W. C.		1,244	2,032	2,994	3,358	5,069	4,772	5,652	6,995	8,031	11,144	12,373	13,696	17,558
	C.			12	12	10	5	3	46	18	20	30	21	23	64
Greene	W. C.					1,089	1,374	1,416	1,659	2,352	3,494	4,624	5,755	7,036	12,711
	C.									1		3		1	16

TABLE LXX—5—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1840.	1850.	1852.	1854.	1856.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.
Grundy.....	W. C. O.					435	793	1,024	1,330	2,119	3,848	6,399	7,154	8,132	12,639
Guthrie.....	W. C. O.			299	772	2,149	3,058	3,205	3,237	3,903	5,214	7,056	8,015	9,035	14,392
Hamilton.....	W. C. O.			122			1,699	1,602	2,029	3,151	4,266	6,052	6,672	7,699	11,251
Hancock.....	W. C. O.						179	240	292	357	572	994	1,392	1,477	3,453
Hardin.....	W. C. O.			*900	1,265	4,093	5,440	5,342	6,793	9,331	10,985	13,651	13,825	14,971	17,696
Harrison.....	W. C. O.				1,065	1,900	3,620	3,663	4,265	5,835	7,409	8,930	10,343	11,818	16,632
Henry.....	W. C. O.	3,766 16	8,695 12	9,619 14	10,144 15	15,387 8	18,677 24	16,568 106	17,816 262	19,709 401	20,583 368	20,980 +483	20,290 464	21,123 471	20,477 609
Howard.....	W. C. O.					444	3,167	3,382	3,869	4,397	5,146	6,270	7,438	7,846	10,817
Humboldt.....	W. C. O.			7			332	394	606	1,307	1,810	2,596	+2,890	3,455	5,339
Ida.....	W. C. O.						48	*55	*63	90	144	226	449	794	4,382
Iowa.....	W. C. O.		821 1	1,322 1	2,307	4,873	8,029	8,642	10,258	12,381	14,732	16,633	16,565	17,446	19,206
Jackson.....	W. C. O.	1,401 10	7,201 9	8,223 8	12,160 6	14,077	18,482 11	10,146 6	19,086 11	19,956 14	20,562 17	22,594 25	22,276 8	23,050 12	23,762 9
Jasper.....	W. C. O.		1,280	1,674	3,466	7,489	9,882	10,589	12,077	16,180	20,086	22,047	22,291	24,053	25,842
Jefferson.....	W. C. O.	2,773	9,903	10,225	11,116	13,305	15,030	14,629	14,742	16,376	16,718	17,786	16,725	17,055	17,397
Johnson.....	W. C. O.	1,488 9	4,450 22	5,768 20	8,446 21	14,439 18	17,53 2	17,170 7	18,669 79	21,562 79	23,852 96	24,800 98	24,753 61	24,554 100	25,323 106
Jones.....	W. C. O.	471	3,006 1	4,201	6,075	9,830	13,2	13,485	14,361	16,200	18,072	19,699	16,896	19,147	21,017
Keokuk.....	W. C. O.		4,822	5,306	7,293	10,646	13,271	13,408	13,994	15,425	17,278	19,431	19,967	20,485	21,243
Kossuth.....	W. C. O.					397	416	365	694	1,572	1,948	3,361	4,249	3,702	6,7

Lee	W. C.	6,082	18,809	20,318	22,524	27,271	28,987	27,599	†28,019	33,052	32,648	35,647	32,400	32,486	33,178
	C.	11	52	42	66	2	245	462	†1,043	1,365	1,479	1,563	1,244	1,428	1,681
Linn	W. C.	1,372	5,441	6,867	10,795	14,896	18,936	18,686	20,714	24,500	27,366	31,032	29,937	31,709	37,027
	C.	1	8	3	7	6	11	7	40	49	101	48	80	106	210
Louis	W. C.	1,910	4,923	5,427	7,290	9,537	10,276	10,605	10,888	11,840	12,161	12,818	12,323	12,455	13,077
	C.	17	16	49	61	31	94	34	60	45	58	69	54	44	65
Lucas	W. C.		471	1,046	1,921	4,408	5,764	6,267	6,343	7,724	9,134	10,357	10,707	11,701	14,490
	C.						2		9	22	51	31	35	24	40
Lyon	W. C.											221	966	1,232	1,968
	C.														
Madison	W. C.		1,179	1,832	3,112	5,508	7,339	7,934	8,211	9,757	11,814	13,581	14,698	18,021	17,212
	C.								3	7	3	3	5	9	12
Mahaaska	W. C.		5,988	7,475	9,098	13,047	14,800	16,235	16,998	18,581	19,946	22,358	21,814	23,457	24,678
	C.		1	4	3	16	7	84	112	130	150	240	261	524	624
Marion	W. C.		5,443	6,249	9,299	14,158	16,780	17,270	18,677	20,172	23,401	24,400	24,226	24,066	25,067
	C.		29	83	16	33	24	42	9	39	36	45	28	44	64
Marshall	W. C.		338	710	1,607	4,460	6,015	7,492	8,714	11,448	15,460	17,536	18,237	19,565	23,627
	C.							29	45	65	54	140	35	64	135
Mills	W. C.			1,463	2,171	3,089	4,462	6,279	5,188	6,979	6,933	8,713	9,660	10,546	14,113
	C.					13	†19	4	20	21	2	6	4	9	24
Mitchell	W. C.					1,901	3,409	†3,586	4,176	6,148	7,283	9,581	9,561	11,521	14,363*
	C.								2	5	1	2	2	5	
Monona	W. C.				222	459	828	917	1,079	†1,914	2,658	3,612	4,950	5,925	8,907
	C.						†4	7	17	†27	21	42	39	42	88
Monroe	W. C.		2,884	3,430	4,577	6,869	8,610	9,818	9,409	10,156	11,924	12,675	12,275	12,611	13,461
	C.					1	2	2	26	52	66	49	27	100	258
Montgomery	W. C.				283	872	1,245	1,218	1,635	2,072	2,892	5,921	8,581	10,809	15,782
	C.						†3				13	20	30	113	
Muscatine	W. C.	1,917	5,662	6,754	9,487	12,569	16,332	16,789	17,127	20,532	24,120	21,525	21,213	21,462	22,091
	C.	25	89	58	68		112	100	114	167	216	163	169	161	179
O'Brien	W. C.							8	*40	*30	20	51	709	1,647	2,931
	C.											6	18	18	13
Osceola	W. C.												1,409	1,778	2,219
	C.														
Page	W. C.		551	636	1,148	1,964	4,418	4,652	5,083	5,876	7,693	9,822	11,589	14,139	19,420
	C.						1	5	128	149	150	153	145	135	247
Palo Alto	W. C.						132	142	216	413	535	1,336	2,617	2,729	4,131
	C.													6	
Plymouth	W. C.						138	93	105	214	179	2,199	3,884	5,282	8,561
	C.						†10							5	
Pocahontas	W. C.						103	122	215	453	637	1,446	2,175	2,249	3,713
	C.														
Polk	W. C.		4,513	5,946	5,368	9,417	11,612	12,894	15,153	22,367	26,148	27,554	30,569	31,183	41,714
	C.						13	31	91	263	260	303	323	376	681
Pottawattamie	W. C.		7,828	5,057	3,059	3,498	4,959	4,719	5,376	8,700	10,931	16,725	20,100	21,574	39,231
	C.				1		9	9	12	33	43	†168	71	91	619

TABLE LXX-5-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1852.	1854.	1856.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.	1880.	
Poweshiek.....	W. C.	615	902	1,953	4,460	5,661 7	6,350 10	7,763 33	9,844 44	12,874 62	15,502 79	15,212 63	16,433 49	18,874 62	
Ringgold.....	W. C.				1,472	2,922 1	3,037 14	3,075 7	3,881 5	5,024 5	5,086 5	6,839 11	7,534 12	12,070 15	
Sac.....	W. C.				251	246	234	304	595	840	1,410	1,698	2,873	8,774	
Scott.....	W. C.	2,122 8	5,972 14	8,621	12,660 11	21,509 12	25,920 39	26,227 50	28,317 157	34,064 298	37,398 217	38,353 246	38,708 228	39,539 197	41,000 266
Shelby.....	W. C.				328	456	817	828	886	1,213	1,733	2,534	3,755	5,655	12,683
Sioux.....	W. C.					1	10	*25	*20	18	*110	576	2,872	3,220	5,425
Story.....	W. C.		214	896	2,868	4,061	4,368	5,914 4	6,889 5	9,342 5	11,649 2	11,518 1	13,310 1	16,897 9	
Tama.....	W. C.		8 262	1,163	3,519 1	5,285	6,973	†8,158 †23	11,114 51	14,211 43	16,086 45	16,308 35	18,729 42	21,173 412	
Taylor.....	W. C.		204	479	891	2,079	3,590	3,753 2	4,207 92	4,442 104	5,522 69	6,888 101	8,120 71	10,389 29	15,505 130
Union.....	W. C.			80	81	806	2,012	2,420	2,538	3,009	3,811	5,973	6,896	8,800	14,888
Van Buren.....	W. C.	6,144 2	12,265 5	12,760 3	13,839 4	15,921	17,077 4	15,816 23	15,471 128	16,129 163	16,640 199	17,461 211	16,692 168	16,858 122	16,920 123
Wapello.....	W. C.		8,466 5	8,888 8	10,515 6	13,240 6	14,471 47	16,621 54	18,694 100	18,846 84	20,529 143	22,153 193	22,053 208	23,547 318	24,823 462
Warren.....	W. C.		961	1,488	4,443 3	*7,496 *4	10,267 14	10,920 6	11,117 33	13,117 45	15,749 61	17,899 81	17,344 56	18,474 54	19,515 63
Washington.....	W. C.	1,594	4,957	5,881	7,558 2	11,107 6	14,222 13	14,939 32	15,672 67	17,585 90	18,603 45	18,899 53	18,907 68	19,193 76	20,279 95
Wayne.....	W. C.		339 1	793 1	1,603	4,182 1	6,398 11	6,520 1	6,317 10	7,654 3	9,565 1	11,286 1	11,791 6	13,969 9	16,105 22
Webster.....	W. C.			243	907	3,088	2,500	2,856	3,771	5,625 6	7,803 9	10,475 9	11,600 3	13,114 8	15,443 8
Winnebago.....	W. C.						168	204	298	786	1,072	1,561	2,488	2,987	4,916
Winneshiek.....	W. C.		546	1,523	3,315	7,506	13,942	15,407 7	*16,415 *16	19,273 29	21,014 33	23,545 25	23,051 10	24,229 4	23,921 17

Woodbury.....	W.			*170	*950	1,078	1,106	1,291	1,969	*4,000	6,119	6,946	8,518	14,785	
	C.					†41		2	1	*12	†58	42	60	211	
Worth.....	W.					756	895	1,143	1,543	2,134	2,892	3,910	4,902	7,944	
	C.									1		3	6	9	
Wright.....	W.				427	653	693	906	1,329	1,782	2,390	2,825	3,243	5,062	
	C.							2	3	3	2	1	1	.....
Total white.....		42,924	191,881	§229,577	326,030	517,600	673,779	699,773	752,601	897,602	1,039,668	1,183,207	1,245,888	1,344,577	1,614,600
Total colored.....		168	333	‡355	470	275	1,134	1,320	3,608	4,715	6,357	6,613	6,452	5,976	10,015

* Estimated.

† See Notes, pp. 172-176.

‡ Including 1 estimated in Van Buren township, Lee county.

§ This amount is incorrectly given, on page 168, as 229,932.

TABLE LXX-6.

Showing the statistics of population at various enumerations by counties.

POPULATION BY NATIVITIES.

COUNTIES.	1860.		1870.				1880.			
	Natives of the United States.	Foreign born.	NATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN BORN.	NATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN BORN.
			Total.	*Born in Iowa.	Born elsewhere.		Total.	Born in Iowa.	Born elsewhere.	
The State	568,838	108,077	989,328	428,620	560,708	204,692	1,362,965	737,306	625,659	261,650
Adair	927	57	3,678	1,141	2,537	304	10,599	4,862	5,737	1,068
Adams	1,418	115	4,397	1,488	2,849	277	10,718	4,852	5,866	1,170
Allamakee	8,295	3,942	11,765	6,774	4,991	6,103	14,138	10,112	4,026	5,668
Appanoose	11,751	180	16,111	7,170	8,941	345	16,121	8,887	7,234	515
Audubon	428	26	1,103	396	707	109	6,578	3,439	3,139	870
Benton	7,816	680	18,849	6,996	11,853	3,605	20,962	11,357	9,605	3,926
Black Hawk	7,107	1,137	17,960	6,153	11,797	3,766	19,985	9,842	10,143	3,928
Boone	3,999	233	11,676	4,255	7,421	2,908	16,730	8,597	8,133	4,108
Bremer	4,133	732	10,066	3,399	6,657	2,472	11,198	5,909	5,289	2,883
Buchanan	6,816	1,090	14,402	5,090	9,312	2,632	16,788	8,035	7,753	2,968
Buena Vista	56	1	1,181	357	824	404	5,772	2,260	3,512	1,765
Butler	3,342	382	8,527	2,698	5,834	1,424	12,048	5,727	6,316	2,260
Calhoun	147	.....	1,348	389	959	254	4,693	1,992	2,701	902
Carroll	272	9	2,134	756	1,378	317	9,227	4,800	4,427	3,124
Cass	1,471	141	4,699	1,480	3,219	765	14,799	6,588	8,211	2,144
Cedar	11,725	1,234	17,389	7,420	9,969	2,342	16,274	9,181	7,093	2,662
Cerro Gordo	859	81	3,767	866	2,901	955	9,497	3,644	5,853	1,964
Cherokee	54	4	1,600	459	1,141	367	6,695	2,773	3,922	1,645
Chickasaw	3,567	769	8,039	2,972	5,067	2,141	11,557	6,328	5,229	2,977
Clarke	5,326	101	8,462	3,238	5,224	273	11,067	5,731	5,336	446
Clay	40	12	1,304	335	969	219	3,572	1,432	2,140	676
Clayton	13,956	6,762	19,260	10,790	8,460	8,521	21,490	15,111	6,379	7,339
Clinton	13,555	5,373	24,700	11,711	12,989	10,657	26,690	16,327	10,363	10,073
Crawford	339	44	1,970	753	1,217	560	8,939	4,725	4,214	3,474
Dallas	5,082	162	11,139	3,905	7,234	880	17,444	8,317	9,127	1,302
Davis	13,296	468	15,023	7,290	7,733	542	15,833	9,651	6,182	635
Decatur	8,415	282	11,654	4,806	6,848	364	14,809	7,729	7,080	527
Delaware	9,268	1,766	14,305	6,252	8,053	3,127	14,915	8,632	6,283	3,035
Des Moines	15,638	4,076	20,537	11,722	8,815	6,719	25,928	16,919	9,007	7,173
Dickinson	184	16	1,196	302	894	193	1,640	700	940	261
Dubuque	18,206	12,958	25,405	17,374	8,031	18,564	31,069	23,350	7,719	11,927
Emmet	77	28	900	311	589	402	1,117	584	533	433
Fayette	10,131	1,942	14,116	5,952	8,164	2,857	18,688	10,233	8,455	3,570
Floyd	3,326	418	8,965	2,666	6,299	1,803	12,126	5,395	6,731	2,551
Franklin	1,217	92	3,814	1,082	2,732	924	8,261	3,419	4,842	1,988
Fremont	4,804	270	10,589	3,716	6,873	685	16,714	7,611	9,103	338
Greene	1,353	21	4,231	1,375	2,856	896	11,224	5,006	6,218	1,503
Grundy	687	106	4,550	1,327	3,223	1,849	9,358	4,517	4,841	3,281
Guthrie	2,976	82	6,623	2,138	4,485	438	13,469	6,143	7,326	925
Hamilton	1,548	151	4,931	1,700	3,231	1,124	8,639	4,322	4,317	2,613
Hancock	168	11	863	264	599	136	2,567	1,117	1,450	886
Hardin	5,102	338	11,903	4,080	7,873	1,781	15,496	7,383	8,113	2,311
Harrison	3,345	276	8,010	3,187	4,823	921	15,097	7,584	7,513	1,552
Henry	16,955	1,746	19,752	9,317	10,435	1,711	19,041	11,130	7,911	1,945
Howard	2,495	673	4,823	1,705	3,118	1,459	8,335	4,177	4,158	2,502
Humboldt	305	27	2,090	615	1,475	506	4,154	2,014	2,140	1,187
Ia	42	1	208	65	143	18	3,615	1,356	2,259	767
Iowa	6,518	1,511	12,842	6,690	7,162	3,302	15,159	9,173	5,980	4,068

TABLE LXX—6—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1860.		1870.				1880.			
	Natives of the United States.	Foreign born.	NATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN BORN.	NATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN BORN.
			Total.	*Born in Iowa.	Born elsewhere.	Number.	Total.	Born in Iowa.	Born elsewhere.	Number.
Jackson	14,046	4,447	17,197	10,064	7,133	5,422	18,661	12,668	6,983	5,110
Jasper	9,438	445	20,421	7,338	13,093	1,695	23,801	12,335	11,566	2,162
Jefferson	13,596	1,442	15,825	8,336	7,489	2,014	15,799	9,724	6,075	1,670
Johnson	13,197	4,376	18,573	9,874	8,699	6,325	19,873	13,030	6,843	5,556
Jones	11,535	1,771	16,766	7,614	9,152	2,965	17,837	10,251	7,586	3,215
Keokuk	12,253	1,018	17,852	8,597	9,255	1,582	19,367	11,625	7,742	1,891
Kossuth	363	63	2,780	773	2,007	671	4,883	2,168	2,715	1,295
Lee	22,747	6,485	28,409	14,730	13,679	8,801	28,922	17,725	11,197	5,937
Linn	17,133	1,814	26,987	12,186	14,801	4,093	32,010	17,361	14,649	5,227
Louisa	9,538	892	11,768	6,062	5,704	1,711	12,216	7,208	6,008	926
Lucas	5,649	117	9,817	3,931	5,886	671	12,966	6,435	6,531	1,564
Lyon			120	53	67	101	1,551	741	810	417
Madison	7,034	905	13,221	5,287	7,934	869	16,460	8,631	7,829	764
Mahaska	14,109	707	21,091	9,104	11,987	1,417	23,276	12,614	10,762	1,926
Marion	14,682	2,131	21,731	10,905	11,126	2,705	22,663	13,936	8,727	2,448
Marshall	5,681	334	15,463	4,672	10,791	2,113	20,679	9,402	11,217	3,073
Miller	4,041	440	7,784	3,059	4,725	934	12,861	6,069	6,792	1,276
Mitchell	2,662	747	7,190	2,364	4,826	2,392	10,964	5,153	5,811	8,899
Monona	787	75	3,077	1,084	2,013	677	7,667	3,815	4,052	1,188
Monroe	8,139	473	11,575	5,417	6,158	1,149	12,220	7,324	4,992	1,493
Montgomery	1,235	21	5,258	1,641	3,617	676	13,447	6,870	7,777	2,448
Muscatine	12,872	3,572	17,449	8,828	8,621	4,239	19,201	11,856	7,345	3,969
O'Brien	7	1	649	151	498	66	3,828	1,433	2,193	529
Osceola							1,887	779	1,108	332
Page	4,247	172	9,335	3,110	6,225	640	17,670	7,621	10,049	1,997
Palo Alto	75	57	989	314	675	347	3,113	1,461	1,652	1,018
Plymouth	114	34	1,550	327	1,223	619	6,120	3,068	3,052	2,446
Pocahontas	69	34	950	288	662	496	2,698	1,372	1,326	1,015
Polk	10,498	1,127	23,944	9,489	14,455	3,913	36,162	18,652	17,610	6,233
Pottawattamie	4,024	94	13,070	4,535	8,535	3,823	32,743	15,069	17,674	7,107
Poweshiek	5,290	378	13,956	4,464	9,492	1,625	17,013	8,074	8,939	1,923
Ringgold	2,817	106	5,401	2,125	3,276	290	11,492	5,489	6,003	693
Sac	234	12	1,247	303	944	164	7,140	3,004	4,136	1,634
Scott	16,706	9,253	24,071	13,736	10,335	14,528	28,460	19,873	8,587	12,806
Shelby	778	40	2,187	847	1,340	353	10,277	5,216	5,061	2,410
Sioux	10		392	151	241	184	3,618	2,074	1,544	1,808
Story	3,690	381	9,642	3,552	6,090	2,009	13,923	7,283	6,640	2,983
Tama	4,761	524	13,266	4,694	8,602	2,835	17,555	9,492	8,063	4,080
Taylor	3,512	78	6,766	2,379	4,387	228	14,841	6,390	8,611	794
Union	1,927	85	5,534	2,190	3,344	452	13,423	5,953	7,470	1,557
Van Buren	16,665	1,416	16,746	8,543	8,203	926	16,266	9,745	6,521	777
Wapello	13,284	1,234	20,168	9,410	10,758	2,178	22,673	13,015	9,658	2,612
Warren	9,956	325	17,262	7,007	10,255	728	18,618	10,041	8,672	965
Washington	13,073	1,162	17,254	7,916	9,338	1,698	18,510	10,611	7,899	1,864
Wayne	6,278	133	11,001	4,273	6,728	286	15,673	7,840	7,824	454
Webster	2,007	497	7,467	2,757	4,710	3,017	11,730	6,250	5,480	4,221
Winnebago	133	35	895	334	562	666	2,946	1,758	1,188	1,971
Winneshek	8,552	5,390	13,811	7,511	6,300	9,759	16,076	11,369	4,707	7,662
Woodbury	595	224	4,653	1,387	3,266	1,519	11,951	5,069	6,882	3,045
Worth	490	266	1,799	753	1,046	1,093	5,131	2,960	2,171	2,822
Wright	604	49	2,094	643	1,451	298	4,288	1,902	2,381	770
	568,838	106,077	989,328	428,620	560,708	204,692	1,362,965	737,306	625,659	261,050

* The total of natives of Iowa in 1870 is erroneously given, on page 30, as 427,027. The number of native Iowans living in other states and territories, is erroneously given, on the same page as 89,011; it should be 87,418.

TABLE LXX-7.

Showing the statistics of population at various enumerations, by counties.

PROPORTIONS OF THE SEXES, RACES, NATIONALITIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.	FEMALES TO 1,000 MALES.						COLORED TO 1,000 WHITES.					FOREIGN-BORN TO 1,000 NATIVE-BORN.			NATIVE IOWANS TO 1,000 OTHER NATIVE AMERICANS.		NATIVE IOWANS TO 1,000 OTHER PERSONS.	
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1840.	1860.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
At large.....	770	902	904	908	929	916	4	2	2	5	6	187	207	192	764	1,178	586	831
Adair.....			836	880	668	880					1	61	83	101	450	847	402	714
Adams.....			865	868	670	859				5	7	81	63	109	487	827	476	689
Allamakee.....		846	909	917	929	922					2	475	518	399	1,264	2,512	611	1,044
Appanoose.....		887	911	937	938	931		2	1	2	4	16	21	32	801	1,227	772	1,147
Audubon.....			900	841	869	848			1	1	1	61	98	132	560	1,096	485	857
Benton.....		948	896	895	929	922				1	1	89	191	187	590	1,183	453	830
Black Hawk.....		806	922	907	938	949			2	1	1	159	209	196	521	980	396	698
Boone.....		742	902	925	913	928				1	12	58	248	245	573	1,053	412	702
Bremer.....			874	885	927	927			1	1	2	189	246	257	516	1,117	372	723
Buchanan.....		944	898	921	925	939				1	1	160	182	174	535	1,037	426	762
Buena Vista.....			583	748	872	881						17	342	305	433	643	290	428
Butler.....			883	889	886	880					2	111	167	186	461	907	371	668
Calhoun.....			750	921	884	865							188	192	405	738	349	552
Carrroll.....			979	840	866	855						33	148	338	548	1,084	446	635
Cass.....			777	869	890	878				1	1	97	162	145	459	802	371	636
Cedar.....	750	841	876	916	942	932		1	1	2	3	104	134	163	744	1,295	603	941
Cerro Gordo.....			861	798	887	871				1	2	94	253	206	290	622	225	466
Cherokee.....			657	700	858	855				3		74	229	230	402	709	304	507
Chickasaw.....			916	947	923	936			1			216	266	257	586	1,210	412	771
Clarke.....		927	926	963	965	925				3	5	19	32	40	610	1,074	589	991
Clay.....			677	765	884	862						300	168	189	345	669	282	506
Clayton.....	422	803	872	921	923	936	6	1	1	1		485	442	841	1,276	2,369	635	1,101
Clinton.....	729	902	886	891	946	949	12	7	1	4	5	396	431	377	901	1,623	495	798
Crawford.....			906	824	873	842					2	129	286	368	618	1,122	424	614

Dallas		806	888	880	912	919				2	3	31	79	74	539	911	481	797	
Davis		902	934	971	1,004	973			1		2	4	35	36	40	929	1,562	881	1,415
Decatur		835	924	939	941	921			1	1	3	8	31	31	35	701	1,091	666	1,016
Delaware	885	875	905	937	936	942					1	1	189	218	203	776	1,375	559	926
Des Moines	826	872	915	921	972	968		1	2	1	8	13	262	327	276	1,328	1,879	755	1,045
Dickinson			593	866	882	864							97	161	159	337	744	278	682
Dubuque	720	869	923	947	954	976	24	3	3	4	4		711	533	382	2,163	3,030	805	1,188
Emmet			750	838	836	865				2	2		363	447	387	628	1,005	314	604
Fayette	633		889	941	932	945				4	6		191	202	191	729	1,210	540	850
Floyd			884	837	937	929							125	201	210	423	801	329	551
Franklin			828	850	913	881				1	1		75	242	340	396	706	296	500
Fremont	893		823	868	899	880			1	3	4		66	55	561	540	836	498	767
Greene			867	879	916	906				1	1		16	93	134	481	805	423	648
Grundy			852	843	855	820							154	406	350	399	933	257	556
Guthrie			880	878	891	885				1			27	66	68	477	836	434	744
Hamilton			875	890	931	910							97	228	302	526	1,001	300	623
Hancock			834	906	924	794					5		65	157	345	440	770	359	478
Hardin			922	948	941	899				2	6		66	149	149	511	910	413	708
Harrison			834	877	906	888						1	82	115	102	660	1,010	555	836
Henry	859	913	917	957	966	973			4	1	1	23	102	86	102	892	1,408	767	1,129
Howard			874	848	867	887					2	2	269	302	300	648	1,005	373	627
Humboldt			766	842	911	871							88	242	286	417	941	310	605
Ida			720	822	1,073	787							24	86	212	454	609	401	448
Iowa		1,009	867	919	925	907			1		1	1	232	296	269	795	1,539	524	912
Jackson	748	869	919	936	921	926	7	1	1	1			316	315	274	1,410	2,114	802	1,140
Jasper		942	875	906	926	931					3	5	47	83	91	559	1,059	496	891
Jefferson	820	986	931	928	958	970				1	3	4	106	127	106	1,113	1,655	877	1,255
Johnson	516	979	937	981	937	946	2	5	2	4	4		303	340	274	1,135	1,904	657	1,050
Jones	575	848	883	920	988	904				1	2	2	153	117	180	632	1,351	685	1,058
Keokuk		927	905	928	923	906						1	83	89	92	929	1,591	793	1,206
Kossuth			793	837	948	907							143	205	265	385	798	300	540
Lee	816	903	935	895	981	974	2	3	8	44	51		285	309	205	1,076	1,584	655	1,034
Linn	724	868	902	914	953	943	1	1	1	2	2		105	151	163	823	1,186	645	873
Louisa	739	882	901	908	909	932	9	3	9	5	5		87	94	76	1,062	1,439	890	1,214
Lucas		825	893	935	946	915				3	3		20	64	120	667	946	609	794
Lyon				686	830	818									268	790	915	315	603
Madison		901	946	895	904	945						1	43	50	46	674	1,102	611	1,004
Mahaska		893	929	959	953	959				1	7	21	50	67	83	759	1,175	679	986
Marion		904	927	942	937	967			5	2	1	2	145	124	108	953	1,597	767	1,247
Marshall		942	897	879	910	935					2	5	58	136	148	433	844	362	662
Mills			828	813	894	849				4	1	2	108	119	99	647	803	541	752
Mitchell			835	890	904	921							280	332	310	487	887	326	569

TABLE LXX—7—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	FEMALES TO 1,000 MALES.						COLORED TO 1,000 WHITES.					FOREIGN-BORN TO 1,000 NATIVE-BORN.			NATIVE IOWANS TO 1,000 OTHER NATIVE AMERICANS.		NATIVE IOWANS TO 1,000 OTHER PERSONS.	
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
	Monona.....			832	831	897	859			5	12	10	99	187	151	528	941	411	728
Mourne.....		920	947	907	934	885				4	19	58	99	122	879	1,491	741	1,145
Montgomery.....			903	768	905	857			2	2	7	17	128	182	453	719	392	554
Muscatine.....	783	868	911	941	958	956	14	12	6	8	8	277	244	206	1,024	1,615	686	1,047
O'Brien.....			1,000	769	895	862				8	3	143	101	146	303	653	285	526
Osceola.....					913	886								176		710		540
Page.....		900	854	885	895	880				2	13	40	68	113	499	763	453	632
Palo Alto.....			760	790	884	876						760	350	327	467	758	807	547
Plymouth.....			768	765	902	847			72		1	297	412	399	267	1,001	175	557
Pocahontas.....			1,020	842	992	929						492	517	376	435	1,035	249	586
Polk.....		857	918	917	955	918			1	11	16	107	163	172	656	1,053	517	778
Pottawattamie.....		990	874	838	881	798			2	10	16	234	292	217	531	853	367	608
Poweshiek.....		946	892	841	885	907			1	5	3	71	102	113	470	903	402	743
Ringgold.....			899	931	932	882				1	1	37	53	516	648	914	596	832
Sac.....			809	821	902	828				1		51	131	228	321	726	273	520
Scott.....	752	918	975	914	961	962	4	2	2	6	6	558	603	449	1,329	2,314	552	928
Shelby.....			846	870	863	825			1	2	1	51	161	235	632	1,030	500	697
Sioux.....			111	800	806	821							472	499	626	1,344	355	618
Story.....			932	913	946	926					1	97	208	214	563	1,097	438	756
Tama.....		600	890	852	888	909				3	19	110	288	229	601	1,177	411	784
Taylor.....		925	939	925	917	897				15	8	22	33	53	542	744	516	680
Union.....			877	871	878	849				2	6	44	81	116	654	797	577	659
Van Buren.....	800	955	882	950	954	957			2	12	7	90	55	48	1,041	1,494	936	1,335
Wapello.....		927	917	915	929	941		1	3	9	19	93	108	115	866	1,348	726	1,067
Warren.....		903	947	936	913	924			1	5	3	32	42	52	687	1,172	639	1,052
Washington.....	785	931	898	940	974	965			1	3	6	83	98	100	847	1,340	717	1,086
Wayne.....		703	885	928	938	986		3	2		1	21	25	29	686	1,004	609	948

Webster			898	862	897	928			2	1	1	247	404	359	585	1,141	357	644
Winnebago			806	905	889	876				1		263	743	669	594	1,481	272	556
Winneshek		820	808	897	905	946				1	1	632	706	489	1,192	2,413	468	904
Woodbury			846	775	902	827		37	6	14		250	326	254	424	741	290	513
Worth			914	905	926	885					1	543	607	549	719	1,364	352	592
Wright			864	876	874	832					1	81	142	181	443	799	368	601
	770	902	904	908	929	916	4	2	2	6	6	187	207	192	764	1,178	686	831

TABLE LXX-8.

Showing the statistics of population of the various enumerations by counties.

FAMILIES AND DWELLINGS.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1856.	1859.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1873.	1875.	1880.
The State.....	Families..... 33,517	92,105					193,229	241,508	254,041	310,894
	Dwellings..... 32,962	87,177	114,660	127,593	132,927	155,846	188,284	234,889	251,258	301,507
Adair.....	Families.....	117					427	6993	1,345	2,058
	Dwellings.....	112	1182	175	6182	262	410	969	1,345	2,037
Adams.....	Families.....	184					611	1,095	1,530	2,297
	Dwellings.....	171	270	311	306	390	589	1,082	1,512	2,257
Allamakee.....	Families..... 158	1,513					63,000	3,408	3,339	3,567
	Dwellings..... 152	1,453	2,089	2,513	2,481	2,762	62,940	3,376	3,339	3,475
Appanoose.....	Families..... 521	1,619					2,662	3,084	3,186	3,191
	Dwellings..... 521	1,586	2,026	2,142	2,100	2,072	2,597	3,038	3,138	3,094
Audubon.....	Families.....	50					183	373	475	1,456
	Dwellings.....	49	80	69	101	139	183	372	473	1,428
Benton.....	Families..... 121	1,133					63,425	4,398	4,295	4,443
	Dwellings..... 191	1,053	1,481	1,764	2,195	2,464	63,390	4,261	4,295	4,372
Black Hawk.....	Families..... 26	1,036					3,565	4,282	4,232	4,714
	Dwellings..... 26	978	2,126	1,906	2,266	2,742	3,475	4,161	4,226	4,560
Boone.....	Families..... 121	670					2,594	2,910	3,276	3,997
	Dwellings..... 119	680	634	835	848	1,482	2,435	2,871	3,274	3,882
Bremer.....	Families.....	607					2,146	2,414	2,545	2,828
	Dwellings.....	550	849	1,014	1,283	1,586	2,092	2,367	2,539	2,734
Buchanan.....	Families..... 74	952					2,757	3,168	3,231	3,561
	Dwellings..... 74	853	1,290	1,559	1,770	2,090	2,654	3,116	3,234	3,463
Buena Vista.....	Families.....						54	654	734	1,506
	Dwellings.....			119	119	29	54	640	738	1,466
Butler.....	Families.....	372					1,572	2,102	2,276	2,785
	Dwellings.....	362	630	809	873	1,144	1,509	2,053	2,265	2,720
Calhoun.....	Families.....		24				193	594	559	1,076
	Dwellings.....		21	26	31	34	192	588	559	1,044
Carroll.....	Families..... 48						238	763	1,175	2,107
	Dwellings..... 42	32	59	73	132		241	748	1,262	2,048
Cass.....	Families..... 148						671	1,360	1,992	3,089
	Dwellings..... 156	245	287	310	388		662	1,376	1,991	3,032

Cedar	Families	886	1,626					3,405	3,886	3,428	3,458
	Dwellings	686	1,511	2,120	2,388	2,345	2,747	3,296	3,864	3,411	3,380
Cerro Gordo	Families		146					483	1,070	1,344	2,188
	Dwellings		126	159	198	241	326	442	1,064	1,335	2,135
Cherokee	Families							97	733	887	1,763
	Dwellings			20	14	10	40	92	740	882	1,721
Chickasaw	Families		470					1,565	2,104	2,149	2,645
	Dwellings		467	772	870	898	1,048	1,475	2,044	2,149	2,597
Clarke	Families	14	714					1,583	21,684	1,856	2,012
	Dwellings	14	679	871	990	980	1,025	1,554	21,663	21,829	1,975
Clay	Families							100	855	775	831
	Dwellings				215	226	58	90	853	775	827
Clayton	Families		2,884					24,604	25,107	5,053	5,610
	Dwellings	728	2,696	3,571	4,037	24,021	3,918	24,528	24,927	25,025	5,417
Clinton	Families	505	2,458					25,969	6,706	6,449	7,166
	Dwellings	499	2,352	3,181	3,656	4,110	4,810	25,694	6,568	6,427	7,011
Crawford	Families		47					316	270	1,240	2,324
	Dwellings		42	69	276	91	168	316	272	1,224	2,278
Dallas	Families	157	683					1,856	2,449	2,644	3,559
	Dwellings	166	683	837	890	1,115	1,156	1,804	2,376	2,628	3,489
Davis	Families	1,186	2,047					2,668	2,942	2,967	3,189
	Dwellings	1,180	2,023	2,369	2,427	2,248	2,301	2,651	2,876	2,987	3,137
Decatur	Families	145	1,101					1,932	2,204	2,452	2,836
	Dwellings	145	1,082	1,502	1,511	1,375	1,400	1,904	2,191	2,452	2,771
Delaware	Families	848	1,519					3,000	3,140	3,134	3,621
	Dwellings	338	1,465	1,788	2,226	2,285	2,670	2,978	3,104	23,092	3,474
Des Moines	Families	2,061	3,368					4,628	5,891	6,094	6,649
	Dwellings	1,919	3,051	3,578	3,884	3,527	4,013	4,264	5,882	5,832	6,130
Dickinson	Families							118	399	254	440
	Dwellings			44	30	54	97	111	398	362	398
Dubuque	Families	2,002	4,637					6,779	7,675	7,693	7,871
	Dwellings	1,952	4,375	5,363	5,995	5,822	6,130	6,686	7,137	7,300	7,424
Emmet	Families							219	325	280	288
	Dwellings				231	76	114	217	319	280	288
Fayette	Families	154	1,493					3,079	3,588	3,925	4,322
	Dwellings	163	1,456	2,082	2,300	2,306	2,492	3,023	3,420	3,928	4,228
Floyd	Families		437					1,631	2,283	2,424	2,929
	Dwellings		412	2,618	771	913	1,189	1,486	2,201	2,376	2,835
Franklin	Families		149					675	1,115	1,272	1,966
	Dwellings		133	2,207	274	323	407	667	1,094	1,272	1,916
Fremont	Families	222	617					1,567	2,463	2,436	3,507
	Dwellings	222	597	724	848	767	1,149	1,601	2,424	2,436	3,460
Greene	Families		200					728	1,160	1,359	2,476
	Dwellings		201	2,255	238	260	424	678	1,127	1,359	2,430
Grundy	Families		64					745	1,357	1,522	2,283
	Dwellings		61	2,114	191	233	367	718	1,342	1,506	2,255

TABLE LXX—8—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1859.	1856.	1859.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1873.	1875.	1880.
Guthrie.....	Families.....		385					987	1,487	1,829	2,811
	Dwellings.....		355	492	570	550	654	964	1,465	1,827	2,723
Hamilton.....	Families.....							800	1,343	1,520	2,225
	Dwellings.....			312	312	368	546	766	1,324	1,519	2,159
Hancock.....	Families.....							111	270	295	633
	Dwellings.....			15	46	63	63	110	259	291	690
Hardin.....	Families.....		693					52,190	2,740	2,976	3,389
	Dwellings.....		661	995	1,024	21,271	1,721	52,089	2,706	2,947	3,291
Harrison.....	Families.....		336					1,523	2,011	2,226	3,265
	Dwellings.....		327	657	667	731	1,009	1,513	1,090	2,225	3,214
Henry.....	Families.....	1,545	2,383					53,859	3,945	4,119	4,106
	Dwellings.....	1,545	2,211	2,955	3,057	2,984	3,374	53,804	3,878	4,080	3,952
Howard.....	Families.....		94					1,592	1,955	1,461	2,075
	Dwellings.....		94	571	682	736	776	1,571	1,353	1,463	2,010
Humboldt.....	Families.....							352	5427	674	1,017
	Dwellings.....			119	87	127	237	352	5376	6527	1,001
Ida.....	Families.....							29	88	240	841
	Dwellings.....			5	29	210	18	29	87	240	808
Iowa.....	Families.....	143	850					2,736	2,948	3,027	3,673
	Dwellings.....	143	784	1,138	1,526	1,724	2,090	2,691	3,014	3,239	3,466
Jackson.....	Families.....	1,277	2,525					3,853	4,183	4,296	4,551
	Dwellings.....	1,277	2,415	23,134	3,538	3,399	3,575	3,812	4,144	4,236	4,419
Jasper.....	Families.....	214	1,394					4,405	4,421	4,611	4,974
	Dwellings.....	214	1,317	1,612	1,842	2,053	2,639	4,359	4,328	4,617	4,843
Jefferson.....	Families.....	1,684	2,329					3,096	3,319	3,365	3,464
	Dwellings.....	1,649	2,272	2,491	2,568	2,472	2,811	3,007	3,266	3,305	3,387
Johnson.....	Families.....	799	2,447					4,140	4,429	4,403	4,866
	Dwellings.....	799	2,386	3,047	3,141	3,127	3,634	4,060	4,412	4,403	4,724
Jones.....	Families.....	559	1,761					3,362	3,737	3,654	4,080
	Dwellings.....	559	1,721	2,010	2,496	2,458	2,792	3,255	3,745	3,584	4,011
Keokuk.....	Families.....	857	1,889					3,150	3,544	3,763	4,202
	Dwellings.....	820	1,827	2,227	2,205	2,310	2,611	3,054	3,504	3,690	4,024
Kossuth.....	Families.....		88					387	858	698	1,184
	Dwellings.....		80	2103	74	125	259	383	851	689	1,165
Lee.....	Families.....	3,258	4,627					56,004	6,228	6,354	6,687
	Dwellings.....	3,252	4,320	6,373	4,441	5,320	5,388	56,855	6,818	6,081	6,447

29

Linn.....	Families.....	1,011	2,612					4,978	5,779	6,292	7,283
	Dwellings.....	991	2,518	3,028	3,470	3,685	4,148	4,849	5,476	6,266	6,900
Louisa.....	Families.....	850	1,877					2,246	2,343	2,352	2,607
	Dwellings.....	842	1,571	1,977	1,693	1,958	2,275	2,192	2,209	2,362	2,545
Lucas.....	Families.....	92	810					1,744	2,019	1,639	2,719
	Dwellings.....	92	778	965	1,085	1,061	1,213	1,733	1,992	2,167	2,594
Lyon.....	Families.....							247	297	378	
	Dwellings.....							237	297	373	
Madison.....	Families.....	192	967					2,158	2,756	3,114	3,301
	Dwellings.....	180	925	1,190	1,391	1,349	1,562	2,117	2,709	3,114	3,184
Mahaska.....	Families.....	1,012	2,297					3,769	4,187	4,458	4,908
	Dwellings.....	981	2,191	2,545	2,884	3,090	3,128	3,700	4,049	4,454	4,741
Marion.....	Families.....	1,000	2,582					4,270	4,450	4,463	4,990
	Dwellings.....	980	2,511	2,257	3,059	3,205	3,556	4,206	4,421	4,454	4,881
Marshall.....	Families.....	62	621					2,774	3,563	4,057	4,526
	Dwellings.....	62	768	1,068	1,304	1,626	2,102	2,774	3,481	3,709	4,348
Mills.....	Families.....		597					1,532	1,785	1,984	2,692
	Dwellings.....		625	779	1,114	879	1,249	1,248	1,743	1,971	2,617
Mitchell.....	Families.....		367					1,384	1,879	2,175	2,641
	Dwellings.....		349	636	1,704	1,882	1,025	1,291	1,929	2,152	2,567
Monona.....	Families.....		78					604	997	1,183	1,762
	Dwellings.....		79	161	173	1,212	1,329	478	965	1,180	1,731
Monroe.....	Families.....	515	1,210					2,208	2,272	2,335	2,571
	Dwellings.....	515	1,205	1,510	1,682	1,658	1,735	2,171	2,317	2,326	2,558
Montgomery.....	Families.....		153					539	1,722	1,213	3,120
	Dwellings.....		146	190	1,155	261	344	633	1,714	1,076	3,014
Muscatine.....	Families.....	1,009	2,124					4,133	4,072	4,107	4,529
	Dwellings.....	999	2,119	2,980	3,684	3,700	6,475	4,214	3,996	4,024	4,290
O'Brien.....	Families.....							12	448	563	823
	Dwellings.....				10	18	7	7	496	549	772
Osceola.....	Families.....								426	464	413
	Dwellings.....								419	464	407
Page.....	Families.....	94	355					1,411	2,249	2,687	3,652
	Dwellings.....	94	339	629	819	899	956	1,378	2,205	2,687	3,592
Palo Alto.....	Families.....							111	566	528	748
	Dwellings.....			44	28	40	71	111	563	528	728
Plymouth.....	Families.....							32	920	1,122	1,620
	Dwellings.....			25	19	18	140	22	914	1,122	1,593
Pocahontas.....	Families.....							137	454	485	682
	Dwellings.....			30	26	32	87	126	466	486	649
Polk.....	Families.....	782	1,539					4,696	10,321	5,947	8,304
	Dwellings.....	756	1,504	2,046	2,298	2,880	3,436	4,565	10,993	6,726	8,072
Pottawattamie.....	Families.....	1,475	3,065					2,134	3,698	4,088	7,385
	Dwellings.....	1,475	2,922	3,833	787	984	1,571	2,083	3,507	4,057	7,185
Poweshiek.....	Families.....	102	776					2,201	2,874	3,011	3,731
	Dwellings.....	102	762	1,061	1,152	1,295	1,653	2,201	2,945	3,014	3,685

TABLE LXX—S—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1850.	1856.	1859.	1868.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1873.	1875.	1880.
Ringgold.....	Families.....		279					929	1,209	1,389	2,185
	Dwellings.....		273	475	544	525	610	853	1,185	1,328	2,159
Sac.....	Families.....		41					143	371	668	1,647
	Dwellings.....		42	53	51	52	103	146	363	575	1,620
Scott.....	Families.....	1,045	63,395					6,711	7,607	7,676	8,133
	Dwellings.....	991	63,096	4,998	6,064	5,121	5,638	6,094	6,666	7,205	7,821
Shelby.....	Families.....		90					323	761	1,099	2,337
	Dwellings.....		85	139	151	153	204	317	734	1,087	2,260
Sioux.....	Families.....							220	663	698	1,904
	Dwellings.....				25	24	4	225	641	700	984
Story.....	Families.....		520					1,739	2,237	2,492	3,125
	Dwellings.....		502	730	775	694	1,111	1,671	2,127	2,490	3,066
Tama.....	Families.....	1	672					2,483	3,181	3,532	4,111
	Dwellings.....	1	639	1,018	1,283	61,471	1,591	2,457	3,158	3,537	3,947
Taylor.....	Families.....	38	352					21,034	1,652	1,995	2,900
	Dwellings.....	38	347	605	760	2716	706	2,937	1,631	1,995	2,811
Union.....	Families.....		146					696	1,289	1,489	2,770
	Dwellings.....		145	353	448	2516	655	702	1,268	1,487	2,681
Van Buren.....	Families.....	2,079	2,388					3,273	3,308	3,463	3,671
	Dwellings.....	2,069	2,761	2,805	2,985	62,702	2,789	3,218	3,269	3,463	3,511
Wapello.....	Families.....	1,416	2,415					3,953	4,243	4,365	4,589
	Dwellings.....	1,416	2,140	2,686	3,040	8,049	3,213	3,936	4,220	4,357	4,455
Warren.....	Families.....	166	21,371					2,904	3,266	3,418	3,673
	Dwellings.....	152	21,289	1,622	1,863	1,842	2,154	2,857	3,198	3,419	3,582
Washington.....	Families.....	856	2,004					3,399	3,547	3,635	4,110
	Dwellings.....	856	1,859	1,877	2,647	2,686	3,005	3,347	3,501	3,620	4,011
Wayne.....	Families.....	67	753					1,769	2,146	2,687	3,107
	Dwellings.....	57	731	1,003	1,084	1,038	1,317	1,724	2,124	2,698	3,057
Webster.....	Families.....		631					61,427	2,200	2,438	3,025
	Dwellings.....		521	2,460	538	6808	1,039	1,332	2,103	2,381	2,929
Winnebago.....	Families.....							219	484	567	917
	Dwellings.....			47	41	61	128	6204	467	2546	876
Winneshiek.....	Families.....	100	1,474					3,698	4,192	4,421	4,384
	Dwellings.....	100	1,436	2,066	2,785	23,590	3,438	3,568	4,062	4,260	4,272
Woodbury.....	Families.....		2177					2,422	1,328	1,661	2,905
	Dwellings.....		2166	204	200	227	346	2689	1,219	21,642	2,743

Worth.....	Families.....						411	793	906	1,452	
	Dwellings.....		153	169	310	269	389	702	906	1,396	
Wright.....	Families.....		91				342	545	617	918	
	Dwellings.....		86	118	219	141	231	331	531	878	
		33,517	89,224				193,229	241,508	254,041	310,894	
		32,962	83,906	114,660	127,592	192,927	155,846	188,284	234,899	251,268	301,507

a Estimated.

b See notes following Table LXVIII—1, pp. 172-176

TABLE LXX-9.

Showing the statistics at various enumerations by counties.

VOTERS, ALIENS, AND MILITIA.

COUNTIES.		1852.	1854.	1856.	1859.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.
	Voters	43,690	61,677	102,937	136,457	135,217	146,719	181,927	216,177	255,802	261,257	286,282
	Aliens	7,421	10,794	15,375	16,437	12,529	210,205	213,585	18,165	.....	26,283	23,929
	Militia	37,109	52,025	85,284	116,034	91,147	98,253	212,892	161,407	.....	190,593	197,117
Adair	Voters		26	152	223	183	245	339	557	963	1,196	1,616
	Aliens			2	14	6	7	14	10	.....	75	32
	Militia		23	138	190	122	183	264	444	.....	899	1,244
Adams	Voters		73	227	339	325	389	483	760	1,100	1,309	1,727
	Aliens		12	29	17	.....	6	9	8	.....	45	56
	Militia		75	176	272	209	240	369	583	.....	994	1,283
Allamakee	Voters	2980	819	1,464	2,145	2,471	2,629	3,081	3,145	3,348	3,402	3,653
	Aliens	27	575	519	767	350	360	493	374	.....	518	929
	Militia	327	690	1,386	1,873	1,576	1,443	1,998	2,112	.....	2,291	2,366
Appanoose	Voters	830	1,169	1,676	2,255	2,095	2,000	2,592	3,010	3,449	3,518	3,679
	Aliens	2	24	13	18	7	5	12	8	.....	31	26
	Militia	761	960	1,458	1,790	1,395	1,327	1,891	2,249	.....	2,583	2,576
Audubon	Voters			69	93	88	110	177	248	802	430	527
	Aliens			2	7	3	7	.....	3	.....	15	69
	Militia			60	74	70	88	127	204	.....	345	354
Benton	Voters	267	555	1,401	1,759	1,836	2,066	3,064	3,869	4,755	4,653	4,770
	Aliens	2	3	52	90	156	152	191	342	.....	647	244
	Militia	227	504	1,018	1,608	1,213	1,517	2,282	2,986	.....	3,454	3,355
Black Hawk	Voters	74	612	1,433	1,635	2,082	2,494	3,350	3,937	4,774	5,066	4,877
	Aliens		14	129	194	198	181	266	311	.....	415	329
	Militia	68	532	1,409	1,333	1,521	2,150	2,276	2,734	.....	3,833	2,910
Boone	Voters	200	345	652	797	873	921	2,118	2,535	2,854	3,155	3,515
	Aliens	7	13	49	47	49	36	183	1,315	.....	381	488
	Militia	191	294	701	675	577	632	1,655	2,081	.....	2,334	2,985
Bremer	Voters	65	244	695	975	1,101	1,428	1,947	2,371	2,541	2,509	2,656
	Aliens		16	68	123	77	113	129	133	.....	341	370
	Militia	66	211	526	744	775	973	1,830	1,533	.....	1,611	1,471
Buchanan	Voters	219	537	1,114	1,600	1,718	2,109	2,589	3,259	3,804	3,514	3,890
	Aliens		40	120	76	85	102	114	134	.....	165	108
	Militia	199	399	690	1,299	1,206	1,407	1,734	2,440	.....	2,220	2,289

Buena Vista	Voters					a20	521	38	64	500	632	817
	Aliens					a3	53	6	8		86	98
	Militia					a16	515	28	49		545	563
Butler	Voters	18	a80	396	806	944	1,033	1,448	1,862	2,191	2,349	2,698
	Aliens		a20	25	51	42	45	53	66		215	168
	Militia	16	a468	424	681	612	668	989	1,344		1,708	1,810
Calhoun	Voters			38	36	39	45	135	205	394	628	681
	Aliens				9			13	9		57	61
	Militia			37	24	27	37	99	163		422	488
Carroll	Voters			67	53	58	77	138	256	547	815	1,137
	Aliens			1	1				29		194	193
	Militia			53	56	48	28	112	234		603	936
Cass	Voters		108	215	370	317	359	519	820	1,294	1,685	2,422
	Aliens			9	27	10	10	19	34		133	95
	Militia		84	171	264	226	271	431	713		1,333	2,181
Cedar	Voters	1,015	1,516	2,007	2,648	2,667	2,732	3,415	4,080	4,313	5,817	3,934
	Aliens	24	97	135	265	191	152	269	290		203	264
	Militia	916	1,357	1,861	2,285	1,784	1,760	2,302	2,801		2,744	2,600
Cerro Gordo	Voters			163	186	215	314	444	681	1,209	1,300	1,526
	Aliens			11	5	6	13	8	25		188	87
	Militia			143	143	149	192	292	399		985	1,129
Cherokee	Voters			23	5	12	53	117	573		805	1,001
	Aliens			3				1			85	73
	Militia			20	5	10	24	101			676	736
Chickasaw	Voters	a55	85	537	914	910	1,083	1,277	1,821	2,281	2,188	2,392
	Aliens	a11	22	62	144	88	86	97	114		165	133
	Militia	a47	123	479	793	450	766	770	1,279		1,404	1,581
Clarke	Voters	121	351	851	1,087	1,065	1,092	1,268	1,748	1,935	2,127	2,213
	Aliens			4	11	13	4	3	50		671	14
	Militia	115	311	645	849	777	829	918	1,339		2,124	2,175
Clay	Voters					a20	a44	98	1,109	415	914	868
	Aliens					a1					53	8
	Militia					a15	a30	60	91		718	627
Clayton	Voters	1,310	1,689	2,333	3,947	3,997	4,053	4,773	5,060	5,200	5,346	5,272
	Aliens	708	640	913	979	635	515	456	688		693	840
	Militia	1,196	651	2,555	3,026	2,632	2,601	3,091	4,623		4,323	3,829
Clinton	Voters	768	1,347	2,519	3,552	3,544	4,125	5,428	6,140	6,908	8,484	5,569
	Aliens	231	669	917	770	687	587	1,652	1,151		1,618	1,194
	Militia	649	1,050	2,482	3,322	2,361	2,269	3,260	3,924		4,224	3,644
Crawford	Voters			63	108	94	104	237	348	524	753	1,254
	Aliens			1	9	5	17	25	50		197	149
	Militia			46	92	36	126	178	304		550	852
Dallas	Voters	224	457	794	972	930	1,114	1,206	2,342	2,629	2,817	3,170
	Aliens	11	9	12	24	5	45	15	106		161	93
	Militia	224	410	607	803	589	767	996	1,909		2,100	2,285
Davis	Voters	1,419	1,745	2,156	2,567	2,566	2,485	2,736	3,170	3,316	3,312	3,448
	Aliens	7	8	57	62	77	34	19	34		54	58
	Militia	1,270	1,625	1,895	2,102	1,889	1,769	2,010	2,387		2,427	2,323

TABLE LXX-9—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1852.	1854.	1856.	1859.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.
Decatur.....	Voters.....	240	604	1,158	1,678	1,473	1,541	1,660	1,969	2,560	2,399	2,882
	Aliens.....	26	35	17	24	17	10	6	44	.....	9	16
	Militia.....	234	494	1,031	1,267	957	1,074	1,180	1,575	.....	1,839	2,117
Delaware.....	Voters.....	527	916	1,680	2,185	2,302	2,484	3,029	3,332	3,611	3,428	3,662
	Aliens.....	186	122	229	327	266	248	246	243	.....	248	279
	Militia.....	451	725	1,424	1,771	1,531	1,622	2,170	2,360	.....	2,036	2,353
Des Moines.....	Voters.....	2,186	3,096	3,532	3,979	4,011	4,086	4,651	4,981	5,770	7,478	6,654
	Aliens.....	175	136	465	782	272	163	378	685	.....	725	611
	Militia.....	2,056	2,585	4,546	3,395	3,717	2,545	3,190	3,309	.....	5,927	4,586
Dickinson.....	Voters.....	.....	.....	.....	58	35	66	124	134	349	420	394
	Aliens.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	6
	Militia.....	.....	.....	.....	55	25	47	81	696	.....	319	304
Dubuque.....	Voters.....	2,147	3,261	4,240	5,822	5,699	6,071	6,870	7,093	7,665	8,226	8,759
	Aliens.....	1,256	1,663	2,518	1,866	1,192	948	781	783	.....	860	904
	Militia.....	1,234	2,918	3,325	6,041	3,796	3,781	4,618	4,526	.....	5,175	5,823
Emmet.....	Voters.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	94	162	203	276	316	299
	Aliens.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	11	.....	22	.....	43	60
	Militia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	222	59	120	6154	.....	213	214
Fayette.....	Voters.....	450	844	1,550	2,420	2,484	2,503	3,094	3,414	3,422	4,032	4,637
	Aliens.....	42	220	194	296	183	146	231	266	.....	353	156
	Militia.....	411	502	1,315	1,848	1,613	1,612	2,025	2,369	.....	2,745	2,781
Floyd.....	Voters.....	641	.....	872	900	1,051	1,525	1,941	2,494	.....	2,453	2,884
	Aliens.....	.....	.....	16	18	31	56	58	166	.....	165	282
	Militia.....	.....	.....	957	738	649	681	1,081	1,401	.....	1,901	2,066
Franklin.....	Voters.....	.....	.....	176	278	271	365	497	666	1,079	1,183	1,374
	Aliens.....	.....	.....	2	18	10	13	.....	15	.....	108	158
	Militia.....	.....	.....	169	244	179	231	396	495	.....	804	1,019
Fremont.....	Voters.....	428	443	581	1,023	948	1,031	1,446	1,821	2,758	2,868	2,998
	Aliens.....	2	1	24	20	30	15	68	12	.....	24	58
	Militia.....	388	343	575	849	645	730	1,012	1,317	.....	2,043	2,243
Greene.....	Voters.....	.....	.....	215	288	241	315	502	783	1,066	1,277	1,622
	Aliens.....	.....	.....	2	.....	6	6	8	27	.....	49	53
	Militia.....	.....	.....	123	249	180	183	373	638	.....	1,001	1,244
Grundy.....	Voters.....	.....	.....	121	152	208	250	421	798	1,167	1,292	1,525
	Aliens.....	.....	.....	2	22	30	26	42	39	.....	561	297
	Militia.....	.....	.....	68	185	148	163	300	688	.....	1,299	1,357
Guthrie.....	Voters.....	65	172	438	616	609	626	873	1,164	1,622	1,870	2,230
	Aliens.....	.....	2	2	15	10	1	11	25	.....	46	25
	Militia.....	49	140	398	547	351	416	650	922	.....	1,459	1,716

Hamilton	Voters	22			415	321	410	684	916	1,270	1,333	1,455
	Allens	2			34	14	47	59	66		280	264
	Militia	19			348	206	260	480	677		970	6781
Hancock	Voters	1,927			30	52	85	84	139	218	290	309
	Allens				3	1					34	9
	Militia				27	37	41	59	103		228	227
Hardin	Voters	655	259	979	1,168	1,072	1,392	2,082	62,468	2,962	2,934	3,215
	Allens	61	3	47	46	44	42	92	153		319	248
	Militia	647	219	876	974	886	997	1,508	1,857		2,207	2,343
Harrison	Voters	249	448	705	705	717	865	1,363	1,736	2,074	2,421	2,058
	Allens	4	21	35	30	34	49	176			139	79
	Militia		194	350	535	507	604	1,024	1,389		1,869	1,914
Henry	Voters	1,927	3,009	3,144	3,404	3,324	3,461	4,230	4,406	4,777	4,439	4,641
	Allens	172	92	613	204	61	80	97	184		191	180
	Militia	1,667	1,609	3,177	2,812	2,303	2,370	3,063	3,176		3,166	62,964
Howard	Voters			121	711	690	828	1,010	1,173	1,422	1,673	1,712
	Allens			9	79	50	30	54	85		196	140
	Militia			106	618	443	576	701	883		1,165	1,189
Humboldt	Voters	1			162	92	138	307	410	612	584	695
	Allens				1	3	1	13	2		36	42
	Militia	1			125	64	99	234	340		335	538
Ia	Voters				10	612	615	25	45	56	105	172
	Allens					6	69	10	19		79	3
	Militia											141
Iowa	Voters	269	458	1,011	1,571	1,669	2,120	2,654	3,162	3,642	3,468	3,576
	Allens	18	29	76	184	190	167	200	294		501	368
	Militia	246	407	839	1,246	1,016	1,270	1,853	2,248		2,401	62,119
Jackson	Voters	1,677	1,538	2,664	3,372	3,502	3,611	4,070	4,146	4,635	4,652	4,901
	Allens	166	827	720	862	422	351	363	437		591	361
	Militia	1,509	1,927	2,351	2,768	2,202	2,047	2,505	2,732		2,871	63,000
Jasper	Voters	342	698	1,599	1,978	2,020	2,444	3,480	4,427	4,997	4,899	5,239
	Allens	10	7	44	63	37	34	94	154		229	107
	Militia	330	590	1,477	1,662	1,334	1,749	2,479	3,375		3,628	3,554
Jefferson	Voters	1,942	2,039	2,307	2,815	2,659	2,744	3,348	3,612	3,764	3,511	3,721
	Allens	100	114	136	261	150	154	121	146		214	219
	Militia	1,668	1,697	1,948	2,252	1,822	1,650	2,349	2,453		2,461	2,680
Johnson	Voters	1,156	1,703	3,102	3,384	3,172	3,557	64,084	4,427	4,800	4,843	5,225
	Allens	70	253	941	618	869	374	630	558		420	543
	Militia	1,133	1,503	3,466	3,084	1,871	2,274	6780	3,117		3,550	3,762
Jones	Voters	796	1,210	1,845	2,545	2,619	2,862	3,446	3,907	4,101	4,042	4,180
	Allens		261	201	217	310	190	195	216		283	176
	Militia	676	1,027	1,607	1,922	1,662	1,821	2,311	62,629		2,664	62,324
Keokuk	Voters	985	1,337	2,057	2,530	2,456	2,651	3,120	3,676	4,128	4,099	4,202
	Allens	9	50	123	163	218	59	58	138		149	92
	Militia	846	1,292	1,713	2,107	1,667	1,782	2,262	2,732		3,181	2,945

TABLE LXX—9—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1852.	1854.	1856.	1859.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.
Kossuth	Voters			122	122	71	145	380	461	863	959	773
	Aliens			9		6	13		15		101	64
	Militia			121	123	40	105	275	359		661	510
Lee	Voters	3,259	4,281	6,080	6,425	4,999	76,322	6,275	6,928	8,216	7,094	7,509
	Aliens	293	1,292	747	575	665	6245	308	451		747	443
	Militia	2,809	3,666	5,772	5,856	3,301	64,500	4,384	4,784		4,931	5,421
Linn	Voters	1,379	2,078	3,182	3,970	8,714	4,391	5,118	5,824	7,076	6,897	7,274
	Aliens	37	85	215	360	197	212	288	402		379	466
	Militia	1,217	1,859	2,795	3,283	2,310	2,817	3,469	4,003		5,107	4,916
Louisa	Voters	1,064	1,541	1,860	2,317	2,140	2,230	2,568	2,744	2,924	2,851	2,899
	Aliens	105	65	283	122	68	62	73	47		69	54
	Militia	1,016	1,289	1,701	1,919	1,423	1,553	1,935	2,020		1,988	2,007
Lucas	Voters	231	412	943	1,120	1,171	1,180	1,500	1,901	2,216	2,237	2,497
	Aliens		1	17	18	12	3	4	48		124	164
	Militia	214	356	715	904	899	840	1,155	1,418		1,572	1,810
Lyon	Voters									67	234	287
	Aliens										39	41
	Militia										175	242
Madison	Voters	375	638	1,181	1,456	1,477	1,570	2,025	2,585	3,022	3,364	3,632
	Aliens		1	37	50	22	13	22	17		41	56
	Militia	351	545	996	1,276	1,095	1,094	1,531	2,055		2,564	2,459
Mahaska	Voters	1,463	1,744	2,612	3,005	3,112	3,890	3,851	4,360	4,608	4,816	5,287
	Aliens	83	22	97	100	90	61	97	116		216	160
	Militia	1,338	1,491	2,846	2,462	2,145	2,491	2,840	3,390		3,613	3,910
Marion	Voters	1,144	1,734	2,459	3,142	3,247	3,470	4,014	4,832	4,986	5,016	4,988
	Aliens	869	197	334	383	175	196	6217	295		237	234
	Militia	1,095	1,689	2,259	2,812	2,432	2,466	2,991	3,743		3,651	3,519
Marshall	Voters	144	323	1,035	1,284	1,570	1,816	2,512	3,581	4,018	4,020	4,445
	Aliens			32	54	98	80	203	181		425	537
	Militia	128	298	937	1,114	1,100	1,309	1,422	2,746		3,045	3,234
Mills	Voters	306	471	609	1,017	1,235	924	1,428	1,506	2,073	2,266	2,365
	Aliens	62	2	51	135	86	80	57	76		203	106
	Militia	271	406	531	833	859	731	1,140	1,248		1,667	1,728
Mitchell	Voters			459	838	871	899	1,354	1,724	2,108	2,834	2,338
	Aliens			27	58	575	60	81	136		349	410
	Militia			395	697	639	568	865	1,138		1,330	2,154
Monona	Voters		44	108	273	226	249	2427	631	891	1,136	1,292
	Aliens		3	10	22	1	6	19	62		86	68
	Militia		17	88	241	162	157	2215	466		867	967

Monroe	Voters	671	891	1,347	1,637	1,683	1,760	1,998	2,416	2,508	2,539	2,743
	Aliens	1	7	31	119	45	20	40	86		92	93
	Militia	587	787	1,144	1,383	1,130	1,127	1,345	1,781		1,845	1,848
Montgomery	Voters		43	202	262	248	201	443	661	1,647	1,015	2,485
	Aliens			5	7	2		2	10		166	400
	Militia		50	177	228	200	205	367	527		1,561	1,920
Muscatine	Voters	1,885	1,930	2,471	3,329	4,695	3,443	4,245	4,868	5,050	4,593	6,588
	Aliens	794	528	385	577	429	199	309	494		318	421
	Militia	1,275	1,700	1,827	2,350	2,503	2,230	3,134	3,614		3,027	63,093
O'Brien	Voters					211	211	11	15	205	551	596
	Aliens								1		4	8
	Militia					211	28	10	13		420	400
Osceola	Voters										431	498
	Aliens										4	1
	Militia										324	355
Page	Voters	130	213	400	824	922	909	1,201	1,579	2,243	2,550	3,223
	Aliens			7	4	34	8	18	40		236	163
	Militia	99	155	350	453	675	684	870	1,302		2,094	2,468
Palo Alto	Voters				49	27	47	98	118	315	554	656
	Aliens							2	5		102	60
	Militia				15	12	16	78	85		447	5371
Plymouth	Voters				28	23	24	53	45	375	920	1,136
	Aliens				10	4		1			213	61
	Militia				31	17	13	26	37		748	917
Pocahontas	Voters				29	23	45	97	136	286	391	464
	Aliens						2	14	10		109	67
	Militia				29	14	23	69	123		309	5340
Polk	Voters	1,232	1,016	2,041	2,250	2,601	3,135	4,380	5,354	6,667	6,321	8,942
	Aliens	30	20	114	135	69	118	171	227		487	455
	Militia	1,050	890	1,796	2,167	1,817	2,094	3,286	4,436		5,187	4,916
Pottawattamie	Voters	726	650	782	1,249	974	1,036	1,953	2,479	3,802	3,960	4,392
	Aliens	257	90	112	124	83	102	211	286		616	749
	Militia	756	512	535	906	678	662	1,234	2,005		2,784	3,235
Poweshiek	Voters	188	354	1,011	1,163	1,321	1,529	2,027	2,704	3,879	3,276	3,684
	Aliens	1		44	74	81	58	60	121		196	149
	Militia	174	331	859	962	840	988	1,604	2,064		2,584	2,655
Ringgold	Voters			303	551	574	564	735	996	1,183	1,428	1,496
	Aliens				11	6	5	22	19		21	12
	Militia			261	478	375	401	559	792		1,033	1,140
Sac	Voters			67	74	52	73	139	198	386	418	657
	Aliens				4	1		3			6	17
	Militia			254	60	41	44	79	155		331	472
Scott	Voters	1,494	1,794	3,568	5,108	4,742	5,250	6,078	6,563	7,131	7,273	7,109
	Aliens	1,015	1,778	2,194	1,751	1,828	1,142	1,716	2,052		2,827	3,500
	Militia	1,833	1,769	4,824	5,501	3,950	2,847	4,428	3,815		5,248	4,319

TABLE LXX-9—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1852.	1854.	1856.	1859.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1873.	1875.
Shelby	Voters		69	104	184	163	163	241	349	516	748	1,084
	Aliens		1			2	5	3	31		121	209
	Militia		69	84	166	107	117	179	305		640	929
Sioux	Voters					a5	a6	8		132	627	637
	Aliens								a22		152	151
	Militia					a5	a4	7	a9		576	514
Story	Voters	43	166	640	821	803	1,121	1,302	1,805	2,250	2,190	2,574
	Aliens	1	3	37	130	52	107	137	199		359	282
	Militia	37	107	662	686	558	741	971	1,459		1,672	1,759
Tama	Voters	60	259	840	1,184	1,352	1,619	2,283	2,959	3,474	3,369	3,911
	Aliens		4	30	102	280	116	245	327		606	507
	Militia	50	168	718	1,009	1,063	1,194	1,736	2,374		2,601	2,909
Taylor	Voters	89	183	456	761	741	815	828	1,147	1,528	1,843	2,282
	Aliens	1	2	13	33	19	7	6	5		39	16
	Militia	75	163	369	768	648	579	6646	910		1,432	1,717
Union	Voters	17	19	177	433	477	483	597	841	1,338	1,499	1,924
	Aliens			6	7	7		2	16		120	30
	Militia	14	14	134	373	289	336	454	655		1,152	1,554
Van Buren	Voters	2,406	2,625	2,946	3,262	3,111	3,039	3,491	3,783	4,003	3,886	3,893
	Aliens	128	141	130	131	96	54	48	42		63	70
	Militia	1,973	2,029	2,506	2,568	2,011	1,889	2,359	2,659		2,476	2,613
Wapello	Voters	1,794	1,955	2,606	2,992	3,435	3,938	3,720	4,444	4,928	4,762	5,346
	Aliens	44	45	59	190	62	54	81	347		309	238
	Militia	1,369	1,587	2,146	2,506	2,406	2,363	2,655	3,285		3,677	3,773
Warren	Voters	302	925	1,490	1,835	2,079	2,113	2,634	3,244	3,901	3,716	3,923
	Aliens		42	240	37	19	14	13	30		96	41
	Militia	300	773	1,277	1,622	1,509	1,467	2,031	2,557		2,794	2,684
Washington	Voters	1,184	1,519	2,396	2,881	2,884	3,124	3,692	4,010	4,150	4,123	4,163
	Aliens	96	69	145	150	119	205	185	168		261	145
	Militia	1,023	1,290	2,146	2,363	2,038	2,015	2,579	3,025		2,787	2,593
Wayne	Voters	161	317	810	1,228	1,167	1,174	1,503	1,934	2,389	2,546	2,947
	Aliens	2	4	18	15	46	79	4	2		71	10
	Militia	150	283	700	1,054	710	822	1,109	1,461		1,773	2,207
Webster	Voters	46	141	843	487	559	745	1,209	1,646	2,421	2,404	2,747
	Aliens	13	63	39	29	27	182	92	182		390	273
	Militia	40	129	566	599	365	481	581	1,216		1,804	2,006

Winnebago	Voters				52	44	59	136	203	231	358	406
	Aliens				1	11	5	27	24		168	186
	Militia				41	20	34	97	94		343	272
Winneshiek	Voters	223	435	1,244	1,981	2,552	a2,650	3,413	3,581	3,836	3,791	4,117
	Aliens	175	474	866	912	1,228	a1,105	1,060	1,139		1,395	1,386
	Militia	243	402	1,140	1,837	2,072	a2,100	2,423	2,660		2,752	b2,644
Woodbury	Voters		a26	a200	359	231	278	510	a920	1,749	1,466	1,776
	Aliens		a	a34	39	6	16	32	a43		80	55
	Militia		a22	a340	327	172	209	351	a687		1,153	b1,218
Worth	Voters				111	168	187	233	346	473	630	763
	Aliens				79	47	42	36	108		203	251
	Militia				118	110	117	170	267		552	660
Wright	Voters			113	160	139	170	280	376	514	583	694
	Aliens			1	3	5	3	39	19		45	38
	Militia			94	150	91	101	185	277		439	475
		43,690	61,677	102,937	136,457	135,217	146,719	181,927	216,177	255,802	261,257	286,282
		7,421	10,794	15,375	16,437	12,529	a10,205	e13,535	18,165		26,283	23,929
		37,109	53,025	c95,254	116,034	91,147	98,268	e128,092	b161,407		190,593	197,117

a Estimated.

b See notes, pages 172-176.

c The difference between this amount and that found on page 170 is accounted for by the estimated number for Sac, Warren, and Woodbury counties; viz, 1,671.

d This number is erroneously given on page 171, as 10,475.

e On page 171, the number of aliens in 1867 is incorrectly given as 2 less than in this table; while the number of militia is on the same page erroneously stated as 125,842.

f This number is erroneously given, on page 171, as 14,407.

TABLE LXXI.

Showing the population of the State, according to residence in town or country.

COUNTIES.	1880.								1870.							
	Total population.	Rural population.	URBAN POPULATION.					Number in town to 100 in country.	Number in town to 100 in country.	Total population.	Rural population.	URBAN POPULATION.				
			Total.	Cities of first class.*	Cities of second class.†	Towns.‡	Unincorporated places.					Total.	Cities of first class.*	Cities of second class.†	Towns.‡	Unincorporated places.
The State	1,624,615	1,093,924	580,691	104,006	168,551	175,730	82,404	49	31	1,194,020	912,690	281,930	88,472	135,680	79,785	27,393
Adair	11,667	9,476	2,92			1,716	476	28	7	8,982	3,982					
Adams	11,888	8,972	2,16			1,724	1,192	39		4,614	4,331	283				
Allamakee	19,791	14,841	4,50			2,543	2,407	38	11	17,868	16,115	1,755			1,755	
Appanoose	16,636	12,558	4,08		2,476	870	735	32	15	16,456	14,369	2,097			1,715	382
Audubon	7,448	6,926	1,82			1,396	126	28	15	1,212	1,051	161				161
Benton	24,988	17,362	7,06		2,906	2,888	1,332	39	30	22,454	17,283	5,171		2,460	2,170	541
Black Hawk	23,913	18,873	10,10		8,550	1,008	384	72	52	21,708	14,299	7,407		7,407		
Boone	20,888	13,951	6,87		3,330	2,976	682	49	37	14,584	10,651	3,933		2,415	1,518	
Bremer	14,081	10,648	3,35		2,345		1,130	34	22	12,528	10,237	2,291		2,291		
Buchanan	18,546	13,251	5,25		3,128	569	1,598	40	21	17,034	14,039	2,945		2,945		
Buena Vista	7,587	5,551	1,98			1,382	604	36	4	1,685	1,524	61				61
Butler	14,293	10,802	3,91			2,900	591	32	2	9,951	9,799	152				152
Calhoun	5,595	4,894	91			662	839	19	8	1,602	1,499	103				103
Carrroll	12,351	9,440	2,91			1,969	942	31	29	2,451	1,890	561			384	177
Cass	16,943	11,761	5,12		3,662	1,029	491	43	46	5,404	3,894	1,600			1,200	400
Cedar	13,936	14,823	4,14			3,427	687	28	26	19,731	15,841	3,890			3,459	431
Cerro Gordo	11,461	7,147	4,34		2,510	1,066	709	60	71	4,732	2,764	1,968			1,183	776
Cherokee	8,240	6,821	1,39			1,743	171	30	28	1,967	1,529	438				438
Chickasaw	14,534	11,293	3,21			2,708	583	29	14	10,180	8,908	1,272			817	456
Clarke	11,613	8,680	2,93			1,769	1,164	34	17	8,735	7,437	1,298			1,298	
Clay	4,248	3,424	84			824		24	8	1,623	1,479	44				44
Clayton	28,829	21,260	7,59			4,048	3,551	36	16	27,771	23,960	3,811		2,074	1,737	

Clinton	36,763	18,063	13,700	18,147	4,092	1,471	104	62	35,357	21,763	13,594	10,217	3,377	
Crawford	12,413	9,667	2,846		1,952	894	29	20	2,530	2,101	429			429
Dallas	13,746	13,730	5,016		3,368	1,648	36	7	12,019	11,175	844		711	133
Davis	18,468	14,136	2,332		1,831	501	16	14	16,665	13,698	1,869		1,760	109
Decatur	15,336	12,610	2,726		2,499	227	22	7	12,018	11,198	820		840	
Delaware	17,050	12,776	5,174		2,920	2,254	41	12	17,432	15,527	1,905		1,492	413
Des Moines	39,099	12,047	21,062	19,450	423	1,179	176	121	27,258	12,826	14,980	14,990		
Dickinson	1,901	1,624	277		277				1,389	1,312	76			76
Dubuque	42,996	18,047	24,949	22,254	1,446	1,249	138	89	38,069	20,635	18,434	18,434		
Emmet	1,650	1,346	304			204	15	14	1,392	1,224	168			168
Fayette	22,258	16,395	5,863		3,099	2,764	36	9	16,973	15,494	1,489		1,489	
Floyd	14,877	9,932	4,745	2,421	1,366	968	48	25	10,768	8,602	2,166	2,166		
Franklin	10,249	8,227	2,022		1,905	117	25	14	4,738	4,160	588			588
Fremont	17,652	12,629	5,123	2,038	2,430	657	41	29	11,174	8,616	2,558		1,741	817
Greene	12,737	10,255	2,472		2,196	276	24	36	4,627	3,404	1,223			1,223
Grundy	12,639	10,638	2,001		482	1,519	19		6,399	6,399				
Guthrie	14,394	10,515	3,879		3,364	515	37	7	7,061	6,557	504			504
Hamilton	11,252	8,965	2,287		1,648	439	25	29	6,055	4,716	1,339			1,339
Hancock	3,452	2,748	705			705	26		999	999				
Hardin	17,807	11,772	6,035		5,740	295	51	10	13,684	12,416	1,268		1,268	
Harrison	16,649	12,564	4,085		3,374	721	33	6	8,931	8,481	450			450
Henry	20,986	14,464	6,522	4,410	1,132	930	45	25	21,463	17,418	4,245	4,245		
Howard	10,687	8,391	2,446		2,345	101	29	17	6,232	5,870	912			912
Humboldt	5,341	4,271	1,070		854	216	25	43	2,596	1,808	788			788
Ida	4,382	3,418	964		759	205	28	15	226	196	30			30
Iowa	19,221	16,075	3,146		2,501	645	19	11	16,644	14,951	1,693		1,693	
Jackson	23,771	16,776	6,995	2,467	3,253	1,275	41	24	22,619	18,228	4,393		4,393	
Jasper	25,963	6,149	2,607	3,261	2,811	281	31	9	22,116	20,133	1,983		1,983	
Jefferson	17,469	12,907	4,562	3,086	3,228	1,148	36	19	17,839	15,089	2,750	2,226	310	222
Johnson	25,429	16,362	9,077	7,123	790	1,224	55	31	24,898	18,984	6,914	5,914		
Jones	21,062	14,656	6,398	2,083	2,968	1,345	44	28	19,731	15,073	3,658	2,088	1,337	238
Keokuk	21,258	16,205	5,053		4,088	955	31	6	19,434	18,307	1,127		992	135
Kossuth	6,178	4,714	1,464		1,359	105	31	34	3,351	2,491	860		860	
Lee	34,859	15,320	19,539	16,796	1,687	1,056	127	111	37,210	17,642	19,568	16,777	1,899	1,092
Linn	37,387	21,008	16,229	10,104	4,590	1,635	77	44	31,080	21,627	9,453	5,840	2,732	781
Louisa	13,142	8,975	4,167		3,939	228	46	33	12,877	9,652	3,225		1,184	2,041
Lucas	14,530	9,673	4,857	2,977		1,860	50	25	10,388	8,335	2,053		1,729	325
Lyon	1,968	1,777	191			191	12		221	221				
Madison	17,224	13,704	3,520	2,583	833	104	25	14	13,884	12,177	1,707		1,707	
Mahaska	25,202	17,698	7,504	4,698	1,731	1,175	42	17	22,859	19,304	3,204	3,204		
Marion	25,111	18,034	7,077	5,007	789	1,281	39	23	24,436	19,896	4,640		2,709	1,831

TABLE LXXI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1880.								1870.							
	Total population.	Rural population.	URBAN POPULATION.					Number in town to 100 in country.	Number in town to 100 in country.	Total population.	Rural population.	URBAN POPULATION.				
			Total.	Cities of first class.*	Cities of second class.†	Towns.‡	Unincorporated places.					Total.	Cities of first class.*	Cities of second class.†	Towns.‡	Unincorporated places.
Marshall	23,752	14,398	9,366		6,240	2,880	786	65	32	17,576	13,524	4,252		3,218	1,034	
Mills	14,137	9,579	4,558			3,437	1,121	47	17	8,718	7,427	1,291				1,291
Mitchell	14,363	10,114	4,249		2,012	990	1,247	42	15	9,582	7,002	2,580			1,400	1,180
Monona	9,055	7,798	1,317			882	435	17	15	3,554	3,276	478			478	
Monroe	13,719	9,930	5,789		2,435		1,354	38	15	12,724	11,019	1,705			1,621	84
Montgomery	15,893	10,014	5,881		3,765	1,269	827	58	42	5,934	4,162	1,772			1,772	
Muscatine	23,170	10,965	12,205		8,295		1,094	111	66	21,888	13,063	8,625		6,718	1,317	590
O'Brien	4,155	2,918	1,237			780	507	42	124	715	636	79				79
Osceola	2,219	1,390	329			301	28	18								
Page	19,667	13,570	6,097		2,011	2,453	1,633	45	17	9,975	8,536	1,439			1,022	417
Paio Alto	4,131	3,179	952			879	73	29	3	1,336	1,292	44				44
Plymouth	8,566	6,311	2,255				2,255	36		2,199	2,199					
Pocahontas	3,713	3,508	205				205	6		1,446	1,446					
Polk	42,895	17,560	24,895	22,408		1,942	485	136	76	27,857	15,322	12,035		12,035		
Pottawattamie	39,350	18,332	20,918	16,063		2,303	522	110	146	16,893	6,873	10,020		10,020		
Poweshiek	18,936	13,362	5,684		2,415		234	42	24	15,581	12,573	3,008			3,008	
Ringgold	12,035	10,454	1,631			1,275	356	16	8	5,891	5,269	422				422
Sac	8,774	7,148	1,628			1,232	394	23	12	1,411	1,255	156				156
Scott	41,266	16,594	24,672	21,831		1,955	886	149	132	38,599	16,602	21,997	20,038		1,591	368
Shelby	12,696	10,868	1,808			1,753	55	17	8	2,540	2,362	178				178
Sioux	5,426	4,593	833				833	18	7	576	586	40				40
Story	16,906	13,194	3,712			2,990	722	29	25	11,651	9,359	2,292			1,618	674
Tama	21,535	16,473	5,112			4,135	977	31	14	16,131	14,082	2,049			2,049	
Taylor	15,635	12,519	3,116			2,801	315	25	11	6,989	6,269	720			720	

Union.....	14,980	8,354	6,626	5,081	1,231	314	79	38	5,986	4,334	1,652	601	691			
Van Buren.....	17,043	12,776	4,267	2,184	1,783	39	19	17,672	15,105	2,567	2,567	2,567	2,567			
Wapello.....	25,285	12,706	12,579	9,004	2,204	1,971	90	59	22,346	14,151	8,195	5,214	1,842	1,139		
Warren.....	19,578	15,617	3,961	2,541	1,420	25	15	17,980	15,643	2,337	1,428	1,428	909			
Washington.....	20,374	18,091	6,288	2,949	836	1,498	35	24	18,952	15,343	3,609	2,575	1,034			
Wayne.....	16,127	12,991	3,136	2,812	324	24	7	11,287	10,552	705	618	618	87			
Webster.....	15,951	10,992	4,959	3,536	1,373	45	42	10,484	7,389	3,095	3,095	3,095	3,095			
Winneshago.....	4,917	3,815	1,102	688	414	29	11	1,582	1,407	155	155	155	155			
Winneshiek.....	23,938	17,596	6,342	2,951	1,635	1,756	86	10	23,570	21,469	2,110	2,110	2,110			
Woodbury.....	14,996	7,308	7,688	7,366	822	105	122	6,172	2,771	3,401	3,401	3,401	3,401			
Worth.....	7,953	6,995	958	844	114	14	11	2,892	2,603	289	289	289	289			
Wright.....	5,062	4,816	246	246	246	6	1	2,992	2,355	37	37	37	37			
	1,624,615	1,093,924	530,691	104,006	168,551	175,730	82,404	49	31	1,194,020	912,690	281,330	38,472	185,680	79,786	27,393

* Including all cities having a population of 15,000 and over.

† Including all incorporated places having more than 2,000 and under 15,000 population.

‡ Including all places, incorporated on or before June 1, 1880, having a population not exceeding 2,000.

TABLE LXXII.

Number and size of farms, with character of occupancy, 1880.

COUNTIES.	Total number of farms.	OCCUPIED BY OWNER.								RENTED FOR FIXED MONEY RENTAL.								RENTED FOR SHARES OF THE PRODUCTS.							
		Under 8 acres.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres, and over.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres, and over.
The State.	185,351	80	1,584	2,423	16,111	42,150	76,337	2,066	326	16	271	299	1,283	2,597	3,599	46	10	26	208	612	5,994	13,472	15,227	186	28
Adair	1,828	3	2	32	447	630	13	3	1	1	1	7	27	17	2	2	6	56	151	140	1	1	1	1	1
Adams	1,601	11	7	54	445	511	7	3	1	1	1	6	33	33	1	7	75	178	130	130	1	1	1	1	1
Allamakee	2,441	4	16	23	20	557	1,296	20	1	4	1	9	16	22	1	2	93	81	120	120	1	1	1	1	1
Appanoose	2,161	2	5	22	38	447	859	35	4	3	17	31	40	9	3	4	128	141	161	1	1	1	1	1	
Audubon	1,141	6	11	13	294	359	6	3	3	1	6	14	9	14	9	9	56	118	98	1	1	1	1	1	
Benton	3,191	86	42	14	700	1,407	43	4	5	6	15	46	76	76	3	16	59	228	308	3	3	3	3	3	
Black Hawk	2,345	16	28	18	506	1,037	23	6	1	3	13	35	58	2	3	40	157	271	130	130	1	1	1	1	
Boone	2,340	13	33	27	567	893	13	3	3	3	9	33	34	2	2	20	78	180	249	3	3	3	3	3	
Bremer	1,895	1	27	66	54	355	892	10	2	3	7	5	8	15	1	49	110	164	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Buchanan	2,290	17	36	19	524	1,024	32	6	3	4	9	37	50	2	1	4	34	130	217	1	1	1	1	1	
Buena Vista	1,035	1	1	19	310	446	7	3	1	3	6	12	10	2	1	15	71	96	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Butler	1,976	3	12	12	440	789	24	3	2	8	33	30	30	2	4	1	39	190	300	2	2	2	2	2	
Calhoun	862	1	19	312	306	2	1	10	4	2	21	98	60	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Carroll	1,721	3	2	40	448	728	11	11	6	35	29	1	49	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Cass	2,006	1	9	13	505	756	14	3	9	36	33	1	57	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197
Cedar	2,358	13	24	50	396	1,132	34	5	3	5	20	63	104	1	5	8	51	149	192	3	3	3	3	3	
Cerro Gordo	1,387	15	15	74	258	597	19	8	1	3	9	18	1	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	
Cherokee	1,288	3	2	30	339	527	13	2	1	5	6	2	21	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	
Chickasaw	2,008	3	11	19	468	913	19	1	8	3	14	7	118	194	194	194	194	194	194	194	194	194	194	194	

Clarke	1,576	12	7	163	331	628	21					7	20	9				1	4	76	155	139	3	
Clay	697			18	321	198	4	1				1	6	7						5	83	82		1
Clayton	3,321	50	81	480	748	1,484	29	5		13	3	18	37	72				1	3	8	37	150		
Clinton	2,899	3	22	44	474	1,417	67	5	1	10	5	21	96	200					2	6	42	147	168	2
Crawford	1,702		4	5	84	394	29	3					8	29	37				1	2	26	137	170	4
Dallas	2,307		6	16	237	512	16	6	1	1		20	45	61					1	10	99	208	201	2
Davis	2,328	1	18	18	251	463	35	2		2	2	19	29	42	2			1	2	12	133	132	193	1
Decatur	1,986		8	11	250	404	34	11			1	21	19	24					1	8	129	153	143	4
Delaware	2,277	1	15	14	167	437	1,112	26	4		3	2	6	39	76	2				6	52	134	189	2
Des Moines	2,271	2	51	69	320	548	12	7		4	12	46	60	49	2	1			3	12	115	109	104	1
Dickinson	273		2		13	48								3							4	10	41	1
Dubuque	2,692	3	43	67	278	586	39	4	1	6	10	18	62	91					5	7	19	44	64	
Emmet	230		3	8	24	29	3							1					1	3	2	16	8	12
Fayette	2,369	1	30	51	261	675	1,235	20			1	1	10	25	47				1	1	46	185	279	
Floyd	1,912	2	14	27	148	468	14	4		2	2	1	9	21					2	6	41	142	231	1
Franklin	1,429		11	6	78	328	14	5		3		2	6	14	1				1	4	26	110	186	5
Fremont	1,871	3	12	22	160	389	32	12			7	14	41	36	1					5	155	204	143	
Greene	1,694		10	12	152	488	9	1				10	19	37	2				1	1	1	36	125	160
Grundy	1,872		3	4	43	293	20	5		2	3	3	36	74						1	8	192	361	5
Guthrie	1,722		12	34	174	417	12	3		3	3	16	45	38						3	71	159	153	2
Hamilton	1,565		10	16	148	426	7	1			6	10	20	21					6	18	75	159	138	2
Hancock	639		5	2	20	116	262	9	1		1		2	9						1	3	25	81	2
Hardin	1,930		4	18	173	522	17	3		2			34	19						16	55	166	178	
Harrison	1,960		16	14	265	423	26	5		1	1	5	13	17	1				2	8	6	135	168	140
Henry	2,244	1	69	77	380	640	11	4	1	14	7	23	39	35						6	14	96	134	108
Howard	1,502	1	6	11	52	317	19	1			1	1	1	8	11					2	12	81	199	3
Humboldt	731		7	4	61	204	7				1		2	19						2	1	7	36	56
Ida	636		2	2	19	108	5	4			1	1	4	9						2	6	51	154	7
Iowa	2,446	1	12	14	182	495	27	8	1	2		23	73	64	1				2	3	6	53	160	151
Jackson	2,628	5	19	51	266	474	57	5		4	8	10	49	91	2				2	1	6	43	61	114
Jasper	3,220		19	58	303	793	31	11	1	3	3	31	85	67	1					2	8	96	214	188
Jefferson	2,239	1	38	46	255	486	20	1		2	3	15	25	40					1	5	31	89	136	116
Johnson	2,799	1	43	55	289	500	42	1	3	9	14	27	71	66	1					5	9	65	147	176
Jones	2,429		21	25	210	448	26	2		4	2	16	36	82	1					1	4	50	103	113
Keokuk	2,806	2	26	58	262	568	39	9		7	1	21	41	38						4	7	104	233	178
Kossuth	767		6	12	56	240	9	1			2	1	3	2							3	38	65	2
Lee	2,515	1	40	75	245	516	28	6		7	14	41	47	60					1	1	9	134	129	132
Linn	3,475	2	64	98	376	848	26	2		6	9	47	70	82						4	11	110	232	165
Louisa	1,578		34	25	148	292	26	6		2	3	14	21	21	2					1	4	89	111	86
Lucas	1,691	2	8	17	135	390	28	2		1	4	21	18	21					1	3	8	98	151	128
Lyon	313				4	77	6	4				1		1								10	25	1

TABLE LXXII—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Total number of farms.	OCCUPIED BY OWNER:							RENTED FOR FIXED MONEY RENTAL.							RENTED FOR SHARES OF THE PRODUCT.									
		Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.	Under 3 acres.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.
		Madison	2,284	1	9	19	196	517	939	21	5	1	1	13	33	40	1	1	1	1	3	81	205	198	2	1
Mahaska	2,943	1	46	86	392	631	1,057	37	8	1	8	41	53	70	1	1	1	1	4	17	185	188	158	2	1
Marion	2,815	29	50	855	713	964	23	1	1	1	4	23	31	34	1	1	1	1	4	16	181	269	187	1	1
Marshall	2,466	2	44	44	155	466	1,094	45	6	1	5	9	17	66	93	1	1	1	2	29	148	246	6	2	
Mills	1,573	1	6	12	110	297	625	29	7	1	2	7	10	20	20	1	1	1	7	4	97	190	151	4	2
Mitchell	1,814	32	29	117	493	846	9	9	1	1	1	2	7	2	1	1	1	1	9	103	127	66	5	1	
Monona	1,169	3	5	149	328	347	17	10	1	1	1	4	6	2	1	1	1	1	6	12	66	80	108	1	1
Monroe	1,653	7	15	154	341	777	30	2	1	3	1	13	18	22	1	1	1	1	12	6	66	80	108	1	1
Montgomery	1,794	9	8	90	533	614	16	2	1	3	1	11	29	26	1	1	1	1	2	2	50	228	170	1	1
Muscatine	1,920	1	36	41	143	344	800	37	2	1	7	18	40	74	2	1	1	1	3	7	64	148	150	1	1
O'Brien	560	1	1	2	17	185	207	8	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	1	1	1	1	6	69	53	1	1	
Osceola	495	1	1	54	137	192	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	85	1	1	
Page	2,501	20	25	221	671	891	20	2	1	2	4	20	48	32	1	1	1	1	5	11	107	251	169	2	1
Palo Alto	578	1	1	19	278	199	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	35	27	1	1
Plymouth	1,212	1	1	25	299	559	13	3	1	1	1	2	8	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	111	166	2	1
Pocahontas	654	1	7	78	217	217	4	3	1	1	4	7	12	11	1	1	1	1	2	1	17	28	44	2	1
Polk	2,681	1	52	74	324	594	862	26	5	1	4	9	38	63	64	3	1	1	7	21	133	199	165	5	1
Pottawattamie	3,254	3	24	38	780	1,197	84	8	1	2	7	48	53	37	1	1	1	1	10	176	291	219	4	1	
Poweshiek	2,336	6	18	124	469	972	46	4	1	2	7	13	36	49	1	1	1	1	4	11	94	243	237	2	1
Ringgold	1,755	1	11	209	448	637	29	2	1	1	1	38	44	21	1	1	1	1	3	94	134	80	1	1	
Sac	1,390	1	3	4	45	278	619	26	3	1	1	2	12	8	1	1	1	1	4	38	104	181	4	2	
Scott	2,508	9	96	193	325	793	9	1	1	52	34	65	122	220	1	1	1	1	14	8	53	144	235	1	1
Shelby	1,946	3	6	177	550	771	14	1	1	1	1	5	26	19	1	1	1	1	2	2	56	187	125	1	1
Sioux	908	1	1	16	279	395	5	2	1	1	1	1	6	8	1	1	1	1	1	14	66	115	2	1	
Story	2,218	22	21	187	641	885	21	1	1	8	1	24	48	53	2	1	1	1	5	6	63	184	199	2	1

Tama	2,809	2	10	22	167	584	1,198	30	2	1	14	36	58	1	4	5	51	243	379	1	1				
Taylor	2,279	..	4	11	256	571	804	18	5	1	1	23	53	38	1	2	104	217	169	..	..		
Union	1,425	1	7	6	152	377	467	21	5	2	8	24	17	1	1	2	3	49	146	136	1	..			
Van Buren	2,272	1	16	18	184	430	933	36	4	5	7	23	30	46	1	5	21	130	187	195	1	..			
Wapello	2,042	1	34	42	188	382	860	27	4	1	8	38	42	1	4	18	94	124	144	1	1				
Warren	2,617	1	14	27	281	639	965	33	3	1	7	27	29	25	2	11	131	220	189	1	2				
Washington	2,663	4	30	40	249	550	1,209	31	2	2	3	14	29	24	1	4	90	184	197	..	..		
Wayne	2,179	..	5	13	210	498	882	39	3	1	2	14	39	25	1	3	9	117	187	127	8	..			
Webster	1,735	..	14	15	161	491	566	3	..	3	1	7	21	27	1	8	17	51	170	173	1	..			
Winneshago	634	..	1	11	93	238	263	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	21	28	..	..		
Winneshiek	2,720	..	26	42	229	605	1,567	33	1	2	2	3	4	14	1	1	24	83	180	3	..				
Woodbury	1,154	..	7	10	110	266	441	21	5	1	..	11	20	23	1	..	50	93	91	2	..				
Worth	1,145	..	3	5	62	260	606	5	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	11	46	138	..	..		
Wright	755	..	..	4	50	195	346	4	1	..	..	8	9	..	..	2	19	51	91	4	..
Total	185,351	80	1,584	2,423	16,211	42,150	76,337	2,066	326	16	271	299	1,283	2,897	3,599	46	10	26	208	61	5,994	13,472	15,227	186	28

TABLE LXXIII.

Number and size of farms, 1870 and 1860.

COUNTIES.	1870.								1860.								All sizes.
	All sizes.	3 and under 10 acres.*	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.		
Total.....	116,292	4,197	6,181	34,041	41,972	30,142	321	88	951	4,272	24,139	19,670	10,521	66	10	59,629	
Adair.....	636	44	47	274	188	82	1		2	12	58	39	5			116	
Adams.....	526	15	77	224	150	60				13	64	41	6			124	
Allamakee.....	1,783	43	89	661	727	260	3		28	168	654	243	87			1,180	
Appanoose.....	2,121	89	223	754	687	365	3		26	135	590	439	180	1		1,371	
Audubon.....	143	8	7	49	50	28	1			4	29	13	4	1		51	
Benton.....	2,536	214	21	373	959	955	14		4	35	303	303	178			823	
Black Hawk.....	2,119	71	48	295	310	886	8	1	1	40	331	191	74			637	
Boone.....	1,277	48	41	291	509	384	4			82	197	104	70	1		404	
Bremer.....	1,487	70	61	253	601	500	2		6	51	307	144	61	1		570	
Buchanan.....	1,762	4	38	314	745	659	7		24	89	425	227	66			831	
Buena Vista.....	222	35	67	97	20	3				2	1					3	
Butler.....	1,053	1	22	259	444	324	3			20	193	127	39			379	
Calhoun.....	167	34	6	89	25	12	1		1		9	8	2			20	
Carroll.....	272	43	17	108	66	38				5	16	8	2			31	
Cass.....	174		2	31	71	68	2			10	90	56	16			172	
Cedar.....	2,289	5	21	316	947	1,007	2	1	17	55	336	564	508	2		1,482	
Cerro Gordo.....	484	17	44	188	174	61			2	21	56	31	4			114	
Cherokee.....	304	27	75	134	60	8			2	3	1					6	
Chickasaw.....	1,252	7	113	603	408	125		1	40	132	382	87	10			607	
Clarke.....	1,047	54	68	385	362	177				37	267	202	55			561	
Clay.....	207	25	83	80	14	5					3	2				5	
Clayton.....	2,387	88	137	648	841	699	3	1	3	65	676	544	325	3		1,643	
Clinton.....	3,013	31	56	459	1,180	1,251	33	3	15	27	489	601	477	7	1	1,617	
Crawford.....	242	1	4	89	92	50		1	2	4	32	12	3			62	

Dallas.....	1,108	6	36	375	453	233	3	17	58	278	202	97	852
Davis.....	2,039	108	126	687	664	461	7	19	123	539	453	268	1,394
Decatur.....	1,065	55	93	397	334	186	.....	73	147	455	288	117	1,081
Delaware.....	2,149	51	49	397	777	868	6	13	30	445	452	307	1,262
Des Moines.....	2,006	119	161	563	701	470	2	26	143	587	623	302	1,682
Dickinson.....	182	19	39	94	28	2	.....	.....	1	6	3	.....	10
Dubuque.....	2,281	134	104	603	785	652	2	1	29	151	824	553	1,854
Emmet.....	229	44	53	92	31	9	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	7
Fayette.....	1,618	24	78	477	626	409	4	19	93	598	285	132	1,116
Floyd.....	1,231	124	58	377	429	242	1	8	33	158	118	66	378
Franklin.....	733	78	37	217	249	148	2	2	3	14	66	37	111
Fremont.....	1,373	35	74	506	492	260	6	6	34	179	158	75	452
Greene.....	527	11	32	205	212	66	1	1	16	77	46	14	153
Grundy.....	1,167	10	242	541	364	4	6	.....	6	48	30	9	94
Guthrie.....	673	41	31	227	240	138	1	2	25	197	104	38	366
Hamilton.....	708	10	84	334	200	78	2	.....	15	59	52	19	139
Hancock.....	143	11	17	70	35	10	.....	1	2	13	5	1	22
Hardin.....	1,310	59	43	407	497	302	1	4	13	186	153	48	404
Harrison.....	931	39	80	385	236	140	1	.....	32	178	54	17	281
Henry.....	2,451	100	209	798	819	524	1	12	70	475	567	373	1,497
Howard.....	679	10	25	242	282	119	1	29	70	235	79	28	441
Humboldt.....	408	.....	16	240	131	19	.....	1	7	25	8	7	48
Ida.....	42	3	13	11	11	4	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	6
Iowa.....	1,670	31	65	440	702	426	5	1	9	81	233	96	827
Jackson.....	2,283	10	81	623	950	618	1	44	173	744	618	268	1,850
Jasper.....	2,316	44	63	629	918	649	10	2	6	34	410	337	1,240
Jefferson.....	2,143	101	129	694	699	513	8	1	32	123	576	310	1,626
Johnson.....	2,221	27	50	487	806	828	20	3	1	28	300	271	881
Jones.....	2,082	1	32	399	810	837	3	4	68	679	523	262	1,438
Keokuk.....	2,739	313	138	878	888	519	3	.....	96	700	447	235	1,479
Kossuth.....	260	.....	5	151	74	20	.....	1	10	22	8	3	44
Lee.....	2,367	128	166	735	794	549	5	64	194	554	606	418	1,771
Linn.....	2,783	41	91	734	1,109	802	6	61	117	617	669	333	1,770
Louis.....	1,605	260	29	805	520	485	13	3	17	258	318	255	852
Lucas.....	1,327	89	61	514	418	243	1	1	19	66	331	199	677
Lyon.....	27	7	8	11	1	.....	.....	43	78	297	229	114	763
Madison.....	1,604	17	60	491	554	368	14	.....	12	304	445	218	979
Mahaaka.....	2,463	110	128	732	836	643	14	2	.....	3	16	6	55
Marion.....	2,695	57	181	1,057	906	492	2	14	80	679	516	162	1,451
Marshall.....	1,780	17	24	248	681	804	6	.....	2	14	243	211	551
Mills.....	922	31	42	263	336	242	6	2	8	42	184	155	473
Mitchell.....	887	7	34	336	370	140	.....	23	79	190	82	37	409

TABLE LXXIII—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1870.										1880.										All sizes.
	All sizes.	3 and under 10 acres*.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.	3 and under 10 acres.	10 and under 20 acres.	20 and under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1,000 acres.	1,000 acres and over.						
Monona.....	391	26	34	154	110	65	2	.....	.....	3	34	16	6	.....	.....	59	
Monroe.....	1,644	35	133	637	472	266	1	1	2	49	311	287	129	.....	1	779				
Montgomery.....	420	15	20	142	150	91	1	1	11	11	64	38	7	.....	.....	121			
Muscatine.....	1,972	89	51	351	713	768	11	.....	20	29	341	494	396	1	.....	1,231			
O'Brien.....	120	10	37	62	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Osceola.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Page.....	1,165	17	73	447	400	226	1	1	7	66	241	128	59	1	.....	572				
Palo Alto.....	187	26	48	90	22	1	.....	.....	.....	4	6	2	.....	.....	.....	12
Plymouth.....	330	19	74	163	69	15	.....	.....	.....	5	20	6	.....	.....	.....	34
Pocahontas.....	221	41	41	92	37	10	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Polk.....	1,794	24	86	585	651	432	13	3	11	95	293	268	118	.....	.....	725			
Pottawattamie.....	785	30	69	349	217	119	1	.....	.....	33	195	107	24	.....	.....	359	
Poweshiek.....	1,660	27	68	327	608	527	7	1	2	14	230	195	76	.....	.....	517			
Ringgold.....	765	29	72	344	238	82	.....	.....	7	35	172	98	31	.....	.....	343	
Sac.....	201	16	38	92	41	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	4	1	.....	.....	20
Scott.....	2,254	67	103	322	751	1,003	8	.....	7	89	282	537	574	4	2	1,445				
Shelby.....	326	11	47	149	80	39	.....	.....	2	10	55	19	4	.....	.....	90	
Sioux.....	61	5	27	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Story.....	434	.....	44	230	160	.....	.....	3	87	232	148	51	.....	.....	.....	471
Tama.....	2,057	22	65	522	849	596	3	.....	1	3	53	67	31	.....	.....	155		
Taylor.....	709	7	20	266	286	130	.....	.....	4	47	180	99	29	.....	.....	359	
Union.....	519	14	44	232	166	62	1	.....	16	49	152	72	12	.....	.....	301		
Van Buren.....	1,663	17	62	489	643	447	5	.....	19	82	478	488	290	2	.....	1,359			
Wapello.....	1,703	35	112	502	617	431	6	.....	1	28	319	362	202	2	.....	914			
Warren.....	2,034	82	117	674	729	431	.....	1	4	68	352	300	108	.....	.....	922		
Washington.....	2,062	101	53	428	755	717	8	.....	14	58	425	597	355	2	.....	1,451			
Wayne.....	1,205	8	60	439	406	269	3	.....	21	46	252	217	114	.....	.....	550		
Webster.....	733	23	57	352	220	81	.....	1	21	91	49	27	.....	1	.....	190		

Winneshiek.....	120	1	17	82	19	1	.....	3	11	2	1	1	.....	18
Winneshiek.....	1,418	42	41	277	478	577	3	25	148	771	322	115	3	1,884		
Woodbury.....	221	2	12	97	86	24	.....	1	6	38	14	4	.....	63
Worth.....	360	7	46	221	71	15	.....	18	44	39	5	2	.....	108
Wright.....	323	4	22	147	114	36	.....	.....	2	15	14	3	.....	34
Total.....	116,292	4,197	6,181	34,041	41,372	30,142	321	38	851	4,272	24,139	19,670	10,521	66	10	59,829

* None under 3 acres.

TABLE LXXIV.

Statistics of lands, values, fences, and fertilizers.

COUNTIES.	LAND IN FARMS.		FARM VALUES.			FENCES.	Cost of fertilizers purchased—1879.	Estimated value of all farm products—sold, consumed, or on hand in 1879.
	Improved, acres.	Unimproved, acres.	Of farms, including lands, fences, and buildings.	Of farming implements and machinery.	Of live stock.	Cost of building and repairing—1879.		
The State.....	19,866,541	4,886,169	\$ 567,480,227	\$ 29,371,884	\$ 124,715,103	\$ 4,624,773	\$ 98,567	\$ 136,103,473
Adair.....	178,712	31,546	4,009,968	250,282	981,939	29,297	105	1,184,062
Adams.....	149,892	35,991	3,987,766	222,940	1,024,134	35,813	45	1,061,711
Allamakee.....	280,486	145,309	6,886,445	334,128	939,142	62,592	3,689	1,333,982
Appanoose.....	216,264	78,432	4,914,376	259,619	1,186,644	29,640	971	1,267,537
Audubon.....	94,728	36,587	2,418,655	188,951	642,971	18,144	510	668,448
Benton.....	404,527	34,320	11,836,905	554,708	2,188,819	86,620	613	2,780,245
Black Hawk.....	318,193	31,007	8,240,217	416,492	1,734,181	49,646	579	2,096,291
Boone.....	251,269	41,306	6,144,804	388,929	1,455,078	58,043	315	1,527,569
Bremer.....	212,666	34,526	5,297,509	297,847	1,192,422	43,059	327	1,008,292
Buchanan.....	289,665	37,682	6,626,160	312,707	1,616,396	52,277	406	1,592,070
Buena Vista.....	115,813	36,382	2,211,668	186,144	689,233	12,887	.....	749,101
Butler.....	258,738	32,093	5,683,738	365,766	1,260,003	40,234	1,033	1,587,416
Calhoun.....	62,828	41,424	1,369,092	136,261	584,071	14,167	1,406	438,175
Carroll.....	184,112	40,389	4,223,468	323,329	989,223	46,111	169	1,415,829
Cass.....	227,987	47,671	6,004,431	360,477	1,299,077	41,475	487	1,577,703
Cedar.....	301,056	37,492	11,824,791	424,272	2,376,076	77,137	1,988	2,610,911
Cerro Gordo.....	169,206	45,763	3,861,648	817,051	810,334	19,790	188	1,115,712
Cherokee.....	146,397	39,813	2,676,680	210,610	817,350	21,408	.....	853,417
Chokasaw.....	217,968	62,678	5,285,497	384,969	1,053,897	52,845	174	1,164,469
Clarke.....	164,691	46,877	3,873,038	204,158	1,126,560	34,592	125	950,812
Clay.....	53,457	31,872	817,696	101,574	498,828	7,089	.....	368,260
Clayton.....	268,876	162,006	10,111,397	618,688	1,681,478	88,982	244	2,316,887

Clinton	391,097	30,564	15,087,825	575,172	2,616,094	121,455	1,924	3,129,836
Crawford	223,950	49,879	4,539,631	367,351	2,948,818	61,058	608	1,481,635
Dallas	234,264	51,397	6,828,760	312,018	1,618,473	64,612	441	1,572,381
Davis	215,548	84,897	4,867,117	224,357	1,213,466	37,338	610	1,112,685
Decatur	196,604	79,767	4,431,501	314,164	1,344,182	40,510	198	990,760
Delaware	269,470	68,481	9,261,915	380,959	1,840,380	94,151	910	2,197,515
Des Moines	177,956	65,947	9,416,823	286,608	1,370,823	43,560	1,046	1,527,130
Dickinson	20,014	424,760	43,072	43,072	160,544	1,265		96,070
Dubuque	275,223	98,010	11,456,450	608,342	1,566,505	92,168	6,088	2,002,659
Emmet	10,912	19,995	366,035	32,500	149,399	2,506		104,104
Fayette	288,897	71,436	7,506,913	445,544	1,693,280	62,565	819	1,766,468
Floyd	230,560	34,637	5,747,868	408,131	1,058,542	26,665	921	1,641,305
Franklin	179,142	44,717	3,886,408	282,984	935,679	24,763		1,131,214
Fremont	248,788	38,485	6,816,577	308,131	1,407,329	57,521	2,145	1,842,605
Greene	161,114	50,381	4,045,995	230,623	1,197,595	45,013	1,239	1,051,692
Grundy	283,087	8,568	6,616,576	376,893	1,306,336	49,221	990	1,893,210
Guthrie	172,012	51,407	4,225,628	240,711	1,000,389	51,668	1,829	1,026,834
Hamilton	120,309	55,602	3,084,041	218,650	996,273	25,417	1,543	913,473
Hancock	61,729	25,880	793,771	98,101	256,283	7,657		259,782
Hardin	201,001	46,939	4,728,772	252,064	1,068,154	30,291	113	1,302,960
Harrison	189,006	65,894	4,994,438	260,377	1,593,644	73,764	280	1,277,985
Henry	222,166	45,102	8,279,291	301,572	1,456,131	56,462	1,375	1,572,964
Howard	190,166	35,623	4,456,329	341,461	770,302	24,149	380	1,038,676
Humboldt	63,594	35,456	1,132,268	129,380	508,411	6,680	20	512,902
Ida	72,191	36,205	1,684,318	133,892	424,731	23,555		506,173
Iowa	293,072	41,199	7,897,423	376,673	1,743,625	71,115	588	2,095,764
Jackson	247,482	119,254	8,898,348	417,622	1,680,819	99,781	4,132	2,102,330
Jasper	393,187	30,154	11,622,926	608,831	2,331,295	96,063	1,530	2,881,567
Jefferson	203,609	59,289	6,881,686	288,166	1,333,036	50,354	252	1,201,695
Johnson	291,170	61,674	11,125,987	419,173	2,168,293	92,646	863	2,464,972
Jones	270,716	62,229	9,564,381	365,487	2,128,905	75,926	1,750	2,387,964
Keokuk	291,017	56,373	8,788,907	363,047	1,812,627	68,084	551	1,897,087
Kossuth	72,235	38,063	1,527,679	142,536	520,244	7,092		359,414
Lee	213,783	82,055	9,079,064	342,381	1,316,413	62,537	3,758	1,773,619
Linn	141,686	64,472	12,865,815	473,878	2,618,628	91,838	861	2,427,561
Louis	169,326	45,677	6,302,028	240,658	1,303,051	47,809	434	1,495,888
Lucas	155,860	56,149	4,487,528	187,845	1,108,809	50,343	303	1,006,391
Lyon	29,689	31,811	553,105	71,450	165,286	8,428		109,210
Madison	248,936	69,054	6,641,334	329,023	1,585,151	45,671	2,338	1,698,271
Mahaska	277,508	54,977	9,969,914	396,844	1,989,028	72,502	1,058	2,232,907

TABLE LXXIV.

COUNTIES.	LAND IN FARMS.		FARM VALUES.			FENCES.	Cost of fertilizers purchased—1879.	Estimated value of all farm productions sold, consumed, or on hand in 1879.
	Improved, acres.	Unimproved, acres.	Of farms, including lands, fences, and buildings.	Of farming implements and machinery.	Of live stock.	Cost of building and repairing—1879.		
Marion	234,928	69,217	7,343,761	322,113	1,772,572	48,853	51	1,836,245
Marshall	325,988	24,052	9,681,689	436,340	1,962,227	81,401	835	2,445,427
Mills	204,978	33,644	5,612,722	265,198	1,241,880	33,970	31	1,362,293
Mitchell	221,396	35,119	5,990,056	413,123	921,724	21,464	609	1,533,380
Monona	97,628	53,313	3,876,779	187,376	1,118,487	52,460	251	846,956
Monroe	170,141	70,124	4,045,897	200,601	1,053,639	36,316	946	1,041,533
Montgomery	202,010	27,183	5,326,378	284,533	1,093,865	47,144	743	1,295,844
Muscatine	231,564	34,993	9,420,391	313,714	1,565,519	62,298	7,113	1,949,278
O'Brien	51,609	23,108	893,256	96,874	338,787	3,397	.....	281,277
Osceola	60,467	27,209	676,595	80,071	186,311	2,441	10	125,356
Page	270,378	33,096	7,302,745	333,562	1,734,295	47,657	918	1,961,993
Palo Alto	35,859	44,790	931,035	109,222	438,000	13,629	.....	281,991
Plymouth	148,743	68,022	2,775,538	267,396	804,423	31,931	.....	419,763
Pocahontas	40,592	39,686	828,725	87,117	532,976	8,327	635	259,573
Polk	235,297	41,412	10,235,751	442,384	1,797,725	57,947	736	2,076,978
Pottawattamie	347,520	63,551	8,679,058	519,921	2,372,180	115,033	2,183	2,603,147
Poweshiek	335,036	26,966	8,604,002	389,924	1,899,769	73,003	1,020	2,151,140
Ringgold	164,568	60,438	3,704,319	198,478	1,138,190	37,180	331	819,918
Sac	166,764	56,184	3,657,430	256,692	874,479	37,514	4,455	996,170
Scott	256,343	17,208	14,137,423	479,957	1,617,562	90,921	2,487	2,817,613
Shelby	193,893	45,339	4,808,183	333,477	1,216,933	44,636	136	1,555,920
Stout	91,625	43,981	1,396,760	215,139	458,997	14,686	.....	324,835
Story	235,380	39,302	5,870,374	360,421	1,491,183	44,768	145	1,470,317
Tama	372,562	39,306	9,368,384	499,405	1,982,193	79,726	950	2,569,009

Taylor	234,889	42,074	5,404,475	313,687	1,448,243	54,404	180	1,556,678
Union	157,913	30,541	3,545,732	184,572	929,065	41,994	568	842,102
Van Buren	196,215	93,998	6,954,474	277,247	1,309,019	51,433	1,770	1,314,696
Wapello	197,906	63,537	6,416,097	231,512	1,148,795	53,094	772	1,187,660
Warren	269,601	65,605	7,595,862	345,000	1,723,058	56,838	498	1,978,412
Washington	284,545	48,572	9,423,311	385,722	1,904,009	66,081	537	2,031,827
Wayne	260,359	44,068	5,431,079	289,687	1,375,856	69,895	280	1,612,893
Webster	137,075	64,997	3,539,048	268,962	1,182,738	32,312	508	928,990
Winnebago	53,070	20,776	1,156,810	103,082	253,643	11,967	10	298,004
Winneshiek	338,105	80,630	9,299,286	568,208	1,454,718	59,883	3,896	1,920,368
Woodbury	121,350	46,570	2,298,102	177,660	1,016,181	33,234	50	589,987
Worth	129,002	43,897	2,598,183	259,717	469,599	15,213	9,517	832,738
Wright	76,275	33,995	1,627,904	149,577	521,855	7,639	250	466,001
Total	19,866,541	4,886,159	\$ 567,430,227	\$ 29,371,884	\$ 124,715,103	\$ 4,624,773	\$ 98,567	\$ 136,103,473

TABLE LXXV-1.

Statistics of cereals for 1879.

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION.

COUNTIES.	WHEAT.			INDIAN CORN.			OATS.			BARLEY.			RYE.			BUCKWHEAT.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.
The State.....	8,049,288	31,154,205	10.2	6,616,144	276,024,247	41.6	1,507,577	50,610,591	33.6	198,861	4,023,588	22.1	102,607	1,518,605	14.8	16,318	166,895	10.2
Adair.....	82,915	330,245	10.0	80,008	3,151,003	39.4	9,430	296,341	31.4	597	11,166	18.7	641	9,785	15.3	93	645	6.9
Adams.....	25,510	231,422	9.1	72,139	2,843,273	39.4	8,845	255,079	28.8	418	4,610	11.0	690	11,257	16.3	141	1,295	9.1
Allamakee.....	67,605	535,674	9.3	38,997	1,510,394	38.7	18,747	628,387	33.4	4,776	100,769	21.0	1,372	19,677	14.3	374	4,192	11.2
Appanoose.....	6,769	65,798	9.7	63,232	2,410,620	38.1	18,698	643,704	34.7	.....	.....	.....	1,545	14,864	9.6	213	2,444	11.4
Audubon.....	20,406	285,861	14.0	86,985	1,512,702	40.9	2,871	93,996	32.6	584	13,098	22.4	104	1,338	12.9	37	211	5.7
Benton.....	56,928	609,550	10.7	127,752	5,871,574	46.0	24,420	892,835	36.6	8,329	186,618	21.1	764	13,098	17.5	316	3,328	10.5
Black Hawk.....	50,720	521,039	10.3	90,444	3,903,944	43.2	27,560	992,762	36.2	1,100	20,742	18.9	2,967	41,375	14.0	238	2,013	8.8
Boone.....	18,055	182,580	10.1	94,109	3,916,693	41.6	16,884	604,235	35.8	1,203	22,031	18.3	485	8,684	17.9	76	739	10.5
Bremer.....	40,651	301,629	7.4	48,979	1,873,813	38.2	22,805	764,797	33.5	1,431	26,149	18.2	446	5,928	13.2	147	1,364	9.1
Buchanan.....	21,688	109,532	5.3	82,326	3,158,505	38.3	32,570	1,125,471	34.5	1,047	12,866	12.2	374	4,498	12.0	340	3,489	10.3
Buena Vista.....	23,641	246,239	10.4	39,248	1,462,936	37.3	9,458	303,287	32.1	1,149	21,697	18.9	429	7,155	16.7	150	1,799	11.9
Butler.....	55,202	565,021	10.2	73,748	2,920,920	39.6	20,946	683,227	32.6	1,040	20,614	19.8	1,249	20,871	16.7	395	2,576	7.7
Calhoun.....	8,619	106,399	12.3	27,019	981,698	36.3	5,540	168,416	30.4	399	7,555	18.9	304	4,639	15.4	58	382	6.6
Carroll.....	47,230	680,086	14.4	67,328	2,671,169	39.7	9,736	302,478	31.1	4,814	110,137	22.9	398	7,314	18.4	95	549	5.8
Cass.....	51,485	549,369	10.6	105,299	4,604,482	43.7	8,209	262,880	32.0	877	15,495	17.6	335	6,124	15.9	20	155	7.8
Cedar.....	22,925	156,169	6.8	107,035	5,180,808	48.4	23,657	874,524	36.9	10,219	216,687	21.2	1,317	23,541	17.9	403	4,790	11.9
Cerro Gordo.....	65,642	656,998	10.0	33,090	1,276,322	38.5	15,511	528,445	34.0	2,718	53,873	19.0	41	810	19.7	118	1,314	11.1
Cherokee.....	36,102	306,328	8.5	54,960	2,306,301	41.9	9,234	243,995	26.4	2,130	36,310	17.0	416	7,215	17.3	112	889	7.9
Chickasaw.....	68,984	505,424	7.3	31,384	1,208,201	38.5	20,332	708,098	34.9	3,027	63,722	21.0	226	2,802	12.4	466	4,762	10.2
Clarke.....	10,082	80,596	7.9	61,369	2,307,160	38.0	18,192	578,707	31.8	29	680	23.4	538	6,821	12.6	169	1,714	10.2
Clay.....	6,029	33,861	5.6	21,795	763,600	34.5	6,195	164,295	26.5	1,837	32,683	17.7	169	2,765	16.3	128	759	6.0
Clayton.....	78,462	735,780	9.3	62,247	2,618,351	42.0	26,920	885,368	32.8	5,275	106,169	20.1	1,244	17,460	14	295	3,447	11.6
Clinton.....	38,372	411,522	10.7	129,544	5,855,780	45.4	34,168	1,279,070	37.4	11,880	241,771	20.4	1,653	32,615	19.7	462	5,898	12.7
Crawford.....	46,461	704,020	15.1	78,920	3,047,849	41.2	7,695	284,810	30.5	2,489	58,402	28.4	603	10,773	17.8	116	891	7.1

Dallas	22,895	219,388	9.6	105,381	4,892,195	41.6	14,576	519,379	35.6	137	2,373	17.3	735	12,325	16.4	41	353	8.6
Davis	10,609	139,493	12.5	64,551	2,084,715	32.2	19,629	577,166	29.4	8	105	13.1	3,481	39,198	11.2	192	1,468	7.6
Decatur	7,785	78,109	16	65,757	2,535,481	38.5	16,284	550,664	33.8	7	20	2.8	1,682	18,391	10.8	127	1,243	9.7
Delaware	16,779	106,065	6.3	88,370	3,654,947	41.3	33,099	1,194,034	36.1	973	16,052	16.5	1,324	16,874	12.7	394	4,746	12
Des Moines	18,113	263,697	14.5	67,228	2,812,976	41.8	12,710	431,874	34	93	1,655	17.8	916	13,429	14.7	181	2,269	12.5
Dickinson	3,257	17,098	5.2	4,908	148,042	30.3	2,997	85,305	28.5	323	5,220	16.2	262	2,925	11.2	83	240	7.5
Dubuque	27,196	254,544	9.4	77,673	3,319,626	42.7	55,159	1,133,818	32.2	2,741	51,613	18.8	1,071	14,542	13.6	03	881	9.5
Emmet	2,049	17,264	8.4	3,587	195,581	37.7	1,642	52,677	32	433	8,219	19.9	14	264	18.8	22	239	10.9
Fayette	50,485	341,932	6.8	66,663	2,442,680	36.6	35,543	1,216,061	34.2	3,340	56,718	17	333	3,652	11	680	7,065	10.3
Floyd	90,374	896,006	9.9	42,948	1,601,886	41.9	19,197	695,235	36.2	1,318	28,103	21.3	120	1,773	14.8	262	2,592	9.9
Franklin	43,159	507,482	11.7	66,136	2,117,940	37.7	17,397	600,039	34.4	1,141	24,033	21	430	5,748	13.3	119	919	7.7
Fremont	21,915	299,503	13.6	131,918	5,885,156	48.2	6,053	206,150	34	4,173	79,258	18.9	1,320	24,298	18.4	55	515	9.1
Greene	16,587	177,876	10.7	71,986	2,975,538	41.3	12,453	427,678	34.3	714	14,218	19.9	620	10,360	16.7	128	1,106	8.6
Grundy	57,622	663,387	11.8	87,808	3,742,904	42.6	23,492	846,878	36.5	5,230	109,674	20.9	436	7,350	16.8	258	2,210	8.5
Guthrie	27,796	290,516	10.4	73,699	2,985,347	41.1	8,855	281,710	31.8	344	5,453	15.8	257	4,098	15.9	88	660	7.5
Hamilton	20,697	259,926	12.5	48,625	1,940,770	39.9	11,076	402,207	36.3	342	7,329	21.3	166	3,344	20.1	77	828	10.7
Hancock	18,614	168,782	9	7,601	255,598	34	4,419	140,371	31.7	584	12,513	21.4	53	1,148	21.6	62	945	15.2
Hardin	29,487	346,929	11.4	71,067	2,742,057	38.5	19,346	667,798	35	457	10,268	22.4	403	7,613	18.8	120	1,268	10.1
Harrison	18,879	240,093	12.7	93,377	4,368,981	46.7	4,941	156,725	31.7	227	3,910	17.2	525	8,271	16.2	56	803	14.3
Henry	20,594	261,869	12.7	68,557	2,598,693	38.1	16,542	521,268	31.5	93	1,476	15.8	2,000	29,537	14.7	94	969	10.6
Howard	80,331	612,100	7.6	18,652	618,133	33.1	19,887	667,911	33.5	4,835	103,679	21.4	113	1,703	15.5	255	2,507	9.7
Humboldt	9,539	126,915	13.1	25,270	928,605	36.7	5,827	201,982	34.6	740	13,478	18.2	654	12,308	18.8	79	770	9.4
Ida	17,844	250,467	14	24,205	977,208	40.3	3,381	111,638	33	1,051	17,036	16.2	165	3,021	18.3	43	168	3.7
Iowa	44,071	456,265	10.3	93,765	4,094,205	43.6	14,642	550,359	37.5	2,049	40,761	19.8	1,454	30,309	20.8	216	2,625	12.1
Jackson	25,008	316,267	12.6	74,591	3,380,568	45	33,396	1,032,181	30.9	1,149	20,623	17.9	2,590	34,412	13.2	493	5,147	10.4
Jasper	48,966	554,927	11.3	136,338	5,917,671	43.4	26,624	979,559	36.5	2,559	48,801	19.1	2,003	34,176	17.1	239	2,370	9.9
Jefferson	20,109	242,137	12	61,138	1,762,128	29.1	18,320	555,308	30.3	5	3,763	14.9	3,763	48,725	32.9	88	755	8.5
Johnson	30,250	242,229	8	108,417	4,951,472	45.7	22,238	736,649	33.1	1,532	28,646	18.6	4,795	73,028	35.2	300	3,614	12
Jones	11,988	74,636	6.2	95,825	4,207,611	43.9	25,253	867,095	34.3	1,444	21,366	14.7	2,000	32,450	36.2	508	6,747	18.2
Keokuk	29,594	323,917	10.9	89,686	3,520,690	39.2	18,946	642,355	33.9	364	7,480	20.6	2,115	30,379	14.4	145	1,281	8.8
Kossuth	3,529	88,906	10.4	21,058	635,631	30.1	6,934	214,343	30.9	852	14,748	17.3	274	4,462	35.3	126	1,471	11.7
Lee	20,879	332,721	15.8	71,086	2,739,829	38.3	18,003	670,478	31.7	283	5,182	18.2	5,028	66,055	13.1	172	1,440	8.4
Linn	20,516	148,246	7.2	120,672	5,022,899	41.5	33,959	1,135,004	33.4	589	9,095	15.4	1,772	26,051	14	351	3,602	10.2
Louis	16,624	189,553	11.4	63,253	2,840,850	44.9	9,362	317,819	33.9	56	1,679	29.9	2,242	32,354	14.4	201	2,011	10
Lucas	6,846	50,728	7.4	61,190	2,142,069	39.4	15,743	518,731	32.9	25	437	17.4	1,459	19,753	13.5	212	2,094	9.9
Lyon	12,338	28,741	1.9	6,410	315,648	58.3	4,036	67,194	26.6	1,263	8,522	6.7	120	618	5.1	95	921	9.7
Madison	42,145	426,310	10.1	95,217	3,882,063	40.7	11,725	396,847	33.8	328	6,206	18.9	702	11,685	16.7	68	522	7.7
Mahaaka	31,023	393,938	12.7	90,467	3,854,672	42.5	22,601	874,214	38.8	107	2,302	21.5	1,712	28,996	18.9	119	1,300	10.1
Marion	39,677	429,806	10.8	93,527	3,990,241	42.7	14,631	461,673	31.5	58	969	16.5	1,656	23,678	14.3	131	1,341	10.2
Marshall	44,439	559,656	12.6	103,187	4,588,136	44	20,113	769,424	37.8	1,467	30,987	21.1	767	13,680	18.1	248	2,748	11.1
Mills	21,743	232,834	10.7	93,621	4,192,319	44.8	7,079	250,171	32.5	1,853	32,166	17.4	307	4,417	14.4	50	528	10.6
Mitchell	107,124	1,155,142	10.8	22,031	885,044	40.2	19,851	815,439	1.8	4,673	113,800	24.4	581	1,129	19.5	163	1,686	10.3

TABLE LXXV-1-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	WHEAT.			INDIAN CORN.			OATS.			BARLEY.			RYE.			BUCKWHEAT.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels per acre.
Monona.....	10,250	126,907	12.3	49,598	2,320,332	46.7	3,297	101,967	30.9	151	3,395	22.5	128	2,431	19.3	22	207	9.4
Monroe.....	9,494	101,261	10.7	47,691	1,754,639	36.8	14,128	482,304	32.7	42	496	11.8	1,288	15,805	12.2	157	1,807	11.5
Montgomery.....	30,733	285,308	9.2	98,161	4,314,230	44	8,503	260,705	30.7	472	6,586	14	1,004	17,718	17.6	43	463	10.7
Muscataine.....	16,642	141,818	8.5	77,653	3,453,186	44.5	16,688	552,044	35.2	5,702	117,615	20.6	3,538	49,896	14.1	509	6,220	12.2
O'Brien.....	8,472	35,990	4.2	17,822	651,095	37.6	5,329	116,864	21.9	1,083	10,871	10	354	4,390	12.4	76	376	4.9
Osceola.....	9,746	15,607	1.6	7,912	239,676	30.3	4,063	68,656	16.8	831	6,628	8.2	218	954	4.3	25	291	11.6
Page.....	26,208	361,299	12.4	133,631	6,297,632	47.1	12,016	390,066	32.4	3,064	54,405	17.7	3,033	55,884	18	68	682	10
Paio Alto.....	4,019	37,646	9.3	16,505	540,504	32.7	4,403	148,215	33.7	826	13,919	16.9	177	3,128	17.7	39	275	7
Plymouth.....	37,195	67,268	1.8	41,310	968,032	23.5	11,035	52,483	4.8	2,737	10,305	3.8	290	1,772	6.1	190	1,467	7.7
Pocahontas.....	3,913	40,363	10.3	20,390	686,602	33.7	4,765	164,023	32.3	209	4,070	19.4	325	5,135	15.8	18	123	9.4
Polk.....	23,688	350,729	12.1	106,352	4,860,898	45.5	18,459	709,603	38.4	259	5,162	19.9	948	19,679	20.8	71	624	8.8
Pottawattamie.....	59,073	699,324	11.9	157,354	7,350,176	46.7	11,293	370,788	32.8	3,762	73,325	19.5	950	13,984	14.7	132	1,391	10.5
Poweshiek.....	41,980	455,425	10.8	104,500	4,228,057	40.4	23,416	875,859	37.4	2,185	40,256	18.4	1,026	17,662	17.2	215	2,980	11.1
Ringgold.....	10,179	86,115	8.4	68,857	2,689,549	39	13,836	411,840	29.7	53	860	16.2	937	11,490	12.2	210	1,447	6.9
Sac.....	34,325	439,162	13.3	52,649	1,931,335	36.6	9,972	317,602	31.8	1,272	26,076	20.5	670	10,798	18.9	98	846	8.6
Scott.....	32,869	361,033	11	76,164	3,904,552	51.3	13,341	691,366	37.7	34,717	948,306	24.4	607	9,636	15.9	150	1,715	11.4
Shelby.....	45,954	630,659	15	89,300	4,039,100	45.2	7,045	253,774	36	2,661	57,975	22.6	283	6,024	21.3	31	353	11.3
Sioux.....	37,850	86,730	2.2	23,564	767,166	32.5	9,640	133,273	13.8	3,219	25,416	7.8	433	3,469	8	65	436	6.7
Story.....	19,406	197,613	10.1	90,566	3,579,260	39.5	15,742	557,037	34.9	176	3,131	17.7	1,117	19,550	17.5	136	1,127	8.2
Tama.....	77,950	944,566	12.1	107,904	4,629,361	42.9	18,367	657,016	35.7	6,484	132,405	20.4	910	17,444	18.8	248	3,067	12.3
Taylor.....	24,245	228,197	9.4	105,095	4,510,118	42.9	16,907	610,963	30.2	916	14,996	16.3	1,442	19,334	13.3	119	1,164	9.7
Union.....	16,523	160,808	9.7	60,813	2,267,508	37.2	12,753	406,342	31.8	163	3,654	22.4	685	10,729	15.6	100	1,189	11.9
Van Buren.....	14,441	192,231	13.3	56,128	1,907,690	33.9	17,212	508,927	29.5	17	203	11.9	3,019	36,478	12	263	1,765	6.9
Wapello.....	15,692	188,621	11.7	57,897	1,918,179	33.1	16,667	533,437	32	169	2,853	10.9	2,696	34,898	12.9	109	827	8
Warren.....	38,512	404,909	10.5	100,080	4,419,566	44.1	13,730	462,417	32.9	242	3,957	16.3	945	15,083	15.9	171	1,828	7.6

Washington.....	31,838	316,922	9.9	96,236	4,194,499	43.6	21,753	735,638	33.8	409	8,317	20.6	2,619	38,436	16.2	106	1,736	10.4
Wayne	8,220	67,124	8.1	83,081	3,479,724	39.5	23,173	838,041	36.1	17	123	7.2	1,936	19,277	10.4	270	3,992	11.1
Webster	18,169	217,403	11.9	61,362	2,386,662	38.8	12,897	440,745	34.3	630	13,141	20.8	606	11,319	18.6	22	302	9.1
Winnebago	19,964	207,356	10.3	4,774	165,907	34.7	3,654	134,920	36.9	602	13,484	22.4	8	185	23.1	9	123	13.6
Winneshiek	117,753	1,036,113	8.7	42,641	1,790,061	41.9	29,548	1,107,294	37.4	5,396	117,351	21.7	273	3,860	14.1	189	2,275	12.1
Woodbury	10,330	57,469	5.6	39,925	1,458,939	36.5	4,706	41,286	8.7	460	3,116	6.7	34	371	10.6	36	250	7.1
Worth	65,056	658,996	10.1	11,048	402,203	86.4	10,656	404,086	37.8	1,807	41,499	22.9	44	808	18.3	37	461	12.4
Wright	16,858	294,289	12.1	25,263	997,750	39.4	8,010	262,639	32.7	461	9,626	20.8	70	1,211	17.8	56	637	11.5
	3,049,288	31,164,205	10.2	6,616,144	275,024,247	41.6	1,507,577	50,610,591	33.6	198,861	4,022,588	20.2	102,607	1,518,605	14.8	16,318	166,895	10.2

TABLE LXXV-2.

Statistics of cereals for 1879.

PROPORTIONS OF PRODUCT TO POPULATION AND RURAL POPULATION.

COUNTIES.	TO EACH INHABITANT POUNDS OF—							Pounds of all kinds of grain to the rural inhabitant.
	Wheat.	Indian corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.	All kinds of grain.	
The State.....	1,156	9,480	997	129	62	5	11,809	17,530
Adair.....	1,697	15,111	812	46	47	3	17,718	21,810
Adams.....	1,168	13,394	687	18	53	6	15,326	20,382
Allamakee.....	1,624	4,273	1,016	244	55	11	7,226	9,665
Appanoose.....	294	8,115	1,238	...	50	7	9,644	12,673
Audubon.....	2,303	11,374	404	84	10	1	14,176	17,868
Benton.....	1,469	13,211	1,148	359	29	7	16,223	22,528
Black Hawk.....	1,307	9,142	1,328	41	96	5	11,919	18,765
Boone.....	525	10,525	928	50	28	2	12,058	17,973
Bremer.....	1,285	7,452	1,738	98	23	5	10,601	14,205
Buchanan.....	354	9,537	1,942	33	13	10	11,889	16,645
Buena Vista.....	1,951	10,856	1,287	138	52	13	14,297	19,444
Butler.....	2,371	11,344	1,584	68	81	9	15,407	20,337
Calhoun.....	1,141	9,826	964	65	47	4	11,047	15,311
Carroll.....	3,303	12,111	783	428	33	2	16,660	21,159
Cass.....	1,945	15,219	496	43	20	...	17,703	25,370
Cedar.....	494	15,321	1,478	549	69	13	17,924	22,923
Cerro Gordo.....	3,439	6,246	1,503	221	3	6	11,418	16,289
Cherokee.....	2,234	15,674	947	211	49	6	19,121	24,857
Chickasaw.....	1,738	4,665	1,658	211	11	18	8,191	10,563
Clarke.....	420	11,529	1,609	3	38	8	13,807	18,236
Clay.....	478	9,935	1,030	369	36	9	11,857	14,703
Clayton.....	1,531	5,086	983	176	34	6	7,816	8,741
Clinton.....	671	8,966	1,113	318	50	8	11,124	22,895
Crawford.....	3,402	13,750	605	226	50	4	18,037	23,268
Dallas.....	702	18,121	887	6	37	1	14,754	19,461
Davis.....	486	7,089	1,121	...	133	5	8,684	10,207
Decatur.....	305	9,259	1,149	...	67	4	10,784	13,119
Delaware.....	354	11,401	2,129	42	50	14	13,990	19,725
Des Moines.....	478	4,680	433	3	22	4	5,620	15,452
Dickinson.....	540	4,361	1,486	132	86	7	6,662	7,567
Dubuque.....	358	4,324	844	58	19	1	5,604	13,328
Emmet.....	668	4,909	1,075	254	9	8	6,923	7,961
Fayette.....	656	6,137	1,748	123	8	17	8,686	11,831
Floyd.....	3,662	6,875	1,516	92	6	16	12,167	17,995
Franklin.....	2,970	11,572	1,873	112	31	5	16,563	20,715
Fremont.....	1,018	18,670	373	216	77	1	20,855	25,878
Greene.....	838	13,092	1,076	54	46	5	15,111	18,686
Grundy.....	3,244	16,584	2,144	417	32	9	22,430	26,500
Guthrie.....	1,211	11,615	626	18	16	2	13,488	23,906
Hamilton.....	1,386	9,659	1,143	31	16	4	12,239	15,296
Hancock.....	2,933	4,145	1,300	174	18	14	8,684	10,809
Hardin.....	1,189	8,623	1,236	27	24	4	11,083	16,734
Harrison.....	865	14,677	301	11	29	2	15,885	21,813
Henry.....	748	6,934	795	3	76	2	8,558	12,463
Howard.....	3,389	3,104	1,972	459	9	12	9,035	11,637
Humboldt.....	1,415	9,736	1,210	123	129	8	12,621	15,625

TABLE LXXV—2—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	TO EACH INHABITANT POUNDS OF—							Pounds of all kinds of grain to the rural inhabitant.
	Wheat.	Indian corn.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buckwheat.	All kinds of grain.	
Ida	3,429	12,488	815	186	38	2	16,958	26,625
Iowa	1,424	11,928	916	102	88	7	14,465	17,215
Jackson	799	7,916	1,389	41	81	11	10,237	14,493
Jasper	1,282	12,764	1,208	90	73	6	15,422	20,173
Jefferson	831	5,712	1,017	...	157	2	7,719	10,497
Johnson	571	10,904	928	54	161	7	12,625	19,567
Jones	212	11,193	1,318	48	86	18	12,875	18,540
Keokuk	914	9,274	967	17	80	3	11,255	14,168
Kossuth	864	5,762	1,110	115	40	12	7,903	10,352
Lee	573	4,376	524	7	106	2	5,588	12,676
Linn	239	7,553	975	11	39	3	8,820	15,613
Louisa	865	12,105	773	6	138	8	13,895	19,247
Lucas	209	9,296	1,142	1	76	8	10,732	3,553
Lyon	723	6,079	1,092	207	...	24	8,125	9,134
Madison	1,485	12,621	737	17	38	1	14,899	21,081
Mahaska	997	8,547	1,110	4	66	3	10,666	15,177
Marion	1,027	8,893	568	2	53	2	10,570	14,685
Marshall	1,414	10,699	1,023	62	32	6	13,236	20,175
Mills	988	16,006	821	109	17	2	18,243	26,907
Mitchell	4,825	3,451	1,073	380	3	7	9,739	13,829
Monona	636	14,249	359	18	15	1	15,478	18,109
Monroe	443	7,162	1,078	1	65	7	8,756	12,079
Montgomery	1,077	15,199	525	20	64	1	16,880	26,668
Muscatine	367	5,869	716	243	120	15	7,330	15,466
O'Brien	519	8,775	899	125	59	5	13,382	14,721
Osceola	419	6,054	990	127	23	7	7,620	8,990
Page	1,071	17,932	635	132	159	2	19,931	29,118
Palo Alto	547	7,327	1,148	162	42	3	9,229	11,898
Plymouth	471	6,328	196	57	12	9	7,073	9,618
Pocahontas	652	10,356	1,327	53	77	2	12,467	13,214
Polk	497	6,421	536	6	26	...	7,486	17,634
Pottawattamie	1,052	10,329	297	88	20	2	11,788	24,652
Poweshiek	1,490	12,503	1,423	92	52	5	15,565	22,098
Ringgold	427	12,463	1,090	3	53	7	14,043	16,290
Sac	3,056	12,320	1,157	143	68	5	16,749	19,601
Scott	525	5,259	536	986	13	2	7,321	17,479
Shelby	3,264	17,816	639	219	26	1	21,965	25,699
Sioux	959	7,918	785	225	30	4	9,927	11,708
Story	707	11,855	1,054	0	64	4	13,093	17,664
Tama	2,625	12,010	974	293	44	7	16,953	20,808
Taylor	875	16,153	1,045	45	69	4	18,191	22,739
Union	642	8,477	868	11	40	4	10,042	17,972
Van Buren	676	6,268	955	...	120	6	8,025	10,673
Wapello	435	4,248	674	5	78	2	5,442	10,830
Warren	1,241	12,641	739	8	43	4	14,670	18,344
Washington	938	11,529	1,155	19	100	5	13,747	19,908
Wayne	249	12,069	1,769	...	67	10	14,184	17,468
Webster	817	11,830	883	39	39	...	13,068	19,819
Winnebago	2,530	1,830	878	132	2	1	5,493	6,922
Winneshiek	2,597	4,187	1,479	236	8	5	8,511	11,576
Woodbury	229	5,448	88	10	...	1	5,776	11,841
Worth	4,971	2,838	1,626	251	6	3	9,695	11,052
Wright	2,421	11,038	1,660	9	13	7	15,148	16,905
	1,156	9,480	997	119	52	5	11,809	17,530

NOTE.—In rural population, all are included who do not live within the limits of any town-plat the population of which is given in this book.

TABLE LXXVI.

Statistics of hay, peas, and beans, sorghum, hops, and potatoes.

COUNTIES.	Hay, tons.	PULSE.		FLAX, 1879.				SORGHUM.			HOPS.		IRISH AND SWEET POTATOES.					
		Canada peas, dry, in 1879, bushels.	Beans, dry, in 1879, bushels.	Area in crop, acres.	Seed, bushels.	Straw, tons.	Fiber, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Gallons per acre.	Acres.	Pounds.	Irish, acres.	Irish, bushels.	Bushels to the acre.	Pounds to the inhabitant.	Sweet, acres.	Sweet, bushels.
The State.....	3,613,941	14,299	60,919	186,918	1,571,707	46,381	78,944	23,735	2,037,398	85.8	51	16,916	121,356	9,962,537	82.1	368	1,430	122,368
Adair.....	15,967	31	905	637	5,786	21	.....	196	14,742	75.2	.....	.....	845	62,888	74.4	323	3	175
Adams.....	14,614	19	632	835	5,282	779	15	246	20,628	83.9	.....	.....	830	64,270	77.4	324	4	425
Allamakee.....	32,499	280	593	399	2,527	25	.....	150	13,486	89.9	.....	.....	1,705	177,377	104.1	538	16	1,420
Appanoose.....	42,853	80	393	913	7,203	34	.....	341	31,535	92.4	.....	.....	968	75,712	78.2	273	9	863
Audubon.....	9,668	8	622	590	4,214	117	.....	100	7,769	77.7	.....	.....	483	30,983	64.1	250	1	78
Benton.....	68,105	160	295	7,765	73,444	2,272	105	359	29,714	82.8	.....	.....	1,929	190,942	98.9	460	3	286
Black Hawk.....	65,568	44	2,596	418	2,715	103	135	369	30,127	81.6	.....	.....	1,704	161,133	94.5	404	6	374
Boone.....	51,899	93	869	2,787	19,578	18	.....	422	35,816	84.3	.....	.....	1,407	109,511	77.8	315	6	440
Bremer.....	46,625	122	826	2,650	21,991	4,473	.....	261	21,978	81.9	.....	.....	1,342	128,172	95.5	546	1	60
Buchanan.....	66,262	46	1,005	5,071	40,673	1,695	270	349	28,978	84.5	.....	.....	1,394	126,323	90.6	408	3	385
Buena Vista.....	16,210	70	586	3,424	21,533	784	1,130	85	5,923	67.3	.....	.....	530	38,988	73.6	310	.....	.....
Butler.....	43,204	35	1,286	4,069	34,179	458	.....	198	13,698	69.1	.....	.....	1,198	110,833	92.5	465	1	120
Calhoun.....	26,661	44	763	1,995	16,529	110	.....	120	6,926	57.7	.....	.....	540	39,317	72.8	422	1	37
Carroll.....	18,744	37	447	2,300	18,809	320	1	134	8,787	65.5	.....	.....	1,144	62,239	54.3	302	1	81
Cass.....	18,940	2	330	543	.....	.....	.....	198	14,756	74.5	.....	.....	1,338	93,382	69.8	331	4	281
Cedar.....	53,187	90	368	1,779	9,410	425	.....	163	18,657	114.4	.....	.....	1,398	129,370	92.5	410	7	596
Cerro Gordo.....	26,649	67	121	1,365	12,148	447	200	60	4,287	71.4	.....	.....	892	97,727	109.5	512	.....	.....
Cherokee.....	20,594	119	440	2,373	15,976	19	.....	87	6,280	72.2	.....	.....	599	50,361	84.1	367	.....	.....
Chickasaw.....	52,847	44	2,988	4,751	38,638	19	.....	247	22,410	90.8	.....	.....	1,258	126,312	100.4	521	3	280
Clarke.....	26,017	391	2,394	17,662	3,823	.....	.....	300	29,603	98.6	.....	.....	781	53,157	68.2	277	7	669
Clay.....	34,067	1,370	376	749	4,342	10	.....	54	4,006	74.2	.....	.....	359	31,087	86.6	439	.....	.....
Clayton.....	51,514	5,814	878	1,518	16,710	225	70	308	27,524	60.2	.....	.....	2,351	258,600	97.5	638	.....	.....
Clinton.....	70,109	1	798	1,170	7,752	171	.....	102	9,437	93.3	6	3,502	2,778	191,896	68.9	801	1	60
Crawford.....	28,081	25	470	1,211	9,832	337	.....	103	7,399	71.8	.....	.....	1,208	66,832	55.4	323	1	534

Dallas	38,126	2	244	1,780	12,917	11	459	38,905	84.5	921	69,012	74.9	221	6	769			
Davis	32,270	9	786	797	5,190	1,040	536	40,148	74.9	752	42,674	66.7	155	21	1,582			
Decatur	33,477	35	1,063	938	6,270	417	521	49,650	95.3	904	67,792	68.2	265	8	936			
Delaware	79,564	277	946	62	701		319	19,626	61.5	6	155,425	96.3	519	7	421			
Des Moines	27,546	40	182	5	35		394	38,127	84.1		1,686	106,276	68.9	192	34	3,321		
Dickinson	10,078	131	40	34	243		50	3,284	64.7		1,664	13,071	84.9	413				
Dubuque	57,459	116	898	6	59	11	159	11,163	70.2	4	2,734	274,607	100.4	383	6	520		
Emmet	1,943	17	44	13	128		11	831	75.5		166	13,153	80.4	509				
Fayette	69,868	460	1,554	8,279	55,578	823	6,300	40,077	80.7	10	1,816	173,338	95.5	467	3	230		
Floyd	36,396	57	1,105	892	8,865	58	167	13,940	83.4		1,261	130,371	103.6	535				
Franklin	30,516	12	527	3,042	30,921		86	6,063	70.5		932	91,852	98.5	537				
Fremont	20,633	6	384	631	6,963	121	184	16,622	90.3		852	62,345	73.2	212	8	1,008		
Greene	29,456	121	911	2,292	17,515	55	248	17,445	70.3		1,118	68,053	60.9	321	4	317		
Grundy	41,873	68	810	2,905	24,819	20	49	3,320	67.7		1,473	128,907	87.3	612				
Guthrie	25,113	32	895	1,364	10,524	329	275	25,740	97.2		911	54,575	59.9	219	10	636		
Hamilton	34,873	137	689	1,452	16,219	794	10	214	15,301	71.5	2	907	997	60,319	69.5	369	1	36
Hancock	8,782	17	278	1,115	5,998		18	979	54.3		270	26,188	93.9	455				
Hardin	36,460	155	704	2,273	22,054	320	6	291	25,125	86.3		882	77,338	87.6	261	4	322	
Harrison	43,939	26	697	7	10	60	242	27,066	112.9		962	63,472	66.6	229	0	513		
Henry	39,677	5	340	13	71		555	48,674	87.7		1,153	65,265	68.6	187	43	3,307		
Howard	34,913	42	361	2,128	11,129	18	29	3,950	136.2		894	85,894	97.2	489	3	290		
Humboldt	20,685	7	240	439	4,948	236	64	5,009	78.2		407	36,164	88.8	294				
Ida	3,633	11	167	1,804	13,049	816	3,700	15	954	63.6		267	17,965	67.3	246			
Iowa	43,029	46	1,074	4,562	36,042	608		345	20,624	85.8	1	518	1,723	168,076	97.5	525	6	610
Jackson	55,615	55	801	36	313	40	239	22,820	95.5	12	1,662	1,925	163,551	84.9	412	2	78	
Jasper	54,388	1	498	4,681	41,146	1,259	512	47,957	93.6		3,495	303,046	86.7	700	18	1,804		
Jefferson	38,384	31	124	188	1,064		399	30,863	77.2		905	50,738	56.1	174	21	1,653		
Johnson	65,582	4	355	1,806	7,833	223	15,000	448	41,122	91.8		2,095	201,473	96.1	475	10	919	
Jones	61,751	86	491	101	753		318	28,829	90.6	6	2,247	1,449	139,687	96.4	598	1	95	
Keokuk	56,646	13	434	956	6,654	83	603	55,172	91.5		1,363	85,632	62.9	241	36	2,559		
Kossuth	35,060	46	307	2,914	23,261	1,624	34	1,362	40.0		490	46,701	93.6	453				
Lee	31,257	87	216	12	88		454	40,375	88.9		2,052	106,464	51.4	189	77	5,886		
Linn	86,631	9	1,172	1,559	11,502	557	116	535	49,122	91.8		2,038	187,925	92.2	303	20	1,005	
Lonia	27,133	36	418	10	22	1	391	35,022	89.6		1,273	114,225	89.7	521	62	4,988		
Lucas	30,249	13	769	1,364	10,701	52	287	28,704	100.0		767	54,721	71.3	228	12	1,007		
Lyon	6,558	55	24	1,765	7,151		5	294	58.8		146	12,188	83.4	371				
Madison	37,091	8	917	440	3,931		304	35,562	116.9		1,187	78,958	66.2	275	17	1,285		
Mahaska	56,208	74	269	579	4,681	1,688	604	52,447	86.9		1,978	151,652	78.7	361	16	1,526		
Marion	42,076	3	318	132	824	36	390	28,984	74.3		2,206	188,657	90.0	474	20	2,196		
Marshall	37,978	14	679	12,662	121,099	3,222	27	277	25,434	91.4		1,909	166,043	86.4	417	13	1,204	
Mills	18,691	7	205	590	6,057	38	3,800	9,691	110.1		864	71,401	82.5	303	7	663		
Mitchell	33,039	56	683	522	4,472	25	85	7,706	90.6		1,134	115,392	101.7	482				

TABLE LXXVI—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Hay, tons.	PULSE.		FLAX, 1879.				SORGHUM.			HOPS.		IRISH AND SWEET POTATOES.					
		Canada peas, dry, in 1879, bushels.	Beans, dry, in 1879, bushels.	Area in crop, acres.	Seed, bushels.	STRAW, tons.	Fiber, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Gallons per acre.	Acres.	Pounds.	Irish, acres.	Irish, bushels.	Bushels to the acre.	Pounds to the inhabitant.	Sweet, acres	Sweet, bushels.
Monona	33,542	24	234	5	20	12	130	141	12,695	90.0			505	40,300	79.8	267		
Monroe	40,113	3	512	1	66			359	31,615	88.0			796	60,169	75.6	263	6	506
Montgomery	12,044	13	602	2,582	20,730	148		109	11,451	105.0			1,038	59,530	57.3	225	4	317
Muscatine	37,511	29	471	237	1,413	10		361	26,600	73.7			2,340	206,437	88.2	535	618	53,467
O'Brien	9,332	108	222	2,023	10,129			33	3,004	91.0			259	26,019	100.5	375		
Osceola	6,974	269	154	4,715	20,229			42	1,711	40.7			228	20,030	87.8	541		
Page	27,301	6	485	615	5,942	56		231	27,159	117.5			972	82,585	84.9	252	7	857
Palo Alto	38,238	60	213	266	2,167			30	1,424	17.4			452	39,090	86.4	568		
Plymouth	41,762	324	251	961	3,386			43	1,858	43.8			738	39,748	53.8	278		
Pocahontas	19,372	5	231	1,129	9,906	21	11	28	1,323	47.2			393	31,284	73.6	505		
Polk	50,393	38	281	7,736	75,455	1,246	12	378	35,167	93.1			2,105	176,096	83.6	249	60	6,800
Pottawattamie	54,800	20	1,420	876	8,544	73		262	18,144	63.2			2,654	173,371	68.2	261	16	1,553
Poweshiek	54,031	68	938	2,165	20,295	780		366	27,499	75.1			1,841	143,642	78.1	456	12	932
Ringgold	18,433	9	1,322	2,140	13,822	1,112	20	352	30,962	87.9			961	73,588	76.5	365	5	314
Sac	15,862	277	712	4,979	38,269	1,029	10	77	4,318	56.1			732	42,029	57.4	287	1	72
Scott	39,839		592	16	45	3	500	47	5,504	117.1	2	1,095	5,569	542,164	97.5	788	12	1,345
Shelby	15,499	2	241	573	6,259			81	6,986	86.2			980	51,705	52.7	244		
St. Louis	19,684	1,039	212	4,222	28,101	307		39	943	24.2			627	40,128	64.0	444		
Story	60,177	32	496	9,778	90,026	2,264	580	365	29,205	80.0			1,276	80,348	62.9	281	5	300
Tama	60,487	30	699	6,104	147,872	736		227	17,536	77.2			1,556	134,216	86.2	371	9	839
Taylor	26,620	7	1,106	1,937	17,071	81		345	33,127	96.0			1,440	147,011	102.0	315	4	290
Union	20,225	11	532	2,519	16,400	3,001	46,200	211	19,218	91.2			1,057	77,088	72.9	689	4	815
Van Buren	37,520	7	351	316	1,948	234	100	389	33,161	85.2			776	46,761	60.2	291	27	1,860
Wapello	37,319	15	258	1,155	3,987	121		353	29,173	82.7			1,373	87,318	63.6	207	11	672
Warren	40,671	6	992	3,248	22,701	2,073		527	43,015	81.6			1,537	106,937	69.3	391	16	1,849
Washington	53,928	17	273	235	2,035	8		605	59,687	98.6			1,407	112,820	79.3	390	12	791

Wayne.....	41,852	2	2,312	4,900	32,263	80	.....	521	48,874	98.8	.....	1,079	70,840	66.0	417	7	670
Webster.....	54,542	27	467	1,033	9,015	52	386	278	19,896	71.5	.....	1,262	97,275	77.1	267	2	216
Winnebago.....	20,022	26	140	67	891	12	999	82.2	2	722	335	28,066	83.8	342	1	50
Winneshiek.....	58,716	376	687	666	5,987	436	.....	103	10,205	100.0	.....	1,880	181,191	96.3	464	.....	.....
Woodbury.....	52,192	367	56	.....	.....	10	.....	75	4,694	62.6	.....	627	46,892	74.8	189	.....	.....
Worth.....	28,404	64	391	21	205	20	.....	22	1,974	89.8	.....	602	56,252	93.4	424	.....	.....
Wright.....	11,553	.....	237	457	3,697	205	.....	73	4,804	65.8	.....	531	54,911	101.3	651	.....	.....
Total.....	3,613,941	14,299	60,919	106,918	1,571,707	45,381	78,944	23,785	2,037,890	51	16,915	121,356	9,962,537	82.1	308	1,430	122,368

TABLE LXXVII.

Statistics of live stock.

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK—ON FARMS.							WOOL CLIP, 1879.		DAIRY PRODUCTS.		
	Horses, num- ber.	Mules and as- ses, number.	Working oxen, number.	Milch cows, number.	Other cattle, number.	Swine, number.	*Sheep, num- ber.	Pounds.	Lbs. per head.	Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories in 1879, gallons.	Butter made on farms in 1879, pounds.	Cheese made on farms in 1879, pounds.
The State.....	792,322	44,424	2,506	854,187	1,765,943	6,034,316	455,359	2,971,976	6.5	5,965,612	55,481,958	1,075,988
Adair.....	6,530	437	4	5,852	10,145	54,885	2,246	15,761	7.0	678	412,680	17,912
Adams.....	6,559	558	4	6,427	13,765	68,996	2,773	21,249	7.7	4,290	361,365	4,366
Allamakee.....	8,605	180	52	8,781	14,584	56,413	6,068	32,270	5.3	10,791	580,321	8,415
Appanoose.....	7,800	675	3	8,105	19,829	47,557	11,018	67,191	6.1	5,925	577,068	7,799
Audubon.....	4,061	337	3	2,881	6,874	32,088	814	5,649	6.9	8,215	209,172	2,036
Benton.....	14,293	516		14,948	30,717	122,458	2,593	17,491	6.9	152,291	1,136,906	13,843
Black Hawk.....	11,051	242	8	13,640	27,241	92,137	3,971	26,616	6.7	538,281	1,008,873	1,911
Boone.....	9,217	595	4	11,607	23,578	75,611	1,184	6,929	5.9	85,694	765,982	12,766
Bremer.....	8,523	103	2	11,263	16,709	64,728	1,312	8,270	6.3	8,390	766,257	14,975
Buchanan.....	9,318	245	16	15,989	25,691	80,327	2,593	13,743	5.3	881,887	1,107,802	20,010
Buena Vista.....	3,868	139	57	4,294	11,412	33,771	1,533	9,529	6.2	150	264,700	13,536
Butler.....	8,631	146	4	9,206	16,918	65,569	1,866	11,128	5.9	309,740	695,847	8,384
Calhoun.....	3,416	154	24	5,370	10,810	23,204	987	7,252	7.3	17,935	367,240	9,575
Carroll.....	6,785	334	23	6,208	11,541	60,317	816	6,710	8.2	3,765	394,026	2,347
Cass.....	7,621	776	88	5,919	13,083	77,014	1,531	13,365	3.7	2,630	892,186	4,085
Cedar.....	13,884	776		13,352	31,545	138,185	6,651	43,927	6.6	290,124	843,005	5,651
Cerro Gordo.....	5,745	148	28	5,265	9,784	29,106	3,014	18,056	5.0	36,719	418,401	8,445
Cherokee.....	4,654	169	67	4,108	11,186	41,843	3,343	23,883	7.1	20,541	257,541	3,030
Chickasaw.....	8,412	116	23	9,593	12,344	37,603	2,091	11,180	5.3	117,228	745,853	7,272
Clarke.....	6,421	357		6,861	15,311	55,361	2,860	18,621	6.5	11,749	419,446	4,734
Clay.....	2,519	110	30	4,213	10,341	20,043	2,429	12,546	5.3	91,009	365,808	20,080
Clayton.....	11,665	499	37	13,773	20,572	94,639	6,379	40,254	6.0	737,318	837,988	33,326
Clinton.....	16,949	400	5	15,073	35,785	119,262	5,268	40,797	7.7	873,026	1,894,707	1,295
Crawford.....	7,896	370	21	7,904	18,707	65,046	10,060	89,694	8.4	8,151	461,859	15,911

Dallas	9,606	762	4	10,068	24,097	92,164	2,504	14,603	5.8	1,498	632,356	3,197
Davis	8,540	813	2	7,937	16,422	58,554	19,678	116,832	6.9	1,360	508,981	12,315
Decatur	7,718	590	6	8,939	19,182	57,245	11,081	70,068	6.3	76,141	467,866	56,986
Delaware	10,676	287	15	20,989	31,222	94,692	3,683	22,705	6.2	2,746,724	1,606,450	16,461
Des Moines	8,984	661	2	7,867	16,148	55,336	6,115	37,749	6.2	221,516	621,014	510
Dickinson	1,016	23	37	3,282	4,083	981		5,248	5.6		127,446	1,080
Dubuque	11,528	538	306	14,854	24,095	98,325	9,856	67,476	6.8	400,696	844,227	20,047
Emmet	904	7	12	1,682	3,313	2,776	1,496	7,070	4.8		134,359	950
Fayette	11,496	301	19	16,010	25,964	76,898	7,979	46,902	5.9	1,118,110	1,006,743	23,628
Floyd	8,605	133	27	7,132	12,117	44,213	1,984	12,040	6.0	36,001	604,272	6,510
Franklin	6,335	227	4	5,845	14,484	38,276	2,253	13,563	6.0	13,955	402,969	18,967
Fremont	7,879	1,917	10	7,409	19,680	68,668	3,127	22,393	7.2	2,640	300,097	1,037
Greene	6,635	406	26	8,836	15,814	49,917	2,200	13,976	6.3	34,095	540,118	2,994
Grundy	8,582	319	6	9,623	19,447	72,067	1,971	12,999	6.6	513,833	635,626	27,151
Guthrie	7,396	496	37	7,511	16,201	60,213	1,747	12,726	7.3	9,420	492,906	4,258
Hamilton	6,115	154	12	8,626	16,201	36,816	1,165	7,280	6.2	53,745	608,073	7,328
Hancock	1,918	55	98	1,874	5,694	5,663	268	1,676	6.3	340	116,005	4,750
Hardin	7,976	319	12	8,558	19,661	59,263	1,494	9,681	6.5	191,496	602,240	8,644
Harrison	8,827	415	2	11,847	27,298	66,171	1,557	10,643	6.8	29,999	490,116	4,827
Henry	9,366	723	2	8,476	19,385	56,561	14,404	121,192	8.4	54,533	604,399	6,073
Howard	7,100	65	32	8,107	8,219	20,683	1,159	6,771	5.8	12,816	429,008	4,618
Humboldt	2,769	90	38	4,147	8,316	22,109	1,208	5,771	4.7	1,803	286,480	20,565
Ida	2,594	160	2	1,823	6,016	20,935	4,570	39,792	8.7	9,150	106,863	808
Iowa	11,099	482	188	12,117	25,450	102,966	5,397	45,548	8.2	17,962	784,272	24,753
Jackson	11,882	328	19	13,919	27,381	95,784	6,226	38,309	6.1	50,140	914,619	20,743
Jasper	14,043	913	54	13,246	31,408	125,757	6,429	38,662	6.0	55,391	874,900	38,593
Jefferson	9,520	542	6	8,212	18,434	62,917	16,142	100,494	6.2	24,534	635,315	3,206
Johnson	13,622	855	4	12,695	28,851	122,296	10,925	77,879	7.1	48,875	790,923	32,804
Jones	11,486	394	11	17,373	31,294	118,070	4,951	32,652	6.6	2,444,263	912,682	5,724
Keokuk	12,045	672	15	10,825	24,833	102,289	8,664	53,567	6.2	14,820	767,490	5,551
Kossuth	3,042	81	42	5,732	11,560	15,204	1,533	7,428	4.8	124,996	332,489	14,562
Lee	9,873	995	4	9,841	17,707	51,411	9,269	55,321	5.9	111,476	649,168	36,554
Linn	14,458	584	18	22,232	42,391	127,612	7,435	46,094	6.2	2,199,585	1,089,133	22,915
Louisa	7,724	434	9	6,276	19,194	52,202	2,667	16,409	6.1	11,784	375,744	1,696
Lucas	6,843	483		7,559	16,704	50,022	6,595	45,143	6.8	6,055	477,413	10,839
Lyon	1,080	55	66	1,245	2,096	4,441	496	2,650	5.3	180	69,955	6,805
Madison	9,378	809	4	9,806	20,642	83,536	2,843	19,625	6.9	3,487	680,174	7,313
Mahaska	12,370	864	10	12,010	25,142	108,906	17,855	126,184	7.1	56,141	847,573	7,226
Marion	11,410	799	7	9,994	23,244	109,830	12,256	73,801	6.0	1,415	619,099	1,589
Marshall	11,209	403	38	11,941	28,373	96,055	5,377	37,720	7.0	87,018	924,443	18,828
Mills	6,965	866	2	6,090	18,041	56,972	1,360	10,053	7.4	4,066	297,657	7,730
Mitchell	6,172	188	13	6,020	7,965	22,276	2,645	15,241	5.7	13,007	472,202	4,081

TABLE LXXVII—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	LIVE STOCK—ON FARMS.							WOOL CLIP, 1879.		DAIRY PRODUCTS.		
	Horses, num- ber.	Mules and ass- es, number.	Working oxen, number.	Milch cows, number.	Other cattle, number.	Swine, number.	*Sheep, num- ber.	Pounds.	Lbs. per head.	Milk sold or sent to butter and cheese factories in 1879, gallons.	Butter made on farms in 1879, pounds.	Cheese made on farms in 1879, pounds.
Monona.....	6,489	276	7	6,558	23,203	46,875	11,116	73,157	6.6	100	248,076	3,720
Monroe.....	6,436	459	4	8,105	19,106	46,530	9,879	65,651	6.8	174,464	390,820	20,541
Montgomery.....	7,451	687	.....	5,186	60,866	80,866	376	2,574	6.8	8,879	359,528	7,138
Muscatine.....	10,241	496	38	8,417	21,391	68,346	3,368	19,642	5.8	32,203	631,735	7,785
O'Brien.....	1,956	120	43	2,567	4,269	14,748	345	1,960	5.7	12,280	149,491	250
Osceola.....	1,522	48	64	1,367	1,753	5,694	532	3,114	5.8	1,150	78,893	672
Page.....	10,636	1,358	.....	7,841	18,544	100,931	3,972	18,392	4.6	22,833	510,313	4,302
Palo Alto.....	2,115	71	27	4,364	10,558	14,949	454	2,380	5.2	16,501	297,446	1,055
Plymouth.....	5,011	191	42	4,720	11,805	31,774	4,305	25,257	5.8	7,355	331,425	8,010
Pocahontas.....	2,284	116	25	4,707	10,466	16,739	629	3,841	6.1	500	305,051	3,329
Polk.....	11,273	773	2	11,178	20,791	87,040	2,280	14,193	6.2	102,833	772,609	7,928
Pottawattamie.....	14,925	1,226	16	14,657	32,520	104,632	1,694	12,444	7.3	3,410	835,662	6,272
Poweshiek.....	12,338	651	5	12,037	26,934	105,602	2,963	24,389	6.2	73,598	838,963	9,356
Ringgold.....	7,651	637	10	7,793	18,403	55,398	2,484	15,692	6.3	79,500	456,821	9,490
Sac.....	5,650	231	37	5,414	12,717	41,239	3,602	64,686	7.5	51,870	339,028	4,454
Scott.....	11,889	722	6	12,174	19,794	90,261	3,452	23,363	6.7	258,025	942,497	49,487
Shelby.....	8,209	573	42	7,422	15,712	71,459	1,010	5,825	5.7	1,135	412,944	5,000
Sioux.....	3,477	165	59	2,744	5,028	21,641	570	3,770	6.6	1,345	216,428	8,930
Story.....	8,909	558	9	10,672	20,526	63,603	2,915	16,457	5.6	22,570	796,693	8,248
Tama.....	12,970	540	14	12,639	29,394	102,600	2,099	14,707	7.0	72,490	849,545	9,085
Taylor.....	9,439	876	13	9,321	18,392	80,282	2,936	19,893	6.8	4,485	456,628	5,632
Union.....	6,384	461	2	6,313	13,556	43,809	960	6,144	6.4	1,044	385,145	17,245
Van Buren.....	8,550	691	8	8,383	18,839	53,081	26,665	168,059	6.3	12,143	570,318	10,740
Wapello.....	8,437	624	.....	8,516	15,999	56,351	11,455	71,077	6.2	177,851	475,688	2,928
Warren.....	11,049	631	4	9,989	21,941	97,582	4,828	36,135	7.5	10,353	679,424	6,680
Washington.....	12,246	751	2	10,876	26,146	95,124	7,074	43,828	6.2	106,752	719,482	19,013
Wayne.....	8,931	991	8	9,644	21,983	56,608	6,739	41,911	6.2	10,292	673,297	31,226

PC

Webster	6,961	454	18	10,790	20,812	50,165	1,117	5,359 4. 8	275	759,447	7,353
Winneshiek	1,964	84	180	2,484	3,373	4,634	1,014	4,491 4. 4	1,296	193,906	2,150
Winneshiek	12,895	102	37	11,901	16,767	64,575	6,493	35,801 5. 4	41,944	950,939	20,164
Woodbury	5,523	250	18	7,594	17,434	35,922	6,033	39,039 6. 4	75,662	273,604	890
Worth	4,451	152	86	4,284	6,137	10,845	1,090	4,372 4. 0	800	319,448	5,236
Wright	3,232	115	7	4,270	9,736	23,840	169	1,091 6. 4	6,090	297,225	5,030
The State	792,322	44,424	2,506	854,187	1,765,343	6,034,316	455,369	2,971,975 6. 6	15,985,612	55,481,958	1,075,988

* Exclusive of spring lambs.

TABLE LXXVIII-1.

Statistics of agriculture, at various enumerations, by counties.

ACREAGE.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1856.		1860.		1869.	1870.			1876.		1880.	
	Improved.	Unimproved.*	Improved.	Unimproved.*	Improved.	Unimproved.	In cultivation.†	Improved.	Unimproved woodland.	Other unimproved.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Improved.	Unimproved.
The State	824,682	1,911,382	2,043,958	6,515,479	3,792,792	6,277,115	6,109,743	9,396,467	2,524,793	3,620,533	12,658,495	9,803,184	19,866,541	4,886,159
Adair			1,847	22,492	4,069	16,760	10,504	35,329	8,529	45,954	83,182	55,680	178,712	31,546
Adams			2,711	32,967	6,294	19,546	14,073	27,270	10,392	29,429	65,459	43,735	149,892	35,991
Allamakee	210	420	22,692	110,704	50,366	133,607	93,698	112,149	61,107	84,214	134,767	156,821	200,436	145,309
Appanoose	4,724	18,346	42,052	146,000	74,627	146,882	92,263	135,402	63,340	89,328	161,059	161,083	216,254	78,432
Audubon			701	7,838	2,881	14,648	4,639	9,872	4,132	9,396	21,046	257,368	94,723	36,587
Benton	2,967	9,237	23,351	96,144	59,908	84,052	139,390	254,856	23,558	47,290	297,518	53,911	404,527	34,320
Black Hawk	289	2,015	17,778	75,246	34,465	61,568	123,801	223,426	19,875	29,158	213,025	150,881	313,193	31,007
Boone			12,980	80,699	23,476	31,664	46,886	113,245	22,067	25,949	156,987	71,810	251,269	41,306
Bremer			10,720	69,945	23,490	72,241	64,620	139,519	24,899	26,801	145,967	47,000	212,565	34,526
Buchanan	1,868	6,893	21,222	94,242	37,772	83,568	93,994	177,781	33,553	33,288	190,551	71,414	289,655	37,632
Buena Vista					60	540	812	5,546	799	20,827	33,118	37,034	115,813	36,382
Butler			4,920	18,876	20,393	43,573	60,232	90,788	12,228	50,232	149,498	58,905	258,735	32,093
Calhoun			509	5,464	1,038	1,959	4,364	6,475	765	11,897	26,996		62,828	41,424
Carroll			512	4,931	1,460	4,053	5,164	13,894	2,680	33,946	58,065	309,744	184,112	40,389
Cass			3,265	26,128	9,313	26,130	16,973	16,141	4,442	17,094	110,864	45,304	227,987	47,671
Cedar	24,241	46,830	61,859	98,745	131,575	105,431	182,356	254,219	23,708	12,885	248,693	41,417	301,056	37,492
Cerro Gordo			1,665	1,656	4,689	18,238	11,959	26,724	5,872	34,413	62,890	309,895	169,205	45,763
Cherokee					75	538	1,012	9,739	1,377	25,575	54,038	286,740	146,397	33,313
Chickasaw			4,489	52,342	19,285	73,967	41,378	66,925	22,125	77,760	96,504	34,772	217,968	52,678
Clarke			15,051	90,968	29,033	67,453	46,283	68,162	24,251	43,897	98,694	50,436	164,691	43,377
Clay					206	902	1,682	4,993	1,363	21,512	37,053	39,919	63,457	31,872
Clayton	10,934	36,716	50,020	201,394	108,691	194,689	143,967	196,775	117,219	52,463	212,291	151,908	288,876	153,005
Clinton	19,008	28,934	55,444	139,210	139,507	104,530	217,934	323,132	30,710	42,514	290,555	67,337	391,097	30,564
Crawford			468	10,524	2,382	7,841	8,953	20,011	5,010	21,932	58,058	388,414	228,950	49,879

Dallas			14,605	71,584	38,082	84,633	65,309	78,858	23,855	44,405	132,435	57,765	284,264	51,887	
Davis	31,224	90,171	60,505	151,134	87,909	140,978	109,317	145,665	99,625	23,876	150,938	106,003	215,548	84,397	
Decatur	2,131	7,980	22,453	114,994	54,645	127,013	53,672	65,659	45,620	43,718	115,751	87,172	196,504	79,767	
Delaware	7,866	21,234	38,336	149,002	97,034	59,426	110,975	222,307	44,163	20,939	472,029	62,305	259,470	58,481	
Des Moines	56,254	95,359	81,789	179,893	107,531	82,442	124,314	147,210	65,991	9,608	143,665	58,168	177,956	65,497	
Dickinson					367	1,197	1,505	5,473	1,845	23,533	15,770	29,850	20,014	20,543	
Dubuque	37,625	122,899	48,792	155,838	109,038	169,722	133,185	181,049	81,185	65,532	187,831	98,565	276,223	98,010	
Emmet					167	863	2,323	6,526	1,976	27,370	9,989	25,586	10,912	19,095	
Fayette	585	984	27,369	125,688	55,747	102,955	99,793	124,647	47,875	49,176	179,504	93,156	288,897	71,436	
Floyd			5,427	65,044	21,622	49,367	52,045	79,706	20,298	66,065	147,098	52,190	230,560	34,637	
Franklin			2,477	20,049	6,506	16,617	22,627	51,207	7,621	42,756	69,859	43,046	179,143	44,717	
Fremont	4,436	1,949	14,664	54,093	28,687	60,517	40,812	98,343	23,366	43,289	115,907	198,832	248,788	38,486	
Greene			3,104	34,942	7,227	20,860	14,471	38,769	10,708	27,694	59,940	49,888	161,114	50,981	
Grundy			1,361	11,675	5,468	12,951	49,575	108,483	2,718	64,497	146,089	47,926	283,087	8,568	
Guthrie			6,047	67,501	18,477	39,312	29,961	46,778	15,128	43,752	87,259	47,220	172,012	51,407	
Hamilton					8,237	20,334	15,643	36,946	10,376	36,529	63,966	39,935	120,309	55,602	
Hancock					845	2,409	2,402	6,024	2,173	10,856	10,462	34,615	61,729	26,880	
Hardin			12,832	81,285	22,593	62,888	61,649	97,890	20,530	59,474	128,831	39,930	201,001	46,939	
Harrison			5,306	37,033	12,276	41,837	32,479	64,150	29,930	72,255	94,846	337,451	189,906	65,894	
Henry	50,241	80,651	64,640	108,943	114,270	74,187	123,980	176,285	57,191	16,888	182,080	50,249	222,165	48,102	
Howard			458	8,423	16,388	73,278	29,906	44,235	13,142	45,196	115,823	171,048	190,156	35,623	
Humboldt					1,110	2,676	7,185	14,453	2,476	34,277	29,114	36,906	63,594	35,466	
Ida					248	2,137	900	2,011	591	6,134	7,292	9,494	72,191	36,205	
Iowa	3,494	6,163	16,038	93,276	43,192	98,390	101,289	139,753	29,081	64,096	191,041	89,357	293,072	41,199	
Jackson	34,857	116,158	65,092	256,797	107,554	177,476	137,069	176,683	80,285	65,568	193,290	142,401	247,432	119,254	
Jasper	6,173	24,347	26,313	128,987	58,772	103,698	131,509	198,411	33,146	77,131	278,881	179,752	393,187	39,154	
Jefferson	64,499	106,577	69,776	124,404	99,357	109,089	124,071	163,276	69,429	12,936	167,389	66,929	203,609	59,289	
Johnson	25,356	55,179	55,453	135,640	77,642	76,764	158,076	228,913	47,925	41,437	241,021	71,257	291,170	61,674	
Jones	13,739	25,700	47,345	143,835	96,977	131,105	127,104	213,399	48,007	27,030	208,907	63,298	270,716	62,229	
Keokuk					91,363	163,735	162,475	122,632	176,975	42,688	92,675	208,125	98,999	291,017	66,373
Kossuth	21,075	62,263	736	†280	1,799	6,870	3,437	12,488	2,319	30,699	31,550	48,793	72,285	38,093	
Lee	87,186	148,328	10,970	105,918	131,206	95,717	143,206	175,662	60,596	23,820	183,832	78,692	218,733	82,055	
Linn	37,216	74,549	66,132	155,931	115,867	136,451	153,089	227,019	64,078	32,859	281,118	62,649	341,686	64,472	
Louisa	29,430	51,098	65,607	76,900	76,201	53,974	101,890	144,172	48,111	26,766	151,007	52,921	169,326	45,677	
Lucas	1,079	5,760	17,883	139,601	39,763	64,726	43,285	107,996	27,206	49,504	108,952	59,757	155,800	56,149	
Lyon								604	230	7,494	15,872	318,841	29,689	31,811	
Madison	1,980	11,919	24,748	104,891	44,172	120,776	69,419	126,243	23,687	50,272	161,998	188,709	248,936	63,054	
Mahaska	25,046	74,512	60,690	136,590	73,850	97,019	136,613	201,651	44,124	33,194	232,398	122,490	277,508	54,977	
Marion	13,619	59,943	49,368	115,934	73,769	123,833	129,904	173,129	57,586	199,669	82,779	234,928	69,217	69,217	
Marshall	953	2,420	15,704	106,292	34,130	79,585	114,116	200,816	16,771	20,967	223,735	47,552	325,988	24,052	
Mills			11,261	55,749	29,591	73,709	42,724	81,889	29,584	39,656	141,512	53,604	204,978	33,644	
Mitchell			3,734	43,260	17,549	65,615	40,213	55,724	10,084	55,487	126,384	70,176	221,396	35,119	

TABLE LXXVIII-1—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1856.		1860.		1869.	1870.			1875.		1875.	
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Improved.	Unimproved.	In cultivation.	Improved.	Unimproved woodland.	Other unimproved.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Improved.	Unimproved.
Monona			948	10,995	2,883	14,915	11,227	28,822	8,972	67,397	52,242	57,278	97,628	53,313
Monroe	13,399	43,066	34,972	116,141	51,120	91,295	72,975	100,453	49,213	50,850	102,215	78,206	170,141	70,124
Montgomery			2,390	31,205	5,770	18,414	13,550	30,284	11,656	28,507	104,633	50,607	202,010	27,183
Muscataine	25,201	49,388	46,742	140,392	112,899	73,666	127,316	204,261	31,265	19,577	173,945	48,832	231,564	34,993
O'Brien					25	135	300	3,146		13,174	33,625	332,070	51,609	23,108
Oceola											13,490	31,406	60,467	27,209
Page	1,854		8,052	41,182	26,425	65,824	40,899	80,941	25,188	44,656	156,782	175,471	270,278	33,096
Palo Alto					345	1,384	2,087	4,852	1,646	18,675	18,517	32,225	35,859	44,790
Plymouth					1,316	4,266	1,276	11,274	365	22,779	58,233	51,912	148,743	68,022
Pocahontas					139	666	3,355	7,078	951	30,517	21,928	35,572	40,592	39,686
Polk	15,958	60,223	33,108	201,978	45,040	73,473	78,058	151,014	34,218	41,506	207,689	56,821	285,297	41,412
Pottawattamie	2,895		7,448	62,564	17,066	35,240	26,750	46,043	20,681	36,928	124,630	119,489	347,520	63,551
Poweshiek	2,906	12,120	14,781	76,210	36,762	61,253	98,676	151,419	18,379	64,107	208,989	48,697	335,036	26,965
Ringgold			4,261	33,796	16,875	30,076	24,651	41,919	21,387	43,953	63,400	58,829	164,568	60,488
Sac					903	2,683	5,279	9,070	2,916	26,406	31,836	47,201	166,764	56,184
Scott	19,993	50,404	74,226	108,424	151,053	43,209	185,632	235,741	14,835	8,630	235,515	19,123	255,343	17,208
Shelby			1,434	10,717	3,910	7,620	16,368	6,184	17,242	55,180	39,326	193,693	45,339	
Sioux							1,237			39,824	367,391		91,625	43,981
Story			8,484	56,045	24,711	48,674	44,492	42,474	9,468	24,556	148,649	43,874	235,380	39,302
Tama			13,194	33,447	10,615	5,956	101,995	167,563	20,283	79,236	255,182	90,222	372,562	39,306
Taylor	631		6,428	52,545	18,288	62,556	29,700	46,895	22,873	39,951	102,861	235,515	234,889	42,074
Union			2,592	23,896	12,456	30,131	17,041	28,676	11,380	26,692	57,005	33,216	157,913	30,541
Van Buren	60,185	128,682	77,102	146,856	91,914	121,564	108,096	128,515	86,189	10,093	158,674	93,528	196,215	93,993
Wapello	43,518	98,699	60,973	95,694	65,477	82,831	113,784	132,373	51,734	26,288	150,209	68,491	197,906	63,837
Warren	1,815	11,684			47,906	96,980	95,170	142,942	47,719	55,186	194,265	167,179	269,601	66,602

Washington	24,871	59,260	59,357	130,344	109,863	113,043	147,479	197,396	41,762	20,649	225,176	55,652	284,545	48,672
Wayne	1,126	3,333	19,766	99,849	41,015	97,071	57,443	95,785	27,609	37,852	147,766	68,795	260,369	44,068
Webster			4,438	44,375	10,101	20,764	29,147	37,175	8,967	53,591	97,238	61,744	137,075	64,997
Winneshago					364	3,579	2,048	3,955	2,190	10,804	17,589	30,625	53,070	20,776
Winneshiek			25,031	117,532	66,211	158,557	144,789	243,975	44,360	59,193	246,140	131,670	338,105	80,630
Woodbury					2,696	12,194		12,475	6,005	22,410	41,179	57,097	121,350	46,570
Worth					2,325	18,405	7,612	14,030	6,475	33,442	48,927	45,957	129,002	43,897
Wright			869	15,328	1,685	4,934	8,992	18,323	3,793	27,551	36,516	32,387	76,275	33,995
Total	824,682	1,911,332	2,043,958	6,515,479	3,792,792	6,277,115	6,109,743	9,396,467	2,524,793	3,620,538	12,658,495	9,803,184	19,866,541	4,986,159

* Three counties not reported.

† One township not reported.

‡ Two counties not reported.

TABLE LXXVIII-2.

Statistics of agriculture, at various enumerations, by counties.

CASH VALUE—OF FARMS AND FARM IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1860.		1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.		1880.	
	Value of farms.	Value of farm-implements and machinery.	Value of farms.	Value of farm-implements and machinery.	Value of agricultural implements, machinery, and wagons.	Value of agricultural implements, machinery, and wagons.	Value of agricultural implements, machinery, and wagons.	Value of farms.	Value of farm-implements and machinery.	Value of farms.	Value of farm-implements and machinery.
Total.....	\$ 16,657,567	\$ 1,172,869	\$ 119,899,547	\$ 5,327,033	\$	\$ 11,362,402	\$ 20,540,977	\$ 392,662,441	\$ 12,895,139	\$ 567,430,227	\$ 29,371,884
Adair.....			201,680	7,662	12,191	22,307	34,547	1,527,586	91,677	4,092,968	250,232
Adams.....			225,650	12,049	20,420	27,330	52,186	1,385,963	67,977	3,937,766	222,940
Allamakee.....	4,500	80	1,722,740	76,087	90,703	162,797	168,527	4,301,936	292,612	5,836,445	334,126
Appanoose.....	77,740	5,665	2,240,170	106,549	104,995	154,395	165,432	5,631,209	251,258	4,914,375	259,519
Audubon.....			141,597	3,655	9,116	16,972	16,733	473,407	26,432	2,418,655	183,951
Benton.....	44,675	3,759	1,903,648	80,374	116,866	154,814	261,000	8,716,034	571,842	11,336,905	554,708
Black Hawk.....	4,900	655	1,369,995	63,922	107,739	151,047	261,346	8,100,998	546,065	8,240,217	416,422
Boone.....			638,892	31,373	42,869	81,074	115,853	3,438,031	207,166	6,144,804	386,929
Bremer.....			1,031,330	48,058	90,957	116,477	177,425	4,486,291	286,772	5,297,509	297,847
Buchanan.....	35,020	3,060	1,456,513	57,369	95,766	130,899	227,027	6,021,232	396,865	6,626,150	312,707
Buena Vista.....			2,400	90			1,810	272,924		2,211,568	180,144
Butler.....			490,875	27,632	60,470	106,812	138,504	3,294,701	227,890	5,683,738	365,766
Calhoun.....			24,960	715	3,225	8,998	10,712	215,000	15,980	1,369,092	135,251
Carroll.....			28,250	1,547	2,280	5,634	7,223	456,044	17,361	4,223,458	323,329
Cass.....			324,324	15,527	22,868	39,614	55,520	820,231	46,866	6,004,431	360,477
Cedar.....	454,897	41,714	3,691,875	158,681	215,694	244,904	366,898	10,473,122	462,536	11,824,791	424,272
Cerro Gordo.....			176,286	10,890	18,967	19,383	26,578	1,269,175	76,760	3,861,548	317,051
Cherokee.....			2,950	250	970	2,027	4,572	401,025	36,450	2,576,580	210,610
Chickasaw.....			562,685	31,738	61,678	77,455	116,118	3,542,015	245,274	5,235,497	384,969
Clarke.....			911,039	43,327	62,435	81,543	93,122	2,214,809	143,436	3,878,038	204,166
Clay.....			6,000	400		2,870	4,021	173,215	18,002	917,895	101,574
Clayton.....	240,514	18,166	3,147,582	161,186	241,591	293,877	258,628	9,267,968	492,989	10,113,397	518,688
Clinton.....	248,879	26,801	3,366,065	175,419	271,845	370,899	388,920	12,964,845	668,944	15,087,825	575,172
Crawford.....			57,430	3,188	14,145	16,403	10,085	986,740	49,336	4,539,634	367,351

Dallas			1,225,211	44,807	6,117	99,980	162,006	3,579,844	175,038	6,828,700	312,018
Davis	527,140	37,214	2,494,091	119,621	180,989	179,013	172,180	5,690,432	271,993	4,857,117	234,357
Decatur	15,635	3,442	1,556,970	70,310	76,184	89,858	129,847	2,609,576	136,357	4,431,501	314,104
Delaware	150,365	14,608	1,217,201	86,963	161,837	170,406	261,304	8,200,888	399,686	9,251,915	360,959
Des Moines	1,349,808	73,871	4,186,902	136,632	149,219	538,160	215,538	8,709,607	272,510	9,416,923	286,603
Dickinson			9,700	1,020		915	25,505	225,960	25,503	424,760	43,072
Dubuque	798,085	60,377	3,658,878	171,982	342,798	444,391	217,741	9,141,827	455,111	11,456,460	608,342
Emmet			2,550	490	2,400	5,415	6,025	395,975	21,713	360,035	32,500
Fayette	10,080	860	1,153,102	87,571	164,246	180,972	249,696	4,599,802	263,912	7,506,913	445,544
Floyd			778,012	14,843	62,687	103,944	112,222	3,807,985	249,370	5,747,868	408,131
Franklin			200,298	10,178	19,135	39,196	39,645	1,906,673	115,052	3,886,408	282,984
Freemont	42,305	5,343	1,175,083	40,543	65,945	70,551	96,336	4,769,850	241,680	6,316,577	305,151
Greene			168,657	9,960	13,732	22,623	27,167	1,285,286	108,952	4,045,995	230,623
Grundy			200,720	10,935	18,017	37,785	82,586	3,459,275	279,240	6,616,576	376,893
Guthrie			510,130	27,202	30,300	61,999	57,719	1,872,900	75,005	4,225,628	240,711
Hamilton			312,375	14,860	18,774	31,363	53,082	1,640,590	79,435	3,094,041	218,650
Hancock			38,100	2,305	3,300	4,819	6,812	286,100	22,855	793,771	98,101
Hardin			737,827	30,724	94,244	130,456	165,461	4,757,912	210,624	4,728,772	252,064
Harrison			29,010	25,596	52,608	77,133	98,203	3,011,350	182,613	4,994,438	250,377
Henry	1,118,118	76,883	4,106,510	156,579	154,642	257,378	225,018	8,243,369	332,309	8,279,291	301,572
Howard			615,519	27,402	59,636	67,207	75,083	2,109,075	180,444	4,456,329	341,461
Humboldt			18,780	755	5,800	10,576	9,035	780,093	47,497	1,132,258	129,380
Ida			12,060	717		1,940		75,460	7,290	1,684,818	183,892
Iowa	124,485	6,208	1,464,530	66,638	105,209	165,784	224,128	5,432,071	342,393	7,897,423	376,673
Jackson	702,646	60,750	3,219,489	162,213	264,677	236,909	274,671	8,021,360	449,773	8,898,348	417,022
Jasper	123,591	8,992	2,046,716	85,129	162,295	210,053	296,633	8,870,354	457,808	11,622,926	508,431
Jefferson	1,082,878	79,952	3,661,666	146,064	165,807	229,955	271,653	7,611,811	352,349	8,881,686	288,166
Johnson	464,884	35,620	2,436,810	92,647	169,675	224,126	275,285	8,496,044	499,824	11,125,987	419,173
Jones	240,290	19,528	2,552,933	114,576	178,330	225,991	260,257	7,786,975	330,421	9,554,381	365,487
Keokuk	465,951	28,384	3,204,065	119,164	149,319	205,747	227,408	8,170,684	612,520	8,788,907	363,047
Kossuth			34,010	1,825	6,325	10,570	34,330	630,580	48,255	1,527,679	142,536
Lee	1,622,030	92,083	5,115,505	199,189	172,847	215,256	222,455	7,750,525	294,883	9,070,064	342,381
Linn	723,398	42,350	3,845,262	151,222	230,340	241,517	323,862	10,364,525	598,137	12,865,815	473,878
Louisa	475,535	31,031	2,538,652	112,789	122,229	163,146	168,616	6,721,425	253,400	6,302,028	240,588
Lucas	19,405	3,300	739,539	42,242	64,012	78,529	107,883	3,550,464	182,718	4,487,528	187,845
Lyon								31,080	4,465	553,105	71,460
Madison	41,550	3,358	617,460	77,212	68,756	127,907	142,714	3,516,431	257,164	6,641,334	329,023
Mahaska	580,693	36,694	2,476,356	106,951	146,452	229,841	351,733	8,103,998	386,290	9,969,914	398,844
Marion	300,134	20,975	2,778,960	122,907	170,572	178,775	273,229	8,376,390	371,062	7,343,761	322,113
Marshall	15,595	2,657	1,017,015	57,022	81,964	159,529	268,020	6,863,379	378,472	9,681,869	436,340
Mills			1,330,710	59,919	89,114	87,539	104,725	3,564,201	156,780	5,612,722	265,198
Mitchell			607,070	33,664	49,369	97,693	108,491	2,165,450	102,083	5,990,056	413,123

TABLE LXXVIII—2—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1860.		1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.		1880.	
	Value of farms.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Value of farms.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Value of agricultural implements, machinery, and wag- ons.	Value of agricultural implements, machinery, and wag- ons.	Value of agricultural implements, machinery, and wag- ons.	Value of farms.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Value of farms.	Value of farming implements and machinery.
Monona.....	\$	\$	\$ 92,435	\$ 6,610	\$ 15,042	\$ 21,085	\$ 21,920	\$ 799,210	\$ 76,045	\$ 3,376,779	\$ 167,375
Monroe.....	261,011	26,470	1,997,648	73,354	67,968	110,043	147,912	4,682,189	123,831	4,047,897	260,601
Montgomery.....			232,062	8,858	17,791	20,747	33,108	1,373,765	58,208	5,326,378	234,533
Muscatine.....	551,135	44,913	3,886,294	145,405	145,377	200,425	349,398	9,490,715	300,877	9,420,391	319,714
O'Brien.....			800			1,600	305	82,070	1,100	893,256	96,874
Osceola.....										676,595	80,071
Page.....	17,240	3,265	1,645,890	43,896	55,109	99,392	94,612	3,562,383	189,984	7,302,745	338,562
Palo Alto.....			4,050	415	1,637		90,130	195,053	18,742	931,035	109,232
Plymouth.....			32,810	1,805	2,090	2,390	3,635	277,749	22,567	2,775,538	267,396
Pocahontas.....			2,700	170	2,946	5,105	7,533	330,930	29,405	828,725	87,117
Polk.....	399,476	30,616	1,892,316	62,274	166,102	773,980	214,414	6,667,664	310,167	10,235,751	442,284
Pottawattamie.....	20,450	4,910	424,211	23,555	35,600	82,183	89,068	2,471,865	136,278	8,679,056	519,921
Poweshiek.....	59,627	5,827	975,925	38,304	70,025	116,426	228,774	6,107,700	341,954	8,504,002	389,924
Ringgold.....			425,098	18,491	36,305	33,773	47,762	1,664,735	112,311	3,704,319	198,478
Sac.....			41,850	1,700	1,054	5,430	9,541	429,933	32,846	3,657,430	256,692
Scott.....	524,933	38,717	4,405,186	209,274	255,035	328,384	409,154	11,744,695	497,591	14,137,423	479,957
Shelby.....			127,610	6,541	9,944	16,855	20,697	797,800	58,738	4,803,183	333,477
Sioux.....						175		20,630	620	1,396,760	215,139
Story.....			626,574	30,004	76,363	77,555	119,531	1,908,980	99,809	5,870,374	360,421
Tama.....			313,943	18,066	108,624	139,972	214,110	6,540,221	432,728	9,368,364	499,405
Taylor.....	4,535	672	677,647	23,007	44,357	41,683	59,598	2,212,586	91,340	6,404,475	313,687
Union.....			377,447	19,295	31,253	37,346	41,478	1,233,983	73,495	3,545,732	184,572
Van Buren.....	1,402,620	78,672	2,800,304	123,876	143,423	196,280	198,743	5,538,664	241,384	6,954,474	277,247
Wapello.....	782,337	590,052	2,004,023	61,303	131,418	162,399	151,627	5,861,913	243,546	6,416,097	231,512
Warren.....	46,300	3,246	1,843,000	72,094	109,687	168,117	217,372	7,461,356	306,118	7,595,862	346,000

Washington	473,777	31,577	3,304,843	143,116	196,286	246,406	247,277	8,135,408	332,745	9,423,311	388,722
Wayne	8,400	1,272	1,183,686	46,300	67,757	79,496	117,241	3,154,245	184,267	5,431,079	289,687
Webster			257,465	13,122	32,540	71,000	76,405	1,852,565	137,103	3,530,048	208,992
Winneshago			11,900	1,298	4,473	6,211	3,675	203,030	14,196	1,166,810	103,062
Winneshiek			2,224,697	152,987	118,667	284,773	286,906	8,119,041	438,199	9,209,266	668,298
Woodbury			127,698	7,199	8,510	22,416		707,960	53,811	2,298,102	177,600
Worth			120,800	8,332	10,244	21,280	32,327	738,611	64,580	2,598,183	259,717
Wright			49,095	3,815	9,980	19,530	28,422	682,665	40,905	1,627,304	140,577
Total	\$ 16,657,667	\$ 1,172,869	\$ 119,899,547	\$ 5,827,033	\$	\$ 11,362,402	\$ 20,549,777	\$ 392,662,441	\$ 12,895,139	\$ 567,330,227	\$ 29,371,884

CC
2

TABLE LXXVIII-3.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of various enumerations, by counties.

VALUES OF LIVE STOCK AND FARM PRODUCTIONS.

COUNTIES.	VALUE OF LIVE STOCK.				VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTIONS.			
	1860.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1869.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Total	\$ 3,689,275	\$ 22,476,293	\$ 82,987,133	\$ 124,715,103	\$ 69,471,525	\$ 114,386,441	\$ 124,407,078	\$ 136,103,473
Adair		87,690	356,091	931,939	498,133	221,592	828,171	1,184,062
Adams		62,247	352,304	1,024,134	164,703	358,207	695,318	1,061,711
Allamakee	623	291,468	1,005,201	939,142	1,123,679	1,752,249	1,415,769	1,333,982
Appanoose	24,774	504,890	1,355,375	1,186,644	783,803	1,672,520	1,611,937	1,267,537
Audubon		20,181	147,366	642,971	45,811	194,558	184,153	658,448
Benton	11,822	326,732	1,731,218	2,188,819	1,517,509	2,155,748	2,664,935	2,780,245
Black Hawk	2,544	220,187	1,434,060	1,734,181	1,636,369	2,180,803	1,898,424	2,096,291
Boone		149,726	683,027	1,455,078	428,517	952,896	1,018,453	1,537,569
Bremner		170,371	878,483	1,192,422	786,691	1,162,744	1,144,620	1,008,292
Buchanan	8,216	241,924	1,161,162	1,616,396	1,267,741	1,597,375	2,615,949	1,592,070
Buena Vista		5,600	91,524	689,233	4,020	92,625	287,828	749,101
Butler		101,497	668,304	1,260,003	761,528	1,061,249	1,209,785	1,587,416
Calhoun		4,844	66,325	584,071	32,624	62,840	221,316	438,175
Carrroll		7,842	139,529	989,223	28,260	100,400	451,365	1,415,829
Cass		70,030	269,660	1,299,077	204,625	261,739	1,284,899	1,577,703
Cedar	110,500	685,074	1,988,500	2,376,075	2,025,953	2,754,614	2,606,149	2,510,911
Cerro Gordo		39,875	284,471	810,334	75,904	308,679	561,617	1,115,712
Cherokee		1,450	143,716	817,350	17,400	182,680	350,197	858,417
Chickasaw		125,421	705,017	1,053,837	476,714	1,072,554	894,656	1,164,459
Clarke		194,829	667,935	1,126,550	469,592	717,255	7,054,987	950,812
Clay		2,075	96,499	498,928	21,712	77,163	123,343	366,250
Clayton	48,188	475,936	1,786,393	1,581,473	2,086,428	2,949,917	2,081,793	2,316,387

Clinton.....	79,570	600,892	2,530,023	2,616,994	2,408,943	3,909,589	3,049,019	3,129,836
Crawford.....		13,450	205,379	2,948,518	62,506	236,555	489,337	1,481,695
Dallas.....		232,094	840,113	1,618,473	536,817	953,899	1,502,047	1,579,381
Davis.....	147,848	578,795	1,954,714	1,218,466	947,531	1,622,329	1,603,090	1,112,685
Decatur.....	16,310	394,961	698,018	1,344,162	558,093	1,352,230	1,024,541	990,760
Delaware.....	42,754	412,085	1,611,499	1,840,880	1,590,301	2,462,654	1,606,314	2,197,515
Des Moines.....	216,664	667,066	1,447,455	1,370,823	1,444,797	1,758,025	1,772,992	1,527,130
Dickinson.....		2,080	81,470	160,544	14,246	94,740	45,554	35,070
Dubuque.....	156,480	569,182	1,668,855	1,566,505	1,643,758	2,949,075	1,686,132	2,902,659
Emmet.....		1,700	109,840	149,399	36,212	99,890	15,244	104,104
Fayette.....	2,199	345,411	843,586	1,693,280	1,216,192	1,363,841	1,503,127	1,766,468
Floyd.....		120,645	682,668	1,058,542	653,835	1,609,631	1,367,377	1,641,305
Franklin.....		43,916	399,087	935,679	282,991	521,748	777,106	1,131,214
Fremont.....	39,715	241,050	1,198,230	1,407,323	557,926	2,110,845	1,046,066	1,842,605
Greene.....		43,877	305,903	1,197,595	177,987	394,810	620,905	1,051,692
Grundy.....		36,955	618,543	1,306,336	421,302	841,088	1,593,977	1,993,210
Hathrie.....		133,225	423,005	1,000,389	230,334	424,693	792,461	1,026,834
Hamilton.....		53,115	361,430	999,273	196,438	425,025	527,672	913,473
Hancock.....		6,290	70,369	255,263	36,892	68,700	89,405	259,762
Hardin.....		131,366	898,996	1,068,154	844,634	998,258	1,066,627	1,302,960
Harrison.....		115,337	768,476	1,593,644	262,424	932,698	786,627	1,277,905
Henry.....	241,874	589,201	1,518,670	1,456,131	1,312,969	2,174,772	1,765,670	1,572,964
Howard.....		108,694	445,276	770,302	386,631	615,310	734,409	1,038,676
Humboldt.....		5,020	170,568	508,411	114,907	242,424	200,001	612,902
Ida.....		2,667	34,867	424,731		31,383	74,821	508,173
Iowa.....	18,055	301,455	1,222,559	1,743,625	1,110,349	1,526,481	1,005,049	2,095,764
Jackson.....	175,274	622,530	1,872,904	1,690,819	1,719,527	3,017,572	1,760,091	2,102,330
Jasper.....	33,059	402,130	1,781,682	2,331,295	2,121,765	2,569,058	2,916,838	2,881,587
Jefferson.....	237,935	581,292	1,418,704	1,333,038	1,166,381	1,711,007	1,530,140	1,201,695
Johnson.....	110,384	454,741	1,629,265	2,163,293	1,591,822	2,864,412	2,447,875	2,454,972
Jones.....	53,560	481,057	1,430,598	2,128,905	1,368,869	2,214,146	1,896,416	2,387,964
Keokuk.....	103,285	609,194	1,887,444	1,812,627	1,195,833	2,287,468	1,919,728	1,897,087
Kossuth.....		12,025	161,965	520,244	129,420	227,639	105,306	359,414
Lee.....	310,973	836,251	1,448,287	1,316,413	1,357,018	1,948,977	1,631,518	1,773,619
Linn.....	136,310	607,695	2,220,945	2,518,628	1,769,990	3,371,839	2,590,062	2,427,581
Louisa.....	120,053	479,460	1,467,690	1,303,051	1,055,216	1,855,863	1,665,739	1,495,888
Lucas.....	6,885	229,786	862,535	1,108,309	641,440	895,109	1,030,554	1,006,991
Lyon.....			8,589	185,286		14,460	32,651	109,219
Madison.....	13,115	310,132	1,142,054	1,585,151	612,285	1,644,035	1,709,090	1,598,271
Mahaska.....	121,642	511,361	1,755,433	1,939,028	1,351,444	2,027,640	2,195,785	2,232,907
Marion.....	86,198	566,456	1,617,209	1,772,572	1,698,577	2,356,831	2,181,846	1,835,245

TABLE LXXVIII—3—CONTINUED

COUNTIES.	VALUE OF LIVE STOCK.				VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTIONS.			
	1860.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.
Marshall	\$ 8,275	\$ 216,706	\$ 1,184,168	\$ 1,962,227	\$ 1,448,160	\$ 1,808,258	\$ 2,368,278	\$ 2,445,427
Mills		202,124	880,702	1,241,880	476,013	1,215,629	1,083,609	1,362,293
Mitchell		110,070	453,962	921,724	434,229	537,995	1,591,578	1,533,380
Nioux		27,167	422,220	1,113,487	83,991	355,905	447,665	846,956
Monroe	72,917	324,708	1,089,687	1,663,639	1,169,240	1,531,809	938,362	1,041,538
Montgomery		50,667	302,311	1,093,865	161,735	476,039	1,072,127	1,295,844
Muscatine	124,470	657,605	1,671,159	1,565,519	1,508,402	2,005,772	1,747,906	1,949,278
O'Brien		350	41,490	338,787	124	27,600	191,542	281,277
Osceola				186,811			69,581	125,356
Page	18,783	207,643	913,544	1,734,295	408,511	912,001	1,293,463	1,961,993
Palo Alto		3,125	101,202	438,000	14,807	105,692	96,616	281,991
Plymouth		8,086	125,750	804,423	9,045	119,291	434,123	419,763
Pocahontas		2,000	99,312	532,976	16,779	49,913	112,660	259,573
Polk	81,086	283,756	1,421,866	1,797,725	714,978	3,113,188	2,140,023	2,076,978
Pottawattamie	17,730	134,362	586,654	2,372,180	284,358	805,992	1,252,629	2,693,147
Poweshiek	15,897	216,044	1,282,205	1,899,769	1,052,514	1,507,005	2,393,022	2,161,140
Ringgold		99,289	580,050	1,138,190	237,651	591,950	1,115,782	819,918
Sac		7,875	111,436	874,479	50,331	160,981	258,880	996,170
Scott	101,554	616,530	1,942,355	1,817,562	2,669,501	2,747,995	3,041,873	2,817,613
Shelby		37,516	254,761	1,216,933	74,980	349,091	673,046	1,555,920
Sioux			24,305	458,997		15,150	166,980	324,835
Story		116,260	407,708	1,491,183	471,610	453,407	1,033,743	1,470,317
Tama		77,064	1,350,223	1,982,198	1,179,115	1,745,772	316,403	2,569,009
Taylor	5,379	122,051	592,739	1,443,243	335,634	618,842	908,476	1,556,678
Union		83,659	357,037	929,065	206,467	416,087	624,260	842,192
Van Buren	205,086	566,185	1,241,735	1,309,019	1,020,689	1,758,720	1,439,586	1,314,696
Wapello	182,448	356,279	1,317,715	1,148,793	1,080,885	1,658,095	1,455,319	1,187,060
Warren	12,985	361,658	1,687,699	1,723,058	1,135,263	2,492,161	2,209,392	1,978,412

Washington	101,716	658,476	1,571,064	1,904,099	1,290,474	1,786,789	2,035,264	2,031,827
Wayne	6,902	247,615	843,481	1,376,856	466,519	1,161,527	1,366,376	1,612,873
Webster		60,408	472,688	1,182,793	228,606	664,032	733,342	928,900
Winnebago		3,055	57,490	253,643	12,531	53,794	140,219	289,004
Winnesbick		439,390	1,645,947	1,454,718	1,726,217	2,883,244	2,255,252	1,929,354
Woodbury		34,077	231,405	1,016,181		318,705	298,209	598,987
Worth		26,970	202,466	469,699	102,028	223,474	390,506	632,738
Wright		13,146	187,838	621,855	124,032	212,609	288,685	466,001
Total	\$ 9,689,275	\$ 22,476,293	\$ 82,987,133	\$ 124,715,103	\$ 69,471,525	\$ 114,986,441	\$ 124,407,076	\$ 136,103,473

TABLE LXXVIII-4.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations, by counties.

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF INDIAN CORN.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1855.		1860.	1865.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
At large	1,406,241	8,656,799	737,213	31,163,362	42,410,686	1,727,777	48,471,133
Adair			755	23,300	78,460	3,103	81,411
Adams			1,191	44,475	129,715	5,115	159,548
Allamakee		600	5,056	189,812	273,178	21,470	564,642
Appanoose		80,930	15,617	557,449	1,131,230	28,524	486,831
Audubon			334	10,720	23,195	1,139	40,970
Benton		19,370	18,291	321,519	525,506	28,350	992,304
Black Hawk		2,150	5,221	217,168	340,355	19,622	524,770
Boone			6,462	244,025	304,375	12,401	378,482
Bremer			3,225	118,516	184,527	8,707	338,220
Buchanan		13,720	5,088	184,699	265,384	15,143	556,760
Buena Vista					700		
Butler			2,284	53,605	143,630	7,746	232,365
Calhoun			200	2,500	5,980	3,298	13,380
Carroll			302	6,607	16,865	727	17,639
Cass			1,417	40,013	116,204	4,481	120,420
Cedar	49,317	223,370	17,136	770,971	1,227,733	47,684	1,902,129
Cerro Gordo			527	11,795	35,995	1,471	51,365
Cherokee					195	38	541
Chickasaw			1,479	45,668	111,043	6,127	233,533
Clarke			6,508	183,555	516,490	19,755	468,471
Clay					385		
Clayton	23,270	42,604	12,112	607,579	540,223	25,760	934,881
Clinton	18,515	94,100	13,294	570,429	795,305	47,330	1,642,917
Crawford			268	11,135	23,955	1,065	30,341
Dallas			5,752	58,945	470,025	20,690	368,808
Davis		431,207	25,368	1,056,735	1,263,794	43,740	930,398
Decatur		33,420	10,650	283,240	636,339	25,746	358,852

Delaware	3,775	48,535	21,416	342,271	437,078	24,415	890,937
Des Moines	190,721	579,332	30,033	1,456,491	1,251,700	39,528	1,638,866
Dickinson					1,230	119	2,016
Dubuque	16,762	164,045	17,284	564,236	708,997	36,094	1,213,171
Emmet					1,055	170	4,175
Fayette		5,000	7,263	279,044	300,844	16,913	670,113
Floyd			1,819	64,097	119,366	6,301	242,003
Franklin			675	18,625	52,707	2,521	78,251
Fremont		47,240	7,092	306,448	463,860	17,921	636,305
Greene			1,548	52,328	89,560	4,745	109,345
Grundy			328	6,255	50,435	2,985	99,340
Guthrie			2,892	56,555	278,840	9,871	330,290
Hamilton					45,505	2,821	106,378
Hancock					4,390	196	8,010
Hardin			5,483	177,720	250,345	12,281	477,677
Harrison			2,644	95,917	226,035	12,994	328,755
Henry	283,200	642,910	22,128	1,133,667	1,319,803	39,903	1,772,380
Howard			250	5,635	76,007	3,736	134,146
Humboldt					4,190	578	3,370
Ida					1,580		
Iowa		31,145	7,440	319,197	653,416	21,831	859,174
Jackson	42,519	202,791	18,633	843,412	760,546	37,094	1,087,501
Jasper		62,635	10,828	547,939	906,615	35,487	1,336,825
Jefferson	89,675	705,296	26,299	1,103,163	1,171,985	37,974	1,152,024
Johnson	10,700	225,105	18,168	924,411	1,106,661	42,609	1,611,116
Jones	14,858	99,070	15,969	673,294	721,592	38,139	1,478,093
Keokuk		346,650	21,415	983,097	1,324,715	38,759	1,182,421
Kossuth			163	4,200	7,815	684	24,892
Lee	213,714	754,138	36,255	1,718,092	1,501,117	53,275	1,504,971
Linn	24,654	306,390	24,252	1,025,875	1,048,581	52,128	933,375
Louis	82,625	379,449	20,329	1,120,472	1,050,830	36,691	1,446,239
Lucas		11,925	8,364	304,241	589,145	20,499	472,916
Lyon							
Madison		26,250	7,717	299,876	694,785	23,437	787,071
Mahaska		341,150	27,270	1,447,796	1,318,310	45,777	2,350,842
Marion		219,565	23,088	1,000,399	1,571,066	61,227	1,786,131
Marshall		12,410	6,595	246,028	477,775	21,337	761,519
Mills			6,119	201,531	393,880	17,765	395,085
Mitchell			730	22,105	101,489	3,408	127,665
Monona			608	26,135	25,745	1,923	57,215
Monroe		200,463	14,045	645,165	730,858	32,611	617,035
Montgomery			1,302	65,960	103,700	4,421	141,647

TABLE LXXVIII—4—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	1840.	1850.	1856.		1860.	1865.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Muscatine.....	44,316	341,465	14,249	708,480	1,144,935	46,086	1,329,913
O'Brien.....					100		
Osceola.....							
Page.....		28,270	8,545	123,177	368,350	16,285	473,627
Palo Alto.....					1,705	277	7,240
Plymouth.....					9,040	314	380
Pocahontas.....					1,230	266	7,740
Polk.....		211,677	15,068	774,964	1,553,000	33,486	859,647
Pottawattamie.....		31,955	3,709	154,146	234,530	7,267	220,412
Poweshiek.....		26,455	6,425	297,116	542,615	21,442	833,443
Ringgold.....			2,101	40,184	204,319	11,080	180,342
Sac.....					6,670	411	11,867
Scott.....	46,057	153,915	15,703	780,787	1,015,796	39,703	1,656,423
Shelby.....			668	27,530	45,875	1,950	77,035
Sioux.....							
Story.....			3,483	116,140	194,127	11,245	373,635
Tama.....			5,006	193,500	127,265	15,719	507,329
Taylor.....		10,100	3,370	104,422	262,200	14,052	346,189
Union.....			1,107	24,822	160,635	8,087	190,580
Van Buren.....	151,481	595,082	26,384	1,329,506	1,155,573	36,618	763,620
Wapello.....		589,395	27,119	1,388,825	992,060	41,091	1,047,569
Warren.....		23,920			872,949	35,415	1,116,047
Washington.....	100,055	277,205	20,890	1,088,353	1,410,420	43,583	1,360,067
Wayne.....		14,415	8,618	218,253	572,164	19,844	384,807
Webster.....			2,133	63,769	63,466	4,581	132,663
Winnebago.....					3,120	103	3,480
Winnebisk.....			3,942	140,417	331,676	19,008	669,806
Woodbury.....					24,434	600	12,095
Worth.....					18,667	910	31,964
Wright.....			503	5,785	7,660	1,263	45,363
Total.....	1,406,241	8,656,799	737,213	31,163,363	42,410,686	1,727,777	48,471,133

TABLE LXXVIII—4—CONTINUED.

36

COUNTIES.	1867.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
At large.....	1,992,326	56,928,988	63,935,065	141,744,622	4,019,738	146,993,570	6,616,144	275,024,247
Adair.....	3,999	97,193	230,591	1,016,598	30,860	1,492,429	80,008	3,151,003
Adams.....	6,264	110,558	253,261	850,742	25,474	960,777	72,139	2,843,272
Allamakee.....	21,731	629,653	660,814	798,166	24,325	905,020	38,997	1,510,394
Appanoose.....	41,467	815,281	966,280	1,918,491	61,371	2,385,243	63,232	2,410,020
Audubon.....	1,773	22,868	98,150	292,753	9,245	391,655	36,985	1,612,702
Benton.....	81,060	901,480	1,516,420	3,038,649	83,244	3,328,921	127,752	5,871,674
Black Hawk.....	19,468	484,949	902,128	1,613,467	66,592	1,939,590	90,444	3,903,914
Boone.....	16,384	463,556	727,831	1,656,240	46,151	1,695,752	94,109	3,910,693
Bremer.....	12,296	300,662	423,362	807,354	28,753	1,026,641	48,979	1,873,813
Buchanan.....	20,096	426,611	617,310	1,454,326	48,830	1,811,250	82,326	3,158,505
Buena Vista.....	142	3,430	9,085	87,693	7,867	228,231	39,248	1,462,936
Butler.....	12,165	274,037	422,443	907,050	35,686	1,270,878	73,748	2,920,920
Calhoun.....	654	19,310	36,589	191,210	10,656	351,120	27,019	981,698
Carroll.....	1,007	30,123	65,768	371,733	16,014	550,041	67,328	2,671,169
Cass.....	9,103	186,070	235,500	1,599,901	40,582	1,901,082	105,299	4,604,482
Ordar.....	60,295	1,529,540	2,203,802	3,346,915	78,224	2,845,931	107,035	5,180,808
Cerro Gordo.....	2,635	65,669	97,930	175,317	9,512	265,443	38,090	1,270,322
Cherokee.....	300	3,511	21,896	191,092	9,459	315,215	54,960	2,306,301
Obichsaw.....	7,046	126,458	386,723	431,947	16,821	514,279	31,384	1,045,011
Clarke.....	22,819	451,166	374,568	1,337,933	39,065	1,580,260	61,359	2,370,160
Clay.....	205	2,675	12,105	107,895	8,797	189,120	21,795	753,800
Clayton.....	32,410	921,185	940,784	1,461,801	37,948	1,471,263	62,247	2,618,851
Clinton.....	52,594	1,408,933	2,433,660	3,722,373	89,297	3,061,338	129,544	5,885,760
Clinton.....	1,823	47,315	131,635	363,840	17,957	648,658	76,920	3,017,840
Crawford.....	25,637	856,234	939,600	2,280,924	67,652	2,484,898	105,381	4,392,195
Dallas.....	44,171	800,143	1,142,615	1,979,888	62,127	2,115,569	64,551	2,084,715
Davis.....	25,069	299,820	401,879	1,252,666	50,484	1,763,140	65,767	2,535,481
Delaware.....	29,212	661,934	891,010	1,861,942	56,150	1,660,345	88,370	3,651,947
Des Moines.....	47,028	1,547,549	887,138	1,480,621	102,921	2,307,938	67,228	2,312,975
Dickinson.....	248	3,685	6,267	24,316	3,183	44,465	4,903	148,042
Dubuque.....	42,594	1,224,272	1,811,789	2,139,308	67,114	1,802,291	77,673	3,319,825

THE STATE OF IOWA.

281

TABLE LXXVIII—4—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1867.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Emmet.....	442	10,585	12,816	20,508	2,197	14,273	4,587	135,581
Fayette.....	23,676	575,156	448,028	1,050,216	37,091	1,296,480	66,663	2,442,680
Floyd.....	5,535	192,599	310,119	652,293	26,462	642,448	42,948	1,801,836
Franklin.....	4,294	100,199	189,133	475,775	24,066	758,983	56,136	2,117,940
Fremont.....	53,162	749,597	1,650,863	3,160,800	73,845	1,703,985	121,918	5,885,156
Greene.....	6,180	169,074	226,965	770,715	22,318	783,037	71,986	2,975,538
Grundy.....	4,975	128,554	345,717	1,038,584	40,175	1,482,582	87,808	3,742,904
Guthrie.....	12,711	439,134	447,380	1,351,124	38,902	1,669,134	72,599	2,985,347
Hamilton.....	4,996	115,728	214,818	518,729	20,441	670,731	48,025	1,940,770
Hancock.....	595	10,655	19,541	41,176	2,067	57,899	7,501	258,698
Hardin.....	18,492	509,022	640,510	1,243,444	41,304	1,379,961	71,067	2,742,057
Harrison.....	11,918	344,676	664,510	1,624,749	44,720	1,630,192	93,377	4,363,991
Henry.....	45,029	1,622,322	1,095,846	1,947,615	62,672	2,415,670	68,057	2,598,693
Howard.....	4,664	81,741	120,234	213,570	9,916	307,912	18,652	618,133
Humboldt.....	1,063	33,790	107,950	148,934	9,998	297,381	25,270	928,605
Ida.....	95	1,585	8,510	53,240	2,301	108,465	24,205	977,208
Iowa.....	28,438	950,207	1,281,123	2,333,814	26,518	2,713,830	93,765	4,094,205
Jackson.....	45,645	1,324,190	1,485,250	2,067,794	53,962	1,665,518	74,591	3,360,568
Jasper.....	48,908	1,956,396	2,102,366	4,197,589	100,217	4,525,889	136,333	5,917,671
Jefferson.....	47,849	1,630,553	1,100,560	2,069,932	55,061	1,695,510	61,138	1,782,128
Johnson.....	50,146	1,629,207	2,147,570	3,365,218	77,142	3,158,178	108,417	4,951,472
Jones.....	45,161	1,185,238	1,606,646	2,567,632	63,423	1,909,534	95,825	4,207,611
Keokuk.....	48,313	1,616,568	1,297,459	2,995,255	75,697	3,327,282	89,696	3,520,690
Kossuth.....	1,089	17,335	65,137	105,582	9,781	119,777	21,058	635,631
Lee.....	52,891	1,544,206	1,187,322	1,542,782	59,863	2,190,306	71,086	2,723,829
Linn.....	50,651	1,415,373	2,261,647	3,229,128	91,773	3,439,923	120,872	5,022,699
Louisa.....	41,779	1,530,637	931,263	1,612,533	49,642	2,184,658	63,253	2,840,850
Lucas.....	23,930	548,024	597,322	1,492,968	47,022	1,902,539	61,190	2,412,069
Lyon.....		1,250	2,646	20,664		10,396	6,410	213,648
Madison.....	32,498	998,176	1,463,684	2,979,769	69,794	2,963,630	95,217	3,882,063

Mahaska	55,354	2,163,056	1,861,292	3,080,962	83,775	3,768,200	90,457	3,846,572
Marion	58,685	2,182,452	2,110,900	3,095,276	84,630	3,835,063	93,627	3,900,241
Marshall	23,939	727,015	1,239,631	2,692,387	67,679	2,808,256	103,187	4,533,136
Mills	17,449	552,236	1,830,055	2,730,771	39,543	1,533,976	93,621	4,192,319
Mitchell	4,717	98,659	150,847	227,074	11,274	411,961	22,031	685,044
Monona	2,597	65,402	285,457	403,632	21,577	818,388	49,593	2,320,332
Monroe	29,063	705,810	754,692	1,454,450	45,574	1,738,916	47,691	1,754,539
Montgomery	5,545	146,616	323,168	1,647,893	39,251	1,441,467	98,161	4,314,280
Muscatine	41,023	1,338,990	1,208,640	2,230,240	64,760	1,715,973	77,663	3,453,186
O'Brien	60	2,100	500	65,379	6,379	1,106,052	17,322	651,086
Osceola				13,862	2,610	17,479	7,912	239,476
Page	18,367	329,959	1,001,054	2,454,137	71,386	2,239,043	133,631	6,297,632
Palo Alto	577	7,765	22,336	86,795	6,641	142,957	16,505	540,504
Plymouth	270	7,555	22,048	219,259	10,097	175,778	41,310	968,082
Pocahontas	483	9,750	32,860	96,225	8,981	229,263	20,390	686,602
Polk	39,405	1,481,567	1,779,875	3,300,369	77,437	3,272,040	106,932	4,860,898
Pottawattamie	8,930	282,767	611,528	1,614,249	47,258	1,750,038	157,334	7,350,176
Poweshiek	25,721	931,720	1,435,557	3,070,715	86,748	3,671,105	104,600	4,228,057
Ringgold	13,653	157,800	340,735	1,060,094	35,613	1,145,937	68,857	2,689,549
Sac	665	18,645	42,267	101,280	8,662	279,716	52,649	1,931,335
Scott	43,093	1,436,464	1,855,226	2,676,964	59,071	2,226,346	76,164	3,904,562
Shelby	2,459	54,006	155,320	514,706	17,674	689,556	89,300	4,039,100
Stour	10	200		91,601	6,780	32,038	23,654	767,156
Story	15,200	410,760	390,395	1,672,124	51,273	1,783,477	90,556	3,579,260
Tama	21,864	705,072	1,103,371	1,932,240	73,251	2,842,859	107,901	4,629,361
Taylor	14,104	234,129	438,089	1,345,583	48,260	1,419,680	105,095	4,510,116
Union	8,019	136,290	259,063	927,936	24,063	1,130,930	60,813	2,267,508
Van Buren	36,864	999,460	906,874	1,681,058	50,211	1,923,622	56,128	1,907,690
Wapello	47,060	1,289,370	1,054,570	1,911,540	57,035	2,143,791	67,897	1,918,179
Warren	41,311	1,417,940	1,925,914	3,312,212	80,280	3,561,365	100,080	4,419,555
Washington	52,115	1,807,035	1,028,564	2,760,322	73,265	2,832,241	96,236	4,194,499
Wayne	25,707	432,793	560,828	2,153,805	65,625	2,405,187	88,081	3,479,724
Webster	12,821	201,707	301,176	669,087	28,713	917,911	61,362	2,369,552
Winneshiek	270	6,370	8,040	23,091	1,378	52,425	4,774	165,907
Winneshiek	20,732	489,955	700,191	937,874	27,146	979,316	42,641	1,790,061
Woodbury	1,676	40,370	99,740	428,873	14,667	490,371	39,925	1,458,939
Worth	1,144	23,162	49,472	73,420	3,530	122,291	11,048	403,203
Wright	1,943	48,697	85,284	176,706	10,089	281,821	25,263	997,750
Total	1,992,326	56,928,938	68,935,065	141,744,522	4,019,738	146,393,570	6,616,144	275,024,247

TABLE LXXVIII-5.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF WHEAT.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1856.		1860.	1868.		1867.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	154,693	1,530,581	388,080	5,469,516	8,449,403	1,149,836	8,795,321	1,057,330	14,635,520
Adair.....			109	1,428	5,991	858	8,610	1,088	16,460
Adams.....			149	2,093	8,719	1,190	7,899	1,482	20,611
Allamakee.....		650	4,734	84,865	257,033	33,940	278,273	31,713	435,007
Appanoose.....		1,221	4,976	68,872	38,350	2,377	10,468	3,943	44,879
Audubon.....			115	1,971	9,850	610	4,627	699	11,344
Benton.....		8,013	3,339	46,585	168,165	26,519	225,643	29,451	458,693
Black Hawk.....		160	1,369	26,821	103,297	22,541	217,429	31,899	500,161
Boone.....			1,345	15,646	27,562	3,440	36,005	4,323	65,680
Bremer.....			84	17,453	73,256	13,991	162,908	17,616	239,862
Buchanan.....		4,604	3,308	45,121	117,719	20,541	186,914	25,333	351,394
Buena Vista.....					42			21	378
Butler.....			387	5,409	59,867	9,863	133,761	15,606	216,905
Calhoun.....					1,786	231	2,467	308	6,191
Carroll.....			19	190	3,209	221	1,692	497	8,663
Cass.....			485	4,186	24,651	2,046	17,722	3,135	54,333
Cedar.....	14,464	81,876	17,012	253,792	472,968	58,368	203,287	32,412	434,145
Cerro Gordo.....			61	936	13,058	2,047	26,225	2,139	26,011
Cherokee.....					72	12	50	10	150
Chickasaw.....			211	3,691	50,577	8,100	102,301	8,898	117,087
Clarke.....			1,194	9,009	28,078	4,644	23,822	2,164	25,881
Clay.....					232			92	1,680
Clayton.....	1,586	36,860	14,862	258,438	448,803	54,977	530,460	52,146	788,403
Clinton.....	5,413	61,945	16,171	315,692	592,117	67,451	484,487	55,371	796,639
Crawford.....			82	878	4,298	451	6,150	808	17,943
Dallas.....			334	4,864	54,061	6,454	53,513	8,524	118,048
Davis.....		34,939	7,824	95,212	28,233	3,751	34,290	6,766	66,072
Decatur.....		1,067	1,868	13,693	17,982	2,749	14,771	1,680	13,126

Delaware.....	457	22,150	6,855	117,700	221,109	33,173	302,488	28,846	418,454
Des Moines.....	15,810	11,635	18,797	221,109	122,246	21,398	155,996	15,995	150,995
Dickinson.....					310	46	815	92	1,466
Dubuque.....	10,799	102,038	15,948	233,931	323,861	42,389	203,433	25,710	366,796
Emmet.....					46			200	3,909
Fayette.....		485	6,776	91,570	208,377	27,902	278,772	24,459	328,601
Floyd.....			382	5,899	48,855	8,870	136,374	11,622	140,776
Franklin.....			58	761	14,742	2,937	39,764	4,365	60,583
Fremont.....		10,589	3,959	12,460	45,147	6,315	70,048	4,664	85,527
Greene.....			122	1,074	11,799	944	7,302	1,837	29,281
Grundy.....			43	650	16,016	3,954	53,848	7,110	104,380
Guthrie.....			1,343	7,612	56,648	3,236	25,521	4,859	75,532
Hamilton.....					10,590	1,899	17,475	2,366	31,214
Hancock.....					2,424	271	3,712	416	4,949
Hardin.....			519	8,166	57,786	9,896	131,801	13,791	209,569
Harrison.....			492	6,786	36,988	4,670	46,542	6,237	127,141
Henry.....	11,375	81,675	13,468	174,842	118,012	13,063	119,157	15,194	147,782
Howard.....			36	800	60,071	9,844	118,719	10,348	108,447
Humboldt.....					846	241	869	654	12,159
Iowa.....		5,535	2,200	31,873	104,629	17,421	134,278	10,934	294,294
Jackson.....	6,199	132,024	18,864	283,918	339,126	43,326	109,051	19,663	293,787
Jasper.....		4,494	3,393	65,973	100,827	13,873	150,201	18,919	354,083
Jefferson.....	4,228	50,539	13,893	141,936	72,910	12,576	87,117	12,330	118,490
Johnson.....	680	54,081	9,745	115,296	177,464	28,431	137,616	18,937	274,843
Jones.....	3,537	33,523	10,323	170,373	263,866	36,020	165,021	19,775	284,840
Keokuk.....		24,990	6,886	64,113	116,470	16,015	112,365	15,709	166,624
Kossuth.....			50	680	1,150	244	2,925	602	7,200
Lee.....	21,395	149,414	24,563	332,118	141,844	21,536	129,966	14,078	126,580
Linn.....	5,908	85,633	14,988	219,105	251,256	34,198	148,079	27,528	365,425
Louisa.....	10,553	49,713	9,593	138,396	144,364	19,284	107,566	14,329	150,217
Lucas.....		505	1,750	11,633	21,839	3,986	19,429	2,487	24,502
Lyon.....									
Madison.....		842	2,595	28,323	63,359	8,491	49,155	6,732	102,886
Mahaaka.....		40,092	9,835	92,760	106,401	15,715	107,896	16,024	203,654
Marion.....		17,094	7,372	80,905	119,836	14,966	132,673	15,607	198,762
Marshall.....		213	1,211	20,394	81,801	13,212	174,553	25,678	369,186
Mills.....			1,768	16,772	77,053	8,413	91,615	8,085	133,073
Mitchell.....			235	5,293	63,961	7,430	96,925	10,380	142,346
Monona.....			244	3,635	4,326	976	10,122	1,390	32,960
Mourne.....		17,792	5,271	29,367	38,538	5,765	31,302	6,176	66,638
Montgomery.....			125	1,163	10,665	1,316	10,261	1,688	23,260

TABLE LXXVIII—5—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1856.		1860.	1863.		1867.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Muscatine.....	5,693	68,246	10,908	176,903	346,481	38,926	167,185	23,051	282,370
O'Brien.....					30			30	600
Osceola.....									
Page.....		1,998	881	3,830	47,444	5,242	45,640	5,443	57,799
Palo Alto.....					10	80	951	155	3,202
Plymouth.....					2,121	363	4,028	453	10,141
Pocahontas.....					50	39	479	245	3,846
Polk.....		13,455	4,056	69,443	76,210	2,053	83,897	9,361	138,927
Pottawattamie.....		9,117	1,188	13,480	52,817	5,542	61,932	4,168	67,779
Poweshiek.....		3,011	3,588	38,688	71,612	13,407	104,456	16,192	248,102
Ringgold.....			333	4,691	10,640	2,119	10,757	826	9,078
Sac.....					769	181	1,549	373	8,485
Scott.....	25,740	120,034	23,890	541,721	746,634	69,050	495,173	48,864	715,009
Shelby.....			252	3,613	9,300	1,055	7,666	1,150	20,914
Sioux.....									
Story.....			545	7,895	33,411	5,142	39,032	5,556	71,535
Tama.....			1,055	18,636	29,364	15,207	185,926	22,807	423,058
Taylor.....		437	581	4,772	19,489	3,892	30,912	2,853	34,202
Union.....			139	1,350	10,725	1,787	11,103	1,344	15,244
Van Buren.....	8,758	88,591	16,351	229,007	63,480	12,981	123,414	13,958	119,121
Wapello.....		53,169	8,462	62,758	44,490	7,910	53,896	10,507	110,187
Warren.....		633			72,766	9,180	78,789	9,266	138,044
Washington.....	2,210	30,797	10,678	128,076	164,442	29,693	168,632	21,892	242,279
Wayne.....		732	1,673	9,944	15,518	2,241	6,900	1,804	14,157
Webster.....			257	3,264	7,186	1,939	20,573	3,439	58,887
Winnebago.....					632	137	2,033	318	4,595
Winneshek.....			7,362	121,368	341,973	46,592	582,514	55,161	792,537
Woodbury.....					3,559	531	3,708	631	16,135
Worth.....					6,492	1,128	15,504	1,250	17,139
Wright.....			37	260	4,520	1,109	11,155	1,523	21,203
Total.....	154,693	1,530,581	388,080	5,469,516	8,449,403	1,140,836	8,795,321	1,057,330	14,635,620

TABLE LXXVIII-5-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1869.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	1,804,504	17,963,555	29,436,692	32,437,836	3,244,954	44,181,807	3,049,288	31,164,205
Adair.....	2,331	19,119	66,668	188,374	27,620	438,514	32,915	330,245
Adams.....	2,727	28,618	60,816	107,796	17,954	281,550	25,510	231,422
Allamakee.....	41,198	712,385	676,448	814,531	62,061	939,603	57,505	535,674
Appanoose.....	13,869	177,940	134,411	19,994	10,655	78,636	6,789	65,793
Audubon.....	985	9,262	26,174	53,439	6,886	89,332	20,406	285,851
Benton.....	58,625	1,131,694	1,254,947	1,327,925	99,413	1,343,946	56,928	609,550
Black Hawk.....	62,175	1,168,107	1,306,824	1,123,959	89,361	1,108,024	50,720	521,039
Boone.....	8,108	29,802	178,969	255,110	32,515	429,941	18,055	182,680
Bremer.....	27,556	454,763	527,638	618,928	48,898	644,796	40,651	301,629
Buchanan.....	41,265	761,483	719,581	844,995	64,291	812,342	21,088	109,532
Buena Vista.....	275	1,094	7,780	64,461	15,512	162,737	23,041	246,239
Butler.....	28,442	451,023	598,557	603,685	57,927	779,867	55,202	665,021
Calhoun.....	1,210	6,299	26,327	87,042	11,050	109,781	8,619	106,899
Carroll.....	1,411	38,510	68,830	167,187	28,769	340,181	47,230	680,086
Cass.....	3,355	42,183	54,629	318,318	40,123	676,200	51,485	549,369
Cedar.....	69,261	794,932	632,881	490,345	40,493	640,830	22,925	156,169
Cerro Gordo.....	4,005	75,567	138,632	217,478	28,199	415,463	65,642	656,998
Cherokee.....	147	1,257	10,797	253,938	31,693	411,607	36,162	306,828
Chickasaw.....	15,718	280,919	417,849	450,794	40,165	643,532	69,984	503,424
Clarke.....	7,740	101,603	125,312	57,125	17,974	217,145	10,082	80,596
Clay.....	371	3,800	15,382	112,536	17,481	153,149	6,020	33,861
Clayton.....	74,380	1,056,562	1,073,219	1,294,739	88,230	1,326,155	78,462	735,789
Clinton.....	69,640	1,067,701	984,175	782,658	68,695	1,010,773	98,372	411,522
Crawford.....	2,662	15,622	78,538	167,322	24,000	324,893	46,461	704,020
Dallas.....	11,948	47,343	240,004	205,365	29,264	446,034	22,695	219,388
Davis.....	17,247	203,486	155,817	34,323	10,757	87,398	10,609	183,493
Decatur.....	6,734	90,116	83,238	22,013	9,028	89,408	7,865	78,109
Delaware.....	40,324	697,330	695,137	655,496	60,406	741,778	16,779	106,065
Des Moines.....	21,481	284,522	211,234	152,930	19,303	230,708	18,119	263,697
Dickinson.....	379	5,865	21,871	71,210	5,071	25,855	3,267	17,098
Dubuque.....	36,136	601,803	495,244	698,342	49,324	635,855	27,196	254,544

TABLE LXXVIII—5—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1869.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Emmet	966	12,954	29,021	38,116	3,911	1,510	2,049	17,264
Fayette	37,711	658,595	478,538	724,788	60,825	864,638	50,485	341,932
Floyd	20,485	349,587	565,990	593,331	62,067	141,439	90,374	896,006
Franklin	8,454	132,773	268,231	260,655	31,096	456,909	43,159	507,482
Fremont	5,208	52,519	81,421	75,081	14,070	223,526	21,915	299,503
Greene	3,562	15,386	98,943	142,953	19,392	357,604	16,587	177,876
Grundy	17,502	310,136	621,322	868,579	67,384	976,607	67,622	683,357
Guthrie	7,470	61,270	164,012	261,937	27,511	393,934	27,736	290,515
Hamilton	5,137	52,957	126,978	182,819	20,676	294,682	20,697	259,526
Hancock	843	15,627	18,918	62,114	4,889	70,096	18,614	168,782
Hardin	23,488	434,706	506,904	398,623	38,464	497,251	29,487	346,929
Harrison	8,105	41,449	194,599	312,578	24,033	144,901	18,879	240,093
Henry	20,353	285,230	219,474	269,347	24,007	293,482	20,594	261,869
Howard	14,906	242,442	321,514	410,148	36,115	582,903	80,231	612,100
Humboldt	1,819	21,229	59,101	85,511	72,046	120,902	9,539	125,915
Ida	290	.....	9,239	25,538	3,108	48,815	17,844	250,467
Iowa	36,832	556,803	531,148	610,718	48,446	671,327	44,071	456,205
Jackson	31,075	613,649	429,515	446,489	44,006	557,942	25,008	316,307
Jasper	46,183	1,368,369	773,429	802,199	79,921	1,107,170	48,966	554,927
Jefferson	19,045	267,486	234,779	128,316	22,424	231,643	20,109	242,137
Johnson	38,612	585,171	508,141	481,491	45,406	668,053	30,250	242,239
Jones	31,113	565,066	476,039	662,529	36,121	462,857	11,988	74,636
Keokuk	28,250	405,923	342,876	232,022	33,426	370,891	20,594	393,917
Kossuth	1,900	28,923	62,258	88,424	10,938	13,159	8,529	83,906
Lee	21,143	318,928	260,812	178,970	26,254	273,031	20,879	332,721
Linn	44,082	761,932	707,868	644,301	62,190	656,767	20,516	148,246
Louisa	26,231	331,188	221,171	144,301	21,152	206,206	16,624	189,553
Lucas	7,877	136,107	139,087	49,724	13,985	153,916	6,846	50,728
Lyon .....	.....	.....	400	27,514	8,132	76,796	12,338	23,741
Madison	15,237	134,535	358,031	322,116	37,578	628,798	42,145	426,310
Mahaska	57,783	458,688	384,732	282,205	34,567	398,229	31,028	393,938

37

Marion.....	33,274	608,474	374,414	353,484	45,325	600,875	39,077	429,805
Marshall.....	45,086	928,986	922,580	948,035	69,916	1,125,502	44,489	569,656
Mills.....	10,717	52,552	162,901	222,227	24,417	343,504	21,742	232,834
Mitchell.....	19,824	393,387	564,894	708,975	65,534	1,083,823	107,124	1,155,142
Monona.....	2,713	26,130	88,990	154,244	15,394	183,811	10,259	126,307
Mouros.....	14,485	214,042	159,815	27,873	11,901	106,497	9,494	101,211
Montgomery.....	2,627	26,778	66,712	229,632	31,869	551,705	30,733	285,308
Muscatine.....	34,451	459,050	339,147	299,495	32,438	417,100	16,642	141,818
O'Brien.....	65	522	4,648	78,909	14,904	157,526	8,472	35,990
Osceola.....				5,176	5,769	74,763	9,746	15,507
Page.....	5,184	36,823	69,486	105,353	23,909	376,027	28,203	351,299
Palo Alto.....	445	5,598	19,476	42,449	8,931	23,208	4,019	37,046
Plymouth.....	299	4,808	34,761	218,814	38,638	442,896	37,185	67,265
Pocahontas.....	1,226	3,233	18,413	60,925	7,484	30,774	3,913	40,363
Polk.....	21,079	222,013	366,423	381,994	37,707	663,783	28,888	350,720
Pottawattamie.....	5,999	35,467	148,565	323,194	33,432	539,440	59,073	699,324
Poweshiek.....	38,523	633,586	709,726	613,252	57,312	762,828	41,980	455,425
Ringgold.....	2,870	24,492	40,381	19,855	11,051	80,613	10,179	86,115
Hac.....	1,586	9,833	37,090	57,728	11,056	110,104	34,325	438,152
Scott.....	62,654	927,025	620,954	612,643	47,738	762,933	32,869	361,088
Shelby.....	2,074	5,217	45,489	205,676	22,029	317,944	45,954	690,659
Stour.....				89,615	22,986	251,286	37,850	86,790
Story.....	11,869	141,431	131,022	285,984	26,666	330,917	19,406	197,613
Tama.....	46,958	862,019	1,054,167	1,090,908	97,013	1,437,307	77,950	944,565
Taylor.....	4,300	38,681	56,852	80,912	15,690	209,866	24,245	228,197
Union.....	2,594	23,854	58,217	54,255	10,639	142,147	16,523	160,308
Van Buren.....	19,578	825,191	281,827	139,508	18,383	180,662	14,441	192,231
Wapello.....	19,964	290,658	205,050	79,502	18,985	173,694	15,692	183,621
Warren.....	22,683	311,281	406,472	411,580	47,218	655,589	38,512	404,809
Washington.....	34,401	535,994	333,053	368,845	43,035	484,072	31,893	316,922
Wayne.....	7,987	115,409	109,702	16,084	10,518	77,582	8,220	67,124
Webster.....	8,986	31,150	155,290	235,483	30,559	391,051	13,169	217,403
Winneshago.....	911	15,272	23,914	93,658	8,949	162,551	19,964	207,356
Winneshiek.....	73,523	1,420,979	1,479,331	1,627,028	112,175	1,813,465	117,763	1,036,113
Woodbury.....			44,667	130,765	15,243	218,875	10,330	57,469
Worth.....	3,490	65,267	97,156	196,894	23,082	410,487	65,056	668,996
Wright.....	3,143	47,435	72,558	119,612	13,629	196,168	16,868	204,289
Totals.....	1,804,504	17,963,555	29,435,692	32,437,836	3,244,954	44,181,807	3,049,288	31,154,205

TABLE LXXVIII-6.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

COMPARATIVE ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF SPRING, AND WINTER WHEAT.

COUNTIES.		1856.		1863.		1865.		1869.		1870.		1875.	
		Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.
Total	Acres	346,966	41,114	1,098,998	50,888	823,487	116,965					3,176,086	68,868
	Bushels	4,972,639	496,877	8,052,684	742,637	7,175,784	1,108,781	16,823,520	1,140,035	28,708,312	727,380	43,280,918	850,889
Adair	Acres	85	24	849	9	605						27,550	70
	Bushels	848	580	8,490	120	3,964		19,119		66,568		435,014	3,500
Adams	Acres	88	61	1,186	4	1,082	14					17,947	7
	Bushels	1,250	843	7,542	57	7,563	130	28,442	176	60,660	156	281,376	174
Allamakee	Acres	4,638	96	33,587	353	27,049	3,203					61,880	181
	Bushels	83,918	947	271,717	6,556	303,295	36,523	709,668	2,617	675,236	212	937,639	1,964
Appanoose	Acres	3,492	1,484	1,537	840	217	2,319					9,606	1,049
	Bushels	46,971	12,901	1,950	8,518	1,554	16,169	127,902	50,038	114,679	19,732	77,798	10,833
Audubon	Acres	115		610		555						6,876	10
	Bushels	1,971		4,627		5,330		9,262		26,174		89,235	97
Benton	Acres	3,326	13	26,456	63	23,842	80					99,406	7
	Bushels	46,203	382	225,029	614	313,685	1,017	1,131,410	284	1,254,947		1,348,666	280
Black Hawk	Acres	1,369		22,529	12	18,359	45					89,361	
	Bushels	26,821		216,688	341	254,232	428	1,168,107		1,306,824		1,108,024	
Boone	Acres	1,263	82	3,403	37	3,938	35					32,505	11
	Bushels	14,428	1,218	29,487	518	91,494	215	29,802		176,669	300	429,257	84
Bremer	Acres	839	3	13,929	62	14,116	181					48,898	
	Bushels	17,428	25	161,586	1,322	184,520	6,295	454,734	29	527,638		644,795	
Buchanan	Acres	3,269	39	20,508	33	18,648	47					64,291	
	Bushels	44,698	523	186,122	822	248,978	692	761,466	17	719,581		812,342	
Buena Vista	Acres											15,513	
	Bushels							1,094		7,780		162,737	
Butler	Acres	327	60	9,862	1	11,098	1					57,807	20
	Bushels	5,409		133,746	15	148,909	4	451,023		698,553	4	779,167	700
Calhoun	Acres			231		215						11,040	10
	Bushels			2,467		2,476		6,299		26,327		109,631	150
Carroll	Acres	19		221		305						26,756	3
	Bushels	190		1,692		2,458		38,510		68,830		340,161	20

Cass	Acres	442	48	2,041	5	2,002	24							40,128	
	Bushels	8,888	348	17,734	48	23,818	194	42,188		64,624	5			676,209	
	Acres	16,922	90	68,136	232	28,659	2,114							40,467	26
Cedar	Bushels	254,277	1,615	200,020	3,267	876,360	31,146	792,464	2,478	632,761	127			640,644	295
	Acres	69	2	2,047		2,470								28,199	
Cerro Gordo	Bushels	910	26	26,225		38,909		76,667		138,602				416,463	
	Acres			12		18								81,603	
	Bushels			69		127		1,267		10,797				411,607	
Oherokee	Acres	203	8	8,099	1	9,606	2							40,162	3
	Bushels	9,620	171	102,234	7	146,806	98	260,919		417,949				643,619	63
Chickasaw	Acres	1,096	99	4,470	174	907	1,040							17,907	7
	Bushels	7,882	1,177	20,989	2,883	3,708	7,821	101,603		126,304	8			217,090	66
	Acres													17,481	
	Bushels							3,800		16,362				163,149	
Clayton	Acres	14,892	470	69,821	1,166	47,079	2,071							66,889	1,347
	Bushels	262,836	6,609	612,182	18,278	868,681	33,382	1,034,602	22,060	1,067,199	6,020			1,306,125	21,030
	Acres	14,989	172	67,176	276	61,882	506							68,663	12
Clinton	Bushels	312,289	3,303	480,466	4,022	716,163	4,921	1,066,721	980	964,000	176			1,010,346	428
	Acres	82		449	2	419								24,000	
	Bushels	878		5,148	2	4,289		16,622		78,668				324,694	
	Acres	261	83	6,388	121	6,226	282							29,266	8
Dallas	Bushels	4,801	63	51,371	2,142	40,207	2,014	47,343		240,004				446,848	186
	Acres	4,896	2,929	697	2,664	271	3,169							6,378	6,379
Davis	Bushels	66,684	39,628	631	33,669	3,020	39,247	101,672	101,814	91,783	64,034			30,493	66,406
	Acres	1,681	237	2,006	744	171	1,479							8,211	817
	Bushels	11,233	2,460	6,974	7,797	642	9,628	76,774	14,342	76,304	6,984			77,169	12,239
Decatur	Acres	6,691	264	32,866	318	22,606	244							60,401	6
	Bushels	116,916	786	297,366	6,129	286,360	3,688	696,702	628	696,137				741,728	60
Delaware	Acres	14,699	4,198	16,313	6,086	7,636	7,198							10,616	8,688
	Bushels	164,899	66,270	77,766	78,241	83,066	71,004	176,344	112,178	118,808	92,426			113,996	117,910
	Acres			48		8								6,701	
	Bushels			316		66		6,866		21,871				26,822	
Dickinson	Acres	14,700	1,248	41,830	669	22,629	1,266							49,240	84
	Bushels	229,188	4,743	199,390	4,043	219,817	18,294	600,697	1,206	494,667	387			684,136	1,720
	Acres							100						3,911	
	Bushels							996		12,964				1,610	
Emmet	Acres	6,948	828	27,864	38	24,447	111							80,779	46
	Bushels	93,616	966	277,911	861	339,876	1,881	668,107	488	478,638				863,870	968
Fayette	Acres	382		8,667	3	10,846	18							62,067	
	Bushels	6,889		136,294	80	172,264	812	349,687		666,990				941,439	
Floyd	Acres	68		2,937		3,612								31,096	
	Bushels	761		39,764		46,266		132,773		268,231				466,909	
Franklin	Acres	1,326	2,628	6,281	34	3,837	89							13,229	841
	Bushels	6,798	6,662	69,264	794	44,447	976	62,314	206	80,921	600			206,901	16,626
	Acres	122		936	8	1,266	7							19,391	2
Greene	Bushels	1,074		7,131	171	11,226	39	16,366		93,691	62			267,760	44

TABLE LXXVIII—6—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1856.		1863.		1865.		1869.		1870.		1875.	
		Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.
Grundy	Acres	43		3,953	1	4,492							67,384
	Bushels	650		53,633	15	62,248		310,136		621,322			976,607
Guthrie	Acres	1,326	17	3,283	3	3,570	29						27,489
	Bushels	7,410	202	25,478	43	26,377	203	61,270		164,012			393,574
Hamilton	Acres			1,899		2,149							20,676
	Bushels			17,476		28,474		52,957		126,977	1		294,682
Hancock	Acres			271		154							4,889
	Bushels			3,712		3,310		16,627		18,918			70,006
Hardin	Acres	613	6	9,858	38	12,972	7						38,464
	Bushels	3,038	118	131,016	785	194,593	95	434,706		496,347			497,251
Harrison	Acres	479	13	4,670		4,017							23,948
	Bushels	6,571	216	46,542		55,821		41,449		194,499	100		143,701
Henry	Acres	10,459	3,009	13,063	3,175	8,534	7,658						15,026
	Bushels	129,102	45,740	65,280	53,877	117,154	64,117	205,782	79,448	137,804	81,670		180,229
Howard	Acres	36		9,833	11	10,800	6						36,115
	Bushels	800		118,633	186	130,700	125	242,442		321,514			582,803
Humboldt	Acres			225	16	437							12,046
	Bushels			889		6,095		21,229		59,101			120,302
Ida	Acres												3,108
	Bushels									9,239			48,815
Iowa	Acres	2,167	33	17,194	227	16,394	896						48,410
	Bushels	31,260	613	129,444	4,534	197,452	9,184	556,426	377	530,898	250		670,247
Jackson	Acres	18,185	679	42,343	983	23,196	1,627						43,515
	Bushels	268,672	15,346	101,994	7,057	133,266	23,174	606,667	6,982	428,490	1,025		550,000
Jasper	Acres	3,242	151	13,584	289	12,784	905						79,926
	Bushels	52,691	3,286	146,124	4,077	185,747	6,353	1,367,485	876	773,359	70		1,107,170
Jefferson	Acres	11,398	2,495	7,262	6,313	3,384	5,938						16,237
	Bushels	110,192	31,744	16,749	71,868	25,946	49,676	156,693	110,793	153,716	81,063		164,904
Johnson	Acres	9,559	186	27,856	575	15,466	2,072						45,306
	Bushels	140,716	4,531	131,496	6,120	142,590	2,393	575,904	9,267	501,254	1,887		666,779
Jones	Acres	10,229	99	35,989	31	20,475	899						86,090
	Bushels	174,216	2,157	165,457	164	189,653	4,420	564,745	321	476,020	19		462,478
Keokuk	Acres	6,488	348	15,019	1,998	9,274	5,500						33,278
	Bushels	61,300	2,813	73,245	29,120	67,692	46,801	365,729	40,194	336,397	7,479		368,529

Kossuth	Acres	50	244	805						10,798	140
	Bushels	680	2,925	8,894			28,929		52,258	13,130	
Lee	Acres	21,002	3,561	18,046	3,490	7,278	7,669			10,854	15,400
	Bushels	269,621	62,497	72,305	57,661	72,626	79,653	260,652	58,276	165,486	95,326	15,400
Linn	Acres	14,739	249	34,086	113	21,001	624			52,178	12
	Bushels	212,573	632	146,762	1,317	227,590	8,734	768,266	3,066	707,868		160
Louisa	Acres	6,845	2,748	17,242	2,042	8,900	4,294			19,764	1,388
	Bushels	103,816	34,580	73,430	34,136	116,572	42,166	231,883	99,305	193,935	27,786	16,267
Lucas	Acres	1,489	261	3,493	493	758	1,314			13,954	31
	Bushels	9,956	1,678	15,487	3,942	6,131	10,751	135,092	1,115	135,435	3,652	329
Lyon	Acres									8,132	
	Bushels								400	76,742	54
Madison	Acres	2,518	77	7,586	905	4,037	1,209			37,559	25
	Bushels	27,399	924	40,140	9,015	24,118	7,649	134,434	101	357,144	887	484
Mahaska	Acres	9,361	474	14,307	1,408	10,877	4,004			34,362	295
	Bushels	88,002	4,755	88,229	21,667	36,749	45,875	440,594	17,994	351,204	3,528	2,697
Marion	Acres	7,028	844	13,141	1,765	7,861	5,742			46,136	189
	Bushels	73,785	7,129	107,989	24,684	94,736	63,017	596,140	12,334	360,729	4,685	2,212
Marshall	Acres	1,171	40	12,722	490	15,992	6			69,895	21
	Bushels	19,938	406	174,250	293	249,242	94	928,986		921,860	700	200
Mills	Acres	1,329	439	8,462	11	6,040	397			24,356	32
	Bushels	13,161	3,631	91,345	269	84,227	7,860	52,517	65	162,821	80	543
Mitchell	Acres	235		7,408	22	8,757				65,534	
	Bushels	5,293		96,430	495	153,748	7	393,314	73	664,849	45	12
Monona	Acres	215	29	976		743				15,334	
	Bushels	3,185	450	10,022		10,069		26,130		88,980		12
Monroe	Acres	4,465	816	4,603	1,162	1,921	2,863			183,811	
	Bushels	23,927	5,440	18,155	18,147	21,381	26,538	161,943	52,099	144,300	15,515	263
Montgomery	Acres	125		1,316		1,089	16			11,638	
	Bushels	1,153		10,261		13,597	193	26,778		101,413		8
Muscatine	Acres	10,531	327	38,676	250	17,008	5,148			31,381	
	Bushels	168,943	7,960	164,914	2,271	248,379	42,769	454,478	4,572	551,539	166	63
O'Brien	Acres									416,471	629
	Bushels							522		14,904	
Osceola	Acres									157,526	
	Bushels								4,648	8,789	
Page	Acres	624	257	5,152	90	3,793	44			74,757	26
	Bushels	2,486	1,344	43,914	1,726	39,812	555	36,712	111	68,907	529	1,220
Palo Alto	Acres			80		62				365,792	20,285
	Bushels			951		1,090		5,586		8,606	325
Plymouth	Acres			363		307				23,208	
	Bushels			4,028		693		4,866		33,628	10
Pocahontas	Acres			39		60				442,736	160
	Bushels			479		982		3,233		7,434	
Polk	Acres	4,480	176	1,805	248	7,455	1,110			30,774	
	Bushels	87,375	2,068	78,784	5,113	65,454	13,858	221,185	828	37,686	21
										583,389	894

TABLE LXXVIII—6—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1866.		1863.		1865.		1869.		1870.		1876.	
	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.	Spring.	Winter.
Pottawattamie	Acres 1,142	46	5,418	124	4,494	6					33,369	63
	Bushels 12,625	855	61,660	272	54,694	82	35,967		148,257	608	588,971	475
Poweshiek	Acres 2,812	778	13,390	17	12,767	249					57,312	
	Bushels 38,173	510	104,232	224	171,974	2,133	633,536		709,501	225	762,820	
Ringgold	Acres 264	69	2,037	82	397	215					10,926	125
	Bushels 3,533	1,158	9,537	1,320	2,009	1,319	24,482	10	40,194	187	78,861	1,762
Sao	Acres		181		264						11,056	
	Bushels		1,549		2,574		9,833		37,090		110,094	10
Scott	Acres 23,661	178	68,802	248	43,806	536					47,698	40
	Bushels 536,621	5,100	491,507	3,666	806,887	8,469	925,571	1,454	620,927	27	762,315	618
Shelby	Acres 242	10	1,065		775						22,029	
	Bushels 3,507	106	7,666		8,296		9,217		45,489		317,944	
Sloux	Acres										22,996	
	Bushels										251,286	
Story	Acres 478	87	5,142		5,070	18					26,658	8
	Bushels 7,455	440	39,032		49,949	104	141,198	233	131,022		330,897	20
Tama	Acres 1,051	4	15,199	8	15,801	42					97,013	
	Bushels 18,551	85	185,795	131	246,743	446	860,019	2,000	1,053,447	720	1,437,807	
Taylor	Acres 373	208	3,797	95	2,769	105					15,446	244
	Bushels 3,238	1,534	29,384	1,528	19,288	685	38,684		50,768	84	206,818	3,068
Union	Acres 126	13	1,703	79	670	299					10,586	58
	Bushels 1,190	160	9,881	1,222	4,782	2,370	23,798	56	57,978	239	141,187	960
Van Buren	Acres 10,803	4,549	5,942	7,039	30,206	9,182					7,455	10,928
	Bushels 151,844	77,163	7,478	115,936	25,902	110,816	118,567	206,624	84,291	147,536	68,808	121,854
Wapello	Acres 6,918	1,544	4,812	3,098	2,742	5,817					17,368	1,617
	Bushels 52,628	10,130	10,394	43,502	32,899	51,004	210,303	80,350	163,716	41,334	157,535	16,150
	Acres		8,612	568	5,976	1,817					47,157	61
Warren	Bushels		68,562	10,227	54,752	18,401	305,391	5,890	404,208	2,264	654,679	910
	Acres 10,091	587	28,430	1,263	14,563	6,844					41,046	1,439
Washington	Bushels 121,314	6,762	139,373	19,159	158,345	68,685	512,356	23,636	324,522	8,531	469,879	14,193
Wayne	Acres 1,187	486	1,922	319	233	501					10,375	143
	Bushels 8,344	1,600	4,617	2,283	1,784	3,538	103,493	11,916	103,666	6,036	76,346	1,236

Webster	Acres	240	17	1,936	31	2,781	5,584					30,554	6
	Bushels	3,028	236	20,537	36	29,183	60	31,150		155,285	5	391,051	
Winnebago	Acres			137		265						8,938	11
	Bushels			2,033		3,787		15,272		23,914		162,281	270
Winnebick	Acres	7,303	59	46,579	13	246,579	13					112,176	
	Bushels	120,362	1,106	582,370	144	2582,370	144	1,420,749	230	1,479,331		1,813,465	
Woodbury	Acres			531		429	300					15,243	
	Bushels			8,706		4,001	3,500			44,667		218,675	
Worth	Acres			1,128		1,432						23,432	
	Bushels			15,504		24,773		65,267		97,156		410,467	
Wright	Acres	37		1,109		1,133						13,629	
	Bushels	260		11,155		15,495		47,435		72,558		196,106	
Total	Acres	346,966	41,114	1,098,998	60,838	827,487	116,965					3,176,086	68,868
	Bushels	4,372,639	436,877	8,052,684	742,637	7,175,784	1,108,781	16,823,520	1,140,035	28,708,312	727,380	43,280,918	850,889

^a The figures for 1863 adopted, there having been no census taken in 1865.

TABLE LXXVIII-7.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF OATS.

COUNTIES.	1856.		1860.	1865.		1869.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	190,922	6,127,329	5,887,645	577,540	15,928,777	657,007	18,596,625	21,005,142	23,113,013	956,687	29,213,891	1,507,577	50,610,691
Adair.....	33	370	4,286	267	5,624	787	22,393	37,430	220,322	4,455	159,789	9,430	296,341
Adams.....	62	1,406	4,772	399	8,517	1,002	27,519	40,327	175,314	3,951	141,293	8,545	255,079
Allamakee.....	1,481	55,104	107,136	11,692	279,234	8,932	319,488	331,035	418,793	12,776	442,829	18,747	628,387
Appanoose.....	4,356	125,827	53,074	6,079	140,083	11,715	321,022	322,256	386,102	13,756	357,346	18,598	643,704
Audubon.....	28	1,405	2,726	187	3,947	238	6,327	7,100	40,080	788	33,239	2,871	93,996
Benton.....	1,617	49,315	135,617	9,303	322,962	11,738	400,893	468,543	592,505	15,490	445,070	24,420	892,835
Black Hawk.....	710	26,101	124,870	7,671	192,451	11,342	477,379	507,340	617,645	16,504	533,196	27,560	992,762
Boone.....	765	18,907	23,950	1,935	47,924	23,714	35,283	151,272	432,280	10,401	404,620	16,884	604,235
Bremer.....	525	20,634	76,649	6,282	213,159	9,168	382,182	387,658	508,023	14,259	518,571	22,805	764,797
Buchanan.....	1,670	41,762	114,445	13,375	321,381	11,680	453,044	534,530	688,453	17,431	556,209	32,570	1,125,471
Buena Vista.....							1,047	6,450	64,685	2,789	67,069	9,468	303,287
Butler.....	170	6,906	56,884	4,166	135,558	6,760	230,407	261,000	444,627	13,827	421,719	20,946	683,227
Calhoun.....			955	145	3,195	461	7,372	14,430	97,835	2,993	73,182	5,540	168,416
Carroll.....			520	136	1,628	263	4,130	12,525	79,864	3,238	107,577	9,736	302,478
Cass.....	222	3,302	20,077	831	20,092	1,259	38,034	23,144	247,287	9,079	176,085	8,209	262,880
Cedar.....	3,795	117,002	199,861	18,885	692,084	19,085	591,782	723,312	760,890	20,243	676,837	23,657	874,524
Cerro Gordo.....	46	1,135	9,426	971	35,784	2,239	96,692	136,556	184,656	7,199	228,097	15,511	528,445
Cherokee.....				2	250	64	155	6,584	114,413	3,545	115,595	9,234	243,995
Chickasaw.....	203	7,284	51,090	4,100	153,634	6,046	228,694	384,521	324,218	11,744	446,300	20,332	708,098
Clarke.....	871	20,703	30,665	4,542	85,651	6,211	119,777	129,595	498,866	12,335	387,413	18,192	578,707
Clay.....			410			118	3,959	126,885	4,436	98,568	6,195	164,295	
Clayton.....	4,505	170,842	424,522	18,167	607,928	17,850	535,065	623,459	710,605	20,024	669,895	26,290	885,368
Clinton.....	4,270	159,959	240,556	24,779	983,208	24,689	735,811	912,469	865,507	23,704	702,059	34,158	1,270,070
Crawford.....	14	470	2,506	403	7,282	1,119	9,661	35,431	63,980	2,901	99,158	7,695	234,810
Dallas.....	813	2,658	31,465	2,763	61,336	4,429	78,038	91,884	417,022	9,937	335,124	14,576	510,379
Davis.....	8,486	273,228	44,769	6,399	205,808	12,760	351,099	295,013	501,657	13,643	346,707	19,529	577,166
Decatur.....	1,536	32,382	25,179	2,861	55,432	8,192	158,325	124,120	325,464	10,555	344,651	16,284	650,664

Delaware	3,472	113,747	247,360	16,683	636,741	16,281	673,188	677,612	774,542	20,677	682,113	83,069	1,194,034
Des Moines	10,660	369,938	52,127	9,279	233,192	11,304	276,626	208,838	394,776	9,242	287,392	12,710	431,874
Dickinson			100			236	6,912	20,641	87,167	2,403	37,282	2,097	85,305
Dubuque	8,087	236,108	369,927	26,046	817,769	23,227	683,720	884,320	860,132	25,115	643,322	35,160	1,133,818
Emmet				5	130	272	5,955	27,819	66,690	1,549	3,241	1,642	62,677
Fayette	1,692	64,886	193,725	12,919	447,150	14,477	499,869	395,075	681,765	20,770	704,407	35,643	1,216,081
Floyd	224	7,759	61,782	3,784	140,583	14,512	254,585	293,691	394,242	15,461	497,729	19,197	695,235
Franklin	83	1,767	12,766	1,626	52,864	2,698	87,723	149,810	274,241	9,532	328,679	17,397	600,039
Fremont	704	9,614	33,003	2,140	61,364	1,869	87,040	53,122	263,442	5,419	179,646	6,053	206,160
Greene	116	1,978	5,252	632	10,155	1,151	20,563	54,967	142,880	4,227	120,948	12,463	427,678
Grundy	22	850	17,138	1,229	61,272	3,711	136,518	201,783	380,609	11,786	401,948	23,492	846,878
Guthrie	230	2,307	14,082	1,193	23,072	1,981	60,714	73,827	221,585	4,145	163,605	8,866	281,710
Hamilton			8,209	1,155	31,130	2,442	29,715	80,206	163,079	5,108	103,262	11,076	402,207
Hancock			1,519	143	4,985	556	20,039	30,231	48,945	1,353	48,816	4,419	140,371
Hardin	336	11,540	46,863	4,209	144,116	7,126	260,577	260,139	408,563	10,992	356,945	19,346	897,798
Harrison	161	4,116	29,900	1,728	43,110	2,239	60,887	103,207	172,594	3,462	69,140	4,941	168,726
Henry	8,660	296,835	36,862	11,358	244,109	10,810	287,518	231,631	460,931	13,393	368,221	16,642	621,268
Howard	4	180	50,672	4,126	130,903	5,487	186,573	263,258	264,892	10,210	340,268	19,887	667,911
Humboldt			850	324	8,662	912	15,399	60,316	106,327	3,074	90,944	6,827	201,982
Ida			150			151		6,058	23,869	455	14,060	3,381	111,636
Iowa	1,164	89,637	94,360	6,462	218,468	8,284	269,627	267,049	470,748	11,766	319,071	14,642	660,369
Jackson	6,863	198,922	302,332	28,636	704,832	23,761	698,838	807,511	808,808	23,652	621,166	33,396	1,032,181
Jasper	1,309	46,076	76,849	6,313	193,890	9,772	301,129	16,267	614,546	16,267	632,239	26,824	979,659
Jefferson	9,193	248,987	38,929	9,707	214,740	10,663	261,336	242,364	646,602	14,005	446,128	18,320	565,303
Johnson	5,566	196,162	161,482	16,334	521,074	16,585	495,217	491,137	667,088	17,760	622,197	22,238	736,649
Jones	3,815	248,923	193,144	18,138	615,986	18,661	632,468	682,260	618,002	18,260	464,824	25,223	887,096
Keokuk	4,714	143,097	81,836	9,388	260,337	10,358	248,448	236,410	670,823	15,682	447,603	18,946	642,366
Kossuth	16	515	1,101	431	10,437	1,620	50,583	67,825	128,668	6,143	27,857	6,934	214,343
Lee	15,819	525,234	42,647	11,872	200,939	12,935	311,521	272,134	443,818	11,817	279,069	18,003	570,478
Linn	5,855	180,674	222,224	18,063	611,886	19,435	637,893	792,119	887,984	22,670	685,648	39,959	1,135,004
Louis	5,079	170,411	35,531	7,672	222,006	8,117	181,480	169,452	329,892	6,792	175,755	9,362	317,819
Lucas	1,581	43,337	30,779	3,744	26,594	6,227	186,257	174,889	623,301	12,374	342,164	15,743	613,781
Lyon								900	16,766	3,477	13,114	4,036	67,194
Madison	1,058	29,091	39,787	4,446	64,502	6,927	101,887	140,639	438,679	8,743	285,103	11,725	396,847
Mahaska	5,464	157,456	77,969	8,862	232,862	10,036	255,373	197,109	613,422	16,646	496,248	22,501	874,214
Marion	4,057	98,119	84,034	7,192	185,641	10,465	302,707	189,331	468,398	10,937	336,746	14,631	461,673
Marshall	746	27,170	83,285	59,182	212,626	8,299	279,361	308,671	561,018	18,611	465,245	20,113	769,424
Mills	473	11,019	38,103	4,014	38,765	2,366	56,300	191,569	319,993	6,528	232,639	7,079	230,171
Mitchell	79	4,002	51,833	3,700	162,827	6,236	296,387	358,105	395,345	14,078	542,662	19,851	815,439
Monona	73	2,830	4,020	610	12,996	760	19,387	50,346	68,309	2,304	66,476	3,297	101,967
Monroe	3,357	85,483	29,699	8,036	123,872	7,842	195,518	185,173	369,324	11,511	241,081	14,128	462,304
Montgomery	41	1,280	4,614	451	10,504	888	19,087	37,398	267,915	5,322	201,636	8,603	260,705

TABLE LXXVIII—7—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1856.		1860.	1865.		1869.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Muscatine.....	3,496	116,265	111,142	13,100	487,454	13,348	842,150	320,256	539,816	13,287	405,562	15,688	552,044
O'Brien.....			5			89	830	8,909	96,273	3,107	53,931	5,329	116,864
Osceola.....									4,857	1,390	26,829	4,083	68,636
Pago.....	362	5,314	16,525	2,165	55,611	3,454	88,710	133,457	401,724	9,768	346,507	12,015	390,066
Palo Alto.....			110	35	1,076	318	7,241	19,976	82,152	2,979	46,869	4,403	148,215
Plymouth.....			50	232	404	92	1,415	22,741	146,265	4,161	120,437	11,035	52,483
Pocahontas.....				37	602	400	2,260	11,015	65,488	2,542	40,494	4,765	154,023
Polk.....	2,165	71,021	47,772	6,203	110,218	6,832	119,425	176,399	469,691	12,188	431,841	18,459	709,003
Pottawattamie.....	441	8,952	22,124	307	27,767	1,889	48,702	88,108	239,249	5,273	163,061	11,293	370,788
Poweshiek.....	1,801	28,198	49,639	3,852	127,642	6,660	171,109	189,362	452,250	11,416	333,565	23,416	875,869
Ringgold.....	324	6,698	10,157	1,414	28,763	3,337	51,401	79,159	276,457	9,118	255,007	13,886	411,840
Sac.....				219	4,442	485	11,103	38,831	67,722	3,035	65,996	9,972	317,602
Scott.....	5,216	179,896	267,970	18,273	691,338	16,718	482,695	638,102	622,282	15,915	628,868	18,341	691,836
Shelby.....	38	771	3,562	389	8,172	516	12,041	25,594	87,937	2,264	71,676	7,045	253,774
Storx.....									53,417	4,591	45,096	9,640	133,273
Story.....	194	5,437	17,744	2,922	76,110	5,181	85,913	97,938	375,378	11,273	343,265	15,742	557,037
Tama.....	568	16,090	23,995	5,763	159,170	6,837	256,699	282,591	389,271	13,574	384,469	18,367	657,016
Taylor.....	515	9,557	7,009	1,748	34,977	3,380	77,293	85,888	303,069	8,718	269,657	16,907	510,953
Union.....	213	4,719	7,581	1,229	25,547	1,886	36,861	65,145	250,485	6,127	187,748	12,763	406,342
Van Buren.....	11,629	976,934	27,384	8,836	186,599	12,174	282,225	256,820	492,386	12,596	363,698	17,212	608,927
Wapello.....	7,741	194,338	28,955	8,187	216,698	8,106	190,629	166,356	445,498	11,570	293,690	16,667	533,437
Warren.....			50,882	5,760	124,130	7,731	198,652	169,217	499,103	8,391	281,510	13,730	452,417
Washington.....	5,541	205,467	76,625	12,319	945,901	12,913	336,319	268,027	640,622	16,701	452,320	21,763	736,633
Wayne.....	1,875	44,493	25,471	3,397	74,357	7,251	179,830	184,531	453,494	13,242	367,396	23,173	898,041
Webster.....	144	3,415	7,916	1,381	37,480	3,713	19,469	98,762	241,667	7,491	207,493	12,837	440,745
Winnebago.....			350	67	2,681	261	10,207	12,545	19,645	1,327	45,109	3,654	134,920
Winneeshiek.....	1,808	34,518	321,203	9,693	335,468	17,431	690,393	822,400	784,392	24,307	826,608	29,548	1,107,294
Woodbury.....			2,787	342	5,685			40,663	147,366	3,072	91,647	4,706	41,286
Worth.....			2,703	425	14,018	1,060	48,904	71,107	89,537	4,445	161,567	10,686	404,086
Wright.....	68	1,450	2,967	449	13,788	1,136	47,118	65,869	102,003	4,134	135,176	8,010	262,639
Total.....	190,922	6,127,329	5,887,645	677,540	15,928,777	657,007	18,698,625	21,005,142	22,113,013	956,687	29,213,891	1,507,577	50,610,591

TABLE LXXVIII-8.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF BARLEY AND BUCKWHEAT.

COUNTIES.	BARLEY.																	
	1840.		1850.		1860.		1865.		1867.		1870.		1873.		1875.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	728	26,098	467,103	61,804	968,698	48,013	1,197,729	1,960,779	6,770,169	166,252	3,634,291	198,961	4,022,588					
Adair.....					1			437	49,528	1,163	29,162	697	11,166					
Adams.....				2	30	1	15	900	14,398	982	21,374	418	4,610					
Allamakee.....			7,404	1,024	13,021	266	6,193	25,474	43,034	876	22,315	4,776	100,769					
Appanoose.....						15	349	1,109		28	36							
Audubon.....				4	46	1	11	95	2,921	84	1,761	584	13,098					
Benton.....		851	677	656	12,162	702	18,355	66,709	389,301	11,169	213,871	8,829	186,618					
Black Hawk.....			1,413	709	26,429	271	6,182	11,310	90,009	1,747	84,130	1,100	20,742					
Boone.....			89	8		17	460	7,373	65,007	1,581	88,734	1,203	22,031					
Bremer.....			919	923	10,034	191	5,177	15,493	62,952	899	18,000	1,431	20,149					
Buchanan.....		30	954	1,177	15,311	329	7,027	16,385	40,385	598	10,816	1,047	12,866					
Buena Vista.....								6,990		307	3,618	1,149	21,697					
Butler.....			82	178	1,752	67	1,888	5,423	96,123	2,489	63,246	1,040	30,614					
Calhoun.....						1	40	640	9,523	217	3,251	399	7,555					
Carroll.....						4	100		9,874	414	9,315	4,814	110,137					
Cass.....			2	81	1,288	39	768	532	29,537	1,075	28,699	877	15,495					
Cedar.....		1,682	16,646	2,866	47,054	3,676	85,709	141,182	291,461	9,122	201,037	10,219	216,687					
Cerro Gordo.....			18	104	1,320	74	1,261	2,944	24,372	1,027	23,708	2,718	62,873					
Cherokee.....								4,880	6,930	342	6,930	2,130	36,310					
Chickasaw.....			476	307	4,117	122	2,426	22,762	48,762	819	19,789	3,027	63,722					
Clarke.....			10					1,102	29,231	626	14,387	29	680					
Clay.....								15	10,712	232	3,816	1,837	32,683					
Clayton.....	425	710	10,929	1,855	20,459	857	22,466	67,254	72,514	1,818	45,391	5,276	106,169					
Clinton.....		1,056	37,152	4,208	84,601	4,220	108,179	199,072	434,442	12,812	268,738	11,830	241,771					
Crawford.....				10	13		207		12,916	594		2,489	58,402					
Dallas.....			12	18	196	37	911	1,805	20,973	690	16,379	137	2,373					
Davis.....		200	637	7	139		18	430	48		8	8	105					
Decatur.....			109	2		28	271	216	589	39	725	7	20					

TABLE LXXVIII—8—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	BARLEY.												
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1865.		1867.		1870.	1873.	1875.		1890.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	
Delaware.....		199	10,654	1,491	28,681	1,162	29,103	49,515	86,627	1,433	31,723	673	16,052
Des Moines.....	3	163	6,475	411	6,275	720	13,534	7,617	8,126	196	3,400	91	1,665
Dickinson.....						2	60	1,760	7,755	47	234	323	6,220
Dubuque.....	60	2,694	28,707	2,758	30,499	1,350	34,315	75,739	92,823	1,689	37,793	3,741	51,613
Emmet.....					10			1,899	6,326	93	132	493	8,219
Payette.....			4,337	1,367	20,238	808	10,699	29,853	72,428	1,400	28,127	3,340	56,718
Floyd.....			483	264	4,963	85	1,473	8,373	70,438	1,929	39,217	1,318	28,108
Franklin.....				133	2,051	34	230	3,966	44,013	1,600	34,545	1,141	24,043
Fremont.....			506	302	3,273	200	3,489	4,475	72,835	3,230	76,747	4,173	79,258
Greene.....						6	90	3,062	21,109	655	16,550	714	14,016
Grundy.....			900	182	2,341	74	1,621	13,369	252,138	7,845	152,162	6,230	109,874
Guthrie.....				1	20		20	1,861	13,557	498	11,804	344	5,453
Hamilton.....				63	829	27	620	3,279	25,124	702	12,792	342	7,329
Hancock.....				19	340	7	265	430	9,034	92	1,594	664	12,513
Hardin.....			70	31	813	100	1,942	5,510	75,385	1,785	29,648	457	10,368
Harrison.....			325	154	1,731	736	2,558	1,285	9,174	60	1,086	217	3,910
Henry.....		1,438	3,018	243	4,518	261	4,930	4,194	12,444	177	4,528	93	1,476
Howard.....			3,028	843	13,096	323	6,785	13,337	59,004	1,205	34,047	4,833	103,679
Humboldt.....				7	130	9	253	1,638	11,558	220	2,991	740	13,472
Ia.....						4	190	35	1,545	83	1,735	1,031	17,056
Iowa.....			1,112	705	13,483	630	17,744	21,741	126,301	3,450	76,332	2,049	40,751
Jackson.....	20	2,190	5,198	1,523	13,102	669	15,231	21,518	41,156	1,030	19,731	1,149	20,623
Jasper.....			1,255	236	3,686	85	2,695	10,923	172,056	2,989	20,220	2,559	48,801
Jefferson.....	65	906	1,013	502	1,253	76	1,416	2,247	3,325	80	1,557		
Johnson.....		411	4,520	568	6,518	424	9,776	21,553	98,808	2,623	56,630	1,332	28,846
Jones.....		291	6,366	379	4,278	462	11,106	15,198	39,144	797	17,236	1,444	31,366
Keokuk.....		10	2,659	120	1,173	142	3,963	10,190	44,662	1,380	28,474	364	7,480
Kossuth.....						5	89	2,094	13,964	159	89	832	14,749
Lee.....	125	2,727	11,762	639	13,187	965	18,804	28,938	21,535	843	12,625	283	5,162
Linn.....	37	90	8,628	871	8,532	646	12,044	18,327	63,615	1,182	21,823	689	9,096
Louisa.....		281	881	58	843	18	349	2,674	8,206	60	1,411	86	1,679

Lucas					89	1,452	3,220	3,884	235	3,787	25	457	
Lyon								500	150	2,666	1,263	8,222	
Madison			512	2	20	2	84	1,294	30,950	946	25,051	528	6,206
Mahaska	140	3,093	32	519	232	4,583	1,794	14,011	333	5,817	107	2,302	
Marion	379	712	82	1,134	82	1,268	5,293	16,336	708	15,450	68	959	
Marshall		573	163	1,310	145	3,770	8,229	101,745	3,194	67,151	1,467	30,987	
Mills		495	240	4,700	308	8,562	11,451	74,894	2,968	62,933	1,853	32,156	
Mitchell		4,559	530	15,621	529	12,104	38,804	141,296	2,971	78,124	4,673	113,800	
Monona			8	47	1	69	824	4,678	127	3,125	151	3,395	
Monroe	76				7	114	233	840	15	130	43	496	
Montgomery			27	460	2	40		11,019	510	13,136	473	6,586	
Muscataine	2,976	29,719	2,841	60,549	3,113	83,519	98,049	177,105	2,358	59,127	5,702	117,615	
O'Brien							404	3,522	451	7,388	1,083	10,871	
Osceola								346	21	229	831	6,828	
Page			71	149	1,790	23	294	110	18,112	1,078	27,311	3,064	54,405
Palo Alto									980	387	33	826	13,019
Plymouth			14	10		24	739	970	8,861	331	6,592	2,737	10,305
Pocahontas								260	6,180	100	831	2,09	4,070
Polk		1,985	277	5,332	333	7,161	17,253	70,916	1,306	30,321	259	5,162	
Pottawattamie		306	145	1,865	99	2,274	6,169	52,553	1,809	35,043	3,762	73,325	
Poweshiek	20		470	7,217	205	3,946	19,778	171,650	6,611	109,139	2,165	40,269	
Ringgold			28			5	90	313	1,379	55	1,045	53	860
Sac									2,447	180	1,294	26,076	
Scott	3,734	222,126	16,466	387,476	20,299	555,672	638,440	910,164	30,303	692,655	34,717	848,306	
Shelby			11	135				10	14,650	607	16,078	57,976	
Sioux									1,088	189	2,933	3,219	25,416
Story			29	69	2,326	10	168	803	25,045	461	8,870	176	3,181
Tama			260	256	4,478	116	3,362	23,588	200,506	7,305	142,765	6,484	132,405
Taylor			70					203	7,457	936	17,343	916	14,996
Union			88	15	160	2	15		14,825	564	12,276	163	3,654
Van Buren	3	2,123	2,174	105	1,049	44	769	826	1,180	55	459	17	203
Wapello	140		64	16	230	127	655	3,016	8,478	254	4,701	169	2,853
Warren		1,689	102	1,250	138	1,013	4,676	68,759	1,782	40,818	242	3,957	
Washington		4,819	115	1,107	80	2,035	6,415	30,550	630	12,939	403	8,317	
Wayne		10			1	10	1,916	1,177	99	1,823	17	123	
Webster		110	29	637	8	192	2,657	33,311	525	11,274	630	13,141	
Winnebago		10	28	778	33	807	532	3,916	88	1,755	602	13,484	
Winneshiek		20,415	1,048	23,432	1,256	29,195	99,095	124,104	2,853	64,740	5,396	117,351	
Woodbury		10	10	250	248	380	1,876	3,918	135	1,563	460	3,175	
Worth		319	54	984	5	74	1,097	14,015	429	9,626	1,807	41,499	
Wright			28	301	9	165	1,368	22,925	445	8,431	461	9,626	
Total	728	25,093	467,103	51,804	950,696	48,018	1,197,729	1,960,779	5,770,169	166,252	3,534,291	198,861	4,022,588

TABLE LXXVIII—8—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	BUCKWHEAT.								
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1869.		1875.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	6,212	52,516	215,705	15,264	144,920	12,154	160,805	16,318	166,895
Adair.....			208	6	271	23	271	93	645
Adams.....			849	16	59	38	392	141	1,295
Allamakee.....			648	253	3,067	154	2,605	374	4,192
Appanoose.....		400	16,067	254	2,025	293	3,861	213	2,444
Audubon.....			111			4	54	37	211
Benton.....		183	259	376	4,874	229	2,913	316	3,328
Black Hawk.....		75	130	242	2,378	268	2,335	238	2,013
Boone.....			1,404	82	462	54	839	76	799
Bremer.....			142	225	2,339	95	983	147	1,364
Buchanan.....		34	95	280	2,978	181	2,285	340	3,489
Buena Vista.....						44	306	150	1,799
Butler.....			50	127	1,014	212	2,454	335	2,576
Calhoun.....				10	10	13	167	58	382
Carroll.....				12	127	7	71	95	549
Cass.....			242	2	29	16	151	20	165
Cedar.....	521	1,608	216	322	3,415	337	2,384	403	4,790
Cerro Gordo.....			130	7	133	46	482	118	1,314
Cherokee.....				5		15	106	112	889
Chickasaw.....			79	263	2,976	156	1,998	466	4,762
Clarke.....			5,421	101	1,985	27	546	163	1,714
Clay.....						18	127	126	759
Clayton.....	180	313	889	226	3,153	233	3,584	295	3,447
Clinton.....		1,210	454	471	2,145	203	3,261	462	5,898
Crawford.....			18	13	45	50	471	116	831
Dallas.....			652	124	579	25	320	41	353
Davis.....		1,491	12,804	280	2,695	254	2,952	192	1,463
Decatur.....		849	11,892	593	1,541	136	2,093	127	1,243
Delaware.....	30	159	675	391	4,225	219	2,840	394	4,746
Des Moines.....	221	2,437	8,594	388	3,797	157	2,843	181	2,269
Dickinson.....			117	5		39	52	32	240
Dubuque.....	850	1,274	1,331	142	1,014	78	981	93	881

Emmet				4	65	14	85	22	289
Fayette		115	672	283	3,048	224	3,060	686	7,006
Floyd			167	56	868	123	1,292	262	2,592
Franklin			101	24	352	95	1,540	119	919
Fremont		276	2,488	60	230	12	112	65	615
Greene				86	775	89	429	128	1,106
Grundy			21	55	375	98	1,108	258	2,210
Guthrie			93	35	476	32	488	88	606
Hamilton			224	91	459	79	609	77	828
Hancock				15	155	24	249	62	945
Hardin			251	125	1,297	104	1,689	120	1,268
Harrison			190	127	63	108	1,649	56	808
Henry	280	2,515	10,924	455	4,508	214	3,664	94	999
Howard			141	67	462	92	1,251	255	2,507
Humboldt			50	28	288	82	512	79	776
Ida						13	30	43	158
Iowa		276	962	284	3,462	217	3,019	218	2,625
Jackson	361	2,777	4,603	789	7,208	538	7,412	493	5,147
Jasper		294	712	209	2,290	179	2,811	239	2,370
Jefferson	831	4,060	12,045	621	5,656	343	6,121	88	755
Johnson		1,218	604	334	3,554	148	2,139	300	3,614
Jones	90	677	84	296	3,600	321	2,961	508	6,747
Keokuk		1,208	5,980	365	3,032	246	4,398	145	1,281
Kossuth				36	282	177	1,745	126	1,471
Lee	1,210	4,895	10,800	49	1,160	305	3,808	172	1,440
Linn	295	1,068	512	547	7,477	358	4,612	351	3,602
Louis		1,183	2,191	366	2,647	209	2,469	201	2,011
Lucas		32	9,122	294	3,501	150	2,674	212	2,094
Lyon						6	35	95	921
Madison		257	5,637	66	326	60	786	68	522
Mahaska		549	2,460	399	3,119	235	8,275	119	1,300
Marion		1,621	4,198	292	3,189	131	2,086	131	1,841
Marshall		38	109	141	1,633	187	2,561	248	2,748
Mills			2,291	28	143	18	79	50	528
Mitchell			363	84	909	85	813	164	1,686
Monona				29		21	173	22	207
Monroe		192	8,666	300	2,382	346	3,072	167	1,607
Montgomery			1,059	11	63		214	43	463
Muscatine	86	3,129	2,199	405	3,499	292	3,445	509	6,220
O'Brien						36	200	76	376
Osceola						25	60	25	291

TABLE LXXVIII—8—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	BUCKWHEAT.								
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1869.		1875.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Page.....			2,264	18	223	24	263	68	682
Palo Alto.....				3		66	228	39	275
Plymouth.....						20	16	190	1,467
Pocahontas.....						53	342	13	123
Polk.....		1,888	197	88	998	66	866	71	624
Pottawattamie.....		511	596	37	266	45	960	132	1,391
Poweshiek.....		119	532	120	1,886	237	2,332	215	2,380
Ringgold.....			4,913	66	335	48	572	210	1,447
Sao.....						40	306	98	846
Scott.....	176	1,495	1,122	186	1,987	34	667	150	1,715
Shelby.....			167			9	89	31	853
Sioux.....						11	14	65	436
Story.....			110	74	793	138	2,024	136	1,127
Tama.....			155	135	1,340	130	1,686	248	3,067
Taylor.....			3,924	91	210	103	1,330	119	1,164
Union.....			2,072	38	401	36	464	100	1,183
Van Buren.....	1,048	9,972	17,336	802	2,611	487	8,518	263	1,765
Wapello.....		1,973	7,141	494	4,569	236	4,284	103	827
Warren.....		269	3,238	165	1,940	110	1,694	174	1,338
Washington.....	35	437	7,803	411	3,885	244	3,901	166	1,736
Wayne.....		18	9,561	233	2,055	255	3,496	270	2,992
Webster.....			669	72	280	64	950	22	202
Winnebago.....			40	13	113	12	173	9	123
Winneshiek.....			192	80	1,066	96	1,328	188	2,275
Woodbury.....			30			10	28	35	250
Worth.....			157	10	79	14	240	37	461
Wright.....			30	20	70	22	223	55	637
Total	6,212	52,616	215,705	15,264	144,920	12,164	160,805	16,318	166,895

TABLE LXXVIII-9.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF RYE.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1863.		1865.		1867.		1869.		1870.	1876.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Total.....	3,792	19,916	183,022	36,969	474,675	48,992	682,388	35,604	492,841	37,371	406,347	505,807	36,827	432,008	102,607	1,518,605
Adair.....			22	1	10	19	206	2	25	2	4	90	38	713	641	9,785
Adams.....			199	18	218	14	100	61	654	36	538	1,594	66	1,238	600	11,257
Allamakee.....		100	1,484	77	1,287	276	2,809	174	2,435	214	3,170	2,309	164	2,300	1,372	19,677
Appanoose.....		20	2,653	2,151	20,756	577	7,790	470	5,790	588	6,921	3,758	666	6,311	1,545	14,864
Audubon.....													6	100	104	1,388
Benton.....			177	80	1,091	176	2,141	140	1,796	82	951	2,080	283	4,184	754	13,098
Black Hawk.....			65	187	3,204	610	8,410	447	6,712	220	3,019	4,503	469	5,781	2,967	41,875
Boone.....			3,242	297	3,285	88	1,310	60	977	28	446	875	112	1,880	485	8,684
Bremer.....			374	137	2,439	343	4,852	165	2,460	123	1,613	2,062	102	1,217	446	5,928
Buchanan.....			445	39	655	107	1,319	101	1,546	28	1,389	256	60	911	374	4,498
Buena Vista.....													39	358	429	7,155
Butler.....				273	4,276	296	3,640	128	1,762	51	1,128	919	353	4,712	1,249	20,871
Calhoun.....													70	809	304	4,689
Carroll.....				2	30					40			9	80	398	7,314
Cass.....			50	17	221	9	124					150			885	6,124
Cedar.....	385	165	2,728	188	1,954	908	13,633	1,142	18,192	485	8,692	6,285	481	6,585	1,317	23,641
Cerro Gordo.....				2	47	15	166			4	45	58	30	449	41	810
Cherokee.....				2	28	7	35						12	185	416	7,215
Chickasaw.....			117	69	1,282	270	4,820	16	321	95	1,575	3,047	68	1,245	228	2,802
Clarke.....			894	474	4,041	635	2,802	120	1,528	57	850	1,646	314	4,345	538	6,821
Clay.....													77	715	169	2,765
Clayton.....	50	72	614	63	963	495	3,766	390	6,122	212	1,648	1,863	155	2,090	1,244	17,460
Clinton.....	38	570	250	59	896	264	5,242	392	6,535	388	3,991	4,207	266	4,338	1,653	32,615
Crawford.....				31	254	20	195	4	110				24	1,292	603	10,773
Dallas.....			1,164	241	4,419	97	1,083	100	1,364	40	255	117	344	6,155	795	12,325
Davis.....		1,426	5,580	3,224	33,336	1,017	23,406	1,018	11,370	1,836	20,880	11,187	1,076	9,705	3,481	39,188
Decatur.....		90	6,117	861	11,060	541	4,951	282	3,686	703	5,918	9,302	1,365	17,299	1,682	18,391

TABLE LXXVIII—9—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1863.		1865.		1867.		1869.		1870.	1875.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Delaware	100	160	1,335	147	2,060	405	5,041	229	3,784	70	822	19,324	219	1,594	1,324	10,874
Des Moines	151	517	6,085	831	11,098	1,813	23,977	1,144	14,554	1,155	15,322	16,339	639	5,499	815	13,429
Dickinson										2	22			10	252	2,925
Dubuque	715	908	5,509	330	4,827	744	9,547	818	15,229	418	6,472	5,333	335	1,775	1,071	14,542
Emmet						6	69			10	137	244	20	60	14	264
Fayette			118	72	1,506	208	3,019	22	210	26	367	444	27	304	233	3,652
Floyd			302	87	1,390	91	1,578	21	224	14	253	491	70	1,069	190	3,773
Franklin			761	132	2,344	90	1,377			2			35	245	430	5,748
Freemont		21	1,060	259	3,448	49	1,051	45	830	666	302	470	1,014	3,331	1,320	24,298
Greene				8	130	26	368	13	106	1	3	294	130	1,775	620	10,360
Grundy			90	90	1,311	14	193	32	328	29	406	288	217	2,978	436	7,350
Guthrie			32	10	140	3	24	37	444		10	36	48	802	267	4,093
Hamilton			75	47	629	13	242	2	24	12			52	791	166	3,344
Hancock				2	39									53	178	
Hardin			705	245	3,618	118	2,325	52	622	35	404	1,596	147	2,445	402	7,613
Harrison			404	132	2,663	67	1,091	32	576		30		96	742	595	8,271
Henry	315	417	4,588	1,113	16,548	3,290	37,298	1,931	20,948	1,395	23,635	19,629	1,784	13,736	2,000	29,537
Howard			337	27	482	42	409	15	195	7	113		4	100	113	1,703
Humboldt						4	56					15	18	160	654	12,308
Ida															165	3,021
Iowa			787	158	3,283	382	3,087	345	5,616	302	4,911	6,521	430	7,697	1,454	30,308
Jackson	150	315	1,796	298	3,139	1,380	15,680	1,319	19,302	541	8,716	3,758	272	3,254	2,590	34,412
Jasper		60	153	174	2,454	185	2,560	111	1,719	117	1,800	455	411	8,141	2,028	34,176
Jefferson		1,290	4,377	1,786	23,979	3,394	42,837	2,430	31,159	3,832	54,281	44,267	2,160	27,822	3,763	48,726
Johnson		110	2,318	337	9,839	1,911	25,475	1,930	31,622	1,308	23,229	27,362	7,608	19,747	4,795	75,026
Jones		111		109	1,538	355	4,817	592	10,679	290	3,677	1,808	147	2,202	2,000	32,450
Keokuk		625	12,115	391	9,948	2,325	34,210	1,422	20,055	1,537	22,480	14,869	1,024	11,745	2,115	30,379
Kossuth													25	38	274	4,482
Lee	728	3,317	21,799	5,948	54,564	5,954	71,509	4,110	52,738	6,701	75,841	96,553	3,908	62,400	5,028	68,038
Linn	40	30	1,618	378	4,217	1,180	13,115	724	11,301	441	7,971	8,478	703	8,213	1,772	26,051
Louis	470	1,115	12,873	1,729	20,741	2,962	34,086	1,601	19,526	1,245	15,015	18,570	1,466	14,588	2,242	32,334

Lucas			812	552	7,529	706	8,685	385	5,434	247	3,781	2,732	398	5,132	1,459	19,753
Lyon															120	618
Madison			4,088	284	3,614	267	2,727	265	3,553	99	899	3,870	142	2,894	702	11,095
Mahaska	586		3,059	483	5,956	1,100	14,473	510	7,339	284	7,505	4,902	454	5,987	1,712	28,996
Marion	163		7,811	974	5,844	505	7,467	638	9,027	898	16,306	8,230	356	4,856	1,656	23,678
Marshall			1,736	397	6,352	80	1,084	75	855	48	847	1,045	208	3,208	757	13,680
Mills			1,957	947	8,146	62	1,092	16	294	100	446	1,897	161	2,192	307	4,417
Mitchell			1,249	101	1,776	84	1,838	8	75	25	383	100	17	252	58	1,129
Monona			78	106	3,471	84	1,676	2	31			16	16	330	128	2,431
Monroe	68		4,179	1,103	15,431	1,716	15,449	770	10,991	1,208	13,169	11,187	409	3,536	1,289	15,805
Montgomery			353	4	34	36	298	19	184	7	292	146	87	1,389	1,004	17,718
Muscatine	940		15,590	2,216	26,889	4,244	50,086	2,230	32,990	1,888	23,577	36,726	2,541	29,455	3,538	49,896
O'Brien													105	1,281	354	4,390
Osceola															218	954
Page			124	239	4,164	60	930	42	530	47	639	458	950	14,809	3,093	55,664
Palo Alto													453		177	3,123
Plymouth				1	14	3	17						6	65	290	1,772
Pocahontas													58	647	325	5,135
Polk	135		343	239	4,426	160	1,983	196	2,886	29	307	1,410	335	5,510	948	10,679
Pottawattamie	10		691	73	1,615	41	636	15	478	15	257	1,856	93	1,809	950	13,984
Poweshiek	30		110	67	851	126	1,780	120	2,089	95	1,556	533	163	2,006	1,026	17,662
Ringgold			891	137	1,644	87	889	52	538	77	498	1,496	519	7,163	937	11,490
Sac				30	430	16	54					20	28	285	570	10,798
Scott	80		2,225	126	2,177	238	3,559	310	5,105	188	2,498	4,282	71	726	607	9,636
Shelby													17	280	283	6,024
Sioux													39	195	433	3,469
Story			137	151	2,350	100	1,299	39	478	8	50	219	231	2,890	1,117	19,550
Tama			5,462	209	3,039	236	3,042	57	952	46	781	1,013	109	1,488	910	17,144
Taylor			533	91	1,281	73	766	32	484	51	1,003	1,487	502	6,668	1,442	19,334
Union			852	95	1,087	205	2,397	150	1,995	49	848	2,988	249	3,087	685	10,729
Van Buren	470	5,513	9,389	3,244	39,956	418	41,773	1,860	22,599	3,268	43,991	41,205	1,509	13,466	3,019	30,478
Wapello		897	5,593	1,854	21,330	2,863	37,073	1,255	16,995	1,330	18,826	14,835	1,396	14,130	2,695	34,986
Warren			450	232	3,792	470	6,044	549	6,898	89	1,334	2,296	294	4,136	945	15,088
Washington	100	120	6,242	609	8,728	1,746	24,727	1,586	21,622	1,506	21,543	13,778	1,122	14,388	2,519	38,435
Wayne	25		2,409	974	11,113	265	3,990	219	2,845	375	5,161	2,226	874	7,701	1,838	19,277
Webster			483	79	1,120	56	1,148	6	49	6		20	110	1,253	606	11,313
Winnebago												20	5	68	8	185
Winneshiek			1,203	204	2,715	204	2,716	61	989	104	1,515	1,030	85	1,191	273	3,866
Woodbury			170	26	300				8			70	6	300	34	371
Worth			825	35	605	4				1					44	808
Wright				6	49	5	39	5	20	1	3		39	442	70	1,211
Total	3,792	19,916	183,022	36,963	474,675	48,992	662,388	35,504	492,841	37,371	496,347	505,507	36,827	432,008	102,607	1,518,605

TABLE LXXVIII-10.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

THE HAY CROP.

COUNTIES.	1840.		1850.		1859.		1860.			1863.		1867.	
	Hay, tons.		Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.
The State.....	17,353	89,056	2,098	342	547,539	45,865	813,179	69,966	3,454	1,002,553	55,178	1,419,684	107,532
Adair.....					286	37	1,768	82		2,661	1	3,944	38
Adams.....					1,504	22	2,927	63		3,717	43	4,907	89
Allamakee.....		60	15		10,047	332	14,687	248		7,150	547	15,727	323
Appanoose.....		32	3		7,998	2,033	14,032	3,909	264	14,148	702	18,360	2,193
Audubon.....					1,184	7	1,068			1,394		3,218	22
Benton.....		678	2		5,904	319	18,249	289		19,199	443	24,909	1,550
Black Hawk.....		225			8,536	388	12,419	572		15,915	1,208	20,711	197
Boone.....					1,630	290	6,711	864	12	6,668	64	13,246	69
Bremser.....					5,058	361	10,623	344		13,270	144	16,976	306
Buchanan.....		546	1	7	2,800	278	13,264	357		17,435	432	20,735	622
Buena Vista.....						60	60					732	
Butler.....					2,786	64	7,898	230		9,384	148	14,318	238
Calhoun.....					237		484			637		1,778	
Carroll.....					135	23	464			713		1,662	
Cass.....					1,249	15	3,704	41		4,169	1	7,445	34
Cedar.....	1,261	3,925	46		11,565	655	20,932	1,816	163	17,161	3,312	19,866	7,292
Cerro Gordo.....					1,943	22	2,602	8		3,758	53	7,247	
Cherokee.....					256		103			74		1,113	
Chicago.....					3,687	30	12,281	69	743	14,637	608	17,516	1,700
Clarke.....					4,066	281	5,266	225	3	7,564	320	9,213	297
Clay.....						135						1,643	
Clayton.....	1,443	3,202	60		19,018	603	25,837	456	4	27,689	538	24,044	1,525
Clinton.....	305	5,144	64		12,706	914	28,428	1,596	360	36,908	2,292	37,381	2,300
Crawford.....					1,126	36	602		3	1,584	3	4,008	
Dallas.....					2,161	44	3,888	123		7,566	70	11,856	22
Davis.....		706	44	8	11,363	1,202	10,991	3,721	63	12,563	746	16,500	1,151
Decatur.....		14	2		4,206	480	5,060	796	6	10,473	267	14,240	430
Delaware.....	250	2,604	62		12,791	514	22,036	617	15	10,303	651	22,831	1,213

Des Moines	44	2,698			17,484	490	15,684	2,101	19	17,080	871	21,425	887
Dickinson							282			853		1,962	
Dubuque	4,907	11,123	81		22,796	386	33,682	625	21	39,127	880	82,810	890
Emmet							197					4,183	
Fayette		183	2		5,928	496	20,323	323	9	23,120	1,084	29,055	2,283
Floyd					8,024	22	8,442	219		9,997	132	14,891	193
Franklin					1,037	32	2,891	119		4,403		7,282	
Fremont		584			1,876	373	1,462	272	94	4,854	43	15,120	23
Greene					146	13	2,220	50		2,628	20	4,519	17
Grundy					1,034	10	2,481	215		3,951	80	6,720	30
Guthrie					1,411	126	5,249	97		6,035	70	7,867	55
Hamilton					1,518	74	3,742	45		5,143	7	9,585	
Hancock					204		419			983		1,466	11
Hardin					4,081	141	6,972	182		10,551	49	18,543	101
Harrison					5,814	81	6,016	28		10,214	8	16,952	98
Henry					17,615	1,785	16,122	2,999	176	14,863	3,260	23,948	6,014
Howard	823	3,312	24	7	2,377	38	8,588	41		10,180	69	12,984	164
Humboldt					1,012	14	690			1,957	23	5,908	
Ida					120		310					610	
Iowa		680			6,150	340	12,458	239	10	19,020	420	27,860	1,224
Jackson	1,985	7,594	28		15,168	287	22,587	1,071	26	23,612	997	30,634	1,405
Jasper		541	2		8,545	367	13,141	133		14,302	128	24,928	162
Jefferson		2,795	250	23	21,810	2,904	13,218	6,174	303	16,137	6,886	26,394	13,510
Johnson		4,615			11,197	639	20,516	1,341	13	28,099	2,374	35,405	5,494
Jones	537	3,371	33		13,821	478	24,415	675	25	27,912	1,126	32,442	636
Keokuk		509	57	29	9,977	945	8,114	254	86	15,967	682	22,086	2,044
Kossuth					1,508	2	1,209			1,880		5,868	
Lee	545	2,601	775	123	23,081	2,344	19,759	5,626	39	20,266	4,810	26,532	19,957
Linn	1,562	6,144	27		12,470	594	26,602	1,242	31	41,693	1,462	43,216	1,205
Louis		873	38	4	9,371	539	12,237	1,946	6	18,859	631	20,787	1,370
Lucas		100			6,591	322	6,680	1,013		8,657	313	11,843	583
Lyon													
Madison		211			7,911	259	10,958	471	49	20,697	200	13,656	235
Mahaska		1,170	34	97	11,902	775	14,782	1,273	1	14,198	676	27,095	685
Marion		1,790			6,623	234	9,474			12,660	254	18,387	739
Marshall		185			4,491	245	7,979	688	11	13,043	595	18,132	172
Mills					2,158	379	7,465	155		8,928	49	13,072	2
Mitchell					4,184	116	9,112	2		8,510	77	15,208	128
Monona					1,532	12	1,357	116		3,551	1	7,787	
Monroe		236	10	18	8,508	8,937	8,625	3,492		10,719	2,714	15,524	919
Montgomery					853	16	1,547	5		1,409	37	4,257	16
Muscatine	1,288	5,433	65		10,372	1,151	19,372	4,714		21,496	1,749	22,675	2,916

TABLE LXXVIII—10—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.		1859.		1860.			1863.		1867.		
	Hay, tons.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.
O'Brien						90						900	
Osceola													
Page		197			890	63	1,932	506		6,402	95	11,286	117
Palo Alto					635		493			1,265		3,444	
Plymouth					317		475			423		1,176	
Pocahontas					298		222			625		2,304	
Polk		2,091	36		3,139	208	10,347	48	277	14,154	283	21,030	160
Pottawattamie					4,306	310	5,545	70		12,849	59	12,456	43
Poweshiek		595			4,096	77	4,158	63		13,621	172	24,473	419
Ringgold					978	122	4,778	209		5,547	62	8,759	176
Sac					628	1	503			951		1,361	
Scott	2,328	6,034	23		16,958	906	23,700	1,675	298	23,250	672	25,970	573
Shelby					1,117	36	1,859			2,249		2,460	
Sioux												50	
Story					2,900	125	6,829	46		10,727	269	18,385	86
Tama					3,604	332	807	375		15,167	514	21,292	671
Taylor		97			1,989	388	4,549	132		5,478	155	8,342	302
Union					1,964	59	3,704	49		3,831	22	5,835	106
Van Buren	7,042	4,768	176	18	18,159	1,551	13,937	3,901	174	15,451	3,483	19,219	11,149
Wapello		1,245	182	8	13,994	4,642	10,910	2,385		12,370	664	18,197	2,522
Warren		300			3,404	2,497	9,953	350		12,331	251	19,431	468
Washington		350	4	8	13,387	1,300	11,857	816	131	18,872	978	32,097	2,240
Wayne		17			6,353	240	9,601	2,157		8,328	378	13,276	874
Webster					3,155	21	4,688	5		6,505	37	16,990	3
Winnebago							433			840		2,932	
Winneshek					14,319	280	29,663	393	13	28,339	1,347	31,219	3,123
Woodbury					1,245		1,097			2,964	8	7,408	
Worth							2,526			3,306		6,687	44
Wright					1,888		1,375	2		3,586	4	5,707	
Total	17,953	89,055	2,006	342	547,629	48,363	813,173	69,366	3,454	1,091,663	55,773	1,419,854	107,532

TABLE LXXVIII—10—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1869.			1870.			1875.				1880.
	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Hungarian grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.
The State.....	1,737,024	73,898	3,028	1,777,339	63,432	2,475	2,466,167	322,497	44,800	15,973	3,613,941
Adair.....	6,129	.....	.....	2,676	.....	.....	16,502	219	.....	.....	15,987
Adams.....	6,526	14	.....	8,490	12	.....	16,068	82	169	.....	14,614
Allamakee.....	17,649	95	7	18,873	84	.....	21,594	692	.....	184	32,490
Appanoose.....	20,151	1,040	10	22,669	1,689	6	34,078	12,514	13,457	49	42,883
Audubon.....	5,126	.....	.....	3,487	17	.....	6,516	.....	.....	.....	9,688
Benton.....	48,760	611	6	32,473	428	3	44,300	4,898	30	122	68,105
Black Hawk.....	25,781	108	45	29,235	432	1	34,529	1,996	27	344	65,568
Boone.....	21,573	.....	.....	22,019	51	2	29,957	88	109	.....	51,880
Bremer.....	20,885	192	2	26,550	1,331	.....	28,001	1,076	215	7	46,625
Buchanan.....	27,371	363	3	28,687	399	464	39,067	2,269	79	25	66,252
Buena Vista.....	1,074	.....	.....	151	.....	.....	9,930	.....	8	.....	16,310
Butler.....	19,377	164	.....	16,351	220	.....	22,336	880	245	1	43,204
Calhoun.....	3,214	.....	.....	1,149	.....	.....	11,744	35	27	.....	26,661
Carroll.....	2,270	45	.....	2,189	.....	.....	13,247	.....	.....	.....	18,744
Cass.....	9,404	19	.....	7,061	.....	.....	18,234	41	20	54	18,940
Cedar.....	40,885	6,755	83	38,820	4,998	30	41,054	25,604	122	303	53,187
Cerro Gordo.....	8,159	35	11	8,119	62	.....	15,588	270	28	5	26,649
Cherokee.....	1,901	.....	.....	4,277	.....	.....	10,821	7	129	.....	20,594
Chickasaw.....	22,740	1,555	.....	34,651	949	25	35,080	6,938	42	2	52,847
Clarke.....	12,152	397	5	14,889	279	13	18,858	2,048	312	43	26,017
Clay.....	3,174	.....	.....	3,684	.....	.....	10,940	12	.....	.....	34,067
Clayton.....	49,618	390	15	31,290	78	.....	31,456	1,265	20	412	51,514
Clinton.....	46,039	1,783	151	52,706	1,371	63	55,428	2,530	229	563	70,109
Crawford.....	6,277	.....	.....	6,468	.....	20	21,045	11	152	.....	28,091
Dallas.....	20,135	12	.....	16,724	20	.....	25,706	177	9	11	38,126
Davis.....	18,366	2,334	1	18,835	1,659	8	27,901	20,825	5,939	719	32,270
Decatur.....	17,530	391	23	14,343	265	16	28,468	1,504	835	129	33,477
Delaware.....	37,408	609	50	42,790	369	3	44,790	908	2	60	79,584
Des Moines.....	24,822	540	18	24,457	400	13	19,151	3,027	.....	94	27,546
Dickinson.....	2,145	.....	.....	3,267	.....	.....	6,548	.....	.....	.....	10,078
Dubuque.....	31,560	168	16	37,893	13	2	44,121	203	.....	10	67,469

TABLE LXXVIII—10—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1869.			1870.			1875.			1880.	
	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.	Grass seed, bushels.	Timothy seed, bushels.	Clover seed, bushels.	Hay, tons.
Emmet.....	4,938	2	.....	6,943	5	.....	10,836	1	.....	.....	1,943
Payette.....	74,481	944	68	27,327	623	2	32,190	5,815	4	119	69,868
Floyd.....	17,527	55	4	18,517	320	.....	20,608	459	92	56	35,336
Franklin.....	7,979	16	.....	12,008	15	.....	18,495	1,092	221	.....	30,515
Fremont.....	17,349	34	.....	1,686	.....	.....	21,832	708	566	2	30,633
Greene.....	7,828	.....	.....	6,862	110	.....	13,401	50	8	.....	29,456
Grundy.....	14,633	1	.....	14,376	.....	.....	21,320	2,483	90	.....	41,872
Guthrie.....	12,253	.....	.....	10,403	8	.....	15,469	141	15	.....	25,113
Hamilton.....	13,808	25	.....	14,715	.....	.....	25,710	86	8	.....	34,873
Hancock.....	2,166	.....	.....	2,087	15	.....	5,749	6	.....	.....	5,782
Hardin.....	19,414	70	.....	18,785	37	4	26,353	1,195	103	1	36,460
Harrison.....	24,089	77	.....	22,661	41	.....	38,067	1	242	.....	43,933
Henry.....	23,861	8,069	75	27,991	2,371	43	26,358	10,325	30	861	39,677
Howard.....	14,049	11	.....	14,880	26	.....	21,996	369	.....	60	34,913
Humboldt.....	7,705	.....	.....	9,133	.....	.....	12,806	97	.....	.....	20,688
Ia.....	.....	.....	.....	1,887	.....	.....	3,516	.....	.....	.....	3,623
Iowa.....	32,182	890	67	30,703	476	94	40,640	4,481	134	780	43,029
Jackson.....	29,090	915	35	33,742	322	32	29,567	374	160	247	55,615
Jasper.....	27,804	266	1	28,454	243	30	32,144	1,754	.....	27	51,389
Jefferson.....	24,917	12,823	328	26,535	6,069	117	25,146	37,217	1,756	704	38,334
Johnson.....	42,386	5,717	116	40,659	5,844	205	108,026	23,170	683	975	65,582
Jones.....	39,036	643	12	37,936	298	.....	40,476	812	100	44	61,761
Keokuk.....	29,167	393	8	35,832	602	.....	37,023	9,180	136	486	56,646
Kossuth.....	9,096	.....	.....	7,442	.....	.....	18,739	.....	.....	.....	35,060
Lee.....	20,530	10,823	63	24,060	10,139	48	29,024	40,966	755	486	31,257
Linn.....	45,965	864	17	57,207	346	62	54,691	1,336	92	731	68,631
Lonia.....	24,777	467	17	26,880	517	.....	19,062	1,893	169	75	27,138
Lucas.....	12,164	468	111	14,680	833	23	21,183	3,717	285	489	30,249
Lyon.....	.....	.....	.....	378	.....	.....	4,215	.....	.....	.....	6,668
Madison.....	16,287	67	2	20,788	104	15	21,271	637	.....	39	37,061
Mahaska.....	37,244	664	26	28,132	200	4	26,061	2,002	67	1,085	56,208

Marion	23,987	393	15	21,622	412	22,851	879	124	166	42,076	
Marshall	23,950	111	14	25,439	117	34,850	55,423	27	93	37,978	
Mills	19,229	123		16,471	19	21,212	189	211	10	18,691	
Mitchell	16,661	231		15,415		21,342	1,537	138	24	33,039	
Monona	13,808			16,132		33,817	30	10		33,542	
Monroe	18,741	479	57	21,206	642	29,805	1,104	105	378	40,113	
Montgomery	6,368	1		9,079	12	15,221	67	122	1	12,044	
Muscatine	31,507	2,108	15	29,841	934	29,515	6,394	465	161	37,511	
O'Brien	212					6,550				9,332	
Oaccola						5,228	1			6,974	
Page	13,798	17		16,352	21	23,236	971	386	21	27,301	
Palo Alto	5,896			7,432		20,263				28,238	
Plymouth	1,219					18,982	6	84		41,752	
Pocahontas	4,062			4,864		12,080				19,872	
Polk	25,919	87		25,533	12	37,166	80	246	12	50,393	
Pottawattamie	18,065	30		19,326	42	33,007	98	240		54,800	
Poweshiek	24,009	173	24	22,733	207	34,288	3,653	33	609	64,031	
Ringgold	10,751	85		14,325	123	33,936	584	88	30	18,433	
Sac	3,855			10		9,970	80	10		15,862	
Scott	33,173	577	564	34,376	409	32,169	439	100	30	39,839	
Shelby	6,396	10		6,492	13	17,036	39	19		15,469	
Sioux						9,307		14		19,684	
Story	24,867	20		13,730	5	42,213	633	169	41	60,177	
Tama	27,049	175	4	25,854	167	37,892	2,724	32	166	60,487	
Taylor	11,293	78	1	14,174	36	21,637	349	82	7	26,620	
Union	6,068	271		9,817	206	15,161	2,337	2,309	12	20,225	
Van Buren	20,988	7,426	635	22,948	5,624	26,921	28,578	2,333	898	87,520	
Wapello	20,281	1,342	55	20,487	1,128	18,808	5,535	374	331	37,319	
Warren	21,991	161	106	24,517	95	26,325	794	37	460	40,671	
Washington	36,782	787	106	31,246	161	42,396	5,023	189	1,404	53,928	
Wayne	14,933	797	17	19,291	826	32,425	9,120	10,915	73	41,862	
Webster	31,251		8	23,378		31,492	2	35	2	54,542	
Winnebago	4,240			3,351		10,874				20,022	
Winneshiek	42,484	1,365	25	42,246	261	41,319	4,756		715	66,716	
Woodbury				10,433		18,655		10		52,192	
Worth	1,030			9,839	6	18,945	135			28,404	
Wright	7,193			8,053		18,850	16			11,553	
Total	1,737,024	73,896	3,028	1,777,339	53,432	2,475	2,466,157	322,497	44,800	15,978	3,613,941

TABLE LXXVIII-11.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

THE FLAX CROP.

COUNTY.	1850.		1860.		1863.			1868.		
	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Tons, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flax seed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.
The State.....	1,959	62,660	5,921	30,296	6,317	36,168	158,918	12,111	75,721	1,112,753
Adair.....				35	2	7	50	1	2	310
Adams.....			11	374	12	25	645	12	50	350
Allemaque.....			9	2	9	20	287	29	175	362
Appanoose.....	69	1,562	315	430	289	1,787	3,585	688	4,728	13,819
Audubon.....								2	12	50
Benett.....	5	385	12	595	16	80	1,070	59	354	319
Black Hawk.....	4	30	45	325	29	574	9,224	178	723	635
Boone.....			24	3,710	21	105	1,189	1	7	453
Bremner.....			28	330	6	47	909	4	38	115
Buchanan.....	6	107	26	292	12	111	1,630	28	144	770
Buena Vista.....										
Butler.....			11	358	3	17	182	1	7	
Calhoun.....								1	6	25
Carroll.....			1	30	1	3			55	
Cass.....			2	68	1	5	4	4		2,000
Cedar.....	18	1,623	79	142	613	2,806	1,253	1,147	10,278	938,968
Cerro Gordo.....						5	50			
Cherokee.....										20
Chickasaw.....			84	460	4	62	90	9	15	
Clarke.....			143	2,195	52	221	2,841	89	563	2,415
Clay.....										
Clayton.....		721	2	128	12	43	529	82	319	647
Clinton.....		650	64	62	49	226	256	57	312	269
Crawford.....									1	2
Dallas.....			1,328	895	70	380	1,120	46	150	500
Davis.....	151	7,877	118	1,431	208	629	6,608	403	2,779	14,728
Decatur.....	12	1,620	181	2,913	51	216	1,418	163	668	4,208

Delaware		5	94	13	76	929	38	237	220
Des Moines	500	458	240	307	2,005	1,030	498	3,223	2,612
Dickinson									
Dubuque	200	9	34	29	117	402	14	101	93
Emmet									
Fayette		3	44	22	29	987	14	91	663
Floyd		8	35	14	122	325	5	20	225
Franklin				8	70	28	1	2	
Fremont	50			2	18	100	7	5	176
Greene		207	430	21	84	95	16	80	95
Grundy				2	18	140	3	33	
Guthrie		6	66	5	21	305	6	27	150
Hamilton				20	7	81	8	1	16
Hancock							1	6	
Hardin		4	200	14	73	814	13	52	524
Harrison		1	100	19	11	62	4	18	60
Henry	30	610	145	1,068	7,201	63,910	1,075	1,066	3,706
Howard				3	16	299	9	22	85
Humboldt				3	2				
Ida									
Iowa		22	495	12	49	1,284	57	350	718
Jackson	1,100	306	90	131	765	1,249	71	381	1,309
Jasper	36	1,682	20	36	138	1,379	50	229	2,333
Jefferson	422	3,703	465	267	1,511	5,765	1,205	6,445	7,879
Johnson	16	1,050		850	6,033	684	1,689	12,901	27,705
Jones	14	540	83	296	8	68	1,082	36	241
Keokuk	188	13,130	8	587	68	364	2,743	134	774
Kossuth									
Lee	146	1,122	149	212	65	203	965	300	1,741
Linn	8	1,117	11	300	160	187	1,396	479	2,367
Louisa	63	395		200	397	2,282	662	409	2,389
Lucas			21	466	24	141	2,426	71	568
Lyon									
Madison		117	126	2,714	40	164	2,017	12	43
Mahaska	17	15	109	408	83	539	3,590	127	670
Marion	26	1,124	23	497	43	204	2,544	53	204
Marshall		300	97	1,023	28	174	305	42	198
Mills					3	28	20	10	12
Mitchell			2	130		1		4	32
Monona					1	4		1	1
Monroe	34	4,295	28	899	68	351	3,731	232	1,363
Montgomery			1	26	5	142		6	2

THE STATE OF IOWA.

TABLE LXXVIII—11—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1860.		1863.			1865.		
	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.
Muscatine.....	2,090		25	28	379	1,935	459	633	3,900	32,916
O'Brien.....										
Osceola.....										
Page.....			20	2,402	9	40	505	75	195	1,786
Palo Alto.....								1		
Plymouth.....								1		
Pocahontas.....								26	61	315
Polk.....	64	5,067		400	16	71	1,360	4	14	
Pottawattamie.....					9	3	200	38	147	565
Poweshiek.....	3	340			9	114	732	16	80	819
Ringgold.....			22	147	31	65	609	97	554	185
Sac.....			3	50	117	605	40	4	14	10
Scott.....						1				
Shelby.....								13	90	115
Sioux.....			32	281	29	187	651			
Story.....					8	31	743	14	48	329
Tama.....			6		13	71	694	19	53	2,723
Taylor.....					7	33	304	18	104	1,127
Union.....					176	1,061	3,512	802	2,429	13,037
Van Buren.....	187	5,558	65	168						
Wapello.....	468	4,214	5		61	379	2,664	194	1,948	6,155
Warren.....		796		872	59	225	3,556	46	179	570
Washington.....			8	101	39	255	2,976	80	436	3,084
Wayne.....		50	28	1,407	69	407	1,971	75	480	2,126
Webster.....					5	23	371	35	55	290
Winnebago.....							14			
Winnebiek.....			1		91	63	610	91	63	510
Woodbury.....					1	2				
Worth.....					1	9	140	3	13	28
Wright.....				10	1	6	100	2	16	
Total.....	1,959	62,860	5,921	30,228	6,317	36,168	158,918	12,111	75,721	1,112,763

TABLE LXXVIII-11-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1867.			1869.		1870.		1875.		1880.		
	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.
The State.....	11,906	61,917	400,063	17,842	96,395	88,621	695,518	72,984	559,336	185,918	1,671,707	78,944
Adair.....				29	245			202	1,274	687	5,786	
Adams.....	3	6	176					1,563	12,935	835	5,282	15
Allamakee.....	1	5	70	9	1	32				399	2,527	
Appanoose.....	672	3,254	753	1,531	9,360	6,229	90	436	3,085	913	7,203	
Audubon.....	1	4						23	90	630	4,214	
Benton.....	7	88	400	66	450	8,013		1,997	18,656	7,765	73,444	105
Black Hawk.....	3	19	375	4				253	1,907	418	2,715	135
Boone.....	1	2					30	1,107	7,411	2,787	19,578	
Bremser.....	25	117	18	4	32	79		127	1,029	2,650	21,991	
Buchanan.....	7	6	45	2	3			85	665	5,071	40,673	270
Buena Vista.....								1	17	3,424	21,533	1,130
Butler.....	2	7	55		1			2,848	23,236	4,069	34,179	
Calhoun.....								107	704	1,995	16,529	
Carroll.....				2				289	1,720	2,300	18,809	1
Cass.....								140	640	643	3,948	
Cedar.....	2,597	15,471	45	2,837	16,352	20,916	175	2,445	20,400	1,779	9,410	
Cerro Gordo.....								190	485	1,365	12,148	200
Cherokee.....								172	875	2,373	15,976	
Chickasaw.....	1,118	5	15		1			40	510	4,751	36,638	9
Clarke.....	19	77	630	231	659	137		168	1,231	2,394	17,562	
Clay.....	1	4						203	815	749	4,543	
Clayton.....	3	7	120							1,518	16,710	70
Clinton.....	44	227		288	1,016	16,170	327	686	8,161	1,170	7,762	
Crawford.....	1	3		6	10			417	1,423	1,211	9,832	
Dallas.....	5	36		214	47	405	20	448	3,867	1,780	13,917	
Davis.....	362	1,832	2,606	505	2,352	421	20	56	449	797	6,270	
Decatur.....	27	99	786	3	200	99		28	401	958	6,270	101
Delaware.....	1	6	50					15	118	62	701	
Des Moines.....	863	2,193		393	1,548	660	4,833	33	26	5	35	
Dickinson.....								70		34	243	
Dubuque.....	29	126		4	22					6	59	

THE STATE OF IOWA.

TABLE LXXVIII—11—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1867.			1869.		1870.		1875.		1880.		
	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Acres.	Bushels, flaxseed.	Pounds, fiber.
Emmet.....										13	128	
Fayette.....	15	52	65	27	150	186		180	1,672	8,279	55,578	6,300
Floyd.....	1	2		3	17			153	1,127	892	8,865	
Franklin.....				4				288	2,585	3,042	30,921	
Fremont.....	3	5	10	16				657	5,333	631	6,963	
Greene.....				2	17		16	51	222	2,292	17,515	
Grundy.....	11	5	80		2			1,156	8,159	2,905	24,819	
Guthrie.....	4	33			18			1,639	11,156	1,364	10,524	
Hamilton.....	1	1	25					118	631	1,452	16,219	10
Hancock.....										1,115	5,998	
Hardin.....	7	7	35	1		75	62	414	3,069	2,273	22,054	6
Harrison.....	1						20	82	640	7	10	
Henry.....	485	2,873	145	985	3,876	1,503				13	71	
Howard.....	1	40	30	4	2				6	2,128	11,129	
Humboldt.....		4								439	4,948	
Ida.....										1,804	19,049	3,700
Iowa.....	14	139	186	11	116	2,179	118	6,864	49,259	4,562	36,042	
Jackson.....	1	2		48	10					36	313	
Jasper.....	3	4			2	135	2,735	1,715	14,414	4,681	41,146	
Jefferson.....	114	505	1,401	108	460					188	1,064	
Johnson.....	2,879	22,319	356,075	5,604	33,773	22,475	674,500	2,696	22,941	1,306	7,833	15,000
Jones.....	1	1		34	380	1,281		27	201	161	753	
Keokuk.....	190	580	725	142	913	1,226	25	484	3,797	956	6,654	
Kossuth.....				2	8			762	242	2,914	23,261	
Lee.....	46	199	84	11	69				2	12	38	
Linn.....	69	485	127	3	31	1,183	1,587	1,428	11,432	1,559	11,602	116
Louisa.....	258	1,637	80	548	2,797	978		29	170	10	22	
Lucas.....	3	10	260		2	382	180	5	24	1,364		10,701
Lyon.....								229	480	1,765	7,151	
Madison.....	7	28	563	1		332	46	900	5,351	440	3,931	
Mahaska.....	415	2,209	4,330	505	3,573	1,076	5	66	460	579	4,881	

Marion	30	361	381	35	351	2	50	137	914	132	824	.....
Marshall	24	188	.....	362	3	646	.....	4,260	34,792	12,562	121,099	27
Mills	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	919	6,259	590	6,057	3,800
Mitchell	2	5	192	1	4	705	.....	.....	.....	522	4,472	.....
Monona	1	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	5	20	130
Monroe	141	598	416	485	8,480	853	50	205	681	1	60	.....
Montgomery	1	3	90	.....	1	.....	.....	7,210	61,662	2,582	20,730	.....
Muscataine	998	2,637	200	357	2,858	448	8,835	447	3,165	237	1,413	.....
O'Brien	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	553	1,291	2,023	10,129	.....
Osceola	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	418	4,715	20,229	.....
Page	4	31	197	20	25	.....	.....	3,049	30,677	615	5,942	.....
Palo Alto	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	266	2,187	.....
Plymouth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	432	1,555	961	3,386	.....
Pocahontas	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	.....	17	12	1,120	9,908	11
Polk	1	9	15	159	278	448	.....	3,322	28,433	7,786	75,455	12
Pottawattamie	1	2	100	4	15	.....	.....	690	3,035	876	8,544	.....
Poweshiek	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,151	26,449	2,165	20,295	.....
Ringgold	14	284	12,000	21	25	.....	.....	1,781	18,764	2,140	13,822	20
Sac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	1,162	4,979	38,289	10
Scott	.....	.....	.....	5	21	850	200	.....	.....	16	45	500
Shelby	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	738	578	6,259	.....
Sioux	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	641	1,590	4,222	28,101	.....
Story	1	2	.....	189	741	2,240	256	4,265	39,717	8,778	90,026	580
Tama	2	20	480	43	21	.....	50	1,423	12,829	6,104	147,872	.....
Taylor	3	11	110	.....	4	.....	.....	1,279	12,161	1,937	17,071	.....
Union	5	8	355	8	2	.....	11	2,222	14,495	2,519	16,400	46,200
Van Buren	847	1,798	1,230	360	1,639	80	4	70	415	316	1,948	100
Wapello	95	633	350	225	1,098	132	50	.....	.....	1,186	3,937	.....
Warren	143	7	261	445	8,177	331	.....	662	5,581	3,248	22,701	.....
Washington	82	48	2,679	9	80	.....	.....	660	5,396	235	2,085	.....
Wayne	88	623	300	588	3,270	1,169	.....	367	2,976	4,909	32,263	.....
Webster	72	5	80	3	1	.....	.....	133	174	1,038	9,045	396
Winnebago	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	210	.....	.....	67	891	.....
Winneshek	21	2	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	666	5,987	.....
Woodbury	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worth	.....	.....	40	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	205	.....
Wright	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	1,018	457	3,697	.....
Total	11,906	61,917	400,053	17,842	96,335	88,621	695,518	72,984	559,836	185,918	1,571,707	78,944

TABLE LXXIVII-12.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.

COUNTIES.		1840.	1850.	1859.		1860.		1863.		1865.	
		Sugar, pounds.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Gallons.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Gallons.	Acres.	Gallons.
The State.	Maple.	41,450	78,407			11,405	315,436				
	Sorghum.			5,606	416,774	1,211,512		36,667	3,012,396	21,452	1,443,605
Adair	Maple.										
	Sorghum.			63	696	2,792		89	7,104	35	1,531
Adams	Maple.										
	Sorghum.			32	1,569	4,772		144	11,860	77	4,493
Allamakee	Maple.					835	75,553				
	Sorghum.			62	1,522	1,233		80	5,137	97	7,381
Appanoose	Maple.		1,680			3	1,675				
	Sorghum.			168	9,418	29,991		1,243	77,908	617	27,331
Audubon	Maple.										
	Sorghum.			5	260	889		32	2,929	15	2,076
Benton	Maple.		785			133	1,615				
	Sorghum.			141	9,113	16,363		645	56,891	296	24,884
Black Hawk	Maple.		3,364			987	9,741				
	Sorghum.			73	3,920	7,169		476	39,874	254	22,861
Boone	Maple.					554	23,638				
	Sorghum.			67	3,641	10,162		376	33,560	81	5,869
Bremer	Maple.					671	23,637				
	Sorghum.			143	5,493	5,434		337	20,476	169	13,147
Buchanan	Maple.		500				70				
	Sorghum.			188	10,500	9,425		556	48,637	274	28,815
Buena Vista	Maple.										
	Sorghum.										
Butler	Maple.					825	795				
	Sorghum.			80	5,727	4,082		286	21,952	151	13,179
Calhoun	Maple.										
	Sorghum.			1	145	68		16	925	12	766
Carroll	Maple.										
	Sorghum.			3	247	607		25	1,951	5	476

Cass	Maple					172							
	Sorghum			28	626	3,685		142	13,752	85	5,790		
Cedar	Maple	3,315	810										
	Sorghum			136	6,968	22,000		650	70,305	576	63,058		
41 Cerro Gordo	Maple						40						
	Sorghum			17	1,048	190		64	4,638	33	3,964		
Oherokee	Maple												
	Sorghum							2	72	2	38		
Chickasaw	Maple					295	13,220						
	Sorghum			47	2,887	634		169	9,115	110	9,855		
Clarke	Maple												
	Sorghum			108	3,951	25,154		516	39,695	221	10,219		
Clay	Maple												
	Sorghum												
Clayton	Maple	13,529	5,729			5	19,210						
	Sorghum			128	7,075	4,072		283	21,495	123	10,210		
Clinton	Maple	805						640					
	Sorghum			59	5,128	9,186		580	48,943	312	33,302		
Crawford	Maple												
	Sorghum			10	344	218		17	971	11	793		
Dallas	Maple					66	3,762						
	Sorghum			117	7,143	26,813		529	50,391	221	8,617		
Davis	Maple		430										
	Sorghum			112	7,433	40,680		1,085	75,095	842	53,724		
Decatur	Maple						1,745						
	Sorghum			75	3,369	30,369		637	49,785	329	10,586		
Delaware	Maple		1,182			235	2,814						
	Sorghum			97	6,766	7,891		637	52,770	298	26,788		
Des Moines	Maple	1,070				154	2,040						
	Sorghum			82	1,521	14,541		644	60,238	610	42,106		
Dickinson	Maple												
	Sorghum							2	70	5	380		
Dubuque	Maple	1,245	2,525			107	723						
	Sorghum			33	1,561	2,703		363	17,296	166	10,469		
Emmet	Maple												
	Sorghum					205				8	399		
Fayette	Maple		1,950			870	10,578						
	Sorghum			107	6,644	1,703		391	22,735	162	14,228		
Floyd	Maple					643	11,434						
	Sorghum			47	2,188	1,132		139	9,151	86	9,461		
Franklin	Maple					14	150						
	Sorghum			28	957	417		106	7,011	35	1,708		
Fremont	Maple		5										
	Sorghum			38	2,166	7,098		253	23,209	200	24,324		
Greene	Maple					35	232						
	Sorghum			13	806	3,624		132	10,405	69	4,226		

TABLE LXXVIII—12—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1840.	1850.	1859.		1860.		1863.		1865.	
		Sugar, pounds.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.
Grundy.....	Maple.....			15	648	1,219		843	6,417	33	354
	Sorghum.....					241					
Guthrie.....	Maple.....			111	7,477	15,705		295	25,220	107	8,283
	Sorghum.....										
Hamilton.....	Maple.....			8	325	1,009	3,170	181	12,328	67	4,727
	Sorghum.....										
Hancock.....	Maple.....			1	86			15	1,019	10	765
	Sorghum.....					290	4,355				
Hardin.....	Maple.....			110	5,835	9,613		456	36,875	238	24,210
	Sorghum.....										
Harrison.....	Maple.....			55	4,703	9,175		286	26,037	153	15,194
	Sorghum.....					496	7,520				
Henry.....	Maple.....	5,450	1,190	101	5,715	52,234		856	80,533	708	87,571
	Sorghum.....										
Howard.....	Maple.....			37	1,912		1,000	31	3,627	93	4,445
	Sorghum.....										
Humboldt.....	Maple.....			19	820			47	4,012	35	2,813
	Sorghum.....					225					
Ida.....	Maple.....										
	Sorghum.....										
Iowa.....	Maple.....		60	72	5,290	19,091		445	42,555	329	24,894
	Sorghum.....										
Jackson.....	Maple.....		20,661			442	32,782				
	Sorghum.....			77	6,403	13,394		493	42,510	384	22,135
Jasper.....	Maple.....		370			75					
	Sorghum.....			259	18,713	48,893		821	74,942	375	29,208
Jefferson.....	Maple.....					10	90				
	Sorghum.....			124	6,692	34,585		982	86,794	631	46,718
Johnson.....	Maple.....		200				798				
	Sorghum.....			112	6,870	13,996		640	69,071	609	51,849
Jones.....	Maple.....		3,095			9	395				
	Sorghum.....			92	7,913	12,680		784	69,412	436	32,515
Keokuk.....	Maple.....		110				120				
	Sorghum.....			370	16,179	66,017		1,086	80,101	514	39,310

Kossuth	Maple			8	167	10		30	1,797	20	1,874
	Sorghum										
Lee	Maple	4,333	3,440			343					
	Sorghum			82	4,450	24,636		1,039	91,915	987	67,305
Linn	Maple	4,804	4,375			382	9,254				
	Sorghum			251	16,920	23,088		1,140	118,850	587	52,921
Louisa	Maple		1,360			36	1,150				
	Sorghum			129	6,556	22,895		571	52,019	414	42,812
Lucas	Maple										
	Sorghum			83	3,019	13,445		510	41,572	272	14,411
Lyon	Maple										
	Sorghum										
Madison	Maple		7,855				10,945				
	Sorghum			124	5,240	36,134		676	57,698	182	9,287
Mahaska	Maple						70				
	Sorghum			265	18,064	52,491		920	90,579	560	50,553
Marion	Maple		80			14					
	Sorghum			211	17,536	67,680		880	85,591	545	46,721
Marshall	Maple		990								
	Sorghum			132	9,170	14,217		513	51,364	208	21,772
Mills	Maple										
	Sorghum			53	1,282	3,302		504	34,764	202	1,280
Mitchell	Maple					168		5,630			
	Sorghum			39	1,457	873		69	4,585	77	6,377
Monona	Maple										
	Sorghum			23	1,277	1,315		75	6,171	37	3,079
Monroe	Maple										
	Sorghum			155	9,054	29,532		625	51,585	552	31,537
Montgomery	Maple										
	Sorghum			40	333	1,722		96	8,441	66	3,376
Muscatine	Maple					18		30			
	Sorghum			130	8,066	18,100		563	49,659	489	55,674
O'Brien	Maple										
	Sorghum										
Osceola	Maple										
	Sorghum										
Page	Maple										
	Sorghum			60	3,619	15,243		423	31,991	235	15,315
Palo Alto	Maple										
	Sorghum			2	58			5	170	2	120
Plymouth	Maple										
	Sorghum							4	57	5	9
Pocahontas	Maple										
	Sorghum							8	755	9	506
Polk	Maple		11,173			139	2,808				
	Sorghum			170	7,542	24,038		1,263	65,572	295	19,967

TABLE LXXVIII—12—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1840.		1850.		1859.		1860.		1863.		1865.	
	Sugar, pounds.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Gallons.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Gallons.	Acres.	Gallons.	Acres.	Gallons.
Pottawattamie.....				7	393	2,679			182	16,405	120	10,911
Poweshiek.....		50		80	4,736	16,759			405	31,356	241	19,163
Ringgold.....				30	1,005	7,704	25		279	16,770	149	5,316
Sac.....				2	136	261	3 40		24	1,663	14	1,020
Scott.....				46	3,005	6,321	150		288	24,002	375	28,606
Shelby.....				8	280	930			677	5,062	36	2,679
Sioux.....												
Story.....				93	5,358	10,404	132 3,499		502	35,401	152	9,573
Tama.....				143	11,205	6,619			486	42,942	175	15,341
Taylor.....				32	2,007	10,416			371	21,685	197	8,822
Union.....							50					
Van Buren.....	6,889	4,008	18	1,202	8,543	515	7,625	207	14,782	96	5,390	
			132	11,024	41,457			943	77,381	618	4,543	
Wapello.....		350		118	8,060	30,255		744	67,773	591	41,297	
Warren.....		130		215	15,566	51,410	1,377	833	73,579	338	28,079	
Washington.....				189	12,669	46,622	25	843	75,818	646	55,437	
Wayne.....				102	3,418	14,092		707	46,149	275	18,482	

Webster	Maple.....					784	5,689					
	Sorghum.....			25	688	983		190	14,465	96	5,416	
Winnebago	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....							6	172	1	112	
Winneshek	Maple.....					444	9,859					
	Sorghum.....			104	7,486	2,016		103	8,504	103	8,604	
Woodbury	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....			25	168	660		26	1,937	31	1,625	
Worth	Maple.....					9						
	Sorghum.....			14	634	121		46	3,170	41	1,968	
Wright	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....			19	761	200		48	3,902	42	3,079	
Total												
		41,450	78,407			11,405	315,436					
				5,606	416,774	1,211,512		36,667	3,012,396	21,452	1,443,605	

TABLE LXXVIII—12—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1867.		1869.		1870.		1875.			1880.	
		Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.
The State.....	Maple.....					9,315	146,490		19,613	132,204		
	Sorghum.....	25,796	2,994,557	26,243	2,592,393	1,218,636		15,768	1,986,908		23,735	2,037,393
Adair.....	Maple.....								10	10		
	Sorghum.....	73	5,614	100	9,448	4,307		44	4,775		196	14,742
Adams.....	Maple.....									1		
	Sorghum.....	110	6,961	188	15,732	9,026		105	8,604		246	20,628
Allamakee.....	Maple.....					641	11,079		390	2,504		
	Sorghum.....	185	11,915	158	14,506	5,461		57	5,602		150	13,486
Appanoose.....	Maple.....						1,042		310	1,263		
	Sorghum.....	471	34,403	706	67,686	37,160		436	44,329		341	31,535
Audubon.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	24	1,931	26	2,017	1,089		25	2,360		100	7,769
Benton.....	Maple.....						510		57	655		
	Sorghum.....	394	31,070	299	36,624	14,348		183	13,804		359	29,714
Black Hawk.....	Maple.....						650		639	711		
	Sorghum.....	394	24,563	349	30,126	16,204		186	13,103		369	30,147
Boone.....	Maple.....					749	3,925		357	3,619		
	Sorghum.....	265	19,731	296	33,865	15,264		120	16,031		422	35,816
Bremer.....	Maple.....					124	7,650		247	512		
	Sorghum.....	338	21,100	413	28,244	10,006		166	13,636		261	21,978
Buchanan.....	Maple.....					6	225					
	Sorghum.....	331	30,402	362	44,964	14,755		210	19,471		343	28,978
Buena Vista.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	3	177	14	646	883		18	1,213		88	5,923
Butler.....	Maple.....						375		21			
	Sorghum.....	224	14,205	225	23,750	8,334		95	6,365		198	13,698
Calhoun.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	16	1,382	51	4,181	1,629		48	6,243		120	6,926
Carroll.....	Maple.....								900			
	Sorghum.....	27	2,737	65	3,711	791		66	3,312		134	8,787
Cass.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	102	8,692	113	13,415	3,078		51	5,016		189	14,756
Cedar.....	Maple.....								120	32		
	Sorghum.....	473	45,550	291	28,337	12,198		174	13,535		163	13,657
Gerro Gordo.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	55	8,034	48	5,186	2,110		11	884		60	4,267

Cherokee.....	Maple.....											5,280
	Sorghum.....	13	682	28	543	281		5	419		87	
Chickasaw.....	Maple.....						10,170		181	8,606		
	Sorghum.....	156	10,034	166	17,249	5,423		126	11,244		247	22,410
Clarke.....	Maple.....								20	5		
	Sorghum.....	301	18,812	762	36,617	10,411		279	18,336		300	29,603
Clay.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	16	816	33	3,016	809		27	1,372		54	4,008
Clayton.....	Maple.....					1,881	17,638		3,494	24,005		
	Sorghum.....	293	32,593	204	32,663	9,882		155	13,387		909	27,524
Clinton.....	Maple.....						600		20	405		
	Sorghum.....	398	43,466	216	20,139	17,328		69	5,418		102	9,437
Crawford.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	24	1,423	86	2,628	669		24	2,248		103	7,399
Dallas.....	Maple.....								64			
	Sorghum.....	769	33,403	463	35,701	17,245		214	23,021		453	38,305
Davis.....	Maple.....								52	1,340		
	Sorghum.....	663	37,603	791	84,930	44,141		414	46,296		536	40,148
Decatur.....	Maple.....						801		69	2,294		
	Sorghum.....	356	15,653	698	49,196	17,297		369	33,683		521	49,660
Delaware.....	Maple.....						9		14	1,210		
	Sorghum.....	426	31,740	254	23,250	11,728		103	8,084		319	10,628
Des Moines.....	Maple.....					155	5,800		426	997		
	Sorghum.....	418	37,723	397	46,083	16,034		829	14,235		394	33,127
Dickinson.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	28	938	41	2,495	1,495		20	1,068		60	3,234
Dubuque.....	Maple.....					93	1,720		235	2,912		
	Sorghum.....	485	33,682	216	18,476	10,811		141	9,411		159	11,163
Emmet.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	32	1,235	38	2,037	2,569		27	643		11	831
Fayette.....	Maple.....					604	13,109		382	8,765		
	Sorghum.....	296	20,593	331	35,957	7,341		204	20,475		504	40,677
Floyd.....	Maple.....					140	9,230		363	2,905		
	Sorghum.....	136	7,736	133	14,787	3,365		68	4,172		167	13,940
Franklin.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	50	2,479	68	8,591	3,037		73	1,946		86	6,063
Fremont.....	Maple.....								53	55		
	Sorghum.....	291	29,301	153	14,465	2,650		60	5,240		161	16,622
Greene.....	Maple.....								6			
	Sorghum.....	98	9,663	146	14,231	5,732		105	8,349		248	17,445
Grundy.....	Maple.....											
	Sorghum.....	61	3,401	47	4,462	2,606		44	2,683		49	3,320
Guthrie.....	Maple.....								7			
	Sorghum.....	153	16,709	225	23,635	9,478		154	15,140		275	26,740
Hamilton.....	Maple.....								610			
	Sorghum.....	111	6,687	253	23,672	8,331		103	9,148		214	15,301

TABLE LXXVIII—12—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1867.		1869.		1870.		1875.			1880.	
	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Molasses, gallons.	Pounds.	Acres.	Gallons.
Hancock											
		Maple									
		Sorghum	8	237	12	830	102	4	275	18	978
Hardin		Maple							420		
		Sorghum	324	21,129	326	33,189	9,398	304	19,774	291	25,126
Harrison		Maple							9		
		Sorghum	201	14,755	197	18,878	13,630	168	14,962	242	27,066
Henry		Maple									
		Sorghum	687	66,687	835	58,252	1,732	10,398	1,813	8,057	
Howard		Maple									
		Sorghum	46	2,308	35	2,872		286	33,969	555	28,674
Howard		Maple									
		Sorghum	46	2,308	35	2,872		2	208	29	3,950
Humboldt		Maple									
		Sorghum	48	2,677	118	8,506	1,399	163	3,501	64	6,009
Ida		Maple									
		Sorghum	2	180	5				20	15	954
Iowa		Maple									
		Sorghum	389	36,580	338	35,630	17,847	221	22,167	345	29,624
Jackson		Maple									
		Sorghum					1,144	26,180	2,324	36,170	
Jasper		Maple									
		Sorghum	672	60,299	340	28,917	20,256	144	11,017	239	22,820
Jefferson		Maple									
		Sorghum	689	50,477	496	57,161	30,554	407	45,940	512	47,957
Johnson		Maple									
		Sorghum	796	31,619	613	66,766	33,625	339	34,478	399	30,803
Johnson		Maple									
		Sorghum	679	52,410	421	51,591	32,231	337	27,465	20	
Jones		Maple									
		Sorghum	681	52,135	308	30,603	20,101	139	9,621	318	28,839
Keokuk		Maple									
		Sorghum	705	63,161	651	67,587	39,204	421	45,566	603	55,172
Kossuth		Maple									
		Sorghum	26	734	98	7,821	1,877	28	1,559	34	1,362
Lee		Maple									
		Sorghum	628	60,763	748	60,287	36,743	464	38,428	454	40,375

Linn	Maple					371		95	290		
	Sorghum	880	72,855	589	70,988	35,211		466	50,138		535
Louisa	Maple					149	228		40	1,807	3
	Sorghum	504	50,945	469	52,144	21,906		333	20,760		391
Lucas	Maple					178	20				
	Sorghum	280	19,728	462	38,296	20,688		205	25,268		287
Lyon	Maple										
	Sorghum							9	178		5
Madison	Maple					394	3,341		358	941	
	Sorghum	432	35,946	520	45,994	21,082		242	21,586		304
Mahaska	Maple								8	4	
	Sorghum	599	65,640	634	79,616	35,974		513	60,288		604
Marion	Maple								157	1,100	
	Sorghum	676	64,354	887	113,490	52,473	376	668	65,250		390
Marshall	Maple								25		
	Sorghum	832	23,852	194	32,770	15,428		199	7,709		277
Mills	Maple										
	Sorghum	102	8,060	119	11,338	8,407		48	2,711		88
Mitchell	Maple						200		300		
	Sorghum	83	4,892	91	7,525	425		8	1,296		85
Monona	Maple								70		
	Sorghum	84	4,709	85	6,270	7,069		2	9,368		141
Monroe	Maple										
	Sorghum	451	26,983	557	57,534	28,170		308	33,593		359
Montgomery	Maple									2	
	Sorghum	69	4,862	82	10,340	5,485	5	22	4,913		109
Muscatine	Maple										
	Sorghum	525	53,072	371	37,926	21,929	80	222	16,507		361
O'Brien	Maple										
	Sorghum	4						12	302		33
Osceola	Maple										
	Sorghum								30		42
Page	Maple								71	142	
	Sorghum	167	9,042	285	29,146	16,352		216	13,072		231
Palo Alto	Maple								87	62	
	Sorghum	7	498	23	1,737	570		45	2,119		30
Plymouth	Maple										
	Sorghum	3	210	6				12	743		43
Pocahontas	Maple										
	Sorghum	17	731	45	3,518	1,087		52	2,468		28
Polk	Maple					20	205		15	40	
	Sorghum	621	39,855	589	62,338	25,354		263	25,549		378
Pottawattamie	Maple										
	Sorghum	108	8,653	133	12,065	9,608		54	5,976		282
Poweahiek	Maple										
	Sorghum	313	27,616	197	21,839	12,179		198	22,784		366

TABLE LXXVIII—12—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.		1867.		1869.		1870.		1875.			1880.	
		Acres.	Gallons.	Acres.	Gallons.	Molasses, gallons.	Sugar, pounds.	Acres.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
Rioggold	Maple											
	Sorghum	170	7,189	341	33,516	13,224	a	173	16,587		352	30,962
Sao	Maple									8		
	Sorghum	22	1,290	40	2,422	1,022		29	2,839		77	4,318
Scott	Maple											
	Sorghum	234	27,329	95	13,256	7,387		33	3,168		47	5,504
Shelby	Maple											
	Sorghum	43	3,529	57	4,618	3,002		39	3,088		81	6,986
Sioux	Maple											
	Sorghum							18	586		39	943
Story	Maple								1	104		
	Sorghum	308	21,103	331	39,126	5,751		282	14,538		365	29,205
Tama	Maple											
	Sorghum	285	25,455	164	15,116	16,543		126	9,047		227	17,536
Taylor	Maple											
	Sorghum	164	6,581	413	26,120	13,772		113	10,022		345	33,127
Union	Maple									4	20	
	Sorghum	127	7,262	164	13,868	6,123		61	7,819		211	19,218
Van Buren	Maple						11,401		2,538	8,478		
	Sorghum	506	46,915	566	67,446	37,171		282	30,005		359	33,161
Wapello	Maple						1,640		10	606		
	Sorghum	486	43,410	594	66,925	31,906		320	32,760		353	29,171
Warren	Maple								1,117	348		
	Sorghum	524	44,492	660	63,920	29,893		279	31,197		527	43,015
Washington	Maple								181	457		
	Sorghum	704	71,523	443	52,394	23,277		414	40,537		605	59,687
Wayne	Maple											
	Sorghum	337	17,976	531	52,637	20,410		288	24,729		521	48,874
Webster	Maple						425		149	98		
	Sorghum	197	10,477	335	37,767	11,508		173	14,882		278	19,896
Winnebago	Maple											
	Sorghum	11	317	5	449	119		2	240		12	999
Winnesiek	Maple					103	3,686		55	4,600		
	Sorghum	88	5,036	57	4,848	1,195		13	1,375		102	10,205

Woodbury	Maple.....												
	Sorghum.....	20	1,963					5	492			75	4,604
Worth	Maple.....								2				
	Sorghum.....	41	2,168	58	5,691	2,162		10	727			22	1,974
Wright	Maple.....								5				
	Sorghum.....	55	2,719	87	8,899	3,645		39	3,375			73	4,804
Total						9,315	146,490		19,613	132,204			
		25,796	2,094,557	26,243	2,592,393	1,213,636		15,768	1,386,908			23,735	2,037,398

a Fifteen "hogsheads" of sorghum sugar reported.

TABLE LXXVIII-13.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

PEAS AND BEANS CROP.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	
	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Canada peas, bushels of.	Beans, bushels of.
The State.....	4,775	41,081	42,313	59,327	14,299	60,919
Adair.....		201	69	914	31	905
Adams.....		363	394	255	19	632
Allamakee.....		1,007	549	1,033	280	593
Appanoose.....	127	1,512	1,023	1,315	80	393
Audubon.....		38	157	189	8	522
Benton.....	55	560	187	1,244	160	395
Black Hawk.....	3	481	644	770	44	2,596
Boone.....		1,189	583	360	83	869
Bremer.....		356	908	395	122	828
Buchanan.....	13	448	317	656	46	1,006
Buena Vista.....		2	60	545	70	586
Butler.....		179	659	954	35	1,286
Calhoun.....		39		248	44	763
Carroll.....		43		305	37	447
Cass.....		309	27	368	2	335
Cedar.....	112	476	21	378	90	368
Cerro Gordo.....		79	312	410	67	121
Cherokee.....			60	143	119	440
Chickasaw.....		112	1,112	385	44	2,538
Clarke.....		582	6	1,017		391
Clay.....		3	357	114	1,370	376
Clayton.....	373	594	774	1,576	5,814	876
Clinton.....	39	958	633	1,229	1	793
Crawford.....		95	79	300	25	470
Dallas.....		439	659	459	2	244
Davis.....	185	1,212	2,234	2,137	9	786
Decatur.....	29	991	409	900	35	1,063
Delaware.....	17	389	762	979	277	946
Des Moines.....	7	865	220	462	40	182
Dickinson.....			89	62	131	40
Dubuque.....	95	1,107	625	1,193	116	898
Emmet.....			384	16	17	44
Fayette.....	8	80	374	960	460	1,554
Floyd.....		284	725	764	57	1,106
Franklin.....		48	449	605	12	527
Fremont.....	7	401	300	85	6	384
Greene.....		134	72	530	121	911
Grundy.....		72	363	310	68	610
Guthrie.....		378	84	510	32	895
Hamilton.....		80	82	299	137	689
Hancock.....		12	89	100	17	278
Hardin.....		369	26	463	155	704
Harrison.....		575	147	203	5	697
Henry.....	6	1,508	69	1,380	5	340
Howard.....		120	428	285	42	2,128
Humboldt.....		12	174	65	7	240

TABLE LXXVIII—13—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	
	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Peas and beans, bushels of.	Canada peas, bushels of.	Canada peas, bushels of.
Ida.....		13	8	76	11	167
Iowa.....	3	502	366	878	46	1,074
Jackson.....	692	1,100	989	921	55	801
Jasper.....	146	468	707	943	1	498
Jefferson.....	108	480	74	662	31	124
Johnson.....	4	21	695	682	4	465
Jones.....	70	549	693	512	86	491
Keokuk.....	683	836	43	878	13	434
Kossuth.....		2	272	24	46	307
Lee.....	768	1,134	421	1,939	87	316
Linn.....	80	732	1,496	1,544	9	1,172
Louisia.....	53	289	243	725	36	418
Lucas.....	16	619	327	638	13	769
Lyon.....				126	55	14
Madison.....		1,270	656	779	8	917
Mahaska.....	110	523	693	1,097	74	209
Marion.....	32	601	597	761	3	318
Marshall.....	52	354	2,302	1,507	14	579
Mills.....		1,017	661	76	7	205
Mitchell.....		243	313	258	56	683
Monona.....		221	1,068	293	24	234
Monroe.....	78	914	460	999	3	512
Montgomery.....		214	23	86	602	2,582
Muscatine.....	296	1,106	426	361	471	237
O'Brien.....				297	222	2,028
Osceola.....				94	154	4,715
Page.....		635	893	119	435	615
Palo Alto.....			173	181	218	266
Plymouth.....		10		181	261	961
Pocahontas.....			96	205	231	1,129
Polk.....	178	76	1,473	697	281	7,736
Pottawattamie.....	50	690	669	596	1,420	876
Poweshiek.....	20	445	1,014		938	2,165
Ringgold.....		449	384	431	1,322	2,140
Sac.....		46	308	200	712	4,979
Scott.....		1,199	718	344	692	16
Shelby.....		121	239	327	241	573
Stout.....				43	212	4,222
Story.....		266	772	1,066	496	9,776
Tama.....		206	820	584	699	6,104
Taylor.....		427	16	174	1,106	1,987
Union.....		210	34	242	532	2,519
Van Buren.....		976	660	2,528	351	316
Wapello.....	179	325	487	814	288	1,156
Warren.....		486	800	792	992	3,248
Washington.....	87	739	240	775	278	236
Wayne.....	11	621	486	1,260	2,312	4,809
Webster.....		165	140	353	487	1,038
Winneshago.....		17	44	67	26	140
Winneshiek.....		870	1,506	610	376	687
Woodbury.....		966	266	309	367	56
Worth.....		29	174	158	64	891
Wright.....		55	43	356		287
Total.....	4,775	41,081	42,313	69,327	14,299	60,919

TABLE LXXVIII-14.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of various enumerations, by counties.

IRISH POTATOES.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1855.		1859.		1860.	1863.		1866.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	234,063	276,120	18,124	2,014,388	34,031	1,497,205	2,806,720	35,535	2,962,918	40,198	2,730,611
Adair.....			18	2,289	37	2,637	4,475	42	3,425	38	2,285
Adams.....			20	5,298	64	8,520	5,598	79	6,274	87	3,192
Allamakee.....		220	321	37,199	802	39,998	73,006	1,257	96,385	975	196,390
Appanoose.....		1,020	190	19,617	258	8,862	24,810	479	26,678	285	4,984
Audubon.....			12	1,927	27	2,548	2,712	21	2,473	16	717
Benton.....		638	180	27,721	383	24,180	43,915	487	27,947	682	17,076
Black Hawk.....		348	156	25,409	487	25,861	47,384	620	33,563	468	37,966
Boone.....			104	9,575	152	771	18,229	49	8,922	213	8,113
Bremer.....			115	18,827	307	12,596	39,978	360	26,035	555	50,533
Buchanan.....		1,261	181	27,949	575	20,888	42,198	611	38,617	566	67,130
Buena Vista.....							130				
Butler.....			58	7,711	175	12,337	30,572	238	20,214	249	26,017
Calhoun.....			1	418	6	640	1,030	12	1,890	16	882
Carroll.....			3	377	8	790	1,266	15	1,674	9	840
Cass.....			41	6,209	45	7,371	8,222	77	8,960	83	3,698
Cedar.....	8,731	8,351	1,011	52,108	659	27,379	56,067	578	37,402	858	72,637
Cerro Gordo.....			20	3,846	62	6,748	10,268	72	9,071	87	10,341
Cherokee.....			68	11,680			193	5	632	4	146
Chickasaw.....					317	13,519	46,772	339	37,836	403	59,303
Clarke.....			95	12,122	163	7,853	18,370	220	17,656	173	7,830
Clay.....							160				
Clayton.....	14,000	12,473	689	78,237	1,080	41,312	91,634	1,187	105,318	1,295	116,998
Clinton.....	17,574	11,163	603	79,396	1,311	52,666	90,851	1,060	60,982	1,615	127,605
Crawford.....			7	1,080	31	2,468	2,102	21	3,873	25	1,388
Dallas.....			252	3,830	143	10,634	20,364	450	17,968	574	8,937
Davis.....		4,669	245	28,236	240	10,121	22,487	449	32,769	337	7,441

Decatur		622	158	18,715	178	11,349	26,684	347	80,546	846	6,888
Delaware	1,470	6,978	428	57,868	844	31,767	66,947	782	58,030	846	78,723
Des Moines	17,428	2,573	514	64,493	641	20,453	57,598	162	56,027	1,080	63,088
Dickinson					7	600	1,380	13	1,215		
Dubuque	49,195	64,014	1,732	124,467	2,128	40,198	125,864	2,368	136,287	2,264	137,515
Emmet							590			84	2,188
Fayette		222	322	43,835	687	28,631	61,250	658	61,980	766	82,330
Floyd			66	10,666	187	12,291	37,380	291	40,668	275	37,478
Franklin			23	3,662	94	7,232	9,009	104	9,290	106	8,569
Fremont		1,257	116	13,166	213	22,688	17,220	136	9,300	180	8,167
Greene			31	3,544	58	4,196	5,404	47	4,337	62	2,706
Grundy			8	1,055	59	2,839	6,816	77	4,713	134	9,432
Guthrie			36	5,300	121	9,709	11,293	158	16,063	122	9,358
Hamilton					90	6,562	10,212	97	8,804	10	980
Hancock					16	1,477	2,945	21	3,610	26	3,203
Hardin			86	12,707	235	20,165	24,843	365	19,446	245	31,095
Harrison			90	12,481	435	18,999	16,814	189	16,916	168	10,040
Henry	16,224	7,016	390	48,796	383	14,400	53,465	482	38,982	950	45,822
Howard			11	1,750	257	17,332	32,775	337	29,916	363	45,828
Humboldt					80	5,791	2,321	41	4,798	62	5,206
Ida					2	360	265				
Iowa		963	175	22,727	394	21,826	48,896	507	27,306	631	55,567
Jackson	20,098	25,854	788	85,026	1,237	33,778	70,160	1,177	73,005	1,858	9,846
Jasper		2,171	197	28,457	509	30,694	41,461	430	30,426	633	38,420
Jefferson		7,621	418	52,367	402	13,612	38,761	500	38,727	538	30,795
Johnson	2,400	9,392	437	61,945	835	43,857	69,591	662	47,110	994	90,452
Jones	7,333	5,403	499	58,864	694	37,411	56,035	943	48,194	51	78,396
Keokuk		4,090	263	34,637	442	19,437	44,325	1,246	21,520	505	89,703
Kossuth			3	479	69	4,626		83	4,580	39	3,272
Lee	9,641	13,810	1,073	79,387	2,333	52,319	92,213	1,266	80,562	1,071	33,264
Linn	5,669	11,206	435	53,709	734	39,460	66,050	991	40,753	1,533	82,248
Louis	6,136	3,023	351	39,627	548	18,036	38,838	370	26,244	530	51,081
Lucas		151	190	10,967	114	5,557	16,728	193	16,620	196	7,500
Lyon											
Madison		726	104	14,576	231	13,365	29,496	341	22,617	297	14,084
Mahaska		6,252	387	45,371	546	18,075	37,431	544	41,655	701	37,953
Marion		8,484	347	44,702	333	18,895	43,899	563	38,503	543	29,633
Marshall		319	116	16,796	248	22,323	25,685	278	20,441	348	29,965
Mills			94	14,022	194	26,907	22,303	200	17,177	188	9,974
Mitchell			48	8,742	206	12,436	39,425	247	27,040	260	40,028
Monona			25	3,786	68	5,113	4,871	64	5,555	42	2,916
Monroe		2,564	193	24,080	206	7,815	21,455	389	21,733	366	1,010

TABLE LXXVIII—14—CONTINUED.

336

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1856.		1859.		1860.	1863.		1865.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Montgomery			11	2,607	46	4,488	4,494	50	4,924	45	2,441
Muscatine	8,647	13,589	283	38,178	1,222	57,297	117,133	1,063	59,670	1,178	58,545
O'Brien							30				
Osceola											
Page		593	49	5,539	166	10,541	15,140	195	18,290	179	7,939
Palo Alto					31	2,965	2,550	42	5,320	6	555
Plymouth					24	2,625	2,970	19	820	22	168
Pocahontas					24	1,125	650	27	2,960	29	2,160
Polk		7,131	236	38,383	396	23,096	29,213	810	36,380	586	29,388
Pottawattamie		933	64	13,987	226	26,954	21,731	217	17,184	189	10,702
Poweshiek		443	127	18,911	231	10,785	24,911	259	17,100	283	21,581
Ringgold			23	1,457	84	5,354	10,318	253	10,375	146	3,988
Sao					14	1,200	1,395	24	2,725	18	973
Scott	30,002	12,948	1,063	128,392	2,437	102,417	164,494	1,610	86,144	2,043	201,538
Shelby			22	2,955	50	3,396	4,180	46	4,931	36	2,854
Sioux											
Story			40	4,445	213	13,937	18,164	199	12,322	289	20,350
Tama			130	19,885	248	19,743	10,575	363	22,461	374	29,374
Taylor		5	62	5,634	650	9,058	14,162	119	9,352	135	6,105
Union			17	2,184	54	3,459	9,887	96	7,777	101	4,130
Van Buren	18,150	5,392	379	43,440	320	14,635	32,713	520	40,004	441	14,743
Wapello		5,755	308	42,071	389	14,110	25,900	431	27,251	507	16,132
Warren		93			259	17,653	29,938	337	29,283	334	19,504
Washington	1,357	4,157	336	43,445	673	36,948	55,966	513	30,490	689	63,981
Wayne		222	111	10,515	190	7,334	15,255	260	19,013	181	4,689
Webster			55	6,813	456	9,293	16,849	165	14,810	1,863	16,047
Winnebago					16	2,041	2,225	26	2,715	11	430
Winneshek			266	27,056	664	32,302	80,783	949	36,532	949	83,552
Woodbury					112	10,070	6,510	41	4,945	35	1,785
Worth					76	3,692	8,641	76	11,335	85	9,229
Wright			11	790	40	2,932	3,090	46	5,690	57	3,927
Total	284,068	276,120	18,124	2,014,386	34,031	1,497,205	2,806,720	35,535	2,362,918	40,198	2,739,611

TABLE LXXVIII—14—CONTINUED.

43

COUNTIES.	1867.		1869.		1870.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	42,493	2,686,678	54,528	4,417,858	5,914,620	81,729	7,289,953	121,358	9,052,587
Adair.....	72	5,077	146	19,690	13,070	434	37,738	845	62,898
Adams.....	91	5,817	146	15,992	25,321	409	25,373	830	64,270
Allamakee.....	1,125	71,582	1,098	73,684	73,512	1,326	134,119	1,703	177,377
Appanoose.....	310	17,069	276	15,076	57,740	764	72,456	968	75,712
Audubon.....	29	2,490	58	7,974	2,993	78	9,366	483	30,983
Benton.....	653	51,424	919	93,596	97,941	1,374	129,878	1,929	190,942
Black Hawk.....	819	44,028	1,123	97,595	109,771	1,485	114,086	1,704	161,133
Boone.....	292	23,817	676	84,010	63,541	860	65,784	1,407	109,511
Bremer.....	610	36,646	810	71,405	77,349	1,015	82,415	1,342	128,172
Buchanan.....	729	45,793	1,076	107,279	85,282	1,014	86,222	1,394	126,323
Buena Vista.....	10	942	13	2,514	4,617	256	17,843	530	38,988
Butler.....	351	34,281	539	47,178	46,739	790	65,265	1,198	110,833
Calhoun.....	23	1,313	76	6,428	1,667	306	21,148	540	39,317
Carroll.....	26	3,014	56	7,371	3,947	322	21,111	1,144	62,239
Cass.....	94	7,948	308	27,691	13,867	554	49,662	1,338	93,352
Cedar.....	630	28,424	822	69,312	92,937	1,166	112,835	1,398	129,370
Cerro Gordo.....	142	13,040	180	19,611	12,115	431	31,910	892	97,727
Cherokee.....	6	649	54	2,966	6,178	224	16,325	599	50,361
Chickasaw.....	370	30,784	542	43,621	62,462	892	72,064	1,268	126,312
Clarke.....	247	13,323	296	26,444	31,863	626	33,166	781	53,167
Clay.....	17	1,366	32	3,749	4,414	260	15,538	359	31,097
Clayton.....	1,442	82,919	1,546	130,595	135,794	1,815	185,504	2,651	258,600
Clinton.....	2,398	64,310	1,366	94,208	231,348	1,581	136,361	2,778	191,395
Crawford.....	62	4,167	108	13,472	13,236	483	38,476	1,206	66,832
Dallas.....	263	27,229	944	55,292	38,012	615	67,910	921	69,012
Davis.....	461	23,447	286	11,053	55,135	604	65,740	752	62,674
Decatur.....	352	11,134	406	25,638	37,617	613	54,385	894	67,792
Delaware.....	882	60,518	1,078	103,991	116,877	1,125	109,767	1,666	165,425
Des Moines.....	710	40,374	873	63,435	98,269	1,647	160,235	1,686	166,275
Dickinson.....	31	3,140	59	5,092	7,220	210	7,603	154	13,071
Dubuque.....	2,266	64,148	1,497	119,366	163,881	2,023	161,229	2,734	274,607
Emmet.....	42	3,671	92	8,198	9,320	183	6,947	156	13,153
Fayette.....	308	61,703	1,144	103,639	58,652	1,236	122,044	1,815	173,338
Floyd.....	362	30,243	506	46,457	42,606	1,129	81,153	1,261	130,871

THE STATE OF IOWA.

TABLE LXXVIII—14—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1867.		1869.		1870.	1875.		1880.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Franklin.....	174	8,937	230	23,740	26,312	622	52,887	932	91,852
Fremont.....	195	13,346	348	35,854	66,206	553	31,732	852	62,345
Greene.....	82	8,091	176	25,837	18,951	350	31,215	1,118	68,053
Grundy.....	155	14,505	254	23,349	34,995	871	77,702	1,473	128,907
Guthrie.....	133	15,481	272	42,622	12,873	387	37,218	911	54,575
Hamilton.....	230	9,269	306	32,757	26,323	519	35,746	997	69,319
Hancock.....	28	3,117	49	4,869	2,729	81	6,801	279	26,188
Hardin.....	535	41,481	637	58,331	45,077	976	75,410	882	77,398
Harrison.....	207	16,172	469	39,015	42,167	588	40,345	952	63,472
Henry.....	582	49,209	675	48,750	99,459	816	110,974	1,253	66,265
Howard.....	447	37,849	419	25,956	30,713	518	62,472	594	86,894
Humboldt.....	87	8,298	185	24,800	12,416	257	20,756	407	36,154
Ia.	4	305	15	.....	2,511	38	3,310	267	17,965
Iowa.....	779	60,691	878	77,856	111,882	1,345	137,258	1,723	168,076
Jackson.....	1,236	51,977	1,028	79,336	168,701	1,516	117,781	1,925	163,851
Jasper.....	725	65,622	1,191	161,999	183,736	2,665	233,074	3,495	809,046
Jefferson.....	560	38,789	468	16,756	72,637	668	79,679	905	50,738
Johnson.....	895	38,135	1,071	76,192	104,868	1,530	154,268	2,095	201,473
Jones.....	1,315	37,106	987	91,785	111,216	899	80,227	1,449	139,687
Keokuk.....	521	29,256	595	35,462	97,943	899	100,919	1,363	66,682
Kossuth.....	68	5,051	216	24,767	10,449	442	16,906	499	46,701
Lee.....	977	70,683	1,045	33,479	139,176	2,083	179,589	2,052	106,464
Linn.....	692	45,085	1,866	114,187	167,851	1,299	127,621	2,038	187,925
Louisa.....	438	30,931	631	39,605	74,789	957	91,193	1,273	114,225
Lucas.....	233	17,494	383	33,972	54,274	417	42,163	767	54,721
Lyon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	284	3,893	146	12,183
Madison.....	370	35,577	619	76,818	62,231	791	87,693	1,187	78,958
Mahaska.....	545	51,067	792	78,449	127,145	1,230	139,898	1,878	151,652
Marion.....	673	59,926	1,033	123,487	162,763	1,663	186,478	2,208	198,667
Marshall.....	554	49,492	783	108,514	99,881	1,908	166,211	1,909	166,043
Mills.....	191	15,502	414	29,135	80,074	932	56,093	864	71,401
Mitchell.....	387	38,836	478	43,408	36,141	773	93,282	1,134	116,392

Monona.....	190	6,889	199	20,254	24,026	240	20,490	506	40,800
Monroe.....	298	22,561	456	31,013	64,073	680	67,376	766	60,169
Montgomery.....	61	4,416	142	11,347	23,991	626	44,782	1,038	59,630
Muscataine.....	938	46,588	909	75,687	147,005	2,030	183,118	2,340	206,437
O'Brien.....	10	750	3	190	.....	236	14,706	259	26,019
Osceola.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	153	11,522	228	20,030
Page.....	210	9,378	328	23,972	58,556	799	61,098	972	82,565
Palo Alto.....	58	5,582	100	11,760	6,506	383	21,713	452	39,090
Plymouth.....	20	2,480	27	830	15,480	412	13,341	738	39,748
Pocahontas.....	63	4,349	90	9,220	4,753	333	21,712	396	31,284
Polk.....	656	63,263	1,137	153,511	192,172	1,041	175,206	2,106	176,096
Pottawattamie.....	226	17,954	548	42,854	81,860	1,157	80,767	2,654	173,371
Poweshiek.....	405	29,836	483	59,535	78,987	1,138	125,493	1,841	143,842
Ringgold.....	142	7,203	216	18,432	27,894	300	23,676	961	73,688
Sao.....	31	2,955	90	8,618	7,770	190	15,169	732	42,029
Scott.....	3,028	193,727	2,289	164,545	361,073	3,222	234,336	5,559	642,164
Shelby.....	55	5,174	115	14,689	9,922	332	24,203	980	51,705
Sioux.....	1	200	.....	.....	.....	371	7,720	627	40,128
Story.....	346	26,528	602	78,938	25,084	834	55,882	1,276	80,348
Tama.....	515	44,977	747	62,402	88,616	1,184	95,041	1,556	134,216
Taylor.....	162	8,426	369	21,627	38,507	487	41,379	1,440	147,011
Union.....	121	8,448	142	20,338	27,707	352	33,549	1,057	77,088
Van Buren.....	667	34,285	356	9,860	73,322	806	81,728	776	46,761
Wapello.....	512	43,773	587	33,981	86,166	1,465	154,473	1,373	87,318
Warren.....	515	51,906	834	94,983	114,883	955	120,515	1,537	100,937
Washington.....	562	84,411	487	25,517	67,167	991	102,041	1,407	112,350
Wayne.....	206	10,768	321	19,839	39,260	503	56,317	1,073	70,840
Webster.....	223	16,277	500	46,096	25,523	811	67,423	1,262	97,275
Winnebago.....	89	4,215	58	8,213	1,965	134	9,391	835	28,066
Winnesbick.....	1,049	77,584	1,093	65,920	77,525	1,567	100,514	1,860	181,191
Woodbury.....	66	5,624	.....	.....	25,040	284	17,312	627	48,892
Worth.....	93	9,583	140	15,233	9,161	259	21,209	602	68,252
Wright.....	92	6,426	150	16,666	8,852	245	17,313	531	54,911
Total.....	42,493	2,666,678	54,528	4,417,858	5,914,620	81,729	7,289,983	121,368	4,962,537

THE STATE OF IOWA.

TABLE LXXVIII-15.

Statistics of agriculture for year preceding each of several enumerations.

SWEET POTATOES.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1870.	1875.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
The State.....	6,243	51,362	37,498	26,222	50,390	34,292	1,134	128,579	1,430	122,368
Adair.....		11	8		147	142		326		3
Adams.....			10		164	89	1	552		4
Allamakee.....		855			4			10	16	1,420
Appanoose.....	5	1,721	1,211	323	1,494	1,339	16	3,306		9
Audubon.....		11			3		2	364	1	78
Benton.....	15	60	83	78	418	192	7	1,146	3	286
Black Hawk.....		3	25	23	130	234	4	278	6	374
Boone.....		204	166	35	447	113	9	885	6	440
Bremer.....				3	4	1		11	1	60
Buchanan.....	2	60	45	9	28	4	2	343	3	385
Buena Vista.....								49		
Butler.....		12	24	1	2	3	1	82	1	120
Calhoun.....								29	1	37
Carroll.....								111	1	81
Cass.....		39	30	36	108		8	1,322	4	281
Cedar.....	69	1,958	421	853	550	15	13	1,048	7	596
Cerro Gordo.....								12		
Cherokee.....								5		
Chickasaw.....						20			3	280
Clarke.....		525	294	28	194	63	11	1,134	7	669
Clay.....								10		
Clayton.....		520		19	5		1	162	1	60
Clinton.....	5	202	332	72	176	23	4	912	8	534
Crawford.....						24	1	249	1	62
Dallas.....		394	436	352	667	1,510	6	1,379	6	763
Davis.....	450	701	1,393	265	760	439	16	2,924	21	1,582
Decatur.....	4	486	351	122	323	56	8	1,693	8	935
Delaware.....		29	234	237	187	292	13	246	7	421
Des Moines.....	120	2,360	2,372	1,470	1,767	1,780	36	3,670	34	3,321
Dickinson.....										
Dubuque.....		72	80	57	178	5		56	6	620
Emmet.....										
Fayette.....				15	2	7		27	3	230
Floyd.....		11	3					5		
Franklin.....				4		7	1	113		
Fremont.....	10			28	64	100	19	1,271	8	1,008
Greene.....		1			72		24	842	4	317
Grundy.....				10	16	3		85		
Guthrie.....		191	20	5	27	44	4	770	10	635
Hamilton.....		12						65	1	36
Hancock.....				10				5		
Hardin.....		166		63	160	45	3	377	4	322
Harrison.....			6	20	21	52	13	1,759	9	513
Henry.....	542	3,599	2,551	482	2,776	2,035	17	6,708	43	3,307
Howard.....					3				3	280
Humboldt.....							9	636		
Ia.....										
Iowa.....		127	68	99	327	88	6	822	6	610

TABLE LXXVIII-15-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1850.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1870.	1875.		1880.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Jackson	228	...	25	135	154	...	3	126	2	73
Jasper	8	722	306	610	1,498	902	7	1,449	18	1,804
Jefferson	1,626	3,370	2,435	747	3,064	820	34	4,212	21	1,653
Johnson	...	581	198	157	793	410	8	524	10	919
Jones	...	357	119	181	369	89	2	283	1	85
Keokuk	567	3,836	2,142	1,361	3,096	3,049	48	5,752	36	2,559
Kossuth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lee	359	4,778	3,085	565	2,301	3,513	55	5,184	77	5,886
Linn	12	684	748	382	811	670	16	3,107	20	1,006
Louis	230	1,975	752	3,390	1,011	1,068	33	3,213	62	4,938
Lucas	...	722	392	268	776	540	6	828	12	1,097
Lyon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison	...	551	152	75	2,014	663	16	2,253	17	1,295
Mahaaska	80	2,492	2,392	542	1,291	411	10	2,895	16	1,526
Marion	78	2,844	1,702	843	3,524	1,926	10	1,811	20	2,186
Marshall	...	70	89	199	614	458	9	1,487	13	1,204
Mills	...	82	10	18	71	372	28	2,492	7	663
Mitchell	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Monona	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	871	...	...
Monroe	30	989	434	210	1,473	471	3	1,877	6	506
Montgomery	...	...	...	...	5	90	7	627	4	317
Muscataine	30	3,986	3,261	1,589	2,558	2,732	201	13,372	618	53,487
O'Brien	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	61	...	...
Osceola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Page	...	169	260	148	234	120	19	1,873	7	867
Palo Alto	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
Plymouth	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	810	...	...
Pocahontas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Polk	383	752	680	94	1,441	1,483	88	11,479	60	6,800
Pottawattamie	...	8	91	72	520	326	60	6,722	16	1,553
Poweshiek	...	81	77	97	311	167	23	954	12	982
Ringgold	...	...	1	2	148	65	5	370	5	314
Sac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	72
Scott	39	925	1,233	1,707	1,374	1,574	28	3,808	12	1,345
Shelby	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	240	...	...
Sioux	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	142	...	...
Story	...	54	50	17	288	32	7	980	5	300
Tama	...	40	19	34	97	34	2	372	9	889
Taylor	50	231	268	175	981	...	4	1,174	4	230
Union	...	36	20	11	223	30	2	376	4	315
Van Buren	888	1,855	2,517	6,621	2,128	1,205	20	2,144	27	1,860
Wapello	478	209	1,516	258	2,197	1,456	11	2,661	11	672
Warren	365	2,156	470	344	1,663	891	7	2,049	16	1,348
Washington	60	1,968	1,676	460	1,153	1,261	16	2,205	12	761
Wayne	5	493	165	85	340	37	2	954	7	670
Webster	...	22	2	...	...	...	...	33	2	216
Winneshago	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	50
Winnebago	...	10	120	120	...	2	31	244	...	...
Woodbury	...	...	...	...	200	...	3	325	...	...
Worth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
Wright	...	...	5	6	...	...	...	3	...	...
Total	6,243	51,362	37,498	26,222	50,390	34,292	1,134	128,579	1,480	122,368

TABLE

Statistics of horticulture and forestry, according to

GRAPES, WINE,

COUNTIES.	1863.		1865.		1867.		1869.	1875.	
	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.	Grapes, pounds of.	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.
The State...	294,765	13,163	390,400	80,779	549,179	29,495	2,128,472	9,400,885	262,754
1 Adair			245	5	182	7	933	11,672	268
2 Adams	25		119		171	8	1,013	26,386	708
3 Allamakee	1,885	1	995	542	1,248	148	4,354	6,031	210
4 Appanoose	1,327	74	627	19	3,066	48	12,639	117,387	1,328
5 Audubon	20		4		11	8	1,440	1,440	6
6 Benton	1,266	65	1,901	51	1,976	12	9,193	102,742	1,554
7 Black Hawk	743	8	584	74	2,628	267	16,469	91,189	884
8 Boone	578	5	112		503	45	5,596	53,321	195
9 Bremer	520	1	243	29	245	91	7,959	20,356	281
10 Buchanan	1,217	18	1,018	177	1,064	48	4,266	13,740	40
11 Buena Vista								108	
12 Butler	200	8	10	19	105	1	1,522	6,861	4
13 Calhoun			2				38	518	4
14 Carroll								1,760	9
15 Cass	220		63	37	64	270	1,903	18,837	275
16 Cedar	1,418	25	4,062	149	8,526	240	20,593	287,892	1,279
17 Cerro Gordo	400	5	205	65	253		350	695	
18 Cherokee						2		15	1
19 Chickasaw	273		937	202	323	37	1,400	3,190	30
20 Clarke	2,776	40	1,651	56	1,541	19	7,994	170,570	158
21 Clay									
22 Clayton	1,160	26	842	561	1,020	391	9,327	59,014	2,078
23 Clinton	2,269	9	3,078	448	5,892	998	17,307	196,729	4,813
24 Crawford	200		10		1			3,205	170
25 Dallas	1,640	25	692		3,944	55	6,895	121,288	284
26 Davis	3,348	67	1,978	6	2,578	10	12,191	157,047	2,625
27 Decatur	4,045	131	1,278	24	2,865	58	10,262	60,236	961
28 Delaware	1,116	9	647	38	675	235	5,813	32,830	1,255
29 Des Moines	72,185	4,457	114,477	7,807	113,986	7,393	600,236	1,017,165	46,547
30 Dickinson					10			40	
31 Dubuque	80,070	1,224	27,759	1,074	20,632	594	19,935	41,684	3,188
32 Emmet			100	1	25	3		20	
33 Fayette	858	12	1,287	65	699	25	6,655	10,272	790
34 Floyd	48		325	9	218	20	860	3,317	26
35 Franklin			7	14			402	3,446	61
36 Fremont	110				75	6	1,136	42,269	778
37 Greene	78		8	25	106	6	383	9,597	57
38 Grundy					107	4	267	10,057	64
39 Guthrie	192		112		603	52	3,711	33,530	1
40 Hamilton	20		5	7	110	154	327	3,681	7
41 Hancock							1	72	
42 Hardin	305		216	11	423	5	4,692	17,705	59
43 Harrison	307	6	192	219	50	130	127	2,365	8
44 Henry	6,247	63	17,786	168	31,460	202	79,131	119,826	4,256
45 Howard			62	20	61	42	384	662	20
46 Humboldt				8		6	187	382	284

LXXIX-1.

several enumerations by counties.

AND FRUIT TREES.

1863.		1865.		1867.		1869.		1875.	
Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.
508,919	1,833,651	636,458	2,623,905	1,075,177	3,629,789	1,539,913	4,100,207	3,216,776	7,135,832
162	3,390	202	2,645	397	2,036	997	3,594	4,911	71,121
29	4,669	126	5,410	196	4,665	660	4,983	3,381	58,730
1,473	22,797	2,093	27,240	3,395	32,404	9,021	80,985	20,422	62,907
6,043	31,812	10,147	51,157	14,684	69,585	20,407	73,369	66,124	125,085
.....	904	55	462	20	618	89	1,267	1,336	11,266
669	26,727	4,089	46,276	6,875	79,980	19,515	94,008	69,269	211,050
1,547	18,818	2,696	24,425	7,050	42,179	13,203	121,361	39,263	249,628
794	6,880	1,654	8,632	2,773	20,779	3,986	26,558	18,014	78,965
161	7,714	1,423	13,402	3,515	21,257	3,714	45,338	8,834	69,832
442	19,942	1,917	26,646	4,761	44,640	10,044	45,131	25,179	80,107
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	590	10,872
89	5,024	377	5,923	906	14,859	1,827	18,760	12,217	164,170
.....	492	4	673	6	709	51	576	1,167	17,222
40	530	.....	820	10	1,280	137	859	2,000	18,702
.....	2,616	183	2,969	126	2,501	426	4,173	7,179	64,092
10,886	57,798	19,747	79,695	29,877	94,327	50,387	119,905	89,469	104,624
20	3,136	210	2,561	469	2,479	622	4,236	981	21,589
.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	45	170	11,768
267	3,636	288	17,511	679	7,940	831	6,423	4,013	31,008
812	23,147	3,940	26,738	7,128	29,914	10,708	38,326	33,109	67,487
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	.....	50	1,950	8,226
2,798	38,333	7,012	77,383	9,304	86,072	14,759	62,562	42,582	58,204
4,623	46,782	13,986	51,761	22,721	107,846	35,186	842,272	71,086	105,551
.....	690	2	3,762	2	11,185	1,003	6,506	2,174	22,020
1,138	19,134	3,704	19,016	7,365	27,995	11,432	29,884	28,291	145,020
13,466	40,290	19,094	52,605	23,226	52,995	33,760	58,069	76,672	87,553
2,792	38,634	4,361	39,286	7,972	35,319	16,481	34,851	41,322	105,792
2,728	28,875	5,062	40,769	7,489	54,229	11,680	66,754	41,071	70,287
76,004	66,164	81,390	68,115	114,152	82,366	151,701	101,757	165,335	89,506
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,161	.....	396	277	2,682
14,323	40,386	19,017	64,825	24,600	249,180	30,130	68,884	88,037	65,816
.....	.....	.....	612	.....	82	.....	7	163	212
411	16,693	1,635	23,248	2,857	33,407	6,035	52,849	16,868	86,411
108	17,153	446	8,506	628	12,952	1,522	24,144	6,470	63,006
1	1,170	36	2,113	93	4,746	329	7,472	4,102	34,662
1,768	17,368	2,707	32,408	3,902	24,945	6,967	20,931	32,221	87,279
.....	2,051	94	3,639	900	4,522	388	4,048	4,851	51,920
1	1,842	2,083	3,670	499	9,108	1,200	11,720	8,126	76,577
187	9,671	685	12,916	1,431	16,599	3,252	18,897	14,156	87,124
60	1,559	220	2,608	233	6,888	762	7,037	5,590	32,925
1	472	.....	553	16	509	32	1,076	239	1,041
767	13,832	2,173	21,761	3,719	40,148	7,991	31,627	18,001	68,728
101	4,424	134	4,355	211	4,138	564	7,668	6,873	43,673
47,968	68,365	57,518	94,872	82,181	130,419	106,243	135,870	161,473	128,564
32	2,568	247	29,933	693	53,857	717	11,392	3,048	8,851
.....	414	2	1,594	46	1,849	376	2,868	1,203	7,738

TABLE LXXIX—1—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1863.		1865.		1867.		1869.	1876.	
	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.	Grapes, pounds of.	Grapes, pounds raised.	Wine, gallons made.
47 Ida								6	
48 Iowa	867	22	2,417	13	6,511	491	23,212	151,921	14,395
49 Jackson	6,961	249	4,220	51	6,096	755	11,256	50,356	744
50 Jasper	1,800	15	1,371	1,331	3,372	34	16,590	192,189	685
51 Jefferson	17,111	368	14,557	782	32,496	646	81,493	324,411	2,916
52 Johnson	9,409	468	10,828	218	38,776	603	26,015	289,012	9,217
53 Jones	1,119	9	911	105	2,857	227	5,409	77,803	8,649
54 Keokuk	978	37	5,848	143	7,250	207	18,658	220,565	2,419
55 Kossuth			27		10		15	210	56
56 Lee	39,677	2,882	57,262	8,068	65,072	5,633	269,710	480,681	83,031
57 Linn	1,688	767	4,774	152	10,351	866	20,411	202,595	784
58 Louisa	1,558	38	2,068	318	3,152	67	15,529	188,174	8,265
59 Lucas	884	17	602	62	652	7	8,037	74,652	187
60 Lyon									88
61 Madison	589	1	1,508	30	4,968	4	19,552	209,991	1,480
62 Mahaska	5,260	43	6,419	836	10,739	106	35,301	241,718	614
63 Marion	3,111	228	6,132	132	11,121	49	49,538	232,260	1,671
64 Marshall	1,648	20	815	61	963	140	23,374	193,005	911
65 Mills	160		215	282	120	903	2,335	95,202	685
66 Mitchell	36		27	34	25	291	498	21,173	306
67 Monona	119					2	234	1,519	15
68 Monroe	3,707	30	6,655	192	6,980		27,118	88,268	1,433
69 Montgomery	30		3,064				620	7,089	719
70 Muscatine	10,855	297	8,784		19,438	591	91,175	321,572	6,349
71 O'Brien									
72 Osceola								2	
73 Page	779		682	5	513	5	6,012	107,179	366
74 Palo Alto								320	124
75 Plymouth									
76 Pocahontas				10					
77 Polk	8,437	89	3,848		11,936	172	105,360	662,262	2,505
78 Pottawatomie	100		57	3	1,325	30	773	105,400	143
79 Poweshiek	953		923	11	928	14	9,047	92,697	4,758
80 Ringgold	20		50		204	3	861	16,813	
81 Sac				3		10		850	
82 Scott	9,309	58	23,054	756	28,013	2,455	147,912	677,293	25,886
83 Shelby	29				20	1		2,432	
84 Sioux						4			
85 Story	654	35	859	33	366	2	3,936	41,904	384
86 Tama	802	1	1,691	46	858	15	9,009	66,467	579
87 Taylor	45		353		156		3,593	17,481	56
88 Union			349		615	17	489	10,762	56
89 Van Buren	12,453	890	8,332	407	16,814	512	66,637	215,709	2,670
90 Wapello	3,535	46	4,786	239	13,413	1,066	54,289	261,083	3,541
91 Warren	1,804		1,901	127	8,510	349	39,309	267,278	579
92 Washington	9,480	272	34,683	1,115	25,203	954	45,711	311,910	4,920
93 Wayne	298	35	341	5	600		7,291	102,596	526
94 Webster	374		196	275	205	121	745	4,821	72
95 Winnebago								52	
96 Winneshek	992		992		1,748	96	5,160	25,610	678
97 Woodbury	60			15				115	
98 Worth			6	2				369	40
99 Wright				1		15		67	99
Total	294,755	13,163	390,409	30,779	549,179	29,495	2,128,472	9,400,885	262,754

TABLE LXXIX—1—CONTINUED.

1863.		1865.		1867.		1869.		1875.	
Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.	Fruit trees in bearing.	Fruit trees not in bearing.
1,079	17,562	2,293	25,321	4,824	36,426	10,961	38,076	29,441	139,474
10,001	42,347	15,163	59,364	20,888	75,755	20,160	71,400	64,911	74,405
2,968	33,915	4,942	48,014	7,670	88,290	16,042	63,494	46,223	158,585
30,188	62,928	45,061	69,348	59,720	82,792	66,939	86,898	119,760	97,343
8,729	59,579	12,218	95,103	26,447	193,734	43,634	87,293	76,482	91,782
3,167	26,236	6,786	48,368	10,704	68,088	17,227	68,462	40,706	82,797
9,557	40,177	11,896	59,961	21,396	67,199	29,174	77,080	40,745	116,474
	75	22	1,050	9	790	138	4,134	1,576	2,875
57,771	76,017	79,861	77,372	113,187	104,507	192,780	121,114	214,826	133,498
12,932	28,346	12,098	60,503	16,266	78,907	25,176	85,365	54,737	128,428
19,242	39,484	27,893	47,031	36,904	101,077	61,392	118,809	84,909	65,549
994	16,132	2,397	20,974	12,046	37,904	7,435	28,944	20,080	74,868
									2,106
2,781	23,248	6,187	23,675	8,275	49,792	14,767	46,319	35,092	182,637
13,060	41,928	21,706	61,392	29,997	72,695	54,439	67,465	73,821	137,411
7,294	31,474	10,134	60,568	17,953	54,924	27,022	58,546	65,679	95,186
1,053	22,137	2,598	32,444	4,366	61,205	8,656	58,420	45,120	170,754
1,347	25,467	2,675	17,702	3,221	13,699	6,105	16,291	18,436	86,768
707	4,047	110	5,290	399	3,355	941	8,411	3,677	12,497
44	3,248	190	2,972	563	425	421	1,847	3,061	12,194
7,447	25,090	11,830	26,140	10,770	27,733	20,704	32,439	38,638	67,651
21	2,230	75	5,826	615	3,622	344	2,409	2,985	49,278
17,710	45,386	28,571	36,108	44,739	77,848	64,364	88,053	93,966	78,396
							20	6	8,682
								12	1,690
691	24,951	1,750	38,960	2,155	22,236	9,495	19,764	27,065	125,283
			200		336		966	1,301	954
	54				3			704	9,825
	32	397			1,027	10	593	600	2,001
5,717	36,760	12,038	69,971	22,656	80,875	32,412	92,123	61,057	193,749
209	5,047	791	7,222	1,582	11,018	1,212	6,590	22,358	83,971
1,441	29,606	2,330	33,147	5,626	41,634	9,206	65,781	27,963	133,589
267	9,379	604	9,075	1,160	8,632	2,596	10,092	8,707	72,428
	230	9	19		126		1,663	727	62,073
19,964	80,192	28,841	81,694	48,803	149,410	74,355	117,445	110,584	81,430
	2,969	27	2,811	240	777	274	1,519	2,603	26,652
								88	2,798
289	7,326	855	16,806	1,488	34,277	5,327	30,322	24,334	101,564
253	25,777	1,313	31,476	2,840	49,043	6,801	57,069	35,074	153,635
321	10,488	702	18,429	1,010	17,609	3,533	6,140	6,142	81,121
53	7,901	788	11,372	598	9,985	2,149	9,270	7,655	53,288
36,093	54,790	48,546	71,881	57,856	92,195	68,669	90,386	125,045	114,615
17,321	33,619	20,838	52,552	25,827	79,940	33,661	59,043	73,307	106,321
4,012	33,805	9,616	36,320	14,106	65,040	21,040	59,133	47,419	178,539
16,393	56,182	27,849	84,619	35,282	91,858	46,542	105,946	92,945	129,979
1,239	15,735	1,740	21,003	3,040	25,395	7,348	34,724	31,605	132,768
54	5,371	340	9,396	1,727	16,903	2,137	16,275	8,914	88,061
	699		395	24	732		747	231	1,916
650	15,146	650	15,146	2,266	41,069	3,757	33,045	11,767	72,766
	42		480	2	238			1,064	12,630
25	816	59	1,165	11	843	58	624	1,091	6,300
25	699		1,705	25	2,118	718	2,547	2,188	11,199
503,943	1,833,651	638,458	2,523,905	1,075,177	3,629,789	1,539,943	4,100,207	3,216,776	7,135,832

TABLE LXXIX-2.

Statistics of horticulture and forestry at different enumerations, by counties.

COUNTIES.	TIMBER.					HEDGE.				
	1865.	1867.	1870.	1875.		1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1875.
	Planted timber, acres.	Planted timber, acres.	Natural timber, acres.	TIMBER, ACRES.		Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.
				Natural.	Planted.					
The State.....	20,285	43,774	2,524,793	2,312,659	65,519	306,728	331,741	653,063	3,393,061	7,396,688
Adair.....	31	19	8,529	6,961	570	.....	325	344	4,410	41,191
Adams.....	47	52	10,392	8,697	411	769	710	933	9,270	41,403
Allamakee.....	.....	1	61,107	61,956	326	193	84	234	276	250
Appanoose.....	.....	11	63,340	62,037	147	913	1,625	8,375	75,991	152,246
Audubon.....	.....	9	4,132	2,843	116	.....	220	480	370	5,749
Benton.....	492	613	23,558	18,016	3,603	2,311	4,683	9,251	66,319	122,055
Black Hawk.....	174	268	19,875	17,894	1,812	1,444	5,404	2,254	18,524	23,261
Boone.....	9	42	22,087	27,550	379	10	1,505	2,014	9,410	32,112
Bremer.....	114	194	24,899	21,099	379	1,138	880	3,340	6,737	16,524
Buchanan.....	46	185	33,553	20,769	448	1,593	2,383	5,738	27,302	41,350
Buena Vista.....	.....	.....	799	847	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,892
Butler.....	71	137	12,228	12,844	3,496	864	1,657	5,429	12,995	29,714
Calhoun.....	.....	1	765	1,207	518	.....	30	40	952	23,700
Carroll.....	8	8	2,680	3,912	635	20	150	105	9,901	25,787
Cass.....	21	40	4,442	5,860	731	525	483	1,808	3,934	35,038
Cedar.....	636	309	23,706	35,100	1,010	13,055	13,887	19,601	130,413	210,989
Cerro Gordo.....	6	35	5,872	4,886	386	.....	110	615	4,300	21,290
Cherokee.....	.....	.....	1,377	1,035	570	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,684
Chickasaw.....	11	30	23,125	17,374	483	22	110	206	2,802	4,959
Clarke.....	32	49	21,251	21,573	191	1,829	1,003	2,961	45,998	73,640
Clay.....	.....	.....	1,368	729	843	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,979
Clayton.....	1	73	117,213	99,222	94	59	507	1,566	679	1,232
Clinton.....	161	85	30,710	22,912	422	11,808	9,099	23,442	116,633	153,906
Crawford.....	12	17	5,010	6,376	431	.....	90	85	999	19,915
Dallas.....	85	203	23,855	24,651	742	161	681	5,320	26,867	41,589
Davis.....	369	3	99,625	81,772	182	4,906	3,653	15,073	79,281	149,040
Decatur.....	44	53	45,620	43,041	205	678	1,539	1,645	28,251	76,367
Delaware.....	91	148	44,163	46,181	652	1,391	3,770	5,164	10,198	17,491
Des Moines.....	25	8	65,991	46,976	69	15,169	17,767	21,622	129,634	126,833
Dickinson.....	.....	.....	1,845	1,194	379	.....	.....	.....	89	7,663
Dubuque.....	17	3	81,185	69,773	107	707	370	409	519	1,357
Emmet.....	3	9	1,976	1,234	193	.....	.....	25	189	2,215
Fayette.....	246	181	47,875	38,649	977	80	1,183	7,511	13,229	29,447
Floyd.....	142	34	20,238	17,294	638	385	1,555	2,770	7,792	19,973
Franklin.....	275	59	7,621	4,185	815	285	218	443	7,727	24,434
Franklin.....	29	151	23,368	23,924	341	2,038	2,520	5,679	40,962	121,669
Greene.....	11	17	10,708	9,410	230	40	655	659	2,599	48,109
Grundy.....	121	170	2,718	866	1,420	295	970	2,662	10,992	57,714
Guthrie.....	61	117	13,128	14,180	747	989	3,494	3,966	34,756	41,116
Hamilton.....	24	61	10,376	8,172	876	.....	838	881	3,563	23,166
Hancock.....	.....	13	2,173	10,000	111	40	.....	738	1,240	11,919
Hardin.....	175	266	20,539	18,103	961	1,010	3,678	9,558	18,029	46,638
Harrison.....	29	30	29,930	23,497	528	200	593	604	1,203	3,138
Henry.....	230	81	57,191	44,178	312	18,344	25,513	37,658	132,492	218,998
Howard.....	36	229	13,142	10,493	634	178	320	1,731	7,209	8,189
Humboldt.....	16	63	2,476	1,878	309	61	282	1,499	3,020	12,808

TABLE LXXIX—2—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	TIMBER.					HEDGE.				
	1865.	1867.	1870.	1875.		1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1875.
	Planted timber, acres.	Planted timber, acres.	Natural timber, acres.	TIMBER, ACRES.		Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.	Hedge, rods of.
				Natural.	Planted.					
Ia.	5	591	703	56					300	1,160
Iowa	114	90	29,031	22,973	506	1,375	1,924	7,112	61,925	142,265
Jackson	7	9	80,285	95,160	27	1,016	1,735	3,469	11,372	15,973
Jasper	132	179	33,146	29,223	1,213	2,457	3,142	4,585	65,240	153,933
Jefferson	27	77	69,429	55,478	98	11,884	13,680	18,898	82,040	118,662
Johnson	151	356	47,925	39,971	622	5,277	6,632	9,835	60,404	135,792
Jones	182	579	48,007	52,546	472	2,227	6,759	6,399	31,963	56,993
Keokuk	91	644	42,685	45,000	400	9,028	9,063	12,411	115,987	236,760
Kossuth	4	19	2,819	2,343	678			63	2,511	9,815
Lee	5,662	130	60,596	68,716	80	46,111	43,737	70,952	193,837	292,035
Linn	106	211	64,076	63,883	815	2,143	6,669	12,414	45,051	64,228
Louis	92	29	43,111	37,299	178	16,765	17,846	13,629	91,095	121,505
Lucas	253	306	27,206	22,884	150	2,194	3,365	12,628	65,767	165,015
Lyon			230	691	145					2,936
Madison	46	121	23,687	34,426	910	781	3,371	10,335	56,039	117,158
Mahaska	630	212	44,124	46,132	544	5,796	6,168	9,178	79,361	167,189
Marion	413	466	67,586	49,181	221	2,534	1,993	4,230	63,640	80,333
Marshall	270	4,674	16,771	15,687	5,526	2,120	6,649	8,808	57,171	175,847
Mills	598	144	29,554	18,502	749	844	652	4,123	21,952	96,869
Mitchell	7	11	10,084	12,188	810	80	1,057	3,646	5,672	11,714
Monona		98	8,972	8,728	636		15	35	74	3,808
Monroe	292	7	49,213	36,397	38	4,560	5,030	6,480	54,092	60,731
Montgomery	10	4	11,636	7,445	320	158	511		7,575	106,413
Muscatine	685	18	31,285	32,077	4,373	22,158	12,768	32,639	175,597	226,621
O'Brien				201	484					18,189
Osceola					122					12,784
Page	102	72	25,188	16,756	1,502	2,318	599	5,835	30,536	304,334
Palo Alto	1		1,646	1,324	364				515	6,277
Plymouth	2		365	578	917		220			7,205
Pocahontas		6	951	651	420			400	641	8,331
Polk	60	103	34,218	38,623	705	920	1,172	4,744	17,293	52,771
Pottawattamie	8	154	20,611	20,433	600	85	935	1,083	10,088	24,236
Poweshiek	145	170	18,379	12,197	777	953	1,830	3,420	58,231	224,067
Ringgold	33	39	21,337	18,149	226	791	2,363	5,620	32,115	133,108
Sac	1	1	2,916	2,642	626		164	260	1,200	21,371
Scott	5,393	178	14,895	15,464	228	30,050	22,706	39,681	170,903	223,698
Shelby	4	2	6,184	5,632	343		30	730	730	10,238
Sioux				218	276					7,235
Story	46	77	9,468	14,165	778	1,465	10,566	17,909	36,420	126,364
Tama	149	185	20,283	18,282	1,589	777	3,272	4,529	37,605	98,835
Taylor	64	57	22,873	19,033	500	2,200	2,570	4,163	22,212	147,948
Union	15	10	11,330	9,203	623	140	1,165	3,043	16,639	69,979
Van Buren	4	6	85,189	78,324	384	15,884	20,239	32,640	121,465	156,105
Wapello	33	29	51,734	57,983	76	8,949	15,836	18,988	39,970	137,246
Warren	122	398	47,719	34,718	550	2,040	2,235	9,633	70,027	184,966
Washington	211	185	41,762	34,360	1,739	15,921	20,969	26,167	138,831	309,827
Wayne	39	69	27,509	24,214	171	83	1,735	3,297	70,485	210,880
Webster	16	14	8,967	11,330	652	109	1,616	4,703	6,514	23,096
Winnebago		1	2,190	2,979	92					814
Winneshek	377	14	44,360	39,844	281	117	117	991	2,620	5,039
Woodbury		1	6,045	7,201	593					7,040
Worth	1	6	6,475	5,428	161		165	752	350	6,882
Wright	1	28	3,703	3,232	674			609	2,239	21,141
Total	20,285	48,774	2,524,793	2,312,659	65,549	306,728	331,741	663,063	3,393,461	7,396,662

TABLE LXXX-1.

Statistics of live stock at different enumerations.

HORSES.

COUNTIES.	HORSES AND MULES.		HORSES.								
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1875.	1880.	
Aggregate.....	10,794	38,536	176,088	275,697	316,702	425,055	482,786	433,642	698,205	792,922	
Adair.....			307	511	552	860	1,402	1,943	3,917	6,530	
Adams.....			398	765	845	1,030	1,399	1,856	4,261	6,659	
Allamakee.....	4		1,938	3,292	3,635	4,884	5,779	5,413	7,610	8,606	
Appanoose.....	257		3,803	6,462	4,264	5,597	7,610	6,669	9,109	7,800	
Audubon.....			152	198	312	453	662	693	1,554	4,061	
Benton.....		127	2,645	4,158	5,310	7,056	9,567	8,878	13,472	14,299	
Black Hawk.....	15		1,852	3,132	3,966	5,025	8,532	7,456	10,627	11,051	
Boone.....			1,262	1,766	1,995	3,290	4,563	3,740	7,780	9,217	
Bremer.....			1,490	2,344	2,893	3,960	5,072	4,946	7,185	8,523	
Buchanan.....	66		2,031	3,018	3,926	4,786	6,630	6,563	8,450	9,318	
Buena Vista.....			1			42	68	299	1,495	3,868	
Butler.....			903	2,499	2,380	3,461	4,427	3,922	7,004	8,681	
Calhoun.....			47	100	119	243	335	378	1,411	8,416	
Carroll.....			68	105	127	233	435	745	2,508	6,785	
Cass.....			550	674	974	1,472	2,138	954	6,205	7,621	
Cedar.....	404	1,223	5,192	7,766	8,269	9,923	12,082	8,653	12,303	13,834	
Cerro Gordo.....			248	437	647	944	1,297	1,515	3,113	5,745	
Cherokee.....			7		21	70	146	530	2,074	4,654	
Chickasaw.....			955	1,482	2,277	2,735	3,444	3,558	6,600	8,412	
Clarke.....			1,641	2,495	2,764	3,081	4,742	3,654	6,047	6,421	
Clay.....			17			104	143	364	1,680	2,519	
Clayton.....	182	477	3,898	7,273	6,855	8,306	9,648	8,988	11,041	11,655	
Clinton.....	165	779	4,665	7,971	9,435	12,618	15,617	14,520	12,928	15,949	
Crawford.....			102	206	331	623	719	921	3,472	7,395	
Dallas.....			2,031	2,523	3,411	3,906	5,120	4,189	7,707	9,606	
Davis.....		1,877	4,673	5,959	6,948	6,614	8,398	7,450	9,154	8,540	
Decatur.....			153	2,779	3,543	3,481	3,992	5,844	4,298	7,708	
Delaware.....	26		3,471	5,038	5,724	6,988	8,696	8,591	10,461	10,576	
Des Moines.....	1,619	2,628	5,271	6,979	7,018	8,122	9,462	8,350	8,098	8,994	
Dickinson.....			7	36		113	185	345	766	1,016	
Dubuque.....	462	1,562	5,615	7,760	8,684	9,805	11,009	8,425	11,503	11,528	
Emmet.....			5		78	186	269	378	649	904	
Fayette.....	18		2,394	4,052	4,855	5,988	7,845	4,901	9,762	11,496	
Floyd.....			944	1,700	2,162	3,284	4,278	4,023	7,087	8,606	
Franklin.....			273	607	768	1,155	1,788	2,370	3,973	6,336	
Fremont.....		280	1,532	1,929	2,909	3,191	4,067	4,411	6,378	7,879	
Greene.....			359	569	809	1,058	1,657	1,774	3,311	6,635	
Grundy.....			260	540	848	1,467	2,489	3,667	6,402	8,582	
Guthrie.....			928	1,452	1,895	2,088	2,837	2,692	5,587	7,396	
Hamilton.....			366	724	730	1,422	2,008	1,968	3,866	6,115	
Hancock.....			40	88	118	216	299	377	564	1,918	
Hardin.....			1,123	2,316	3,098	4,354	5,636	5,191	6,778	7,976	
Harrison.....			652	1,360	1,976	4,057	3,484	3,451	6,539	8,827	
Henry.....	920	2,315	3,642	6,471	7,003	8,937	9,573	9,400	9,924	9,866	
Howard.....			706	1,202	1,612	1,999	2,251	2,175	3,433	7,100	
Humboldt.....			39	131	287	492	791	999	1,702	2,769	
Ida.....			13			38	96	138	431	2,594	
Iowa.....		93	1,965	3,039	4,034	6,040	7,416	6,564	9,602	11,099	
Jackson.....	322	1,611	5,509	7,457	8,598	9,820	10,988	8,043	11,561	11,882	
Jasper.....			393	3,170	4,553	5,582	7,727	8,506	13,668	14,043	
Jefferson.....	825	2,441	5,908	6,322	6,871	8,065	9,209	9,150	9,448	9,520	
Johnson.....	250		3,907	6,453	7,764	9,391	11,261	9,989	11,886	13,522	
Jones.....	106	629	4,119	6,017	7,141	8,362	10,026	7,791	10,605	11,486	

TABLE LXXX-1—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	HORSES AND MULES.		HORSES.								
	1840.	1850.	1860.	1863.	1865.	1867.	1869.	1870.	1875.	1880.	
	Keokuk.....		1,031	4,451	8,839	6,228	7,839	9,982	11,253	10,961	12,045
Kossuth.....			79	172	305	555	909	891	1,748	8,042	
Lee.....	1,753	3,216	6,147	8,280	8,779	9,486	10,659	8,993	10,844	9,573	
Linn.....	321	1,638	5,433	7,471	7,509	10,396	12,353	11,465	14,240	14,463	
Louisa.....	631	1,092	2,769	4,946	5,788	7,152	7,572	7,255	7,557	7,724	
Lucas.....		63	1,735	2,358	2,608	3,108	4,627	4,665	6,376	6,843	
Lyon.....								30	476	1,080	
Madison.....		129	2,460	3,353	4,955	4,778	6,194	5,459	8,717	9,378	
Mahaska.....		1,299	3,744	6,380	6,972	8,395	11,720	8,924	11,374	12,370	
Marion.....		774	4,174	9,688	7,289	8,490	10,541	8,976	12,323	11,410	
Marshall.....		65	1,623	3,350	4,134	5,466	7,879	7,494	10,282	11,209	
Mills.....			1,440	2,015	2,776	3,334	4,248	4,122	6,898	6,965	
Mitchell.....			683	1,133	1,632	2,438	2,927	2,600	6,122	8,172	
Monona.....			136	350	503	794	1,354	1,413	3,571	5,489	
Monroe.....		661	2,283	3,805	3,485	4,649	5,576	5,122	6,296	6,438	
Montgomery.....			318	596	658	991	1,514	1,461	53,170	7,451	
Muscatine.....	479	1,419	4,926	6,442	9,027	9,118	10,316	9,238	10,102	10,241	
O'Brien.....						30	34	182	1,014	1,956	
Osceola.....									631	1,522	
Page.....		149	1,568	2,043	2,526	3,091	4,494	4,645	9,602	10,636	
Palo Alto.....			12	29	77	155	205	349	1,016	2,115	
Plymouth.....			29	36	65	120	71	561	2,367	5,011	
Pocahontas.....			4	34	73	152	269	374	1,120	2,284	
Polk.....		775	2,559	4,538	5,180	6,818	8,075	6,726	10,927	11,273	
Pottawattamie.....		103	940	1,723	2,062	2,465	3,578	3,040	8,806	14,925	
Poweshiek.....		183	1,614	2,847	3,715	4,834	7,417	7,064	10,411	12,398	
Ringgold.....			919	1,377	1,555	1,999	2,659	2,612	4,786	7,651	
Sac.....			45	63	101	277	453	402	1,474	5,550	
Scott.....	470	1,003	5,334	7,342	8,154	10,363	11,258	9,888	10,831	11,889	
Shelby.....			259	378	475	730	990	1,199	3,529	8,209	
Sioux.....							7	104	1,343	3,477	
Story.....			1,107	1,821	2,646	3,094	4,792	1,650	6,716	8,909	
Tama.....			545	3,219	3,903	5,603	7,804	7,959	10,419	12,070	
Taylor.....		36	1,097	1,453	2,130	2,105	3,128	2,744	6,463	9,439	
Union.....			669	943	1,112	1,474	1,818	2,058	3,880	6,384	
Van Buren.....	1,741	2,752	4,688	6,889	6,726	7,517	8,518	7,137	8,528	8,550	
Wapello.....		2,689	2,909	5,504	6,096	6,845	8,555	6,828	8,765	8,437	
Warren.....		105	2,689	4,862	4,913	6,684	8,438	7,830	10,780	11,049	
Washington.....	114	1,199	4,380	6,595	8,219	9,998	9,866	3,659	10,787	12,240	
Wayne.....		64	1,800	2,858	2,731	38,014	6,058	4,418	7,605	8,931	
Webster.....			489	943	1,804	2,360	2,804	2,435	6,241	6,961	
Winnebago.....			7	52	104	146	233	236	868	1,054	
Winnebiek.....			2,804	4,736	4,786	7,305	9,013	0,782	11,473	12,895	
Woodbury.....			196	207	429	594		873	3,375	5,523	
Worth.....			82	275	274	483		846	2,248	4,451	
Wright.....			69	299	499	6,055	945	947	1,987	3,232	
Total.....	10,794	35,536	175,088	275,897	316,702	425,055	482,786	438,642	693,205	792,322	

TABLE

Statistics of live stock at

CATTLE.

COUNTY.	AUG. 1, 1840.		JUNE 1, 1850.		JUNE 1, 1860.		JAN. 1, 1863.		JAN. 1, 1865.		JAN. 1, 1867.	
	All cattle.		All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.
Aggregate	38,049		136,021	45,704	540,088	189,802	897,247	292,025	901,831	310,137	956,169	326,559
1 Admr.....					1,019	333	1,703	543	1,774	461	1,879	647
2 Adams.....					1,300	412	2,798	831	2,839	869	2,608	836
3 Allamakee.....			33	8	7,818	2,991	13,309	44,841	13,023	4,313	15,132	5,527
4 Appanoose.....			870	299	10,260	3,504	16,522	4,918	14,222	3,979	15,102	4,714
5 Audubon.....					546	193	849	248	1,295	210	1,528	461
6 Benton.....			495	171	7,161	2,693	12,929	4,455	14,938	5,002	16,437	5,627
7 Black Hawk.....			108	39	5,024	1,824	9,666	3,440	10,449	3,503	12,597	5,190
8 Boone.....					4,053	1,181	6,414	1,920	7,359	2,367	7,542	2,595
9 Bremer.....					4,532	1,687	8,540	2,761	9,092	3,173	9,992	3,635
10 Buchanan.....			314	112	6,318	2,212	10,491	3,670	12,514	4,372	12,607	4,605
11 Buena Vista.....					25	5					282	68
12 Butler.....					2,943	1,062	5,985	1,955	6,504	2,235	8,962	3,001
13 Calhoun.....					139	63	233	80	312	109	586	211
14 Carroll.....					230	70	416	139	696	193	784	243
15 Cass.....					1,920	594	2,451	752	2,981	977	3,618	1,180
16 Cedar.....	1,274		3,468	1,340	13,968	5,390	22,081	7,302	21,742	6,232	24,854	8,034
17 CerroGordo.....					1,476	296	1,505	504	2,245	677	2,704	1,149
18 Cherokee.....					52	14	38	7	110	40	321	101
19 Chickasaw.....					5,118	1,660	7,773	2,182	8,854	3,040	8,823	2,971
20 Clarke.....					4,452	1,356	8,436	2,572	7,517	2,096	7,101	2,164
21 Clay.....					78	22					483	125
22 Clayton.....	1,011		1,559	503	13,365	4,774	20,055	7,808	29,089	7,542	20,559	7,743
23 Clinton.....	865		3,459	1,312	15,188	6,276	26,391	9,357	27,365	19,997	30,556	10,548
24 Crawford.....					434	163	982	376	913	298	1,943	502
25 Dallas.....					6,222	1,856	7,954	2,368	9,294	7,128	9,001	2,719
26 Davis.....			4,717	1,775	13,188	4,306	21,081	6,653	18,466	5,155	16,377	5,068
27 Decatur.....			660	197	7,709	2,691	12,224	3,659	11,272	3,422	9,757	3,072
28 Delaware.....	238		1,664	447	11,828	4,013	18,338	6,357	18,227	6,144	18,706	6,766
29 Des Moines.....	4,488		9,622	2,966	14,664	5,395	20,205	6,598	13,771	5,166	17,459	6,296
30 Dickinson.....					67	27	267	93			545	182
31 Dubuque.....	2,175		6,233	2,010	17,154	6,459	28,043	10,335	25,305	9,532	25,754	10,006
32 Emmet.....					83	21			869	269	1,054	254
33 Fayette.....			76	19	8,093	3,154	15,683	5,208	15,286	5,394	16,473	6,298
34 Floyd.....					3,465	1,051	5,585	1,814	6,216	1,999	6,936	2,368
35 Franklin.....					1,040	367	2,296	688	2,075	752	2,656	993
36 Fremont.....			2,055	446	6,311	1,602	7,407	2,469	11,326	2,898	12,074	3,645
37 Greene.....					1,128	406	1,929	598	2,495	663	2,362	768
38 Grundy.....					863	322	2,082	629	2,77	695	3,093	1,090
39 Guthrie.....					2,415	742	4,751	1,362	4,068	1,571	5,186	1,498
40 Hamilton.....					1,299	459	3,310	830	3,223	1,001	3,967	1,346
41 Hancock.....					137	39	366	109	471	119	504	177
42 Harlan.....					3,143	1,076	6,752	2,308	7,298	2,529	8,451	2,961
43 Harrison.....					2,631	930	6,819	1,863	8,610	2,890	9,415	2,843
44 Henry.....	2,634		8,275	2,655	13,427	4,532	20,585	6,617	18,381	5,919	16,716	6,654
45 Howard.....					3,878	1,256	5,496	1,797	6,384	2,066	6,116	2,304
46 Humboldt.....					191	72	832	206	1,099	354	1,504	506
47 Ida.....					61	22					151	48
48 Iowa.....			361	119	6,606	2,628	11,920	3,608	14,588	5,117	16,481	5,392

LXXX-1.

different enumerations.

CATTLE.

JANUARY 1, 1869.		JUNE 1, 1870.			JANUARY 1, 1875.			JUNE 1, 1880.	
All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	Milk sold, gallons.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	Milk sold, gallons.	All cattle.	Milch cows.
2,108,667	367,602	1,006,235	369,811	688,800	2,075,242	674,523	3,285,400	2,612,036	854,187
2,819	906	3,387	1,461	.....	11,263	3,184	490	15,501	5,352
3,499	1,159	3,928	1,488	390	13,403	7,055	10,235	19,193	6,427
14,846	5,691	13,835	5,735	8	19,652	4,294	14,673	23,367	8,781
17,365	4,975	16,601	5,934	.....	30,316	9,565	12,823	27,937	8,105
1,775	855	1,841	619	.....	4,779	1,490	665	9,858	2,981
19,268	6,746	18,158	8,000	1,650	33,883	11,152	20,695	45,665	14,948
16,958	5,783	14,411	6,407	24,700	24,530	8,969	60,612	40,839	13,640
9,753	3,267	9,480	3,636	28,658	25,075	7,538	25,043	25,189	11,607
13,016	4,208	12,392	6,101	1,005	22,788	7,917	18,403	27,974	11,263
15,813	5,660	14,685	6,130	1,012	28,167	9,407	21,013	41,696	15,989
305	106	1,091	374	.....	3,550	1,208	1,161	15,763	4,294
9,173	3,256	7,339	3,439	275	17,776	5,936	6,550	26,128	9,206
1,056	331	1,877	317	.....	4,480	1,471	413	16,204	5,370
941	329	1,610	503	.....	5,695	1,975	2,042	17,777	6,208
4,823	1,460	3,266	868	.....	15,443	4,806	5,400	19,090	5,919
27,819	8,489	24,597	9,194	.....	38,595	11,009	67,187	44,897	13,352
3,115	1,152	3,412	1,435	100	7,199	2,693	7,531	15,078	5,266
728	177	1,557	559	55	9,709	7,504	3,732	15,310	4,113
11,089	3,866	12,655	4,736	.....	18,778	6,278	789	21,970	9,598
8,747	2,533	7,643	2,933	540	32,596	5,894	1,907	22,172	6,861
606	231	1,168	404	.....	3,284	1,342	.....	14,584	4,213
21,589	8,827	20,107	8,761	43,330	27,638	11,096	14,237	35,381	14,772
33,687	11,370	33,684	13,564	8,694	46,065	14,295	45,684	53,860	18,079
2,429	637	2,755	952	373	11,039	3,511	37,122	26,632	7,901
9,773	3,350	8,210	3,323	110	25,628	7,249	4,243	34,160	10,068
19,878	5,637	16,625	5,994	693	25,867	7,192	1,663	24,361	7,937
11,738	3,656	9,793	3,444	10	26,476	7,848	1,197	28,129	8,939
22,348	7,705	22,441	9,312	13,788	29,946	11,800	251,331	62,226	20,989
19,173	5,949	17,489	6,558	71,232	24,161	7,409	219,344	21,017	7,867
672	215	1,244	491	.....	2,000	851	92	4,800	1,481
27,355	11,165	25,468	10,434	60,568	31,531	12,617	115,867	39,265	14,554
1,590	452	2,184	759	.....	3,570	1,073	.....	6,007	1,082
19,025	6,890	13,173	5,527	4,540	30,512	10,554	11,186	41,993	16,010
6,617	3,061	8,855	3,472	330	18,346	6,858	15,478	19,276	7,132
3,490	1,175	4,695	1,893	67	11,212	3,208	8,695	20,333	5,845
11,144	4,496	12,229	4,686	.....	26,907	6,784	9,812	27,099	7,409
3,223	1,079	4,266	1,300	.....	12,012	3,694	1,717	24,676	8,836
4,725	1,785	5,876	2,861	.....	14,199	4,727	1,945	29,076	9,623
5,234	1,844	5,629	2,077	.....	16,884	4,984	7,525	28,740	7,611
4,798	1,672	5,005	1,990	400	15,332	4,355	6,970	21,839	8,626
726	251	937	375	.....	2,247	893	.....	7,606	1,874
10,148	3,550	11,053	4,153	.....	16,601	5,892	194,555	28,431	8,558
10,203	3,339	11,229	4,202	200	23,269	6,978	5,473	39,147	11,847
19,837	6,482	18,217	7,003	14,067	28,869	8,552	17,990	27,862	8,475
6,891	2,446	6,653	2,734	121	12,665	4,358	5,432	14,357	6,107
2,037	680	2,635	1,031	8,695	6,137	2,268	430	12,501	4,147
307	.....	547	130	.....	1,445	399	.....	7,871	1,923
19,434	6,245	17,476	6,481	6,740	93,615	68,478	8,649	37,755	12,117

TABLE LXXX-2-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	AUG. 1, 1840.	JUNE 1, 1850.		JUNE 1, 1860.		JAN. 1, 1863.		JAN. 1, 1865.		JAN. 1, 1867.	
	All cattle.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.
49 Jackson	1,612	6,925	2,392	17,814	6,538	25,161	8,827	23,656	8,692	24,915	9,044
50 Jasper		1,057	372	8,283	2,772	13,919	4,383	16,439	4,607	16,850	5,558
51 Jefferson	3,075	8,915	2,919	16,467	5,708	20,966	6,668	17,229	5,462	15,789	6,062
52 Johnson	987	3,568	1,259	12,165	3,869	21,328	7,043	23,524	7,801	25,706	8,936
53 Jones	609	1,810	640	12,092	4,579	19,969	6,506	18,898	7,031	22,146	7,516
54 Keokuk		3,463	1,247	11,294	4,212	18,954	5,786	19,076	6,351	18,529	5,673
55 Kossuth				422	189	957		1,484	371	1,708	524
56 Lee	5,654	12,801	4,202	18,047	6,797	25,487	9,421	19,446	7,160	22,248	8,195
57 Linn	1,491	4,264	1,708	15,558	5,483	29,288	7,081	26,365	8,246	26,243	8,972
58 Louisa	2,060	4,463	1,418	10,296	3,270	17,842	5,329	18,089	5,284	19,142	5,226
59 Lucas		287	66	4,455	1,578	8,432	2,402	8,102	2,471	8,385	2,881
60 Lyon						10,349					
61 Madison		432	138	7,890	2,308	10,849	3,369	10,989	3,757	11,302	3,566
62 Mahaska		4,177	1,203	11,836	3,323	20,084	5,958	19,026	5,582	20,259	6,113
63 Marion		3,135	1,003	13,593	4,332	22,010	6,598	23,535	6,378	19,732	6,127
64 Marshall		293	109	4,092	1,628	8,636	2,887	10,141	3,322	10,473	3,843
65 Mills				4,846	1,571	6,988	2,315	10,734	5,371	10,621	3,078
66 Mitchell				2,781	1,063	5,013	1,627	6,143	2,042	6,899	2,641
67 Monona				700	231	2,134	664	2,383	565	3,219	1,138
68 Monroe		2,382	784	6,984	2,367	13,583	4,003	12,014	3,319	12,093	3,474
69 Montgomery				933	325	1,713	584	2,300	645	2,657	844
70 Muscatine	1,547	5,503	1,773	13,397	5,389	20,514	6,886	1,786	6,488	19,983	7,312
71 O'Brien				15	4					50	25
72 Osceola											
73 Page		871	203	4,812	1,445	7,240	2,138	8,829	2,707	8,172	2,609
74 Palo Alto				111	49	477	155	848	266	1,116	276
75 Plymouth				180	78	266	54	317	77	779	174
76 Pocahontas				299	28	308	84	510	162	848	274
77 Polk		2,866	872	6,884	2,558	13,685	4,666	15,752	5,677	16,452	5,768
78 Pottawamie		932	276	3,718	1,198	6,591	1,970	6,263	2,232	6,424	2,475
79 Poweshiek		508	187	4,127	1,520	8,344	2,817	9,770	3,049	11,391	3,437
80 Ringgold				2,377	789	4,646	1,342	4,683	1,424	4,782	1,471
81 Sac				218	75	520	177	185	75	649	210
82 Scott	2,375	3,637	1,319	13,936	5,662	20,918	8,096	20,000	7,299	21,503	9,058
83 Shelby				775	312	1,596	432	1,424	434	1,834	913
84 Sioux										17	10
85 Story				2,968	1,211	6,263	2,058	8,300	2,642	9,170	2,783
86 Tama				1,695	629	9,800	3,236	10,888	3,449	12,692	4,275
87 Taylor		285	78	2,807	991	5,508	1,616	6,718	2,086	5,730	1,776
88 Union				1,767	689	2,978	935	3,514	1,098	3,305	1,041
89 Van Buren	5,364	9,273	3,315	15,461	4,809	19,968	7,259	16,690	6,777	16,689	5,723
90 Wapello		5,710	1,958	9,613	3,013	19,996	6,465	16,834	5,483	15,922	5,528
91 Warren		490	147	7,239	2,530	15,293	4,647	14,757	4,394	16,287	4,775
92 Washington	600	4,545	1,628	13,039	4,847	22,282	6,802	21,588	7,383	22,240	6,583
93 Wayne		212	70	5,314	1,877	10,333	2,616	8,465	2,445	9,382	2,902
94 Webster				1,803	616	3,853	1,332	4,548	1,600	5,860	2,012
95 Winnebago				130	42	429	103	613	216	1,010	361
96 Winneshieki				12,284	4,195	20,277	6,664	20,277	6,664	20,149	7,568
97 Woodbury				804	229	1,433	468	2,258	659	3,987	941
98 Worth				891	327	1,769	589	2,439	748	3,076	928
99 Wright				379	128	1,625	445	1,622	536	1,856	608
Total	38,049	136,621	45,704	540,088	189,802	897,247	292,025	901,831	310,137	956,169	326,569

TABLE LXXX-2—CONTINUED.

JANUARY 1, 1868.		JUNE 1, 1870.			JANUARY 1, 1875.			JUNE 1, 1880.	
All cattle.	Milch cows.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	Milk sold, gallons.	All cattle.	Milch cows.	Milk sold, gallons.	All cattle.	Milch cows.
28,009	9,401	26,545	9,901	.....	38,026	11,503	30,444	41,919	13,919
20,090	6,616	16,902	6,558	686	39,604	10,450	9,673	44,768	13,296
18,809	6,326	17,695	6,365	.....	25,774	7,428	32,461	26,652	8,212
28,691	8,675	24,930	9,028	47,803	39,727	11,337	42,066	41,550	12,695
25,451	8,842	19,537	9,736	88,364	34,144	11,864	289,708	48,678	17,373
22,168	6,846	21,458	8,207	1,300	83,345	9,733	25,032	35,673	10,825
2,792	993	2,658	574	300	6,130	2,105	.....	17,334	5,732
23,744	7,991	20,919	7,950	42,096	30,252	9,651	84,134	27,552	9,841
32,496	10,205	29,855	10,887	4,150	41,587	13,776	82,618	64,641	22,232
19,238	5,595	18,588	6,937	50	27,361	6,656	5,271	25,478	6,275
9,991	3,040	11,332	3,690	418	21,576	6,103	6,976	24,263	7,559
.....	.....	196	66	.....	1,163	508	243	3,407	1,245
12,453	3,816	12,240	4,337	.....	28,509	7,424	13,828	30,452	9,806
28,117	6,506	18,272	6,970	7,097	36,572	10,489	151,339	37,162	12,010
23,986	7,806	19,483	7,162	5,660	31,071	8,485	11,984	33,245	9,994
16,998	4,713	13,111	5,219	270	26,732	8,135	66,311	40,850	11,041
11,197	2,910	10,454	3,638	.....	24,121	5,341	10,428	24,138	6,099
7,591	2,780	6,571	2,986	300	13,287	5,212	12,738	13,998	6,020
4,902	1,952	6,374	2,410	70	17,093	4,033	1,025	29,768	6,558
14,404	4,172	13,958	4,687	900	22,550	6,075	56,076	27,215	9,105
3,844	1,096	3,731	1,266	.....	15,879	4,407	4,675	14,436	6,186
22,726	7,603	19,757	7,101	30,597	27,231	8,077	32,030	29,846	8,417
94	18	469	123	.....	1,913	742	320	6,379	2,567
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,317	539	296	3,089	1,267
10,747	3,012	9,489	3,899	1,025	32,969	6,776	600	28,385	7,841
1,582	533	2,402	760	.....	7,194	1,914	213	14,949	4,364
394	107	1,967	673	.....	5,098	1,890	3,689	16,567	4,720
1,180	382	1,976	596	.....	4,928	1,453	.....	15,198	4,707
16,720	5,901	15,512	5,813	23,684	31,834	10,584	125,621	31,971	11,178
7,373	2,387	8,286	3,134	1,370	25,132	8,180	106,386	47,193	14,657
14,424	4,821	14,939	5,223	3,250	32,133	8,673	40,860	89,020	12,057
5,961	1,795	6,418	2,306	15	20,227	4,864	1,145	26,206	7,793
1,005	321	1,059	404	314	4,441	1,242	465	18,168	5,414
23,929	9,682	21,517	9,846	84,062	26,625	10,696	277,013	81,974	12,174
1,932	676	2,667	1,151	.....	10,333	3,176	130	23,176	7,422
.....	.....	336	109	.....	2,630	997	175	7,831	2,744
12,160	3,954	6,274	2,253	900	28,144	9,160	36,507	31,207	10,672
14,582	5,239	15,291	6,073	5,265	27,539	8,806	40,870	42,097	12,680
6,930	2,207	6,898	2,559	.....	21,810	6,650	321	28,026	9,621
3,514	1,068	4,676	1,557	45	14,166	3,987	7,498	10,871	6,313
17,767	5,817	14,846	6,850	15	25,658	7,324	27,674	27,230	8,388
17,474	5,760	14,417	5,163	18,640	30,547	7,073	78,581	24,515	8,516
17,940	5,219	15,486	5,660	2,745	31,034	8,529	14,115	31,834	9,889
24,792	7,658	21,633	7,165	4,136	86,527	10,047	13,438	37,024	10,876
11,969	3,285	11,080	3,627	.....	28,219	7,200	2,152	31,635	9,644
7,670	2,626	6,444	2,357	425	19,135	6,874	5,377	31,620	10,790
1,385	435	1,059	390	.....	4,838	1,493	318	6,037	2,484
21,944	8,413	20,353	8,715	110	28,139	11,629	210,178	28,695	11,901
.....	.....	3,912	1,254	.....	10,606	3,102	29,542	25,045	7,594
3,722	1,164	3,419	1,309	.....	9,215	3,039	2,655	10,503	4,284
2,498	840	2,462	998	.....	6,692	2,192	110	14,018	4,270
2,106,667	367,602	1,006,235	369,811	688,800	2,075,242	673,623	3,285,400	2,612,036	854,187

TABLE LXXX-3.

Statistics of live stock at different enumerations.

BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCED ON FARMS.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1860.		1863.		1865.		1867.	
	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.
The State.....	2,171,188	209,840	11,953,666	918,635	12,675,500	902,701	14,538,216	1,000,738	19,192,727	1,403,864
Adair.....			18,205	485	20,562	12,645	22,235	540	39,887	2,826
Adams.....			29,898	1,125	28,988	1,664	31,677	1,544	44,280	6,197
Allamakee.....	800		188,499	14,813	243,376	22,128	271,070	11,499	335,895	15,213
Appanoose.....	18,896	2,300	321,497	8,159	201,183	4,746	139,497	4,771	277,941	6,876
Audubon.....			8,800	1,055	9,921	814	19,021	732	20,444	2,437
Benton.....	10,075	275	190,987	9,851	247,194	23,027	314,941	18,156	359,389	17,969
Black Hawk.....	1,640	200	148,009	17,131	185,791	17,647	232,513	14,850	369,945	14,432
Boone.....			145,370	8,431	88,902	7,375	89,362	22,168	185,844	5,196
Bramer.....			114,772	9,821	149,040	12,812	206,594	8,985	288,272	2,841
Buchanan.....	5,855	280	155,169	14,263	179,249	14,919	311,801	20,097	343,449	14,494
Buena Vista.....			850						3,195	
Butler.....			88,550	7,832	100,779	11,174	120,965	15,653	200,304	13,730
Calhoun.....			5,185	525	3,380	248	6,298	165	15,268	530
Carroll.....			3,578		5,885	273	5,090	315	10,927	40
Cass.....			31,958	14,570	26,206	8,578	45,449	10,051	59,457	13,295
Cedar.....	59,728	4,552	386,877	38,739	353,278	34,300	505,590	18,222	547,822	10,845
Cerro Gordo.....			19,835	2,240	25,004	3,696	31,351	13,900	46,880	75,848
Cherokee.....			400		170		1,200		3,792	
Chickasaw.....			113,825	7,680	135,361	14,480	253,499	13,431	213,977	8,350
Clarke.....			107,976	2,787	133,420	2,365	122,722	3,070	117,254	4,272
Clay.....			850	400					7,423	
Clayton.....	34,052	3,505	341,714	14,220	356,384	79,964	449,959	15,952	506,823	17,862
Clinton.....	65,038	8,405	368,729	28,064	464,512	31,165	437,396	40,435	718,716	21,734
Crawford.....			4,089	500	8,992	1,060	10,059	4,900	20,029	60
Dallas.....			97,167	6,126	127,548	5,107	128,482	5,215	158,780	3,724
Davis.....	80,385	2,285	285,849	9,152	239,398	6,538	250,428	4,519	269,585	5,409

Decatur.....	8,246	850	192,367	10,833	152,710	8,026	146,229	5,971	166,673	5,081
Delaware.....	24,355	1,085	342,573	60,683	59,458	401,370	33,889	443,770	74,231	
Des Moines.....	149,382	26,210	275,547	2,600	308,495	10,544	260,695	4,295	365,453	3,024
Dickinson.....	1,800		2,290		350				9,200	370
Dubuque.....	113,954	1,650	390,280	31,443	465,465	27,404	606,275	38,794	524,093	46,473
Emmet.....			1,980	400			12,190	3,350	17,240	2,000
Fayette.....	1,510		237,560	11,567	313,092	34,971	399,838	27,469	421,827	24,348
Floyd.....			72,903	9,100	102,247	14,871	131,775	10,463	162,056	7,040
Franklin.....			24,281	1,930	35,423	6,300	42,204	4,763	60,236	5,910
Fremont.....	12,848	891	110,586	7,727	80,012	4,850	111,197	5,523	136,251	6,486
Greene.....			17,818	703	23,383	26	34,385	2,365	41,372	811
Grundy.....			52,385	8,190	26,703	6,782	42,603	2,240	59,105	2,365
Guthrie.....			66,684	1,960	67,664	2,816	60,489	1,192	92,820	1,170
Hamilton.....			40,810	820	35,760	1,150	49,405	2,530	79,714	20,298
Hancock.....			5,000	100	6,095	200	8,969	125	9,935	688
Hardin.....			79,270	3,321	114,127	6,515	140,637	4,490	181,871	13,453
Harrison.....			75,384	8,331	73,890	9,920	104,414	19,640	111,730	12,000
Henry.....	132,560	17,338	296,974	19,092	35,783	24,438	274,402	11,202	386,047	13,050
Howard.....			85,171	6,535	111,991	11,406	161,915	7,389	186,807	13,811
Humboldt.....			6,050	50	6,226	1,129	15,737	1,850	34,670	73,032
Ida.....			1,250						2,850	140
Iowa.....	7,299	250	168,429	12,396	159,546	14,925	215,162	10,100	324,476	20,330
Jackson.....	101,612	7,172	374,644	25,704	432,387	29,515	427,773	15,241	500,081	35,022
Jasper.....	15,772	132	172,420	14,809	206,196	13,648	262,705	21,550	343,284	19,074
Jefferson.....	127,338	7,453	257,044	5,514	284,717	13,045	302,939	4,304	354,302	8,292
Johnson.....	63,908	11,316	212,792	12,575	323,286	16,823	338,014	19,669	413,392	45,199
Jones.....	82,410	6,580	261,694	33,188	306,731	41,892	404,217	4,927	472,605	51,198
Keokuk.....	53,157	5,620	221,603	13,033	224,797	13,532	295,381	16,933	294,732	16,463
Kossuth.....			12,134	60	6,976	435	13,045	1,151	21,390	400
Lee.....	232,225	14,807	362,363	82,654	361,892	102,229	281,617	101,540	424,605	173,283
Linn.....	69,519	7,795	229,760	25,822	391,300	25,722	451,864	15,655	561,098	29,798
Louisa.....	89,642	3,479	252,602	5,177	205,451	7,485	233,439	3,094	272,113	15,357
Lucas.....	2,771	10	149,535	6,823	183,885	5,947	146,026	7,556	139,559	7,490
Lyon.....										
Madison.....	6,005		145,435	7,179	156,216	9,504	181,116	11,573	218,559	7,429
Mahaska.....	40,526	965	189,115	13,247	250,892	12,681	276,485	11,044	367,638	14,237
Marion.....	39,381	15,202	223,532	23,502	244,055	17,297	263,859	11,029	339,003	11,503
Marshall.....	4,230		106,888	9,398	164,320	9,901	214,192	19,830	273,254	21,291
Mills.....			112,271	7,739	83,609	3,763	118,567	5,745	151,785	7,640
Mitchell.....			72,795	12,125	77,133	10,452	118,077	13,344	176,976	14,029
Monona.....			12,475	1,400	22,568	2,370	22,790	13,715	26,596	6,739
Monroe.....	53,634	1,575	171,243	6,366	183,963	9,044	149,982	3,454	162,258	3,345

TABLE LXXX-3-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1850.		1860.		1863.		1865.		1867.	
	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.
Montgomery			21,395	2,300	22,678	2,390	29,866	168	38,312	1,620
Muscatine	35,945	3,840	272,595	25,640	323,635	24,760	357,365	13,612	417,661	75,286
O'Brien			100	100					400	200
Osceola										
Page	6,861		95,651	3,745	83,671	3,418	103,231	6,613	123,262	9,231
Palo Alto			2,125		3,000		6,470	150	16,368	
Plymouth			3,195	190	1,574	200	2,200	200	3,640	
Pocahontas			1,350	1,000	3,460	100	9,672	929	18,590	3,650
Polk	41,058	1,293	146,907	6,077	198,915	12,964	201,566	20,715	289,063	13,879
Pottawattamie	8,940	1,220	61,970	3,281	67,653	7,339	103,214	15,235	118,390	13,200
Poweshiek	6,902	170	91,876	4,560	128,321	11,862	166,801	17,666	213,414	20,400
Ringgold			53,541	2,716	48,705	1,820	57,266	3,075	85,807	2,847
Sac			5,200	550	4,670	370	3,450		10,310	458
Scott	84,494	4,085	353,337	32,173	514,565	46,630	46,963	26,742	543,703	31,761
Shelby			16,740	465	16,571	477	18,503	640	25,605	400
Sioux									75	
Story			99,767	2,336	102,693	3,760	153,652	4,215	179,864	10,109
Tama			39,009	4,389	155,325	11,563	213,904	9,250	378,372	6,500
Taylor	4,215		66,004	4,661	69,724	1,734	78,709	4,582	93,660	4,231
Union			40,105	6,551	42,710	2,727	48,146	3,162	66,903	3,383
Van Buren	178,097	13,350	299,632	16,503	291,090	17,437	263,816	8,797	334,660	19,282
Wapello	114,268	3,480	155,900	4,561	278,348	9,597	201,800	3,507	285,980	4,682
Warren	5,530	100	128,900	7,897	202,429	10,549	206,666	7,596	274,676	6,113
Washington	28,889	30,470	293,188	23,238	310,722	21,948	299,271	16,524	439,664	25,416
Wayne	2,940	100	170,887	5,320	114,919	5,398	133,343	1,610	146,717	4,296
Webster			58,625	2,490	58,814	2,682	79,607	1,419	114,288	3,801
Winnebago			3,353	200	5,560	100	4,200	356	16,506	500
Winneshiek			320,988	24,843	367,334	30,263	367,334	30,263	478,321	15,018
Woodbury			6,882	1,500	15,729	3,470	13,345	3,350	24,665	18,052
Worth			21,080	2,300	32,325	2,245	43,201	750	49,115	2,560
Wright			7,690	2,515	19,680	9,210	21,226	281	33,562	10,190
Total.	2,171,188	209,840	11,953,656	918,635	13,675,500	902,701	14,538,216	1,000,738	19,192,727	1,408,364

TABLE LXXX—3—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1869.		1870.		1875.		1880.	
	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.
The State.....	22,065,724	1,188,546	27,512,179	1,087,741	37,802,540	1,145,803	55,481,958	1,076,988
Adair.....	50,068	445	53,939	.....	177,640	5,876	412,680	17,912
Adams.....	63,997	9,220	77,067	2,305	189,386	8,013	361,365	4,366
Allamakee.....	292,492	12,672	394,613	10,320	400,562	8,194	580,321	8,416
Appanoose.....	341,877	7,239	484,147	5,174	534,115	6,657	577,068	7,799
Audubon.....	31,830	3,909	29,872	1,035	59,719	452	209,172	2,086
Benton.....	426,400	6,300	570,126	4,615	776,448	12,846	1,196,906	19,843
Black Hawk.....	405,194	10,463	506,844	7,770	663,700	13,848	1,008,873	1,911
Boone.....	195,283	8,109	256,549	25,920	455,468	14,350	765,982	12,766
Bremer.....	308,140	9,853	400,791	14,100	598,191	11,812	766,267	14,975
Buchanan.....	380,438	16,523	533,519	16,365	719,264	9,446	1,107,802	20,010
Buena Vista.....	5,650	.....	26,475	50	69,853	1,377	264,700	13,536
Butler.....	251,146	38,960	268,273	26,519	433,463	43,554	695,847	8,384
Calhoun.....	19,769	290	8,927	.....	114,858	1,005	367,240	9,576
Carroll.....	11,947	.....	14,626	.....	93,420	634	394,026	2,347
Cass.....	63,817	6,045	56,185	3,880	242,600	807	392,186	4,085
Cedar.....	520,024	19,351	741,650	28,656	683,821	20,096	843,005	5,651
Cerro Gordo.....	76,194	20,180	98,267	35,025	168,496	12,600	418,401	8,445
Cherokee.....	9,590	.....	30,755	1,050	87,504	291	257,541	3,020
Chickasaw.....	299,121	17,067	422,338	8,970	495,496	8,805	746,868	7,272
Clarke.....	162,200	1,215	203,170	17,060	322,149	1,739	413,448	4,734
Clay.....	16,340	.....	25,565	175	92,236	245	265,808	20,030
Clayton.....	549,519	57,672	716,298	8,970	694,568	14,879	897,968	33,326
Clinton.....	681,651	7,371	989,896	10,570	1,031,442	4,202	1,394,707	1,295
Crawford.....	26,677	950	50,139	.....	140,694	91,090	461,369	15,911
Dallas.....	211,533	2,050	201,368	500	463,567	1,896	632,356	3,197
Davis.....	313,252	6,589	346,277	4,159	450,954	10,424	508,591	12,315
Decatur.....	192,381	2,281	166,897	3,205	396,243	7,373	467,866	56,886
Delaware.....	635,289	51,368	674,506	101,545	738,205	64,202	1,466,460	15,461
Des Moines.....	368,942	11,647	478,878	25,145	464,483	4,397	621,014	510
Dickinson.....	13,435	150	26,555	630	70,950	2,224	127,466	1,080
Dubuque.....	476,829	27,610	437,149	28,020	649,066	6,635	844,227	20,047

TABLE LXXXIX—3—CONTINUED.

358

COUNTIES.	1869.		1870.		1875.		1880.	
	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.
Emmet	30,275	4,630	57,025	5,297	83,215	6,493	134,359	960
Fayette	523,280	23,965	454,868	7,525	806,441	22,276	1,006,743	23,628
Floyd	192,039	2,984	251,718	5,463	499,739	8,306	604,272	6,510
Franklin	79,280	9,053	130,382	1,255	222,366	2,470	402,969	18,967
Fremont	172,731	6,261	147,811	12,115	316,787	3,145	300,097	1,037
Greene	58,090	2,240	81,201	120	238,642	2,455	540,118	2,994
Grundy	108,776	3,200	154,107	24,800	280,708	29,670	635,526	27,151
Guthrie	118,294	1,251	120,390	350	278,369	475	92,906	4,268
Hamilton	115,491	11,895	153,755	4,760	290,044	2,787	603,073	7,328
Hancock	16,310		22,175		39,934	16,390	116,065	4,750
Hardin	238,174	9,669	255,367	17,125	425,827	10,720	602,240	8,644
Harrison	147,729	9,160	223,615	16,650	315,732	9,907	490,116	4,827
Henry	530,260	5,115	490,181	13,654	546,518	5,581	604,399	8,073
Howard	182,186	14,513	408,351	4,476	323,116	16,671	429,008	4,618
Humboldt	54,470	1,785	83,985	8,450	135,066	5,365	280,480	20,666
Ida			8,640		20,835		106,863	808
Iowa	313,841	13,074	499,379	3,784	471,362	7,190	784,272	24,753
Jackson	510,384	41,533	724,366	77,750	576,161	15,248	914,619	20,743
Jasper	395,542	10,010	570,285	9,850	722,369	7,554	875,900	33,593
Jefferson	390,107	5,317	403,782	4,505	523,261	4,293	535,315	3,206
Johnson	425,991	28,405	594,573	32,962	614,617	20,520	790,323	32,304
Jones	562,159	137,248	753,645	35,121	682,167	29,426	912,882	5,724
Keokuk	414,843	14,206	517,665	8,320	644,465	6,629	767,490	5,551
Kossuth	56,585	4,640	86,131	1,300	128,510	3,000	382,498	14,662
Lee	353,165	132,497	451,724	110,092	496,719	95,508	649,168	36,554
Linn	594,500	65,332	893,190	24,360	1,011,869	18,711	1,089,133	22,915
Louisa	311,336	8,609	383,926	2,988	347,774	937	375,744	1,496
Lucas	203,667	5,385	397,894	6,835	402,297	14,645	477,413	10,839
Lyon			4,565		21,830	852	69,955	6,805
Madison	243,879	5,253	302,835	5,202	426,077	6,080	680,174	7,313

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

Mahaska	398,973	3,012	582,402	4,386	726,334	1,116	847,673	7,226
Marion	481,326	12,872	499,163	10,586	567,050	6,701	619,099	1,589
Marshall	376,488	7,410	405,972	1,998	626,418	5,083	934,443	18,848
Mills	156,261	6,562	182,765	2,845	288,776	6,442	207,657	7,730
Mitchell	194,800	13,536	194,060	3,000	364,520	6,270	472,202	4,081
Monona	43,543	10,772	65,611	4,700	129,818	2,340	248,070	3,720
Monroe	234,768	6,332	282,452	8,237	376,517	3,176	390,820	20,641
Montgomery	56,719	1,823	87,220	190	208,034	7,640	359,528	7,138
Muscadine	424,184	23,045	380,382	12,368	498,968	3,704	631,736	7,786
O'Brien	900				58,146	410	149,491	250
Osceola					36,145	700	78,893	672
Page	173,000	3,306	188,699	1,750	343,107	3,165	510,313	4,302
Palo Alto	29,480		46,525	60	134,200	4,151	297,446	1,085
Plymouth	4,450				88,846	410	381,425	8,010
Pocahontas	22,683	3,072	39,265	1,750	86,172	7,872	305,051	3,329
Polk	373,947	24,631	382,606	11,511	606,965	18,207	774,609	7,928
Pottawattamie	142,276	4,620	200,491	3,970	432,569	26,038	835,662	6,272
Poweshiek	303,055	1,975	286,630	10,451	568,668	9,422	836,968	9,355
Ringgold	110,472	11,856	163,485	5,958	238,744	2,593	456,821	9,400
Roc	16,708	215	30,120	50	84,953	445	339,028	4,454
Soot	615,479	30,528	702,706	55,640	710,303	19,690	942,497	49,487
Shelby	30,765	530	61,894	660	200,305	1,590	412,944	5,000
Sioux					66,905	1,066	216,428	8,930
Story	283,257	10,565	132,249	29,010	765,098	20,589	796,693	8,248
Tama	316,534	4,599	407,567	7,685	574,998	13,495	849,545	9,085
Taylor	119,623	2,503	120,167	2,720	290,953	3,534	456,628	5,632
Union	76,888	5,526	972,797	1,340	195,251	10,382	385,145	17,245
Van Buren	345,118	8,061	443,586	11,212	604,562	98,417	570,218	10,740
Wapello	274,576	5,066	314,300	2,028	489,887	2,222	475,638	2,928
Warren	336,677	2,260	382,564	7,941	515,910	5,055	679,424	6,590
Washington	531,821	11,524	457,010	20,879	829,047	22,036	710,462	18,013
Wayne	202,597	4,191	230,976	3,650	402,042	5,600	573,297	31,226
Webster	166,741	8,726	221,990	6,760	366,304	13,762	759,447	7,353
Winnebago	24,841	320	17,305	200	100,912		193,906	2,150
Winneshiek	605,756	13,759	810,126	14,935	786,619	20,020	950,939	20,154
Woodbury			22,845		143,505	17,287	273,604	890
Worth	64,115	480	94,290	250	226,481	9,862	319,448	5,286
Wright	53,824	7,600	63,354	2,840	149,040	4,495	297,225	5,030
Total	22,065,724	1,188,546	27,512,179	1,087,741	37,862,540	1,145,803	65,481,968	1,075,988

TABLE LXXX-4.

Statistics of live stock at different enumerations.

SWINE.

COUNTIES.	August 1, 1840.	June 1, 1850.	June 1, 1860.	January 1, 1863.	January 1, 1867.	January 1, 1869.	January 1, 1875.	January 1, 1876— Improved breeds.	June 1, 1880.
Aggregate.....	104,899	323,247	934,330	1,743,865	1,620,089	2,409,879	3,086,161	846,810	6,084,918
Adair.....			1,753	2,729	2,049	2,527	20,894	4,655	54,885
Adams.....			3,093	5,905	3,028	3,235	21,002	2,704	53,996
Allamakee.....		39	12,834	20,650	24,956	18,458	19,770	1,085	58,413
Appanoose.....		1,609	24,332	44,386	29,202	30,683	57,446	3,522	47,657
Audubon.....			618	1,024	835	882	7,377	370	32,083
Benton.....		835	13,629	23,292	27,962	24,562	57,947	3,466	122,458
Black Hawk.....		182	6,895	11,729	14,801	12,649	39,332	4,627	92,137
Boone.....			8,449	12,588	12,738	9,079	37,090	8,952	75,611
Bremer.....			5,425	8,824	10,882	8,311	25,252	658	64,728
BuCHANAN.....		462	6,413	12,002	14,298	12,489	31,445	3,373	80,327
Buena Vista.....			7		58	85	3,414	397	33,771
Butler.....			3,285	6,771	7,801	7,692	25,860	2,205	65,569
Calhoun.....			178	294	473	379	5,983	415	23,204
Carroll.....			314	509	1,097	912	10,638	1,658	80,317
Cass.....			1,684	2,937	3,166	2,593	27,011	7,011	77,014
Cedar.....	3,116	8,260	19,562	44,959	49,095	39,092	71,269	13,682	138,185
Cerro Gordo.....			872	947	1,651	1,199	4,015	302	29,106
Cherokee.....			9	25	27	79	5,133	576	41,943
Chickasaw.....			3,236	5,407	6,083	5,312	11,912	577	37,503
Clarke.....			12,124	22,126	15,198	14,503	45,616	4,327	55,361
Clay.....			50		104	144	2,708	82	20,043
Clayton.....	942	2,711	18,396	33,689	37,696	28,185	41,057	3,500	94,659
Clinton.....	2,007	3,505	14,560	34,136	47,726	38,289	73,096	5,018	119,262
Crawford.....			654	1,400	1,100	886	12,394	1,451	65,046
Dallas.....			8,400	15,545	16,232	12,570	44,690	3,232	92,164
Davis.....		19,226	29,146	52,957	30,739	31,660	50,576	3,752	53,554
Decatur.....		2,038	25,540	36,005	15,674	19,204	37,405	3,219	57,245
Delaware.....	574	2,048	11,174	25,875	27,696	24,578	40,815	2,904	94,592
Des Moines.....	15,940	25,768	31,279	43,247	32,800	32,000	56,070	3,070	100,000
Dubuque.....	4,908	7,417	18,266	41,585	42,509	37,275	53,341	1,734	98,325
Emmet.....			27		180	229	557	12	2,776
Fayette.....		109	6,592	18,221	21,563	18,258	24,979	676	76,898
Floyd.....			4,435	5,597	8,303	5,907	14,314	1,684	44,218
Franklin.....			910	2,785	2,500	2,371	15,244	1,480	38,376
Fremont.....		2,942	10,796	21,586	18,471	21,164	44,757	9,470	68,668
Greene.....			2,405	5,148	4,142	2,984	20,187	5,439	49,917
Grundy.....			1,041	1,903	3,221	3,357	29,963	5,770	72,067
Guthrie.....			5,859	8,508	10,099	6,060	26,740	1,907	60,213
Hamilton.....			901	2,338	2,617	2,631	13,954	1,472	36,816
Hancock.....			70	108	227	206	555	29	5,665
Hardin.....			5,611	9,600	14,377	11,652	32,249	9,638	59,263
Harrison.....			6,153	14,414	10,471	8,923	29,365	1,591	66,171
Henry.....	12,714	20,533	26,492	42,919	41,381	31,136	56,324	12,942	56,661
Howard.....			2,271	3,988	4,024	2,789	5,777	349	20,683
Humboldt.....			107	316	579	572	4,693	234	22,109
Ida.....			58		66	33	1,833	126	20,986
Iowa.....		1,379	17,759	21,781	28,565	22,119	46,475	4,865	102,996

TABLE LXXX—4—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	August 1, 1840.	June 1, 1850.	June 1, 1860.	January 1, 1863.	January 1, 1867.	January 1, 1869.	January 1, 1875.	January 1, 1876— Improved breeds.	June 1, 1880.
Jackson	4,676	10,939	18,572	40,567	45,957	33,481	47,612	3,066	95,784
Jasper		3,715	20,084	48,774	57,115	34,288	75,613	4,765	125,767
Jefferson	7,172	25,332	31,085	48,950	37,718	35,296	59,083	3,690	62,917
Johnson	1,075	7,464	24,198	39,961	50,611	40,181	66,594	8,461	122,295
Jones	1,502	3,653	16,955	37,769	43,290	35,532	61,050	13,148	118,070
Keokuk		11,730	30,783	46,676	38,110	34,717	55,126	12,385	102,289
Kossuth			226	227	557	870	3,157	126	15,204
Lee	13,890	25,059	27,672	47,641	40,034	28,336	43,999	3,368	51,411
Linn	2,523	11,960	28,324	50,489	47,711	44,094	74,985	3,275	127,612
Louisa	6,813	9,519	15,193	37,910	33,878	29,988	43,433	0,737	52,202
Lucas		568	13,119	22,967	15,459	15,134	41,976	2,393	50,022
Lyon							509	60	4,441
Madison		1,638	18,251	26,403	23,346	19,987	62,835	4,048	89,530
Mahaska		12,697	27,201	56,710	41,879	41,433	81,120	3,849	108,908
Marion		11,296	8,293	57,379	47,808	48,218	73,702	5,615	109,830
Marshal		1,146	5,908	14,300	19,959	16,467	56,553	7,696	90,055
Mills			9,178	13,496	11,089	8,527	49,780	6,017	56,972
Mitchell			1,877	3,244	3,788	3,042	6,594	382	22,276
Monona			950	9,543	1,404	2,372	14,830	1,191	46,575
Monroe		5,925	16,163	31,939	21,318	23,187	32,934	1,526	46,630
Montgomery			3,269	4,766	3,864	4,099	32,736	3,103	60,866
Muscataine	4,820	10,226	23,525	34,125	33,000	27,357	40,169	8,919	68,840
O'Brien			8		10	19	1,991	294	14,748
Osceola							348	49	5,694
Page		1,958	9,193	18,405	11,857	16,055	53,049	16,374	100,931
Palo Alto			227	182	224	296	2,109	171	14,949
Plymouth			27	172	97	31	3,559	598	31,774
Pocahontas			38	181	274	292	2,608	662	10,789
Polk		7,697	11,686	27,906	29,172	24,765	62,318	2,713	87,040
Pottawattamie		795	3,899	4,228	4,549	4,270	28,626	2,291	104,632
Poweshiek		1,706	8,914	20,350	19,707	20,344	47,852	12,598	105,602
Ringgold			6,161	11,655	7,451	9,362	25,462	2,437	55,398
Sac			182	339	340	326	4,589	1,384	41,289
Scott	5,643	5,183	16,538	37,231	42,001	30,713	51,025	2,052	90,261
Shelby			2,322	2,979	1,598	1,462	14,466	1,120	71,459
Sionx							1,757	146	21,641
Story			3,392	7,457	9,628	9,289	38,394	16,045	68,003
Tama			2,038	14,053	20,144	15,625	46,379	2,592	102,600
Taylor		644	10,899	14,955	8,801	10,591	33,071	1,998	80,282
Union			4,350	7,753	5,087	4,614	17,351	2,670	43,809
Van Buren	15,821	19,606	25,180	46,930	36,136	29,520	50,500	2,781	52,081
Wapello		20,258	17,725	51,521	36,441	35,322	48,709	4,298	50,351
Warren		1,335	19,990	39,014	31,523	31,284	68,105	3,899	97,589
Washington	864	11,516	29,805	42,543	41,355	38,128	67,076	5,030	95,124
Wayne		719	14,239	27,350	13,921	17,615	45,077	4,360	56,603
Webster			1,932	4,175	4,932	3,968	14,191	555	50,155
Winnebago			43	157	288	338	838	32	4,534
Winneshek			10,912	17,033	20,933	17,576	21,194	225	64,575
Woodbury			1,077	1,030	942		9,866	1,462	36,923
Worth			374	804	1,162	1,203	2,819	80	10,545
Wright			167	736	1,238	1,092	4,281	898	29,840
Total	104,899	323,247	834,820	1,743,865	1,620,089	2,409,679	3,086,181	346,810	6,084,316

TABLE LXXX-5.

Statistics of live stock according to several enumerations.

SHEEP AND WOOL.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1856.	1859.	1860.		1863.		1865.		1867.		1870.		1875.	1880.	
	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep shorn.	Wool, pounds of.
Aggregate.....	23,039	373,898	517,441	627,860	259,041	660,358	406,408	1,429,209	1,000,541	2,813,620	1,598,226	5,323,386	855,498	2,967,043	2,340,914	465,859	2,971,976
Adair.....			460	541	496	1,380	742	2,562	1,466	4,955	3,869	11,105	3,368	17,719	14,689	2,246	15,761
Adams.....			410	1,323	576	1,529	1,911	6,093	469	12,023	7,699	24,336	4,348	16,905	13,324	2,773	21,249
Allamore.....			1,896	2,663	1,640	3,776	2,370	7,780	5,680	15,748	10,439	36,795	7,457	19,367	23,909	6,066	32,370
Appanoose.....		2,337	12,213	20,983	8,240	25,083	13,172	43,875	20,722	60,946	36,930	114,828	29,810	83,784	63,485	11,018	67,191
Audubon.....			375	365	105	508	286	1,039	912	1,967	8,209	708	6,018	930		814	5,649
Benton.....		1,068	3,173	5,184	2,601	5,693	3,647	14,118	9,656	26,380	19,749	61,339	6,127	18,674	13,242	2,533	17,491
Black Hawk.....		120	855	2,192	1,108	3,968	1,797	11,375	13,091	26,749	15,945	59,496	4,479	17,226	14,436	3,971	26,616
Boone.....			2,710	4,940	3,983	7,064	3,273	12,013	7,923	26,627	16,129	62,718	11,788	20,825	19,632	1,184	6,939
Bremer.....			1,926	2,893	1,629	4,281	3,262	12,267	8,462	24,398	10,032	33,110	5,223	20,101	12,132	1,312	8,270
Buchanan.....		705	2,371	5,010	1,851	5,339	2,893	10,826	9,330	30,713	18,449	62,170	10,637	39,990	20,072	2,503	13,743
Buena Vista.....											101	367	249	436	1,632	1,533	9,529
Butler.....			129	214	537	1,044	901	2,990	4,680	6,760	8,611	24,760	3,952	15,752	8,228	1,866	11,128
Calhoun.....					17		60	238	396	1,208	999	2,672	360	1,077	1,638	987	7,252
Carroll.....			60	20	35	87	30	204	731	1,246	1,551	6,393	649	1,858	5,341	816	6,710
Cass.....			613	115	427	1,012	1,399	5,951	2,640	6,448	4,879	14,817	1,386	550	3,318	1,531	13,365
Cedar.....	1,981	11,141	16,995	6,133	2,261	5,637	3,232	12,457	26,718	57,609	37,084	124,610	7,481	35,037	33,952	6,651	43,927
Cerro Gordo.....			102	165	145	421	591	2,029	1,514	2,682	2,563	9,300	1,914	4,508	5,379	3,014	18,065
Cherokee.....											10	80	73	130	3,343	23,893	
Chickasaw.....			681	2,226	891	6,087	2,690	9,257	5,562	17,534	9,850	35,001	4,630	13,426	14,619	2,091	11,180
Clarke.....			2,865	5,581	3,508	8,563	6,041	25,202	11,837	35,559	17,797	59,087	12,073	37,209	36,617	2,860	18,621
Clay.....											417	1,159	239	700	100	2,429	12,846
Clayton.....	132	2,057	10,669	8,495	3,025	5,396	4,375	16,342	9,807	32,625	16,716	56,136	11,991	33,491	31,949	6,679	40,284
Clinton.....	146	5,062	6,120	3,477	1,431	1,278	2,467	9,105	7,393	20,276	18,828	45,903	9,633	44,269	22,955	5,266	40,797
Crawford.....			310	106	54	145	51	203	485	1,267	2,595	9,173	2,629	9,918	13,566	10,650	89,694
Dallas.....			5,256	4,036	4,020	9,550	4,466	15,966	11,816	29,161	19,801	74,553	8,778	32,196	24,220	2,504	14,603
Davis.....		17,445	28,014	40,471	14,019	32,803	19,851	72,313	33,095	102,703	41,447	123,621	36,364	111,137	73,944	19,878	115,882
Decatur.....		1,415	5,987	11,778	6,442	17,926	10,218	33,199	26,065	70,662	29,136	94,799	19,168	67,480	55,300	11,081	70,053

Delaware	70	2,769	8,728	7,645	2,685	4,219	4,210	15,286	9,015	81,023	18,946	67,792	11,895	41,243	23,314	8,688	22,705
Des Moines	6,657	26,210	20,056	16,112	5,475	14,757	7,718	27,477	8,690	61,465	26,278	84,837	16,426	69,869	33,530	6,116	37,749
Dickinson							1	4			35	12	284	945	1,387	931	5,248
Dubuque	24	6,116	7,615	5,411	2,622	6,870	4,871	17,744	11,815	36,652	13,768	50,741	9,682	31,884	31,602	9,856	67,478
Emmet											588	1,997	1,081	3,603	3,220	1,496	7,070
Fayette		192	6,850	4,668	4,000	10,526	6,707	26,576	12,841	48,998	21,406	82,108	11,771	38,290	41,655	7,979	46,992
Floyd			416	1,240	963	2,711	1,990	7,665	6,860	14,312	9,079	36,179	6,244	24,938	19,465	1,984	12,040
Franklin			5,679	213	88	188	1,221	4,608	3,514	11,951	4,439	17,390	1,802	4,228	5,682	2,253	13,563
Fremont		2,489		7,296	2,876	6,944	3,886	12,226	9,940	28,698	14,059	40,851	6,174	7,991	19,263	3,127	22,393
Greene			367	1,271	865	2,341	1,288	4,761	2,448	10,114	6,252	22,515	3,875	5,192	12,552	2,205	13,976
Grundy			10	169	176	846	496	1,936	3,478	8,349	6,776	23,998	2,972	14,167	8,907	1,371	12,999
Guthrie			596	2,075	1,249	4,075	2,160	9,471	6,635	23,731	13,654	49,415	9,480	35,180	18,310	1,747	12,726
Hamilton				219	228	625	1,269	904	4,641	15,528	12,018	22,623	660	1,907	2,110	1,165	7,280
Hancock					39	100	102	331	631	1,003	3,814	411	1,304	965	2,078		1,876
Hardin			1,957	2,040	1,960	4,628	2,487	9,583	9,040	29,097	13,884	45,852	3,857	12,464	14,551	1,494	9,631
Harrison			415	728	636	1,968	1,101	4,321	3,921	11,477	8,234	28,680	6,222	13,047	6,663	1,657	10,643
Henry	5,415	27,165	31,040	23,805	7,312	19,135	9,909	32,525	29,455	99,755	54,534	180,112	30,805	129,187	70,451	14,404	121,192
Howard			40	212	473	1,094	654	2,322	2,582	7,346	5,403	17,236	1,648	5,153	3,547	1,159	6,771
Humboldt				116	23	64	588	2,131	853	3,749	2,307	9,394	805	4,609	3,593	1,208	5,771
Iowa		1,039	3,270	4,872	2,238	4,813	3,270	10,815	9,292	26,330	20,432	64,942	8,806	31,577	188,334	5,697	45,648
Jackson	560	9,939	11,898	9,180	4,722	11,898	5,543	21,051	12,291	42,998	18,865	66,485	10,672	42,060	32,445	6,226	38,309
Jasper		2,077	6,683	18,672	3,543	10,086	7,329	28,022	26,610	74,719	51,919	167,464	15,836	40,966	28,626	6,429	34,662
Jefferson	1,238	33,726	26,722	30,637	9,902	27,069	13,511	62,897	24,764	88,274	47,678	191,491	29,300	107,394	79,972	16,142	100,494
Johnson		11,361	12,030	10,724	5,733	12,574	7,433	28,290	26,831	67,323	40,756	141,365	16,975	69,796	65,923	10,035	77,870
Jones	150	5,771	11,603	8,927	3,903	10,094	4,852	16,948	11,021	30,958	22,624	81,933	7,725	37,104	29,055	4,951	32,652
Keokuk		11,623	16,725	20,022	8,870	22,563	13,385	46,091	23,047	48,967	39,304	130,147	27,551	91,713	43,091	8,664	53,567
Kossuth			50				3	16	953	1,650	1,503	3,849	424	1,640	1,606	1,533	7,428
Lee	1,694	29,885	26,201	29,349	8,324	26,196	12,245	46,497	20,577	71,694	33,577	121,083	21,446	93,089	62,763	9,269	55,321
Linn		718	13,881	14,143	16,576	7,648	16,291	9,385	27,679	21,336	80,439	33,805	118,641	15,650	49,921	35,541	7,435
Louis		11,681	10,004	10,166	3,778	10,000	6,159	18,464	11,748	38,944	24,501	82,713	12,835	51,425	16,436	2,667	16,409
Lucas		442	3,423	8,064	3,858	9,855	6,871	18,367	12,863	41,708	18,684	51,436	17,210	69,106	28,383	6,595	45,143
Lyon													5		810	496	2,650
Madison		1,410	6,055	7,594	4,767	8,674	7,561	26,947	18,574	56,049	37,109	126,274	20,188	71,990	49,827	2,845	19,625
Mahaska		12,006	22,502	31,307	13,726	35,348	19,804	71,667	50,304	177,473	76,825	282,065	31,652	138,512	199,384	17,855	126,154
Marion		6,064	19,360	25,749	9,644	23,231	14,746	47,277	27,286	86,217	34,547	138,760	29,074	88,520	90,591	12,256	78,801
Marshall			601	4,106	6,174	3,440	8,959	4,543	17,283	21,883	64,925	34,416	108,451	3,952	20,934	13,249	5,377
Mills			4,193	3,540	2,011	4,829	2,629	7,649	5,320	13,109	9,047	31,245	3,364	11,652	8,940	1,360	10,053
Mitchell			588		358	625	569	2,019	2,733	7,605	5,008	13,465	2,440	8,906	11,820	2,645	15,241
Monona			643	352	188	1,890	229	1,036	869	1,997	3,928	14,805	4,043	18,783	14,287	11,116	73,157
Monroe		7,394	14,761	21,092	6,499	19,548	11,134	39,525	30,545	71,766	30,802	88,486	21,168	72,052	42,099	9,679	65,651
Montgomery			834	933	517	1,751	945	3,696	2,925	14,816	4,912	19,174	4,503	13,492	3,191	376	2,574

TABLE LXXX-5-CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1840.	1850.	1856.	1859.	1860.		1863.		1865.		1867.		1870.		1875.	1880.	
	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep, shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep, shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep, shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep, shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep, shorn.	Wool, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Sheep, shorn.	Wool, pounds of.
Muscatine	883	7,078	6,714	5,624	1,733	4,795	1,828	5,941	8,112	22,453	20,546	61,128	7,173	28,090	20,317	3,368	10,642
O'Brien															105	345	1,960
Osceola															300	632	3,114
Page		2,190	2,794	4,359	4,012	10,183	5,527	24,609	9,676	30,229	14,616	49,407	7,532	22,213	22,297	3,972	18,392
Palo Alto									6	25	117	471	106	273	505	454	2,380
Plymouth											47	101	101	404	436	4,305	25,257
Pocahontas											2	8	7		126	629	3,841
Polk		9,054	9,709	10,443	4,667	10,632	7,507	27,065	20,811	68,580	25,321	84,970	9,032	15,992	23,465	2,250	14,193
Pottawattamie		435	730	865	890	1,487	5,080	2,359	4,808	15,600	5,935	15,484	2,195	5,692	6,547	1,694	12,444
Poweshiek		1,253	4,844	5,266	4,804	8,838	8,352	29,583	19,403	70,218	29,118	101,060	8,395	28,127	20,913	2,963	24,289
Ringgold			742	1,090	757	2,429	3,069	8,800	6,456	21,172	10,273	31,678	14,219	62,856	16,686	2,484	15,692
Sae				16	84	146	40	219	259	196	1,070	3,303	341	2,584	2,210	8,602	64,686
Scott	420	7,365	6,215	2,048	1,383	5,121	2,627	10,108	10,163	29,956	18,211	58,343	3,721	13,695	13,874	3,452	23,363
Shelby			150		228	750	471	2,040	1,756	6,571	3,762	11,607	2,806	11,103	3,630	1,010	5,825
Sioux													36	144	438	570	3,770
Story			740	2,803	1,205	3,116	2,354	7,007	7,948	25,153	11,072	37,886	3,185	8,918	15,636	2,916	16,457
Tama			1,589	2,762	428	1,380	2,208	8,731	8,563	25,401	21,266	69,209	4,547	17,080	10,874	2,009	14,707
Taylor		1,008	2,425	4,163	2,056	5,144	3,167	12,471	9,531	27,230	9,513	21,102	9,958	33,568	18,787	2,936	19,333
Union			365	1,628	804	1,174	1,085	5,910	5,789	15,234	9,509	31,551	4,675	19,622	7,702	960	6,144
Van Buren	2,610	40,863	26,874	31,490	11,359	27,777	16,643	54,866	27,139	104,705	41,352	134,266	38,112	129,393	138,264	26,655	168,059
Wapello		24,388	25,485	36,936	9,484	25,200	15,596	53,048	32,629	103,971	55,699	138,102	25,193	82,511	63,295	11,455	71,077
Warren		1,242		14,985	4,800	13,757	10,185	33,082	23,012	64,639	37,836	112,401	24,569	74,957	45,357	4,828	36,116
Washington	344	12,977	16,642	20,225	6,797	18,968	11,913	42,811	36,793	101,981	56,301	186,767	19,618	66,864	40,534	7,074	43,828
Wayne		537	3,551	8,830	5,330	13,268	7,769	27,462	12,249	40,445	23,725	83,418	18,760	50,570	43,204	6,739	41,911
Webster			403	1,214	651	813	1,571	5,303	5,538	17,721	11,279	61,634	3,160	8,829	7,974	1,117	5,359
Winnebago				11	27	39	140	121	295	665	1,585	518	1,476	3,431	1,014	4,491	
Winneshiek			5,672	7,769	3,058	10,286	5,412	16,446	5,412	16,446	16,577	53,399	11,373	42,233	38,865	6,493	35,801
Woodbury				130	350	29	127	285	1,151	1,153	2,766	706	416	2,415	6,033	39,039	
Worth			20	119	153	386	311	908	847	2,724	1,583	4,834	1,590	5,226	4,692	1,090	4,372
Wright				20	41	98	206	676	880	2,455	2,786	9,402	785	3,734	1,083	169	1,091
Total	23,039	373,898	517,441	627,860	259,041	660,858	406,408	1,429,209	1,000,541	2,813,620	1,693,226	5,323,385	855,493	2,967,043	2,940,914	455,359	2,971,975

TABLE LXXXI-1.

Statistics of manufactures for year ended May 31, 1880.

ALL KINDS OF MANUFACTURES.

COUNTIES.	Establishments.	CAPITAL.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Materials.	Products
			Males above 16 years.	Femal's above 16 years.	Children and youths.			
The State.....	6,921	\$33,987,886	25,382	1,431	1,559	\$9,725,962	\$48,704,311	\$71,045,926
Adair.....	14	32,560	25	7	1	4,423	32,590	42,017
Adams.....	31	40,550	64	.....	.....	17,837	174,827	225,999
Allamakee.....	88	451,498	228	4	11	79,919	348,408	545,852
Appanoose.....	51	78,607	100	1	8	26,750	196,625	235,103
Audubon.....	6	15,100	15	.....	1	3,525	30,650	39,165
Benton.....	95	221,365	200	3	3	53,837	278,390	418,504
Black Hawk.....	133	539,578	438	8	10	166,749	1,083,281	1,437,027
Boone.....	80	254,325	218	16	8	87,417	399,988	680,053
Bremer.....	59	143,650	125	12	4	36,756	175,483	274,204
Buchanan.....	75	297,830	174	16	10	56,229	265,640	422,583
Buena Vista.....	28	58,850	68	1	.....	20,166	140,204	196,008
Butler.....	45	189,915	79	1	1	20,428	251,892	338,738
Calhoun.....	25	21,650	30	.....	.....	4,695	41,219	62,757
Carroll.....	14	42,350	38	.....	.....	10,159	67,425	100,591
Cass.....	42	127,630	174	1	5	58,418	497,526	635,657
Cedar.....	65	125,915	82	1	6	24,381	131,478	202,349
Cerro Gordo.....	31	187,800	59	7	2	22,048	293,880	368,305
Cherokee.....	31	65,475	69	2	1	25,199	142,770	192,959
Chickasaw.....	60	128,850	122	1	5	30,603	195,228	288,046
Clarke.....	36	79,150	69	6	.....	27,590	174,420	249,644
Clay.....	26	31,875	37	1	1	12,865	94,841	125,237
Clayton.....	209	783,085	486	13	28	153,173	723,883	1,079,603
Clinton.....	172	2,752,492	1,419	60	219	581,010	2,704,654	4,080,647
Crawford.....	54	98,015	115	.....	2	41,300	197,712	306,891
Dallas.....	63	151,025	91	1	4	18,510	204,723	270,917
Davis.....	72	90,995	161	.....	4	45,598	159,778	267,425
Decatur.....	65	116,480	129	2	5	23,253	156,388	234,544
Delaware.....	155	359,480	294	21	25	90,499	390,614	644,319
Des Moines.....	134	1,420,373	1,277	59	90	550,293	1,623,936	2,835,053
Dickinson.....	2	18,000	9	.....	.....	2,025	32,970	38,140
Dubuque.....	459	3,749,761	2,796	295	96	1,399,994	4,235,244	6,885,239
Emmet.....	4	4,900	4	.....	.....	1,150	11,350	15,115
Fayette.....	98	264,976	180	8	5	45,667	445,400	590,666
Floyd.....	31	310,160	185	2	7	60,425	366,809	540,865
Franklin.....	30	61,600	76	1	1	14,214	70,014	106,479
Fremont.....	70	208,463	198	.....	15	76,655	295,154	481,899
Greene.....	33	105,005	103	.....	3	21,048	116,443	169,952
Grundy.....	27	89,750	54	2	2	18,314	71,879	116,876
Guthrie.....	40	132,255	77	4	.....	20,881	155,888	228,433
Hamilton.....	44	75,240	73	1	.....	19,933	109,154	167,915
Hancock.....	1	1,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,650	7,538
Hardin.....	81	296,545	200	10	5	67,814	311,821	471,334
Harrison.....	56	121,575	139	1	.....	32,466	183,573	267,056
Henry.....	99	346,280	237	4	12	62,501	467,101	623,815
Howard.....	47	102,500	85	.....	17	23,500	186,589	264,437
Humboldt.....	17	72,175	31	.....	1	8,731	56,010	82,670
Ida.....	4	23,000	21	.....	3	6,375	64,250	80,840
Iowa.....	58	263,838	227	4	23	68,179	343,133	512,364

TABLE LXXXI—1—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Establishments.	CAPITAL.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Materials.	Products.
			Males above 16 years.	Females above 16 years.	Children and youths.			
Jackson	130	\$ 593,630	405	25	24	\$ 121,424	\$ 1,469,512	\$ 1,788,664
Jasper	67	168,510	152		7	35,784	292,290	397,536
Jefferson	65	175,925	127	4	7	35,973	286,159	418,603
Johnson	180	816,466	658	27	43	191,478	887,633	1,332,549
Jones	115	276,490	272	47		79,307	547,679	785,626
Keokuk	130	270,240	206	10	16	52,707	380,452	560,500
Kossuth	28	55,675	66	1		16,425	79,305	122,466
Lee	285	2,146,534	1,574	94	206	600,910	1,978,312	3,192,058
Linn	207	1,564,150	1,170	94	56	464,596	4,249,617	5,205,859
Louisa	40	89,800	98	2	2	26,695	189,806	276,452
Lucas	59	108,975	130	2	13	49,681	163,291	266,344
Lyon	4	32,500	8			3,480	41,430	49,170
Madison	43	90,475	78	1	6	18,909	133,545	205,798
Mahaska	100	392,381	296	11	13	105,593	364,273	611,530
Marion	102	201,835	195		16	46,902	273,114	395,311
Marshall	111	692,538	424	5	4	182,296	1,008,669	1,507,650
Mills	29	80,682	60		3	28,398	209,315	275,235
Mitchell	81	384,485	183	6	4	67,385	478,793	625,559
Monona	33	90,700	82	2	1	16,294	128,940	173,471
Monroe	49	73,755	126	3	4	29,291	166,703	249,905
Montgomery	41	131,475	92	5	2	32,520	164,895	247,320
Muscatine	195	1,056,985	806	81	123	341,404	1,238,421	1,913,149
O'Brien	12	86,825	25			6,135	39,550	57,545
Osceola								
Page	42	89,350	32		1	26,908	129,645	197,503
Palo Alto	16	81,500	38		3	10,702	32,098	57,818
Plymouth	12	128,500	37		1	18,176	277,880	356,331
Pocahontas	2	2,200	2			1,000	500	3,172
Polk	202	1,564,790	1,396	75	104	715,399	3,023,659	4,530,428
Pottawattamie	120	546,541	685	29	6	282,369	1,779,234	2,443,842
Poweshiek	51	244,100	177	58	6	79,062	211,803	411,010
Ringgold	16	18,750	45	2	3	13,350	60,650	92,695
Sac	21	63,900	58	3	5	14,922	99,665	128,969
Scott	241	2,983,157	1,564	85	152	705,603	3,105,143	4,667,511
Shelby	11	46,330	63		1	15,707	74,611	102,660
Sioux	7	14,950	10		1	2,582	19,200	29,530
Story	36	58,650	62		3	19,443	51,988	96,126
Tama	81	242,334	156	1	8	53,581	357,141	502,741
Taylor	32	62,423	77		7	20,405	143,467	209,453
Union	48	125,500	147		5	62,952	289,217	423,695
Van Buren	97	301,400	228	41	16	83,072	449,722	655,084
Wapello	154	1,094,495	943	101	23	375,577	2,706,528	3,506,379
Warren	60	110,735	121		3	24,838	218,460	314,418
Washington	70	176,350	145	12	1	45,950	388,183	513,043
Wayne	55	62,450	129	2	1	27,677	158,060	245,757
Webster	59	171,525	191		4	65,478	194,878	341,190
Winnebago								
Winneshiek	67	393,786	229	10	3	66,982	512,590	689,125
Woodbury	91	705,550	449	16	14	192,478	846,095	1,233,666
Worth	10	66,000	33			14,600	79,900	110,625
Wright	4	13,300	7			1,500	15,510	20,086
Total	6,921	33,987,886	25,382	1,431	1,559	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926

TABLE LXXXI-2.

Statistics of manufactures for year ended May 31, 1880.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	MATERIALS.		
				Males above 16 years.	Females above 16 years.	Children and youth.		Value of lumber used in manufacturing.	Value of iron and steel used in manufacturing.	Value of all other materials.
The State.....	58	\$ 1,085,530	1,055	785	1	23	\$ 243,635	\$ 130,663	\$ 838,605	\$ 131,828
Allamakee.....	1	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400
Black Hawk.....	3	3,100	18	11	.....	1	3,535	680	1,500	270
Boone.....	2	1,800	4	4	.....	.....	900	250	800	100
Chickasaw.....	1	800	2	2	.....	.....	900	300	400	200
Clay.....	1	1,100	5	2	.....	1	500	50	500	120
Clayton.....	1	5,000	4	4	.....	.....	500	400	500	.....
Clinton.....	6	8,000	14	7	.....	.....	1,840	2,283	2,058	718
Crawford.....	1	2,450	3	3	.....	.....	1,500	400	300	300
Delaware.....	1	1,000	2	1	.....	.....	620	250	150	100
Dubuque.....	2	79,000	74	57	.....	5	15,100	6,050	39,250	5,050
Floyd.....	2	10,000	12	11	.....	.....	1,174	875	3,375	700
Franklin.....	1	10,000	16	14	.....	.....	1,210	100	200	100
Fremont.....	1	6,000	9	2	.....	.....	800	100	150	150
Hardin.....	5	5,150	16	7	.....	.....	2,165	1,600	2,150	825
Henry.....	1	220	6	4	.....	.....	408	120	595	40
Howard.....	2	1,000	6	4	.....	.....	300	35	450	125
Jackson.....	1	750	4	1	.....	.....	300	300	300	.....
Lee.....	2	280,000	200	195	.....	.....	41,500	37,728	81,000	32,000
Linn.....	3	102,000	102	47	.....	6	8,255	7,700	14,350	5,900
Lucas.....	2	23,500	20	11	.....	.....	4,253	5,130	20,039	2,145
Marion.....	1	30,000	45	35	.....	7	11,347	12,000	15,000	1,500
Mitchell.....	1	58,000	30	21	.....	.....	9,200	2,450	5,250	4,500
Monona.....	1	6,000	6	4	.....	.....	1,080	200	230	225
Montgomery.....	1	2,500	8	2	.....	.....	700	500	250	250
Muscatine.....	1	5,000	12	6	.....	.....	3,500	3,000	1,300	700
Polk.....	4	55,000	48	19	1	.....	4,800	3,850	7,650	3,050
Poweshiek.....	1	50,000	115	89	.....	3	40,000	15,000	20,000	25,000
Sac.....	1	2,500	6	3	.....	.....	472	100	50	100
Scott.....	5	331,000	27	191	.....	.....	69,576	24,514	102,801	43,760
Tama.....	1	25,000	25	20	.....	.....	8,000	1,200	12,000	1,500
Washington.....	1	12,000	12	8	.....	.....	3,000	1,500	2,500	1,000
Winnebiek.....	1	11,000	9	9	.....	.....	2,400	2,400	2,500	1,000
Total.....	58	\$ 1,085,530	1,055	785	1	23	243,635	\$ 130,663	\$ 838,605	\$ 131,828

TABLE LXXXI—2—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	MATERI- ALS.	PRODUCTS.										
		IMPLEMENTS OF CULTIVATION.										
		Total value of all materials.	Number of culti- vators.	Number of har- rows.	Number dozen of hoes.	Number of plows.	Number dozen of shovels.	No. of rollers.	Number of horse- rakes.	Number of mow- ers.	Number of potato diggers.	Number of scythes.	Number of scythes-sus- tha.
The State.....	\$601,098	8,543	3,636	9,289	36,613	57	51	1,326	250	35	1,428	60,531
Allamakee.....	400											
Black Hawk.....	2,450	22	87		155							
Boone.....	1,150	35	14		34	13						
Chickasaw.....	900	50	60	100								
Clay.....	670		50		80							
Clayton.....	900											
Clinton.....	5,068	92	92		394	4	25					
Crawford.....	1,000											
Delaware.....	500											
Dubuque.....	50,350	255	300	16	6,020	5						
Floyd.....	4,950	44	600		125							
Franklin.....	400				6							
Fremont.....	400	120										
Hardin.....	4,575		54		325	24	4					
Henry.....	755	50	140		150							
Howard.....	610	102		21	110			25				
Jackson.....	600	15	10	10	100							
Lee.....	150,728	582	200	6,894	5,340							58,760
Linn.....	27,950	560	10	400	1,323			150				
Lucas.....	27,314	375	149	760	2,175							
Marion.....	28,500	225	10	624	1,912					200	200	
Mitchell.....	11,200	40	25		850	5		75				
Monona.....	655	3	2		206		1		10	50	50	
Montgomery.....	1,000	150	75	25	300							
Muscatine.....	5,000				200							
Polk.....	14,550	350	70	204	1,990	10			25	850	997	
Poweshiek.....	60,000				1,720							
Sac.....	250		6			24						
Scott.....	171,075	5,000	1,603		9,563	9	1,300			116	214	
Tama.....	14,700	50	25		2,400	10						
Washington.....	5,000	210	44	115	500							
Winnebago.....	6,500	214	10	120	695					212	310	
Total.....	\$601,098	8,543	3,636	9,289	36,613	57	51	1,326	250	35	1,428	60,531

ADDITIONAL ITEMS.—*Products*.—Clinton: grain-drills, 20; seed-sowers, 25; clod-crushers, 2; horse-rakes, 10. Crawford: fanning-mills, 25. Lee: grain cradles, 13,416; hand-rakes, 3,054 doz.; hay-forks, 10,962 doz. Linn: harvesters, 200; reapers and mowers combined, 150. Monona: corn-planters, 13. Polk: potato-diggers, 25. Sac: 1 hay-loader.

TABLE LXXXI—2—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCTS.						Value of all other products not specified.	Total value of all products.
	SEED-SEPARATORS.		MISCELLANEOUS.					
	Number of corn-shellers.	Number of fanning-mills.	Number feed steamers and boilers.	Number of hay and straw cutters.	Number of horse-powers.	Number of stone gatherers.		
Total.....	85	378	173	1,230	111	6,379	\$262,250	\$1,271,872
Allamakee.....		76					415	2,290
Black Hawk.....		3			11		6,770	11,270
Boone.....							1,650	3,012
Chickasaw.....							1,200	2,510
Clay.....							725	1,845
Clayton.....		200						6,000
Clinton.....							5,000	12,878
Crawford.....	25							3,000
Delaware.....			150					1,500
Dubuque.....							3,700	76,065
Floyd.....							1,800	18,260
Franklin.....							1,500	2,194
Fremont.....							200	2,000
Hardin.....		100	20				3,260	9,200
Henry.....							479	2,479
Howard.....							1,750	3,600
Jackson.....							1,500	1,850
Lee.....				15	6,279		81,025	299,097
Linn.....				200			12,300	52,800
Lucas.....				30			15,625	48,732
Marion.....				153			10,000	41,710
Mitchell.....				210	40		17,500	29,600
Monona.....						12	100	2,070
Montgomery.....								4,500
Muscatine.....							2,450	12,000
Polk.....				272		88	17,760	48,200
Poweshiek.....							3,000	175,000
Sac.....				3			500	1,100
Scott.....				200	60		56,410	350,510
Tama.....							14,000	25,000
Washington.....								10,000
Winnebiek.....				150			1,650	11,000
Total.....	85	378	173	1,230	111	6,379	\$262,250	\$1,271,872

TABLE LXXXI-3.

Statistics of manufactures for the year ended May 31, 1880.

PAPER-MILLS.

	COUNTIES.			TOTAL.
	Clinton.	Johnson.	Tama.	
Number of establishments.....	2	1	1	4
Capital.....	\$160,000	125,000	20,000	305,000
Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.....	105	40	14	159
Average number of hands employed—				
Males above 16 years.....	75	30	13	118
Females above 15 years.....	25	4		29
Children and youth.....	5			5
Total amount paid in wages during the year....	\$39,635	13,000	6,600	59,235
Materials—				
Tons of rags.....	50		25	75
Tons of old paper.....	25	75	4	104
Tons of manila stock.....	5			5
Tons of straw.....	3,105	3,466	600	7,171
Value of all chemicals.....	\$3,700	1,560	100	5,360
Value of all other materials.....	\$21,550	11,700	420	33,670
Total value of all materials.....	\$44,825	32,310	4,500	82,135
Products—				
Tons of wrapping paper.....	1,205	20	470	1,695
Pounds of lissue paper.....	5,000			5,000
Pounds of all other paper.....	1,450,000	4,120,000		5,570,000
Total value of all products.....	\$111,675	62,600	18,800	193,070

TABLE LXXXI-4.

Statistics of Manufactures, for the year ended May 31, 1880.

LUMBER.

COUNTIES.	No. of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.		Total amount paid in wages during the year	MATERIALS.			PROPER SAW-MILL PRODUCTS.						REMANUFACTURES.		
				Males above 16 years.	Children and youth.		Value of logs.	Value of mill-supplies.	Total value of all materials (including value of logs).	Number thousand feet of lumber.	Number of thousand laths.	Number of thousand shingles.	Number of thousand staves.	Number of thousand sets of headings.	Total value of all other products in dollars.	Total value of all products.	Total value of remanufactures into sash, doors, blinds, frames, clapboards, etc.	Average number of hands employed in remanufactures.
The State.....	328	\$4,946,390	4,155	2,526	463	\$ 825,244	\$4,023,661	\$ 118,224	\$4,141,885	472,578	79,924	128,100	5,335	650	38,343	\$6,185,628	\$108,815	59
Adair.....	1	1,200	5	3	.....	305	1,140	100	1,240	190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,375	.....	.....
Adams.....	5	67,900	47	33	.....	8,360	45,085	1,240	46,325	5,260	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,625	6,000	8
Allamakee.....	7	7,250	20	18	.....	2,450	16,900	875	17,775	2,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,750	.....	.....
Appanoose.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Audubon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	1	1,800	5	1	.....	170	1,200	100	1,300	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....
Black Hawk.....	3	8,100	11	6	.....	700	4,200	400	4,600	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,450	.....	.....
Boone.....	6	8,800	27	18	1	2,461	12,770	1,020	13,790	1,271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,520	75	1
Bremer.....	2	3,500	9	6	.....	350	900	120	1,020	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800	.....	.....
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buena Vista.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Butler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calhoun.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cass.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cedar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE LXXXI—4—LUMBER—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	No. of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.		Total amount paid in wages during the year.	MATERIALS.			PROPER SAW-MILL PRODUCTS.							REMANUFACTURES.				
				Males above 16 years.	Children and youths.		Value of logs.	Value of mill supplies.	Total value of all materials (including value of logs.)	Number thousand feet of lumber.	Number of thousand laths.	Number thousand shingles.	Number of thousand staves.	Number of thousand sets of headings.	Total value of all other products.	Total value of all products.	Total value of remanufactures into sash, doors, blinds, frames, clapboards, etc.	Average number of hands employed in remanufacture.			
Cerro Gordo....	1	\$ 1,500	8	7	.....	\$ 200	\$ 700	\$ 50	\$ 750	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$ 1,600	.....	.....
Cherokee.....	1	10,000	15	8	.....	2,400	12,600	1,000	13,600	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,000	.....	.....
Chickasaw....	2	3,500	11	9	.....	950	6,500	175	6,675	650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,500	.....	.....
Clarke.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clayton.....	14	198,500	181	122	26	41,490	192,300	5,225	197,525	17,018	2,830	4,250	3,050	105	125	284,701	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton.....	8	1,766,000	872	570	143	215,793	1,350,174	21,050	1,371,224	134,208	25,081	48,013	.....	.....	4,000	1,979,127	\$ 75,000	.....	17	.....
Crawford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dallas.....	6	11,400	32	10	.....	955	10,350	764	11,114	940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,000	.....	.....	.....
Davis.....	12	19,570	65	36	.....	6,030	40,330	3,747	44,077	4,178	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,113	.....	.....	.....
Decatur.....	16	22,750	79	31	2	4,040	22,760	1,839	24,599	3,395	68	.....	.....	.....	350	42,735	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	3	17,300	11	6	.....	1,190	5,650	260	5,910	670	.....	.....	.....	15	12	9,112	.....	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines....	6	168,000	171	135	20	44,956	249,110	4,220	253,330	19,671	5,200	5,900	.....	.....	940	340,305	.....	40	5	.....
Dickinson.....
Dubuque.....	7	303,000	241	165	23	53,875	213,635	3,775	217,410	27,934	3,810	9,481	.....	.....	.....	352,640	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emmet.....
Fayette.....	12	26,680	57	34	5	7,510	27,910	1,695	29,605	3,167	.....	10	480	300	25	49,170	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floyd.....
Franklin.....
Fremont.....	4	2,100	23	13	.....	2,340	8,810	605	9,415	1,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,800	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greene.....	3	1,800	13	7	.....	550	1,950	150	2,100	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,900	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grundy.....
Guthrie.....	2	2,900	7	4	.....	560	2,500	160	2,650	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	5,437	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	2	1,100	7	5	.....	700	3,062	287	3,349	334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,510	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE LXXXI—4—LUMBER—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	No. of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.		Total amount paid in wages during the year.	MATERIALS.			PROPER SAW-MILL PRODUCTS.						REMANUFACTURES.		
				Males above 16 years.	Children and youth.		Value of logs.	Value of mill-supplies.	Total value of all materials (including value of logs).	Number thousand feet of lumber.	Number of thousand lath.	Number of thousand shingles.	Number of thousand staves.	Number of thousand sets of headings.	Total value of all other products in dollars.	Total value of all products.	Total value of remanufactures into sash, doors, blinds, frames, clapboards, etc.	Average number of hands employed in remanufactures.
Shelby	2	\$ 3,700	12	8		\$ 1,130	6,940	\$ 275	\$ 7,215	704						\$ 10,382		
Sioux																		
Story	1	3,000	5	3		200	1,500	100	1,600	200						2,500		
Tama	1	1,600	5	4		500	1,200	175	1,375	300						2,700		
Taylor																		
Union	1	2,000	6	1		260	2,000	180	2,180	200						4,000		
Van Buren	6	27,000	35	29		5,950	43,850	1,512	45,362	2,760				1,000		59,100		
Wapello	10	22,700	67	33	1	8,175	23,825	1,950	25,775	2,076	10	15	500	50		43,165		
Warren	11	10,800	39	29		3,449	20,350	1,621	21,971	2,249	26					35,600		
Washington	9	5,850	28	20		1,205	6,865	492	7,357	734						13,530		
Wayne	1	2,000	4	2		300	300	100	1,600	200						3,600		
Webster	5	3,725	24	12	1	2,050	7,630	500	8,130	1,502						14,496		
Winnebago																		
Winneshiek	1	3,000	1	1		200	1,000	50	1,050	100						2,000		
Woodbury	5	23,200	38	18	1	2,350	16,700	600	17,300	1,570				100		23,140		
Worth																		
Wright																		
	328	\$4,946,300	4,155	2,526	463	\$ 825,244	\$4,023,661	\$ 118,224	\$ 4,141,885	412,578	79,924	128,100	5,335	650	38,343	\$6,186,628	\$108,815	59

TABLE XXXI-5.

Statistics of manufactures for the year ended May 31, 1880.

WOOLEN GOODS.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Materials.	Products.
				Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children and youth			
Total.....	34	\$553,500	499	307	132	60	\$117,792	\$435,747	\$679,904
Allamakee.....	1	\$ 20,000	13	9	4	.....	\$ 1,000	\$ 9,075	12,000
Appanoose.....	1	500	1	1	.....	.....	100	3,000	4,350
Boone.....	1	8,000	7	6	1	.....	1,400	5,300	8,850
Bremer.....	1	6,000	7	2	4	1	600	2,743	4,800
Clayton.....	1	8,000	10	7	3	.....	1,150	4,341	7,000
Davis.....	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	840	1,029
Decatur.....	1	3,000	4	3	.....	1	200	2,080	2,700
Delaware.....	1	75,000	26	15	7	4	11,000	26,700	50,000
Des Moines.....	1	12,000	19	11	4	4	3,480	16,590	25,000
Dubnque.....	2	5,000	15	10	1	4	1,300	4,600	6,775
Fayette.....	1	2,500	6	4	1	1	150	740	1,600
Hardin.....	1	10,000	15	7	8	.....	4,500	15,300	25,000
Iowa.....	2	107,500	109	87	4	18	35,535	126,913	213,000
Guthrie.....	1	10,000	8	4	4	.....	1,600	7,500	10,240
Jackson.....	3	62,000	54	24	24	6	11,000	48,780	70,432
Jefferson.....	1	5,500	13	7	4	2	1,000	5,000	8,000
Keokuk.....	1	15,000	17	10	3	4	3,600	14,050	21,992
Lee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linn.....	1	2,000	2	1	1	.....	250	675	1,080
Louisa.....	1	10,000	12	9	2	1	1,000	6,375	9,832
Mahaska.....	1	50,000	23	17	2	4	7,000	10,500	31,000
Marion.....	2	11,500	7	6	.....	1	588	4,240	5,336
Mitchell.....	1	50,000	15	10	5	.....	6,000	9,300	19,000
Polk.....	1	8,000	13	5	5	3	3,000	10,900	15,500
Van Buren.....	1	50,000	85	39	40	6	18,500	79,700	108,025
Wapello.....	2	10,000	12	7	5	.....	1,300	7,150	10,800
Winneshiek.....	2	9,000	6	6	.....	.....	500	3,155	5,003
Worth.....	1	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	1,500
	34	\$553,500	499	307	132	60	117,792	435,747	679,904

TABLE
Statistics of Manufactures, for
SLAUGHTERING

COUNTIES.	No. of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.		Total amount paid in wages during the year.	MATERIALS.		
				Males above 16 years.	Children and youth.		Total number of beeves slaughtered.	Average gross weight of beeves in pounds.	Total value of beeves slaughtered.
The State	38	\$1,955,500	2,327	1,488	44	\$530,188	4,885	1,104	\$161,419
Osage	1	20,000	70	35	.....	7,000	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines	3	66,000	46	30	.....	10,276	1,661	1,083	55,278
Dubuque	5	183,000	263	133	1	86,600	.....	.....	.....
Fremont	1	35,000	14	5	.....	2,800	400	1,000	12,000
Howard	1	5,000	3	1	.....	725	250	1,000	7,500
Jackson	2	140,000	187	99	6	32,900	.....	.....	.....
Johnson	1	24,000	11	8	.....	2,440	1,200	1,200	42,000
Lee	5	162,500	171	101	.....	19,462	.....	.....	.....
Linn	1	400,000	500	377	11	100,000	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	1	15,000	6	4	.....	2,400	300	1,200	9,000
Muscatine	2	3,000	28	9	1	2,475	375	1,000	12,375
Pottawattamie	5	66,000	177	113	.....	40,800	10	1,400	600
Polk	2	95,000	360	175	20	68,000	.....	.....	.....
Scott	3	285,000	91	49	.....	7,310	.....	.....	.....
Wapello	2	150,000	265	255	5	60,000	140	1,000	6,500
Washington	1	3,000	3	3	.....	600	289	1,050	7,586
Woodbury	2	303,000	132	91	.....	28,500	260	1,200	8,580
Total	38	\$1,955,500	2,327	1,488	44	\$530,188	4,885	1,104	\$161,419

LXXXI-6.

the year ended May 31, 1880.

AND PACKING.

MATERIALS.

Total number of sheep slaughtered.	Average gross weight of sheep in pounds.	Total value of sheep slaughtered.	Total number of hogs slaughtered.	Average gross weight of hogs in pounds.	Total value of hogs slaughtered.	Total number of hogs bought dressed.	Average gross weight of hogs in pounds.	Total value of hogs bought dressed.	Value of all animals slaughtered.	Value of all other materials used, including cooperage.	Total value of all materials.
4,137	102	\$13,980	972,965	262	\$8,959,921	2,735	178	\$34,267	\$9,169,587	\$827,268	\$9,996,845
2,107	103	6,720	25,620	335	233,226	.....	.....	.....	233,226	12,000	245,226
250	100	750	15,000	285	152,790	.....	.....	.....	214,788	12,600	227,388
100	80	300	106,557	285	1,189,000	.....	.....	.....	1,189,000	48,400	1,237,400
.....	.....	.....	1,200	250	8,400	.....	.....	.....	21,150	3,700	24,850
.....	.....	.....	3,000	250	33,750	.....	.....	.....	41,550	1,000	42,550
.....	.....	.....	91,770	285	679,740	2,735	178	34,267	714,007	45,185	759,192
900	100	3,150	2,500	300	24,000	.....	.....	.....	69,150	6,500	75,650
.....	.....	.....	26,339	263	273,101	.....	.....	.....	273,101	15,850	288,951
.....	.....	.....	287,772	228	2,398,173	.....	.....	.....	2,398,173	100,000	2,498,173
150	100	600	2,000	250	17,500	.....	.....	.....	27,100	400	27,500
270	120	810	3,900	278	39,800	.....	.....	.....	62,985	1,100	64,085
.....	.....	.....	61,000	293	701,250	.....	.....	.....	701,850	22,760	724,610
.....	.....	.....	161,000	252	1,400,000	.....	.....	.....	1,400,000	38,600	1,438,600
.....	.....	.....	18,927	330	257,884	.....	.....	.....	257,884	8,675	266,559
.....	.....	.....	129,000	284	1,173,000	.....	.....	.....	1,179,500	505,000	1,684,500
100	100	350	1,100	250	10,307	.....	.....	.....	18,243	300	18,543
260	100	1,300	36,300	302	368,000	.....	.....	.....	377,880	5,188	383,068
4,137	102	\$13,980	972,965	262	\$8,959,921	2,735	178	\$34,267	\$9,169,587	\$827,268	\$9,996,845

TABLE LXXXI—5—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	PRODUCTS.								
	Pounds of beef sold fresh.	Pounds of beef salted or canned.	Pounds of mutton sold fresh.	Pounds of pork sold fresh.	Pounds of pork salted.	Pounds of bacon and hams.	Pounds of lard.	Value of all other products.	Total value of all products.
Total.....	2,649,125	214,190	227,585	10,639,668	80,783,733	47,718,586	32,016,432	148,938	\$ 11,285,032
Cass.....				5,365	3,459,500	1,055,217	1,253,450	3,375	270,500
Des Moines.....	853,500	74,000	125,885	333,000	505,000	1,607,500	450,400	13,870	268,057
Dubuque.....				5,295,616	6,432,516	5,250,150	3,249,110	7,200	1,379,000
Fremont.....	200,000	1,000	12,000	55,200	65,000	52,200	27,600		44,750
Howard.....	150,000	10,000	4,000	250,000		205,000	75,000	6,150	50,000
Jackson.....				568,375	337,159	13,235,211	3,728,400	6,150	818,560
Johnson.....	740,000	100,000	45,000	350,000	4,000	97,334	48,666	30,000	85,980
Lee.....				125,900	1,947,000	1,729,000	810,900		328,780
Linn.....				272,505	34,921,904	1,292,660	7,847,805	20,000	2,700,000
Montgomery.....	180,000		7,500	30,000	100,000	76,000	46,000	8,100	42,675
Muscatine.....	151,900	15,190	16,200	85,500	381,500	156,000	98,000	600	56,219
Pottawattamie.....	2,000	8,000		912,667	6,524,000	2,785,000	1,675,000	3,000	819,750
Polk.....				100,000	11,830,000	9,036,667	6,300,000		1,693,000
Scott.....				378,540	1,494,354	1,583,913	695,680	5,075	273,634
Wapello.....	70,000			1,500,000	12,328,000	4,456,000	4,226,000	40,000	1,875,000
Washington.....	151,725		5,000	12,000	45,000	55,000	55,000	1,618	26,180
Woodbury.....	150,000	6,000	12,000	305,000	408,800	5,045,734	1,429,331	3,800	473,547
Total.....	2,649,125	214,190	227,585	10,639,668	80,783,733	47,718,586	32,016,432	148,938	11,285,032

TABLE LXXXI-8.

Statistics of manufactures for year ended May 31, 1880.

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

COUNTIES.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.	Males over 16 years.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Materials.	Products.
Total.....	3	\$2,200	3	3	300	\$1,554	\$2,908
Johnson.....	1	1,800	1	1	100	504	858
Lee.....	1	200	2	2	200	750	850
Muscatine.....	1	200	2	2	200	750	1,200
Total.....	3	\$2,200	3	3	300	\$1,554	\$2,908

TABLE LXXXI-9.

Statistics of manufactures for year ended May 31, 1880.

MISCELLANEOUS.

	Boat-building.	Boot and shoes.	Sewing machines.
County.....	Dubuque.	Dubuque.	Wapello.
Number of establishments.....	1	1	1
Capital.....	\$ 25,000	\$ 30,000	44,000
Greatest number of hands employed at any one time during the year.....	75	40	.....
Average number of hands employed—			
Males above 16 years.....	75	27	80
Females above 15 years.....	.....	4	50
Children and youth.....	.....	.....	3
Total amount paid in wages during the year.....	\$ 37,000	\$ 14,000	\$ 36,000
Machines—			
Sewing machines.....	.....	4	.....
Screwing and nailing machines.....	.....	1	.....
Materials.....	\$ 62,000	\$ 42,000	\$ 74,000
Sides sole leather.....	.....	1,800	.....
Sides upper leather.....	.....	3,360	.....
Pounds other leather.....	.....	20,500	.....
Products.....	\$ 112,000	\$ 60,000	\$ 122,000
Number of pairs of boots.....	.....	16,000	.....
Value.....	.....	\$ 45,000	.....
Number of pairs of shoes.....	.....	8,000	.....
Value.....	.....	\$ 15,000	.....

TABLE LXXXI-10.

Statistics of Manufactures for year ended May 31, 1880.

SELECTED INDUSTRIES—STATE AT LARGE.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	No. of establishments.	Capital.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount of wages paid during the year.	Materials.	Products.
			Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children and youth.			
All industries.....	6,921	\$ 33,987,886	25,382	1,431	1,559	\$ 9,725,962	\$ 48,704,311	\$ 71,045,926
Agricultural implements.....	58	1,185,530	785	1	23	243,635	601,096	1,271,872
Bread and other bakery products.....	97	353,633	271	45	31	134,662	541,629	839,712
Brick and tile.....	280	478,614	2,063	13	175	426,120	270,963	944,497
Bridges.....	8	685,600	136	.....	.....	87,808	242,858	351,476
Carriages and wagons.....	208	1,505,645	1,372	.....	16	610,017	1,042,768	2,212,197
Cheese and butter.....	24	687,508	670	91	34	139,813	1,261,316	1,736,400
Clothing—men's.....	167	665,363	512	377	3	353,100	830,510	1,508,398
Cooperage.....	112	194,539	515	.....	4	207,573	312,066	660,213
Flouring and grist-mill products.....	713	7,890,859	2,146	.....	1	748,045	16,488,450	19,082,401
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	102	1,032,550	1,076	2	28	471,574	747,559	1,594,349
Furniture.....	169	744,670	723	10	19	314,752	626,453	1,293,504
Liquors, distilled.....	3	118,200	75	.....	.....	20,000	192,338	288,000
Liquors, malt.....	114	1,987,343	526	.....	.....	218,017	928,135	1,658,851
Lumber, planed.....	12	94,600	95	.....	6	42,633	161,500	256,800
Lumber, sawed.....	328	4,946,300	2,526	.....	463	825,244	4,141,885	6,185,628
Marble and stone work.....	85	240,970	317	1	3	142,200	186,119	499,744
Oil, linseed.....	7	432,000	94	1	2	46,330	570,812	766,800
Printing and publishing.....	146	1,125,086	833	79	78	498,229	514,380	1,399,289
Saddlery and harness.....	451	964,728	988	3	16	380,552	1,173,862	2,068,186
Sash, doors, and blinds.....	27	713,200	526	.....	95	238,592	847,002	1,286,072
Slaughtering and meat-packing.....	38	1,955,500	1,488	.....	44	530,188	9,996,845	11,285,032
Soap and candles.....	15	135,500	56	5	3	195,800	259,960	259,960
Tinware, copperware, and sheet-ironware.....	321	520,150	614	.....	6	256,266	583,786	1,198,804
Tobacco, cigars.....	133	263,675	490	39	59	226,961	376,621	830,097
Wire.....	3	131,000	46	.....	.....	35,135	319,350	447,500
Woolen goods.....	34	563,500	307	132	60	117,792	436,747	679,904
All other industries.....	3,046	4,411,533	6,132	632	388	2,387,306	5,114,441	10,437,940

COUNTIES AND COUNTY NAMES.

THERE are, and have been ever since the 26th day of February, 1857, ninety-nine counties in this State. No county has been created under the present constitution of the State, although acts have been passed looking to that end. One enactment divided the county of Kossuth, and out of the three northernmost townships erected the county of Crocker; but the act was subsequently pronounced unconstitutional by the Supreme Court. Acts looking to the division of Pottawattamic county have also been passed, but, upon submission to the voters of that county, were defeated.

The creation of a county having less than 432 square miles has always been forbidden by the State constitution, and it was because the proposed county of Crocker was obnoxious to this interdiction that the act creating it was declared void. It was found, however, when the present constitution was adopted, that, owing to want of knowledge of the fact that the township adjoining the northern State-line (number 100) was one mile short throughout its entire length, several counties—viz.: Mitchell, Worth, Winnebago, Emmet, Dickinson, and Osceola—had each an area sixteen miles less than the required minimum. To remove all doubts likely to arise because of this error, the constitution of 1857 authorized the organization of these counties with their area, as already defined.

The present constitution further provides that “no law changing the boundary lines of any county shall have effect until, upon being submitted to the people of the counties affected by the change, at a general election, it shall be approved by a majority of the votes in each county cast for and against it.” An act was passed in 1862 authorizing counties to readjust their boundaries as they might see fit. Under the provisions of this statute, the boundary line of Crawford and Monona counties was removed six miles to the westward. The commissioners who drafted the Code, believing the act unconstitutional, recommended that it be not embodied in the Code, which

recommendation being adopted, the act ceased to have force September 1, 1873.

Two counties were created by the legislative council of Michigan; twenty-two (including three extinct) by the legislative assembly of Wisconsin; and twenty-three by the legislative assembly of Iowa Territory; while the General Assembly of the State has established in all fifty-nine, of which, however, it has abolished three—Bancroft, Yell, and the first Humbolt.

All the counties of the State are now organized, and have been so since 1871. The organization of the older counties was provided for by special legislative enactments. But chapter 84, of the acts of the First General Assembly, and chapter 12, of the acts of the Fourth General Assembly, provided modes of proceeding for such organization; and, especially since January 22, 1853, when the latter act took effect, nearly all the counties organized, and since the adoption of the present constitution all of them, have followed the mode thus provided.

The statement given below is a brief synopsis of the facts connected with the establishment and organization of the counties, together with the original selection of county-seats, so far as the same may be gathered from the various statutes of the several legislative bodies.

The act of the territorial council of Michigan which laid off the counties of Dubuque and Demoine is deemed of sufficient interest to warrant its reproduction entire here:

“AN ACT to lay off and organize counties west of the Mississippi River.

“SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Legislative Council of the Territory of Michigan,* That all that district of country which was attached to the Territory of Michigan, by the act of Congress entitled ‘An Act to attach the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the ‘State of Missouri to the Territory of Michigan.’ approved June twenty-eight, eighteen hundred and thirty-four, and to which the Indian title has been extinguished, which is situated to the north of a line to be drawn due west from the lower end of Rock Island to Missouri river, shall constitute a county and be called Dubuque; the said county shall constitute a township which shall be called Julien; the seat of justice shall be established at the village of Dubuque until the same shall be changed by the judges of the county court of said county.

SEC. 2. All that part of the district aforesaid, which was attached as aforesaid to the Territory of Michigan, and which is situated south of the said line to be drawn west from the lower end of Rock Island, shall constitute a county, and be called Demoine; the said county shall constitute a township, and be called Flint Hill; the seat of justice of said county shall be at such place therein as shall be designated by the judges of the county court of said county.

SEC. 3. A county court shall be and hereby is established in each of said counties. The county court of the county of Dubuque shall be held on the first Monday in April and September, annually; and the county court of the

county of Demoine, on the Second Monday in April and September, annually.

SEC. 4. All laws now in force in the county of Iowa, not locally inapplicable, shall be and hereby are extended to the counties of Dubuque and Demoine, and shall be in force therein.

SEC. 5. The inhabitants of the said township may hold an election for their township officers on the first Monday in November, next; all elections in the county of Dubuque shall be held at the following places, to-wit: at Sorimier's store in the village of Dubuque, and at Gehon's store in the village of Peru, at the dwelling-house now occupied by Hosea T. Camp, near the head of Cat Fish creek, and at Lore's dwelling-house on the Mukkoketta. The elections in the county of Demoine shall be held at the seat of justice of said county. The said elections shall be held by three persons at each place above mentioned, who shall be elected to perform such service by a majority of the inhabitants then present between the hours of ten and twelve of the said day, and who shall proceed to hold said elections according to the mode prescribed by law for holding township elections, and make return thereof to the justices of the county court of each county respectively, who shall canvass the votes given at the several polls within their counties and declare the names of the persons who shall have been duly elected at such election. The oath of office of the chief justices of the county courts of the said counties may be administered by the person appointed clerk of the respective counties, and the said chief justices shall then proceed to administer the oath of office to the said clerk and associate justices of the county courts according to law.

SEC. 6. Process, civil and criminal, issued from the circuit court of the United States for the county of Iowa, shall run into all parts of said counties of Dubuque and Demoine, and shall be served by the sheriff, or other proper officer, within either of said counties; writs of error shall lie from the circuit court for the county of Iowa, to the county courts established by this act, in the same manner as they now issue from the Supreme Court to the several county and circuit courts of the Territory.

SEC. 7. This act shall take effect and be in force on and after the first day of October next, and the township officers elected under this act shall hold their offices until the first Monday of April next, and until others are elected and qualified."

Approved, September 6, 1834.

The first and second sections of the act were probably intended to divide the territory to which the Indian title had been extinguished between the counties of Dubuque and Demoine; and the first section limits the county of Dubuque to the line of the Indian purchase. The letter of section two does not, however, it will be observed, so limit the county of Demoine, whatever might have been the intention. In the following statement, accordingly, it is assumed that the original county of Demoine comprised all of the present State south of the line now separating Madison and Dallas counties, extended to both rivers. The actual line—one drawn due west from the lower end of Rock Island to the Missouri river—was rather more than half a mile to the northward; but the assumed line is believed to be sufficiently accurate for the purposes of this statement.

Statutory Data Concerning Present and Former Counties of the State.

ADAIR.—At one time a part of the county of Des Moines; and the northern tier from December 31, 1837, till July 30, 1840, a part of *Keokuk* county. Named after Gen. John Adair, an officer of the War of 1812, and sixth governor of Kentucky. Created by act of Third General Assembly, chapter 9, approved January 15, 1851. Chapter 27, of the acts of the same session, appointed Isaac G. Houck, Barlow Granger, and Samuel B. McCall, respectively of the counties of Madison, Polk, and Boone, commissioners to locate the county-seat. Chapter 25, acts Fifth General Assembly, appointed three other commissioners, viz.: George B. Hitchcock, Elias Stratford, and John Buckingham, respectively of Cass, Madison, and Page counties, who were to meet March 5, 1855, or within 60 days thereafter, to locate the county-seat. Chapter 8, acts Fourth General Assembly, made the county, for revenue, election, and judicial purposes, a township of the county of Cass; and directed that the first election be held at the house of Alfred Jones. The county was fully organized soon afterward.

ADAMS.—Created by the same act as Adair. From October 1, 1834, to December 7, 1836, a part of the county of Des Moines. Chapter 8, of the Fourth General Assembly, provided for its organization; and appointed William Davis, of Mills, James B. Campbell, of Taylor, and John Buckingham, of Page, commissioners to locate the county-seat, and Amos Lowe, organizing sheriff. The commissioners were to meet at McCalpin's Mills, in Page county, and the place selected was to be called Quincy. The latter act attached the counties of Montgomery and Union to Adams for election, revenue, and judicial purposes, each to be a civil township. The first election was ordered to be held April 4, 1853. The county was named in honor of the second president, and the county-seat after the sixth.

ALLAMAKEE.—Named after Allan Makee, an early Indian trader, according to some accounts; but Fulton, in his "Red Men of Iowa," says the name is of Indian origin. Erected in 1847, by chapter 66, acts of First General Assembly, out of what had been parts of the counties of Fayette and Clayton. It was organized from March 1, 1849, under the provisions of chapter 111, acts Second General Assembly. The first election was to be held April 2, 1849. Thomas C. Linton was appointed organizing sheriff, and William C. Linton, John Francis, and James C. Jones were selected to locate the county-seat.

APPANOOSE.—At one time a part of Des Moines county. Named in honor of a great chief of the Sacs and Foxes. Created and temporarily attached to Van Buren county, February 17, 1843. February 15, 1844, it was attached to Davis county. It was organized from August 3, 1846, on which day the first election was held. William Whitacre, of Van Buren county, B. P. Baldwin, of Washington, and Andrew Leach, of Davis, were appointed, January 13, 1846, to locate the county-seat. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; and chapter 60, acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session.

AUDUBON.—At one time a part of the county of *Keokuk*. Named after John James Audubon, the eminent naturalist. Erected in 1851. As originally constituted, it comprised, in addition to its present territory, the tier of townships to the eastward. The same year these townships were detached to Guthrie. In 1853 the county was temporarily attached to Cass county as a civil township; and the first election was ordered to be held at Mr. Hamlin's. See chapters 9 and 81, Third General Assembly, and 8, Fourth General Assembly. The act creating the county spells the name "Audibon," of course an orthographical error. Organized in 1855 under chapter 12, acts Fourth General Assembly.

Bancroft.—The name of an extinct county. It was erected in 1851, and consisted of townships 98-100, ranges 27-30. It was at one time a part of Fayette county. Attached, for election, revenue, and judicial purposes, to the county of Boone, January 22, 1853. In 1855 an act was passed attaching it to the county of Webster, but the same day another act was passed abolishing the county by uniting it with that of Kossuth. See chapters 9, Third General Assembly; 12, Fourth General Assembly; and 141 and 142, Fifth General Assembly. Several years later an attempt was made to revive the county under the name of "Crocker," which see. Named in honor of George Bancroft, the historian.

Belknap.—In 1874 the General Assembly passed an act providing for the division of the county of Pottawattamie, by detaching therefrom the three easternmost tiers of townships to form a new county to be called Belknap, subject to the approval of the people of the existing county. At the general election of 1874 the proposition was rejected by the people. See chapter xxiii. Private, Local, and Temporary Laws Fifteenth General Assembly. Named in honor of Gen. Belknap, then Secretary of War. Two years later another attempt was made to establish this new county, under the name of "Grimes," which see.

BENTON.—Originally constituted December 21, 1837. It then comprised all the territory between its present northern and southern lines extended to the Missouri river, and was temporarily attached to the county of Jackson. November 30, 1840, it was similarly attached to Linn county. Re-established, with present boundaries, February 17, 1843. It was organized from March 1, 1846: Joseph A. Secrest, of Jones county, Lyman Dillon, of Dubuque county, and Joseph A. Downing, of Cedar county, being appointed commissioners to locate the seat of justice. In 1847, it was enacted that the district court should be held at such place as the county commissioners should indicate. January 31, 1849, it was provided that at the following April election the voters should vote upon a county-seat location; and if no point should receive a majority then a second election should be held the following August between the two points receiving the highest number of votes at the first election. See Acts First Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; First General Assembly, chapter 52; Second General Assembly, chapter 82; Third Iowa Legislative Assembly, chapter 8;

Revised Statutes, chapter 34; and Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 96. Named in honor of Thomas Hart Benton, senator from Missouri, who had materially aided in the passage of the bill erecting the Territory of Wisconsin.

BLACK HAWK.—Established February 17, 1843, from the county of Buchanan. At first temporarily attached to Dubuque county, it was, February 8, 1844, similarly attached to Delaware county; January 17, 1846, to Benton county; and in 1851 to Buchanan county. In 1853, A. J. Lowe, of Delaware county, and S. S. McClure and Edward Brewer, of Buchanan, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat, and for this purpose were to meet at the house of E. D. Adams, May 2. January 24, 1855, an election was directed to be held on the question of removing the county-seat from Cedar Falls to Waterloo; and if the latter should prevail it should become the seat of justice from and after July 4 following. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; Fourth Legislative Assembly, chapter 87; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 96; Third General Assembly, chapter 95; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 50; and Acts Fifth General Assembly, chapter 28. Named after the famous chief of the Sacs Foxes, who was the leader in the Indian War of 1832.

BOONE.—At one time a part of the county of Benton. Erected January 13, 1846. Four days later it was temporarily attached to the county of Polk. In 1851, David Sweem, S. K. Scovill, and Samuel Hayworth, respectively of Marion, Dallas, and Warren counties, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat. The county was organized in 1849. See Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 96 and 101; Third General Assembly, chapter 19. Named after the pioneer of Kentucky and Missouri, or more probably his son, Captain Nathan Boone, who was an early army officer in the territory.

BREMER.—At one time a part of Fayette. Established 1851, and attached, for judicial, election, and revenue purposes, to the county of Buchanan. It was similarly attached to the county of Black Hawk in 1853. In the year 1853 three commissioners were appointed to locate the county-seat, viz.: James Wood, of Black Hawk county, Thomas Clark, of Butler county, and O. H. P. Roszell, of Buchanan county. See Third General Assembly, chapters 9 and 95, and Fourth General Assembly, chapters 50 and 99. Named in honor of Frederika Bremer, the Swedish traveler and author.

BUCHANAN.—Constituted December 21, 1837, partly from the county of Dubuque. It then comprised all of the territory west of the county of Delaware between its northern and southern boundaries, direct to the Missouri river, and included, besides several Iowa counties of to-day, a part of the present county of Union, D. T. At what time it was reduced to its present limits nowhere appears in the printed statutes of either of the territories. But in the Revised Statutes of 1843 the boundaries of the new county of Black Hawk are described as "beginning at the northwest corner of Buchanan county," and otherwise precisely as Black Hawk is now found on the maps.

Buchanan county was, for temporary purposes, at first a part of the county of Dubuque. February 8, 1844, it was similarly attached to the county of Linn. January 19, 1846, John G. McDonald, of the county of Jackson, Theophilus Crawford, of Dubuque county, and John W. Clark, of Delaware county, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat. These persons do not appear to have acted, for during the following year Lyman Dillon, of Dubuque county, Thomas S. Denson, of Jones, and Sylvester Stephens, of Jackson, were appointed commissioners for the same purpose. The county was organized soon afterward. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; Sixth Iowa Legislative Assembly, chapter 87; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 100; and First General Assembly, chapter 90. Named after James Buchanan (afterward president of the United States), then a senator from Pennsylvania, and for the same reason that determined the naming of Benton county.

BUENA VISTA.—At one time divided between Fayette and Buchanan counties. Established in 1851, and attached in 1853, for temporary purposes, to the county of Waukaw (now Woodbury), which relation it maintained until the county was organized, some six years later. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9, and Fourth General Assembly, chapters 8 and 12. Named after the field of Gen. Taylor's final victory in the war with Mexico, February 22, 1847. The name is spelled in the act creating the county, "Buna Vista."

BUNCOMBE.—The first name of Lyon county. The change was made December 10, 1862, by chapter 23, acts extra session Ninth General Assembly. Named after a county in North Carolina. See "Lyon."

BUTLER.—At one time divided between Fayette and Buchanan counties. Established in 1851, and attached to Buchanan county. In 1853, it was attached to Black Hawk county. The same year, John T. Barricks and William Payne, of Bremer county, and D. C. Overman, of Black Hawk county, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapters 9 and 95; and Fourth General Assembly, chapters 50 and 99. Named in honor of General William O. Butler, a major-general of volunteers in the war with Mexico, and candidate of the Democratic party for vice-president in 1848.

CALHOUN.—Originally called Fox county. Name changed and county temporarily attached to Boone county January 22, 1853. Attached to Greene county, for election, etc., purposes, July 1, 1855. It was organized within a short time thereafter. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. Named in honor of John Caldwell Calhoun, the eminent South Carolinian, and by the same act that gave to the neighboring county of Risley the name of Calhoun's great cotemporary and rival, Daniel Webster.

CARROLL.—At one time a part of Benton. Established in 1851. Temporarily attached to Shelby county in 1853 (up to which time it had been similarly attached to Polk), and to Guthrie county, February 14, 1855. Organ-

ized during the same year. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fourth General Assembly, chapters 8 and 12; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 8. Named in honor of the distinguished signer of the Declaration of Independence, Charles Carroll, of Carrollton.

CASS.—A part of Des Moines county, 1834-1836; the northern tier of townships in Keokuk county 1837-1840. Established in 1851. In the same year Isaac G. Houck, Barlow Granger, and Samuel B. McCall, of the counties, respectively, of Madison, Polk, and Boone, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat. Organized from March 1, 1853, and made one township with Audubon and Adair counties each a township of this county for temporary purposes. At the same time Robert McGavern, of Pottawattamie, Thomas G. Palmer, of Mills, and Milton Richards, of Fremont, were appointed commissioners to locate the seat of justice which was to be called "Lewis," and were to meet for the purpose, at Indian Town, March 7. The first election was directed to be held April 4, at "Broshaw's store." An act was passed in 1855 providing for an election, April 2 following, on the question of removing the seat of justice; and if a majority should favor removal Peter Hedge, Barton Garvin, and Jeremiah Bradshaw were to locate the new county-seat. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapters 9 and 27; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8. and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 152. Named in honor of Lewis Cass, then senator from Michigan, and the last preceding candidate of the Democratic party for president.

CEDAR.—Taken from the county of Dubuque. Constituted December 21, 1837. The act erecting the county made Rochester the seat of justice. The county was organized forthwith. An act of June 22, 1838, authorized the county commissioners to raise two hundred dollars toward locating the permanent seat of justice, and as soon as the fact that the money was raised should be certified to the Governor the latter should appoint three commissioners, not residents of Cedar county, to make the location; for which purpose they were to meet at the town of Rochester, September 3, following. The following winter, the Iowa legislature appointed Henry W. Wiggins, J. G. McDonald, and John Eagan, respectively of the counties of Scott, Jackson, and Johnson, commissioners to relocate the seat of justice; for which purpose they were to meet at Rochester, March 11, 1839, and establish the county-seat either at the existing site or at a place the nearest practicable to the geographical center. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; third session, no. 13; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, chapter 17. Named after the Red Cedar (or Necatosh) river, which runs through the county.

CERRO GORDO.—At one time a part of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached, February 28, 1855, to Floyd county for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. In 1857, Stephen H. Henderson, of Mitchell county, and James Taggart and George McCoy, of Benton, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat, and for that purpose they were to meet at Clear

Lake Village, February 2, or within ninety days thereafter. In the act establishing the county, the name is erroneously spelled "Cerro Gorda." See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 84; and Sixth General Assembly, chapter 97. Named after a famous battle-field of the war with Mexico, where the army under Gen. Scott gained a decisive victory.

CHEROKEE.—At one time divided between Fayette and Buchanan counties. Established in 1851, and attached to Waukaw (Woodbury) county in 1853. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9, and Fourth General Assembly, chapters 8 and 12. The county was organized in 1857. Named after a famous southern Indian tribe.

CHICKASAW.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. It then extended three miles further northward along its entire width. Attached to Fayette county, for election, revenue, and judicial purposes, January 22, 1853. Present boundaries established July 1, 1855. The county was organized in 1853. Named after a prominent Indian nation of the South. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 120.

CLARKE.—At one time a part of the county of Des Moines. Established January 13, 1846. It then lacked its present easternmost tier of townships, but included the eastern half of the present county of Union, making it five townships long and three wide. Present boundaries established in 1849. In 1851, Beverly Searcy, of Lucas county, James Graham, of Warren, and S. D. Bishop, of Monroe, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat, to meet for the purpose April 21, or within six months thereafter. The county was that year organized. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 82; Second General Assembly, chapter 9; and Third General Assembly, chapter 19. Named in honor of James Clarke, governor of the territory at the time the county was erected.

CLAY.—Established in 1851. Attached to Waukaw, January 22, 1853. Organized in 1858. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; and Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12. Named in honor of Lieutenant-Colonel Henry Clay, jr., of Kentucky, who fell at the battle of Buena Vista. In the naming of the counties created in 1851, it had been informally decided to call three of them after distinguished officers who had perished during the war with Mexico; and the names selected were Clay, Hardin, and Yell. The choice of the first one was no doubt largely owing to the fame of Col. Clay's distinguished father, whose long public career was then (1851) drawing to a close, and whose leadership in the compromise measures of 1850, then quite popular, had endeared him to many who had previously been unfriendly to him.

CLAYTON.—Constituted December 21, 1837, partly from the county of Dubuque, taking in, at that time, part of the present county of Allamakee, but probably excluding part of the northwestern township of the present county. The act establishing the county made Prairie La Porte

(now Guttenberg) the county-seat. The present boundaries were established in 1847. By act of January 14, 1840, D. F. Blythe, J. L. Kirkpatrick, and Franklin Moffit, of the counties of Dubuque, Jackson, and Delaware respectively, were appointed commissioners to re-locate the county-seat, who were to meet at the town of Prairie la Porte, May 4. At the following August election, the voters were to decide between the place so selected and Prairie la Porte; and if a majority favored the former it was to be the county-seat from September 1. A later act postponed this election till October 5. February 15, 1843, Hardin Nowlin, William Jones, and David Moreland, of the counties respectively of Dubuque, Jackson, and Delaware, were appointed commissioners to relocate the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at Prairie la Porte, April 3; the place by them selected was to be the county-seat as soon as a house should be furnished thereat for holding the courts. In case the commissioners decided for removal, a majority of the legal voters might demand an election on the question of removal, to be held June 5. An act of January 15, 1849, provided that at the following April election the voters should select for a county-seat either Garnavillo, Guttenberg, or Elkader, and if there should be no majority at such election there should be another, May 7, between the two points receiving the most votes at the other election. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, chapter 48; Second Legislative Assembly, special session, chapter 19; Fifth Legislative Assembly, chapter 74; First General Assembly, chapter 23; and Second General Assembly, chapter 130. Named in honor of John Middleton Clayton, senator from Delaware, who also had rendered material assistance in the passage of the Wisconsin territorial bill.

CLINTON.—Constituted December 21, 1837, out of part of the county of Dubuque. An election was ordered to be held February 19, 1838, to select a county-seat, Lyons and Camanche being the competitors. Organized from March 1, 1840; first election to be held April 6, at the house of Lyman Evans; Camanche to be the county-seat. An act approved January 14, 1841, appointed William Miller, Andrew F. Russell, and William A. Warren, respectively of the counties of Cedar, Scott, and Jackson, commissioners to relocate the seat of justice, who were to meet for the purpose at the house of Abraham Folcks, in Clear Creek precinct, before July 14. The place so selected, to which the commissioners were to give a name, was to be the county-seat so soon as suitable buildings should be erected for the accommodation of the court and suitors, until which time Camanche was to remain the temporary seat of justice. March 15, 1848, provision was made for the voters to select, at the ensuing spring election, a permanent seat of justice; if no place had a majority, a special election was to be held May 1, between the three points having the most votes at the first election; and if there was yet no majority another election was to be held, June 5, between the two points having the most votes at the May election. See Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; Second Legislative Assembly, chapter 39; Third Legislative Assembly, chapter 64; and First General Assembly, ex-

tra session, chapter 49. Named in honor of De Witt Clinton, the illustrious fifth governor of the State of New York.

Cook.—The name of an extinct county taken from the original county of Des Moines, December 7, 1836. It is difficult to give its precise limits. The act setting it apart thus describes its boundaries: "Beginning on the Mississippi river, at the northeast corner of the county of Musquitine; thence up said river to the southeast corner of the county of Dubuque; thence with the line of said county of Dubuque to the Indian boundary line; thence with said line south to the northwest corner of the county of Musquitine; thence east with the said line * * * to the beginning." "The northeast corner of the county of Musquitine," or Muscatine, as the name is now spelled, was, by the same act, made to be twenty-five miles up the river, "on a straight line" from the "northeast corner of the county of Louisa," which was "twelve miles above the mouth of the Iowa," or about the same as at present. This would make the northeast corner of Muscatine about midway between the present town of Buffalo and the mouth of Rock river, in Illinois. Now, the southern line of the county of Dubuque was not more than four or five miles north of this new line of Muscatine county, and parallel to it all the way. (See Dubuque, below.) This would make the county about that width. But a map of Wisconsin Territory, published in 1837, has a county of Cook, triangular in shape, two sides being the southern and western described above, the latter extended northwardly; the hypotenuse consisting of a line drawn from the southern end of Rock Island, in a direction W. N. W. to the Indian boundary line, reaching it not far from the northwestern corner of the present Benton county. The acts creating the several counties do not, however, warrant any such limits. It is probable the entire act dividing up the county of Des Moines was drafted with only meager information concerning the geography of the country affected. The county became extinct by its territory being apportioned among several new ones, December 21, 1837. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, first session, No. 21, and second session, No. 6. It is not known whence this county derived its name.

Crawford.—At one time a part of Benton county. Established in 1851. As originally formed, it did not include its present western tier of townships. Attached to Shelby county in 1853. Organized in 1855. Present boundaries established in 1865. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapters 8 and 12; and Ninth General Assembly, chapter 87. The immediate derivation of this name is unknown. It is probably after that of a county in some other State, which was itself named after William H. Crawford, Secretary of the Treasury 1817-1825.

Crocker.—The General Assembly, in 1870, undertook to make a new county out of that part of the county of Kossuth, lying north of the north line of township 97, being the former county of Bancroft, and provided for the first election, which was accordingly held October 10, 1870, and a set of county officers chosen. Greenwood was subsequently designated as the county-seat.

As the county contained less than 432 square miles, the act constituting it was declared by the Supreme Court, December 11, 1871, to be a violation of section 2, article xi, of the constitution. Named in honor of Marcellus M. Crocker, who had been colonel of the Thirteenth Iowa Infantry, and a brigadier-general of volunteers. See Acts Thirteenth General Assembly, chapter 192; also *Garfield v. Brayton*, 33 Iowa Reports, page 16.

DALLAS.—A part of the county of *Keokuk* from December 21, 1837, till 1840. Established as a county January 13, 1846. It then included the westernmost tier of townships of the present county of Polk, and lacked its own present westernmost tier. Four days later the boundaries as now existing were established. The same day it was attached to the county of Polk for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. Organized from March 1, 1847. First election held April 5. William Wear and William Canfield, of Polk county, and L. W. Babbitt, of Marion county, appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat, and to meet, for that purpose, May 3, or within thirty days thereafter, at the town of Hickory. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 82, 83, and 101; and First General Assembly, chapter 50. Named in honor of George Mifflin Dallas, vice-president of the United States.

DAVIS.—At one time a part of Des Moines county, and more recently partly included within the county of Van Buren. Named in honor of Garret Davis, a representative from Kentucky, who was active and influential in procuring the erection of the territory of Iowa. He afterward, during the civil war, did much toward preventing Kentucky from joining the seceding states. Established and temporarily attached to Van Buren county, February 17, 1843. As at first constituted, it lacked part of its present easternmost tier of townships, owing to an evident error in the act establishing the county, which fixed the northwest corner of range 12 as the northeast corner. The present boundaries were established February 15, 1844, and the county organized from the first day of the following month. Charles H. Price, of Van Buren, Thomas Wright, of Henry, and John Brown, of Lee, were to locate the seat of justice as near the geographical center of the county as they might deem proper, "paying due regard to the present as well as future population." They were to meet for the purpose during the month of April at the house of Noble C. Barron. February 11, 1848, it was provided that at the following April election the electors should vote for or against removal of the county-seat. If a majority favored removal, William G. Coop, William S. Whitaker, and George Wilson, respectively of the counties of Jefferson, Van Buren, and Wapello, were to meet at Bloomfield, May 1-11, to select such seat of justice, and name it. June 5 following, the voters were to choose between the site thus selected and Bloomfield. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; and Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 122; and First General Assembly, extra session, chapter 50.

DECATUR.—At one time a part of the county of Des Moines. Established

January 13, 1846. Named after Stephen Decatur, the distinguished naval officer. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 82. Chapter 18, acts Third General Assembly, appointed Wareham G. Clark, Henry Allen, and F. N. Sales, respectively of the counties of Monroe, Lucas, and Appanoose, commissioners to locate the seat of justice; who were to meet at the house of H. B. Notson, February 1, or within sixty days thereafter, to enter upon their duties. February 10, 1853, provision was made for an election for county-seat, to be held April 4 following, between "either of the situations where locations" had "been selected, and at the center, or any other point the people" might "select within three miles of the geographical center." If no place should have a majority at such election, then the electors were to vote, May 2, between the two points having the greatest number of votes at the April election. The owners of the site selected were, however, required to deed to the county, within ten days, forty acres of land for the accommodation of the public buildings of the county. See Acts Fourth General Assembly, chapter 53.

DELAWARE.—So named because of the eminent service rendered by John M. Clayton, United States senator from the State of Delaware, in the creation of the territory of Wisconsin. Constituted December 21, 1837, but for temporary purposes continued as a part of the county of Dubuque, from which it was taken. An act of the Second Legislative Assembly, of December 20, 1839, provided for the organization of the county, and appointed S. B. Umstead, Shadrach Burliston, and Paul Cain, respectively of the counties of Clayton, Jackson, and Dubuque, commissioners to locate the county-seat, who were to meet on or before May 1, 1840, to determine on the most eligible point. The first general election was to be held at the houses of William Eads, J. Schwartz, and — Morland. An act approved July 24, 1840, repealed so much of the act of 1839 as named commissioners, those selected having done nothing, and appointed in their stead William Smith, sen., William Jones, and Thomas Denson, respectively of the counties of Dubuque, Jackson, and Jones. An act approved January 13, 1841, provided that at the general election, the next August, the electors might vote on the location of the county-seat, and if no place should have a majority then another election should be held, August 16, to decide between the two points having the most votes at the other election. February 13, 1843, the county was again formally attached to Dubuque for judicial purposes. February 8, 1844, the county was organized, and Buchanan and Black Hawk counties attached. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, chapter 7; extra session, chapter 7; Third General Assembly, chapter 60; Fifth Legislative Assembly, chapter 57; and Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 87.

DES MOINES.—All of what is now the State of Iowa south of a line drawn due west from the lower end of Rock Island, in the Mississippi, was constituted, by an act of the territorial legislature of Michigan, approved September 6, 1834, the county of "Demoine" from and after October 1 following.

December 7, 1836, the counties of Lee, Van Buren, Henry, Louisa, Muscatine, and Cook were taken out, and the county of "Des Moines" bounded as follows: "Beginning at the most southern outlet of Skunk river, on the Mississippi; thence up said river to a point fifteen miles above the town of Burlington, on the bank of said river; thence on a westerly direction to a point on the dividing ridge between Iowa river and Flint creek, being twenty miles on a due west line from the Mississippi river; thence a southerly direction so as to intersect the northern boundary line of the county of Lee at a point twenty miles on a straight line from the Mississippi river; thence east with the northerly line of said county to the place of beginning." The "northerly line of" Lee is thus described in the same act: "Beginning at the most southern outlet of Skunk river, on the Mississippi, thence [in] a northern direction, passing through the grove on the head of the northern branch of Lost creek; and thence to a point corresponding with the range line dividing range seven and eight." The southern boundary line of the county, therefore, seems to have been a few miles to the southward of the present line, so that it included parts of the present townships of Green Bay, Denmark, and Pleasant Ridge, in Lee county. It also comprised most of Baltimore township and parts of New London and Canaan townships, as they at present exist, in Henry county; while parts of the present townships of Washington, Huron, and Yellow Springs, Des Moines county, seem to have been set off to Louisa county. An act approved January 18, 1838, changed the boundaries again, making the lines the same as at present, excepting that fractional township 69, ranges 3 and 4, now the township of Denmark, and a part of that of Green Bay, in the county of Lee, were included in Des Moines, while the whole of 69, 5, was included in the county of Lee. The act of the Michigan legislature provided that the county judges should locate the seat of justice. Seat of justice established at Burlington, January 18, 1838. January 9, 1840, an election was ordered to be held March 3, 1840, for county-seat between the "centre" and "Burlington." See "Territorial Laws of Michigan," vol. III, pp. 1326, 1327; Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, first session, no. 21; second session, no. 67; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, p. 94; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, chapter 35. The present boundaries were established in 1839. Named after the river, which ran through the original county.

DICKINSON.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to Wabkaw county for temporary purposes, up to which time it had been similarly attached to the county of Polk. Organized about 1858. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8. Named in honor of Daniel S. Dickinson, a senator of the United States from the State of New York.

DUBUQUE.—Established October 1, 1834. For the original boundaries, see introduction to this data. The present boundaries of the county were established December 21, 1837, at which time the counties of Cedar, Clayton, Clinton, Delaware, Jackson, and Jones were wholly, and those of Buchanan, Fayette, Johnson, Linn, Muscatine, and Scott partly, taken from

this county. Seat of justice "established at the village of Dubuque until" "changed by the judge of the county court." See Territorial Laws of Michigan, vol. III, pp. 1326-7; Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 6. County and township were named in honor of Julien Dubuque, a miner from France, who came to the vicinity in 1788, and was the first person to work its lead-mines, and who died in the year 1810, and was buried in the county.

EMMET.—At one time a part of Fayette county. Established in 1851, and named in honor of Robert Emmet, the Irish patriot of 1798. At first the name was spelled "Emmett." But, about 1868, the correct orthography came into use. The county was attached to Boone county for temporary purposes, January 23, 1853, up to which time it had been similarly attached to the county of Polk; and to Webster county, July 1, 1855. It was organized in 1859. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142.

FAYETTE.—Established December 21, 1837; being partly taken from Dubuque county. As originally constituted, it was perhaps, the largest county, territorially speaking, that has anywhere had an existence. Its boundaries are thus described: "The whole of the country lying west of the Mississippi river, and north of the southern boundary of the county of Clayton, "extending westward to the western boundary of Wisconsin Territory, and "not included within the proper limits of the said county of Clayton." The boundaries of the latter are thus described: "Beginning at the point on the Mississippi river, where the fifth principal meridian intersects the same; thence running south on the said meridian line, to the line dividing townships ninety and ninety-one north; thence west along said line to the line dividing ranges six and seven west; thence north along the said line to the neutral ground; thence along the southern boundary of said neutral ground to the Mississippi river; thence down the middle of the main channel of said river to the place of beginning." The neutral ground referred to included nearly the whole of the present county of Allamakee, and a part of that of Clayton, besides a large tract to the westward and some to the northward, so that the county of Clayton comprised an area hardly as extensive as its present limits. All the remainder of the territory to the northward of township 90 was comprised within the new county of Fayette. It extended to the British dominions on the north, and from the Mississippi river to the White Earth. It therefore, included within its limits, all of the present State of Minnesota west of the Mississippi, and, except a small tract in the southeast corner, all of the present territory of Dakota east of the Missouri and the White Earth, embracing, altogether, an area of not far from 140,000 square miles. It was, however, only a paper county, as it had no organization until some years after it had been reduced to its present boundaries, which was in 1847. Election ordered April 7, 1851, between the following points for county-seat: "Centerville, at the center," "Lightville, near Light Mill, on the Volga river, West Union, Auburn and Claremont." If no place had a majority, another election was to be held May 2 between the two

points receiving the highest number of votes at the first election; the successful one to furnish the county two acres of land for public buildings. In 1853, Silas A. Sawyer and D. A. Mahony, of the county of Dubuque, and E. K. Beckford, of the county of Clayton, were appointed commissioners to relocate the county-seat; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of William Russell, in May or June; their action, in case they deemed a removal of the county-seat advisable, to be subject to the approval of the voters, at an election August 1. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; also, First Iowa General Assembly, chapter 23; Third General Assembly, chapter 21; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 60. Named in honor of the Marquis de La Fayette, but probably more immediately after a county in some other State.

FLOYD.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established 1851, with northern boundary three miles north of the present line. Attached to Chickasaw January 22, 1853; under the authority of which county Floyd was organized in 1854. The present boundaries were fixed July 1, 1855. In 1857, the acts of Martin V. Burdick, of Howard county, and Daniel E. Maxon, of Mitchell county, appointed by Judge Samuel Murdock to locate the county-seat, were legalized. The same year, D. W. Poindexter, Lorenzo Bailey, and James P. McKenney, respectively of the counties of Mitchell, Chickasaw, and Winneshiek, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat, for which purpose they were to meet at "St. Charles," Floyd county, in June or July. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 120; Sixth General Assembly, chapters 118 and 242. Named in honor of Sergeant Charles Floyd, of Lewis and Clark's expedition, who died in 1804, and was buried on the banks of the Missouri: the first white man, of whose death and burial in Iowa there is record.

Fox.—Divided between Buchanan and Benton counties 1837-1840. Established in 1851. Name changed to Calhoun January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk for temporary purposes. Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101. Named after one of the confederated tribes—Sacs and Foxes—which at one time occupied a large part of eastern Iowa.

FRANKLIN.—Established in 1851. Attached to Chickasaw temporarily, January 22, 1853, and to Hardin July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. Organized in 1855. Named in honor of Benjamin Franklin, although the legislators who gave the name may also have had in mind Sir John Franklin, the Arctic explorer, about whose fate there was at the time world-wide anxiety.

FREMONT.—Created in 1847; and named in honor of Lieutenant-Colonel John Charles Fremont, then an officer of the army in the war with Mexico, who had a few years before conducted an exploration and survey of the Des

Moines river. It was probably temporarily attached to Pottawattamie county. Organized in 1850. In 1851, William L. Berge, R. McGavren, and John A. Sloan, respectively of the counties of Page, Pottawattamie, and Jefferson, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of James Babbitt during the month of May. See Acts First General Assembly, chapters 83 and 84; Third General Assembly, chapter 19.

GREENE.—At one time a part of the county of Benton. Established in 1851, and named in honor of General Nathaniel Greene, of the revolutionary army. Attached to Dallas January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk for temporary purposes. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101. Organized in 1854.

Grimes.—In 1876, an act was passed (Acts Sixteenth General Assembly, chapter 160,) taking from the county of Pottawattamie the townships in ranges thirty-eight, thirty-nine, and forty, and constituting them the county of "Grimes," being the territory covered by the act of 1874, looking to the establishment of *Belknap* county. The county-seat was to be within the township of Center. The act changing the boundary of Pottawattamie county was to be submitted to the voters of that county, at the general election of 1876. The proposition was accordingly so submitted, and was rejected by the people. Named in honor of James W. Grimes, third Governor of the State, and for several years United States Senator.

GRUNDY.—At one time divided between Buchanan and Benton counties. Established in 1851, and named after Felix Grundy, of Tennessee, prominent in political life half a century ago. Attached to Buchanan county for revenue, election, and judicial purposes the same year, and to Black Hawk county in 1853. See acts Third General Assembly, chapters 9 and 95; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 50. Organized under chapter 12, Fourth General Assembly, in 1856.

GUTHRIE.—At one time a part of the county of *Keokuk*. Established in 1851, and named in honor of Captain Edwin Guthrie, captain of a company of Iowa volunteers in the war with Mexico, who was wounded at Pass La Hoya, and died shortly afterward at the Castle of Perote. The county as originally formed had its eastern and western boundary lines six miles to the eastward of the present lines respectively. In the same year, the present boundaries were established. At the same session of the legislature, Isaac H. Walters, David Bishop, and Lewis Whitten, respectively of the counties of Marion, Madison, and Polk, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat, who were to meet for that purpose April 21, 1851, or within six months thereafter. Organized by the judge of the fifth judicial district in 1851, under chapter 84, acts First General Assembly. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapters 9, 19, and 81.

HAMILTON.—Taken from Webster county, and comprises the same territory as the latter did before *Yell* was united with it, and formerly called

Risley. Created and organized in 1857, and Webster City made the county-seat. See Acts Sixth General Assembly, chapter 15. Named in honor of William W. Hamilton, president of the senate in that General Assembly.

HANCOCK.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to Boone, January 22, 1853, and to Webster, July 1, 1855. It had formerly been similarly attached to the county of Polk. Organized about 1858. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142; and Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101. Named in honor of John Hancock, president of the Continental Congress.

HARDIN.—At one time divided between the counties of Buchanan and Benton. Established in 1851; and attached to Marshall January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk for temporary purposes. Organized early in 1853. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; and Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12. Named in honor of Col. John J. Hardin, of Illinois, who perished in battle during the war with Mexico.

HARRISON.—Established in 1851. Was at one time a part of the titular county of *Keokuk*. Organized from March 7, 1853, by chapter 8, acts Fourth General Assembly, which enactment also appointed Abram Fletcher, Charles Wolcott, and A. D. Jones, respectively of the counties of Fremont, Mills, and Pottawattamie, commissioners to locate the county-seat, the name of which was to be Magnolia, and who were to meet in March for that purpose. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9. Named in honor of the ninth president, William Henry Harrison.

HENRY.—Set off from Des Moines county, December 7, 1836, and "Mount-pleasant" designated as the place for holding court. The original boundaries were quite different from the present. They are thus defined: "Beginning at the southwest corner of Des Moines; thence northwest with the line of the said county of Van Buren, to the Indian boundary line; thence north with the said boundary line twenty-four miles; thence southeast to the northwest corner of the county of Des Moines; thence south with the west line of the county of Des Moines to the beginning." The northeast corner of the county was at a point twenty miles due west from the Mississippi, or about three miles south and perhaps one east of the present northwest corner of Des Moines county. The southeast corner was not far from the southwest corner of section 19, township 69, range 6 west, or what is now Marion township, in the county of Lee. The southwest corner was about seven miles east of the present northwest corner of Van Buren county; and the northwest corner was within the present county of Washington, about six and a half miles from its western boundary, and some three miles north of the present town of Brighton. The county thus seems to have included, of present political divisions of the State, the following: A small part of the township of Washington, Des Moines county; a part of Pleasant Ridge and most of Marion and Cedar townships, Lee county; all of Cedar, most of Union, and parts of Lick Creek and Harrisburg, in Van Buren county; about

half of the county of Jefferson; and parts of Clay, Brighton, and Marion townships, in the county of Washington. On the other hand, parts of the present county were not included, viz.: parts of Scott, Baltimore, New London, Wayne, Jefferson, and Canaan townships. The second session of the Wisconsin Legislative Assembly took from Louisa and Des Moines counties enough territory to make the present northern and eastern lines of Henry. Sufficient was set off to Lee and Van Buren counties to make the southern line as at present, while on the west all the territory west of the east line of range 9, was set off, thus making the county the same as at present, except that it included the easternmost tier of the present county of Jefferson. The county-seat was established at Mt. Pleasant, and all the territory to the westward was attached to Henry for judicial purposes. January 21, 1839, the boundaries were fixed as at present, the westernmost tier of townships above referred to being set off to the new county of Jefferson. The county was organized immediately upon its creation. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, first session, no. 21; Second Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 67; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 92. Named in honor of Gen. Henry Dodge, governor of the territory of Wisconsin.

HOWARD.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851, with limits that included only townships 98, 99, and 100, ranges 11-14. July 1, 1855, the north half of township 97 was set off from Chickasaw to Howard, adding 72 square miles to the area of the county. The county was attached to Chickasaw county January 22, 1853. The county was organized in 1855, and the organization legalized in 1857. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 12; and Sixth General Assembly, chapter 180. Supposed to be named in honor of Gen. Tighlman A. Howard, of Indiana.

HUMBOLDT.—Created February 26, 1857. It appears to have been the intention of the General Assembly to make the new county the same as the former county of *Humbolt*; but, when the bill got to the Governor, the proposed county lacked township 90, which was in the former county, and in this shape it was approved. The next session, an attempt was made to correct the error, and township 90 was included within the county. The new constitution had meantime been adopted; which instrument forbids the change of county boundaries without the consent of all the counties affected. The constitutionality of the act making the correction was therefore tested; and the district court of Webster county held it invalid, which ruling was sustained by the Supreme Court, December 1, 1860. The county, therefore, remains as created in 1857. Ezekiel Clark, of Johnson county, W. C. Stafford, of Webster, and Asa C. Call, of Kossuth, were appointed commissioners to meet on the second day of March, 1857, or within six months thereafter, at the house of E. McKnight, and "proceed to locate the seat of justice" as "near the geographical center of said county as a convenient site can be found." The first election was held April 6, 1857. See Acts Sixth General Assembly, chapter 147; and Seventh General Assembly, chapter 42; also, *Duncombe v. Prindle*, 12 Iowa Reports, page 1. This county, as well as the

one referred to below, was named in honor of the eminent German scientist and traveler, Baron Friedrich Heinrich Alexander von Humboldt.

Humbolt.—A part of Fayette county 1837-1840. Established in 1851. It embraced all of the present county of Humboldt, and the northern tier of townships of Webster county. It was temporarily attached to Boone county January 22, 1853. An act approved January 24, 1855, temporarily attached it to Webster; while another act, of same date, partitioned the county between Kossuth and Webster counties. The county therefore became extinct July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 121; and Fifth General Assembly, chapters 142 and 141. See also HUMBOLDT above.

IDA.—At one time divided between Buchanan and Benton counties. Established in 1851. Attached in 1853 (prior to which time it was similarly attached to the county of Polk) to Waukau, by the authorities of which county it was organized in 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9, and Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8. So named at the suggestion of Eliphallet Price.

IOWA.—Constituted February 17, 1843. The whole of the county was included within the territory of the extinct county of *Keokuk*. Attached to Johnson county May 5, 1844. Organized July 1, 1845, and Thomas Henderson, of Keokuk county, Luman M. Strong, of Linn, and Stephen B. Gardner, of Johnson, appointed commissioners to locate and establish the county-seat. For this purpose they were to meet at the house of James M. Price, July 14, 1855, "or at such other time within the month of August, as a majority of said "commissioners shall agree." January 31, 1855, provision was made for a vote to be taken, April 2 following, on the question of relocating the seat of justice. If a majority should vote for removal, Horace H. Wilson, John Cassidy, and John Porter, respectively of the counties of Washington, Poweshiek, and Johnson, were to act as commissioners to make such relocation; their election to be subject to the approval of the people August 6. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; and Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 4; Seventh Legislative Assembly, chapter 55; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 79. Named from the river which crosses the county.

JACKSON.—Constituted December 21, 1837, out of a part of the county of Dubuque, and named in honor of the seventh president, who had, shortly before, retired to private life. The seat of justice was located at Bellview. An act approved July 24, 1840, appointed Andrew Bankson, William Hutton, and Abner Beard, respectively of the counties of Dubuque, Jones, and Clinton, commissioners to relocate the county-seat, for which purpose they were to meet at Bellview October 12; the site selected by them, which they were to name, was to become the county-seat December 1. Another act (approved January 15, 1841,) appointed Jesse Yount, Eli Goddard, and Thomas Denson, respectively of the counties of Dubuque, Clinton, and Jones, commissioners to relocate the seat of justice; for which purpose

they were to meet at Bellview April 13, to make selection and name the same; their determination to be subject to popular approval at a special election to be ordered by the county authorities. If the new site should be accepted by the voters, the board of county commissioners was authorized to borrow enough money with which to enter the quarter section upon which the location should be made, for which money they were to pay not exceeding forty per cent. An act approved January 24, 1848, enacted that another election should be held at the ensuing April election to select a county-seat; and if no place had a majority then between the two points receiving the greatest number of votes the people should, August 7, make selection. Still another act (approved February 5, 1851,) provided for an election to be held April 7, 1851; if no place had a majority then, between the three highest points a second election to be held May 5; and between the two highest points at such election, if no place had a majority, another election, June 2, should make choice. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, special session, chapter 6; Third Legislative Assembly, chapter 73; First General Assembly, extra session, chapter 48; Third General Assembly, chapter 75.

JASPER.—Was part of the first county of *Keokuk*. Established January 13, 1846, with western boundary intended to be between ranges 20 and 21, although, owing doubtless to an error in transcribing the bill, it is very doubtfully expressed. Four days later, the present boundaries were established. Organized from March 1, 1846, up to which time it was attached to Mahaska. January 17, 1846, Richard Fisher, E. W. Kirkham, and Thomas Anderson, respectively, of the counties of Wapello, Davis, and Keokuk, were appointed, commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice, and to meet at the office of the clerk of the district court May 7, or within thirty days thereafter; the district court meantime to be held at the house of Matthew D. Springer, or wherever else the commissioners should designate. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 82, 83, and 101; and Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 68. Named in honor of Sergeant William Jasper, of revolutionary fame.

JEFFERSON.—Constituted January 21, 1839. The eastern tier of townships was taken from the county of Henry. It had all at an earlier day been a part of the county of Des Moines. The "Indian boundary," as it was called, was made the western line of the county. This line seems to be considered identical with the present western line of the county in the act of 1843, creating the county of Wapello, although in point of fact the Indian line ran from near the present southwest corner, to a point about five miles east of the present northwest corner of the county. Organized immediately on creation, Samuel Hutton, Joshua Owens, and Roger N. Crissup, of Henry, Lee, and Van Buren counties respectively, being commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at the town of Lockridge, March 4, 1839. They were also to decide upon the name of the county-seat. If, for any cause, the commissioners failed to fix upon a county-seat, then the seat of justice was to be temporarily estab-

lished at the house of Sylvanus Harrington. See Acts First Legislative Assembly, page 93; Revised Statutes, chapter 34. Named in honor of the third president.

JOHNSON.—Constituted a separate county December 21, 1837, and named in honor of Richard Mentor Johnson, vice-president of the United States. It originally included all of township 77, Washington county. At creation, temporarily attached to the county of Cedar. Organized from July 4, 1838; the "district court to be held at the town of Napoleon, the seat of justice;" January 25, 1839, township 77, in ranges 6, 7, and 8, were set off to Washington. June 5, 1845, the fragment of township 77, range 6, lying east of the Iowa river was returned to Johnson county. Since that date the boundaries have remained unchanged. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6, and third session, no. 10; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 100; and Seventh Legislative Assembly, chapter 45. Chapter 19, Acts Second Legislative Assembly, directed the county commissioners to relocate the county-seat.

JONES.—Taken from the county of Dubuque, and constituted a separate county, December 21, 1837; and made for temporary purposes a part of the county of Jackson. Simeon Gardner, Israel Mitchell, and William H. Whitesides, respectively of Clinton, Linn, and Dubuque counties, were appointed, in 1839, commissioners to locate the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at the house of Thomas Dixon, March 12, and within ten days thereafter certify their determination to the Governor of the territory. An act, of January 17, 1840, appointed John G. McDondald, Frank-Moffatt, and Thomas M. Isett, respectively of Jackson, Delaware, and Muscatine counties, commissioners for a similar purpose, to meet at the same place as their predecessors, and on or before April 14. An act approved February 24, 1847, directed that the place of holding courts should be the old court-house in Edinburg (about the center of the county) until another place should be provided by the county commissioners. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 6; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 95; Second Legislative Assembly, chapter 93; First General Assembly, chapter 104. Organized soon afterward. Named in honor of George Wallace Jones, then delegate in Congress from the territory of Wisconsin, being the first to hold that position, as he had also been the last delegate from the territory of Michigan. In the latter capacity he managed the bill for the creation of the territory of Wisconsin. As delegate from Wisconsin he also secured the passage of the bill for the erection of the territory of Iowa. He was afterward surveyor-general of Iowa and Wisconsin; and more recently he was one of the first United States Senators from Iowa.

Keokuk.—The name of an extinct county, which comprised all of townships 77, 78, 79, 80, and 81, from the western line of Johnson county to the Missouri river. Township 77 had been a part of Des Moines county. Established by act approved December 21, 1837, and attached for temporary purposes to Cedar county. June 22, 1838, it was similarly attached to Johnson county. Abolished July 30, 1840. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative As-

sembly, second session, no. 6; third session, no. 10; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, extra session, chapter 29. This, and the following, were named after Keokuk, or, as the name is usually spelled in the treaties, Keokuck, the noted chief of the Sacs. The name is interpreted in the treaties, "The Watchful Fox," but in the great treaty of September 21, 1832, when the first purchase was made, the interpretation given is "He who has been everywhere."

KEOKUK.—Established and attached for temporary purposes to Washington county, February 17, 1843. The northern tier of townships had been in the extinct county of *Keokuk*, while the entire territory was in the original county of Des Moines. Organized from March 1, 1844. Special election to choose county officers called for April 1, following. Harvey Stevens was appointed organizing sheriff, and John Stuart and George H. Stone, of Washington county, and Samuel Shuffleton, of Jefferson, commissioners to locate seat of justice; for which purpose the commissioners were to meet at the house of William Grimsley in the month of May. January 9, 1846, Joseph Foster, Joshua Owens, and John Brophy, of the counties respectively of Van Buren, Lee, and Clinton, were appointed commissioners to relocate the county-seat, for which purpose they were to meet at Sigourney May 11 following, or later. If they decided upon a removal from Sigourney their action was subject to popular approval at the following August election. An act passed in 1855 provided that on August 6 there should be an election to decide whether the county-seat should be removed from Lancaster to Sigourney. If the removal should prevail the latter town was required to pay, or secure, to the county the sum of \$5,000, and the holders of lots in Lancaster were to be indemnified as had been provided for the holders of lots in Sigourney when the county-seat was taken from the latter. The indemnity to be paid the people of Lancaster was to be assessed by William P. Organ, of the county of Washington, and James Bridges and Henry Blackburn, of the county of Mahaska. See chapter 34, Revised Statutes; 68, Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly; 47, Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session; and 140, Fifth General Assembly. In the act creating the county, the name is spelled Keokuck.

Kishkekosh.—Constituted, and attached to the county of Jefferson for judicial, revenue, and election purposes, February 17, 1843. Attached to Wapello February 13, 1844. Organized from and after July 1, 1845; and James A. Galliher, E. S. Rand, and Israel Kister, respectively of the counties of Jefferson, Van Buren, and Davis, appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of W. G. Clark July 7, 1845, or within one month thereafter. The territory west attached for judicial purposes. January 19, 1846, an election was ordered to be held April 6 following, as to whether "Princeton" (now Albia) or "Clarks-ville" should be the county-seat. Name changed to Monroe August 1, 1846. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 100; Seventh Legislative Assembly, chapter 67; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 118 and 121. Named after Kish-ke-kosh, a

chief of the Foxes, the name signifying, "The man with one leg off." The name is spelled in the original act of creation Kishkeekosh, but in all subsequent acts only one "e" appears.

KOSSUTH.—Established in 1851, and named in honor of Louis Kossuth, the Hungarian patriot and leader, who was then making the tour of the United States. It had been a part of the original county of Fayette. When created, its northern line corresponded with that of township 97. Attached to the county of Boone January 22, 1853, and to that of Webster July 1, 1855. On the same day *Bancroft* county was united with it, as was the north half of the county of *Humbolt*. February 26, 1857, the latter strip was set off to the new county of Humboldt. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142; and Sixth General Assembly, chapter 147.

LEE.—Set off from the county of Des Moines December 21, 1836. The original boundaries were as follows: "Beginning at the most southern outlet of Skunk river, on the Mississippi; thence a northern direction passing through the grove on the head of the northern branch of Lost Creek, and thence to a point corresponding with the range line dividing ranges seven and eight, and thence south with said line to the Des Moines river." It is difficult to trace precisely the northern line here laid down, probably owing to the fact that the geography of the new territory was then only vaguely known. It would appear, however, to have been somewhat to the southward of the present line, so that parts of the present townships of Green Bay, Denmark, Pleasant Ridge, Marion, and Cedar were left out. January 18, 1838, the following boundaries were established: "Beginning at the main channel of the Mississippi river, due east from the entrance of Skunk river into the same, thence up said river to where the township line dividing townships sixty-eight and sixty-nine north leaves said river; thence with said line to the range line between ranges four and five west; thence north with said line to the township line between townships sixty-nine and seventy north; thence west, with said line, to the range line between ranges seven and eight west; thence south with said line to the Des Moines river; thence down said river to the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence up the same to the place of beginning." This northern line differed from the first sufficiently to make all of the present Pleasant Ridge, Marion, and Cedar townships part of Lee county, while Des Moines county had all of the present Denmark township, and part of what is now Green Bay township. The present boundaries were established January 23, 1839. Fort Madison was made the county-seat January 18, 1838. In 1840 George Gallaher, James L. Scott, and Samuel C. Reed, of the respective counties of Des Moines, Jefferson, and Van Buren, were appointed commissioners, who were to meet at Fort Madison March 2, and "proceed forthwith to select a suitable place for the county-seat as near the geographical center as a suitable site" could be obtained. In July the territorial legislature directed that at the next election the voters should select a county-seat. If no place should have a majority at such election, there should be

another one November 9, at which the two points receiving the most votes at the first election were to be the competitors. In 1841 a similar election was directed to be held on March 8, and if necessary April 19. January 13, 1843, Thomas O. Walmsly, Isaac N. Selby, and Stephen Gearheart, respectively of Henry, Van Buren, and Des Moines counties, were appointed commissioners, who were to meet at Franklin, March 13, to select a seat of justice. In 1845, an election was to be held August 6, on location of county-seat: on September 3, between the three points receiving the greatest number of votes at the first election, if no one should then have a majority; and on October 1 between the two points having the highest votes at the September election, if none should then have a majority. February 5, 1848, the General Assembly enacted that the district court should be held in both Fort Madison and Keokuk. An attempt was made in 1844 to set off the half-breed tract as a new county, but it was unsuccessful. See *Madison*. See also Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 21; Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 67; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 94; Second Legislative Assembly, chapter 69; do., second session, chapter 12; Third Legislative Assembly, chapter 69; Fifth Legislative Assembly, chapter 8; Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 124; Seventh Legislative Assembly, chapter 56; and First General Assembly, extra session, chapter 52. The origin of the name of this county has been the subject of some controversy: but the better evidence seems to establish the fact that the county is so called in honor of a member of the firm of Marsh, Delavan & Lee, of Albany, N. Y., and of what was known as the New York Land Company, which possessed extensive interests in the half-breed tract. Some, however, have attributed the name to Lieutenant Robert E. Lee, the afterward famous Confederate leader, who conducted an early survey of the Des Moines rapids of the Mississippi. Quite recently, Albert Lea, from whom the town of that name in Minnesota is called, has advanced a claim to the paternity of the name, saying that he was at Belmont when the act was passed erecting the county of Lee, and that the orthography was erroneously changed by a clerk in transcribing. Neither of the last two claims seem to be well authenticated.

LINN.—Established December 21, 1837, nearly half of it—comprising the present townships of Brown, Buffalo, Boulder, and Jackson, most of Linn and Maine, and parts of Franklin, Bertram, Marion, Otter Creek, and Spring Grove, as they at present appear on the maps—being taken from the county of Dubuque, and for temporary purposes attached to the county of Dubuque. Attached to Johnson county for judicial purposes January 21, 1839. Organized from and after June 1, 1839. Richard Knott, Lyman Dillon, and Benjamin Nye were commissioners to locate the county-seat, for which purpose they were to meet at the house of William Abby, March 4, 1839, and in their selection to have “particular reference to the convenience of the county and healthfulness of the location.” See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, pages 129, 91, and 95. Named in honor of Lewis Fields Linn, Senator from the

State of Missouri, one of the active supporters of the Wisconsin territorial bill.

LOUISA.—Set off from the county of Des Moines December 7, 1836; district court to be held at the town of Wapello. The following were the first boundaries of the county: "Beginning at the Mississippi river, at the north-east corner of Des Moines; thence up said river twelve miles above the mouth of Iowa; thence west to the Indian boundary line; thence with said boundary line, to the northwest corner of Henry and with the line of the same, to the northwest corner of the county of Des Moines; thence east with the line of the said county of Des Moines to the beginning." The western line therefore extended from about the northwest corner of township 75, range 7, to a point probably somewhere in the north half of section 19, township 73, range 8; and the southern line from the latter point to another, probably in section 18, township 72, range 4 west, and thence east to the Mississippi. The county, therefore, included, besides the present county, of the political divisions of the State, the following: all of the townships of Oregon and Crawford, most of those of Washington and Marion, and parts of those of Franklin and Brighton, in the county of Washington; parts of the townships of Jefferson and Canaan, most of that of Wayne, and nearly all of that of Scott, in the county of Henry; and parts of the townships of Washington, Yellow Springs, and Huron, in the county of Des Moines. January 18, 1838, all of the county west of range 4 was detached to the new county of *Slaughter*, while the southern line of the remainder of the county was made the same as at present. This left all of the present township of Elm Grove, and most of that of Columbus City, and all of Union and Oakland, in Slaughter county, where nearly all of the last named two had been all along. The next change which took place January 12, 1839, regained townships 74 and 75, in range 5, and gave the county, in addition, township 76, same range, which had not before been in Louisa county. The lines, as then fixed, remain unaltered to this day. The act of January 18, 1838, established the seat of justice at the town of Lower Wapello. In 1839, an election was directed to be held March 5, for the choice of a county-seat, at which a majority vote should be required; if no place had a majority another election was to be had the following August between the two points having the highest number of votes at the March election. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 21; Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 67; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 89. Named after Louisa Massey, a young lady of Dubuque, who, a few months before the passage of the act creating the county, had shot a ruffian named Smith, who had threatened the life of her brother, and was believed to be seeking an opportunity to execute the threat, he having already participated in the murder of another brother. The people of Dubuque and elsewhere, for the fame of Miss Massey's bold action spread throughout the West, were very much gratified thereat, whence followed the naming of the county of Louisa in her honor. Such is the generally accepted, and very probably correct, account of the origin of the name. It is proper to state, however, that Wm. L. Toole, a pioneer of

the county, attributes the name to the fact that among the members of the first Wisconsin legislature were some persons who came from the county of Louisa, in the State of Virginia, and who succeeded in giving to this new Iowa county the name of that of their nativity. It is not improbable that this consideration made friends for the proposition to name the county after the Dubuque heroine.

LUCAS.—Established January 13, 1846, with western boundary line six miles west of the present one, and therefore included, in addition to the limits now existing, the present townships of Franklin, Jackson, and Liberty, in the county of Clarke; the whole formerly a part of the county of Des Moines. In 1849, these townships were set off to Clarke county, and Lucas made of the same extent as now. At the time of its creation, it had already been attached to the county of *Kishkekosh* for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. Organized from and after July 4, 1849; Wareham G. Clark, Par-don M. Dodge, and Richard Fisher, respectively of the counties of Monroe, Appanoose, and Waterloo, being appointed commissioners to locate the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at Chariton Point September 3, or within thirty days thereafter; and the district court to be held at Chariton Point until the county-seat was located. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 82; Seventh Legislative Assembly, first session, chapter 67; Second General Assembly, chapters 9 and 74. Named in honor of the first governor of the territory, Robert Lucas.

LYON.—Established as Buncombe county in 1851, and attached to *Wahkaw* county in 1853. Name changed December 11, 1862. Organized under chapter 12, Acts Fourth General Assembly, in 1870, by the authorities of Woodbury county. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; and Ninth General Assembly, extra session, chapter 23. Named in honor of Brigadier-General Nathaniel Lyon, commander of the Union troops at the battle of Wilson's Creek, the first action of the civil war in which Iowa troops took a part.

Madison.—An act was passed February 15, 1844, constituting the "half-breed tract" in the county of Lee "a new county to be called Madison," and Nashville designated as the place for holding court until a county-seat should be permanently located; subject, however, to a vote of the people of the entire county of Lee, to be taken at the April election, 1844. See Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 124. This, and the following, were named in honor of the fourth president.

MADISON.—Established January 13, 1846. Had been a part of the original county of Des Moines. Already attached to the county of Mahaska for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. In 1849, Thomas Butler, George Gillaspay, and Isaac Cooper, of the counties respectively of Dallas, Marion, and Polk, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 82; Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 68; and Second General Assembly, chapter 13.

MAHASKA.—Formerly in the county of Des Moines, and the northern tier of townships more recently in the first county of Keokuk. Established and attached to the county of Washington for judicial, revenue, and election purposes, February 17, 1843. Organized from and after March 1, 1844; first election to be held April 1; William Edmonson appointed organizing sheriff; and Jesse Williams, of Johnson county, Ebenezer Perkins, of Washington county, and Thomas Henderson, of Keokuk county, commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice. They were to meet at the house of Matthew D. Springer during the month of May. The territory to the westward of Mahaska and Iowa counties were attached to this county for temporary purposes. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34, and Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 68. Named in honor of a prominent chief of the Iowas, spelled in the treaties Mo-has-ca and Ma-hos-ka, and interpreted "White Cloud."

MARION.—Had been a part of the original county of Des Moines, and the northern quarter more recently a part of the county of Keokuk. Established June 10, 1845, with eastern boundary not clearly defined. Organized from and after August 4, 1845; first election to be held September 1. Ezra M. Jones, Joseph Robertson, and James Montgomery, respectively of the counties of Van Buren, Scott, and Wapello, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at the house of William Stanley August 11. The sheriff of Mahaska county was to act as organizing sheriff. Until organization, the county was attached to Mahaska for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. Present boundaries established February 4, 1847. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, chapter 57; Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 68; First General Assembly, chapter 15. Named in honor of Francis Marion, of revolutionary fame.

MARSHALL.—Had been a part of the county of Benton. Established January 13, 1846. Attached to Benton county, for election, revenue, and judicial purposes, January 17; and same day to Jasper county for similar purposes. Organized in 1849 under chapter 84, First General Assembly. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 82, 96, and 101. Named in honor of John Marshall, fourth Chief Justice of the United States.

MILLS.—Taken from the temporary county of Pottawattamie in 1851. Seat of justice conditionally located at the town of Coonville, the name of which was changed to Glenwood in 1853. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 10. Organized in 1851 under chapter 84, First General Assembly. Named in honor of Major Frederick Mills, an Iowa officer, who perished at the battle of Cherubusco, Mexico.

MITCHELL.—Originally a part of Fayette county. Established in 1851, with southern boundary three miles to the northward of the present. Attached to the county of Chickasaw January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been attached to Clayton county for judicial purposes. Organized in 1854, under chapter 12, Fourth General Assembly, and organization legalized January 31, 1855. Attached to Floyd county for judicial purposes in 1855. Present boundaries established July 1, 1855. In the same year, an act was passed, appointing John Harlow, Joseph B. Dolley, and John Banack, re-

spectively of the counties of Howard, Floyd, and Bremer, commissioners to locate the seat of justice; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of C. L. Clausen in March or April. In 1857, S. W. Stanley, George A. Bronson, and James Crow, respectively of the counties of Floyd, Chickasaw, and Cerro Gordo, were appointed commissioners to locate the county-seat; for which purpose they were to meet at the village of Mitchell, May 4, or within sixty days thereafter. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; First General Assembly, chapter 26; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Fifth General Assembly, chapters 54, 111, and 120; Sixth General Assembly, chapter 170. Named after John Mitchell, an Irish refugee of 1848.

MONONA.—Established in 1851. Had been a part of the county of Benton. It then included a range of townships to the eastward of the present county. Attached to the county of Harrison for election, revenue, and judicial purposes, in 1853, up to which time it had been similarly attached to the county of Polk. Organized in 1854 by the authorities of Harrison county. In 1865, the eastern tier of townships, in the original county, was ceded to the county of Crawford under chapter 87, Ninth General Assembly. The name is of Indian origin.

MONROE.—Name changed, August 1, 1846, from Kishkekosh, which see, as also Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 118. Named in honor of the fifth president.

MONTGOMERY.—Established in 1851, being taken from the provisional county of Pottawattamie. Attached in 1853, for revenue, election, and judicial purposes, to Adams county as a civil township; first election to be held at the house of Amos Lowe. Prior thereto it probably remained attached to the county of Pottawattamie. Organized in 1853. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; and First General Assembly, chapter 84. Named in honor of General Richard Montgomery, who fell at the assault on Quebec in 1775.

MUSCATINE.—Set off from Des Moines county, December 7, 1836, with boundaries as follows: "Beginning on the Mississippi river, at the northeast corner of the county of Louisa; thence up said river twenty-five miles on a straight line, thence west to the Indian boundary line; thence with said boundary line south to the northwest corner of the county of Louisa; thence east with the line of said county of Louisa to the beginning." The vagueness of these boundaries has been adverted to in the paragraph concerning Cook county. It is quite evident that the legislators who divided the original county of Des Moines overestimated the distance between the mouth of the Iowa, and the lower end of Rock Island. Otherwise they would hardly have made such a county as that of Cook, at the most less than five miles wide, and extending from the Mississippi to and across the Iowa. As constituted by the act of creation, Muscatine (or "Musquitine," as the name was spelled,) county lacked about two miles off the northern edge of the present townships of Montpelier, Bloomington, Lake, and Pike, about half of Sweetland, and all of Wilton, Fulton, Moscow, Goshen, and Wapsinonoc.

On the other hand, the county included, of other present political divisions of the State, the following: in Scott county, part of Buffalo township; in Johnson county the greater part of Fremont township; in Louisa county most of Oakland and part of Union; and in Washington county, all of Highland, most of Iowa and Jackson, and part of English River; the southwestern corner of the county being about identical with the present southwestern corner of Jackson township, Washington county. The same act directed that the district court be held at the town of Bloomington. A year later the new county of Johnson took from the county all of township 78, west of range 4; and the new county of Scott took from the county all to the eastward of range 1 east. Shortly afterward, the new county of *Slaughter* took from the county the remainder of the territory west of range 4; while Muscatine received sufficient accessions from the counties of Cook and Dubuque to make its northern boundaries as at present. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 21; second session, nos. 6 and 67. Named after the island which forms a prominent feature of this and Louisa counties.

O'BRIEN.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to the county of *Wahkaw* in 1853; prior to which time it had been similarly attached to the county of Polk. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101. Organized about 1860. Named after William Smith O'Brien, the leader of the movement for Irish independence in 1848.

OSCEOLA.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to Polk county until 1853, when it was attached to *Wahkaw* county. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; and Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101. Organized in 1871, by order of board of supervisors of Woodbury county. Named after the famous southern Indian chieftian.

PAGE.—At one time a part of Des Moines county. Created in 1847. Made a part of the provisional county of Pottawattamie the same year. In 1851, Benjamin Rector, William Smith, and Charles Wright, respectively of the counties of Fremont, Pottawattamie, and Madison, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the county-seat; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of William Berge during the month of June. At the following session of the General Assembly, John Scott and Thomas M. Gordon, of Fremont county, and Jacob Miller, of Taylor, were similarly appointed commissioners; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of Philip Boulwores, March 6, 1853, or within thirty days thereafter. The name of the new county-seat was, by the same act, made "Clarinda." See Acts First General Assembly, chapters 83 and 84; Third General Assembly, chapter 18; and Fourth General Assembly, chapters 1 and 9. Named in honor of Captain John Page, Fourth U. S. Infantry, who was mortally wounded at the battle of Palo Alto.

PALO ALTO.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Temporarily attached to the county of Boone, January 22, 1853, up

to which time it had been similarly attached to the county of Polk. Attached to Webster July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. First county officers elected December 20, 1858, under direction of the county judge of Webster county. Named in honor of the first battle and victory of the war with Mexico.

PLYMOUTH.—The lower tier of townships at one time in the county of Buchanan; the remainder in the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to the county of *Wahkaw* in 1853, up to which time it had remained attached to the county of Polk. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 51; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; and Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101. Named in honor of the landing place of the pioneers of New England. Organized under direction of the judge of Woodbury county, about 1858.

POCAHONTAS.—The lower tier of townships made in 1837 a part of the county of Buchanan, and the remainder a part of that of Fayette. Established in 1851. Temporarily attached to the county of Boone January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been similarly attached to the county of Polk. Attached to Webster July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. Organized in 1859, under direction of the county judge of Webster county. Named in honor of the Virginia Indian princess.

POLK.—A part of the county of *Keokuk*, 1837-1840. Established January 13, 1846, and named in honor of the president of the United States, James Knox Polk. Its first limits comprised all of townships 78-81, ranges 21-24; thus including all of the present townships of Clear Creek and Washington, and nearly all of those of Poweshiek and Des Moines, Jasper county; while of the present county of Polk the townships of Madison and Webster, nearly all of those of Jefferson and Valley, and a part of that of Bloomfield were not included. Four days later, new boundaries were established as follows: "Beginning at the northeast corner of township 81, north of range 22 west; thence west to the northwest corner of township 81, north of range 25 west; thence south to the southwest corner of township 77, north of range 22 west; and thence north to the place of beginning." The evident intent of this act was to make the county four townships square, range 21 being transferred to Jasper county, and range 25 from Dallas county; but the boundaries given, by omitting the southeastern corner, really gave the county, as will be seen, a triangular shape. The next session the county was given the shape intended by making it consist of townships 77-81, ranges 21-24, township 77 being taken from Warren county. In 1853, all of township 77, except the part north of the Des Moines river, and including the present townships of Linn, Allen, and Richland, most of that of Greenfield, and part of that of Palmyra, in Warren county, were returned to that county. Since then, the boundaries of Polk county have been

undisturbed. The county was organized from and after March 1, 1846; Thomas Hughes, M. T. Williams, and Giles M. Pinneo, respectively of the counties of Johnson, Mahaska, and Scott, being appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice; Fort Des Moines to be the seat of justice until the county-seat was located; and the first election to be held April 6, 1846. Up to March 1, of that year, attached to Mahaska county for temporary purposes. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 82, 83, and 101; First General Assembly, chapter 17; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 18.

POTTAWATTAMIE.—The county embraced within the limits of what is known as the Pottawattamie purchase was, in 1847, “temporarily organized into a county, by the name of Pottawattamie, at any time when, in “the opinion of the judge of the fourth judicial district, the public good” might require. It is difficult to define the precise limits of the proposed county. The purchase is thus described in the treaty with the Pottawattamies, June 5 and 17, 1846: “All the lands to which they have claim of any “kind whatsoever, and especially the tracts or parcels of lands ceded to “them by the treaty of Chicago, and subsequent thereto, and now, in whole “or in part, possessed by their people, lying and being north of the river “Missouri, and embraced in the limits of the Territory of Iowa; and also “all that tract of country lying and being on or near the Osage river, and “west of the State of Missouri.” These lands had been granted to the “United Nation of Chippewa, Ottawa, and Pottawattamie Indians” by the treaty of Chicago, September 26, 1833, in which treaty the boundaries are thus described: “Beginning at the mouth of Boyer’s river, on the east side “of the Missouri river, thence down the said river to the mouth of Naudo- “way river; thence due east to the west line of the State of Missouri; thence “along the said State line to the northwest corner of the State; thence east “along the said State line to the point where it is intersected by the western “boundary line of the Sacs and Foxes; thence north along the said line of “the Sacs and Foxes, so far as that when a straight line shall be run there- “from to the mouth of Boyer’s river (the place of beginning) it shall include “five millions of acres.” The western boundary of the State of Missouri, at that time was the same as the present western line of the State south of the Missouri, extended to the north line of the State; and the tract lying between such line and the Missouri river was therefore mostly included within the cession thus made. The western line of the Sacs and Foxes is described in the treaty of Prairie du Chien, July 15, 1830, as running from the then northwest corner of the State of Missouri “to the high lands be- “tween the waters falling into the Missouri and Desmoines, passing to said “high lands along the dividing ridge between the forks of the Grand river; “thence along said high lands or ridge separating the waters of the Missouri “from those of the Demoine, to a point opposite the source of Boyer river, “and thence in a direct line to the upper fork of the Demoine, the place of “beginning.” Of the 5,000,000 acres about one-fourth would appear to have been found in the State of Missouri, leaving some 3,750,000 acres within the

limits of the present State of Iowa. The provisional county, therefore, seems to have included the present counties of Fremont, Page, Taylor, Adams, Montgomery, Mills, and Cass, most of the county of Ringgold, about half of each of the counties of Union and Adair, parts of the counties of Audubon and Shelby, and a little of Guthrie, Decatur, and Harrison. The county was organized under authority from Judge James P. Carlton, in 1848. In 1851, the present limits were established. The territory within such limits was, 1834-1836, part of the county of Des Moines, and the northern tier of townships was in *Keokuk* county, 1837-1840. In 1851, the county commissioners were required to designate two places for a county-seat, one of which was to be selected by the voters on the 7th day of April. See Acts First General Assembly, chap. 84; Third General Assembly, chap. 9 and 26. Named after the tribe of Indians which formerly possessed the territory.

POWESHIEK.—A part of the county of *Keokuk*, 1837-1840. Established, boundaries defined, and attached to the county of Iowa, February 17, 1843. Attached to the county of Mahaska, February 5, 1844. Organized from and after April 3, 1848, on which day the first election was to be held: David Edmondson, John White, and John Rose, respectively of the counties of Jasper, Mahaska, and Polk, being appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice, to meet at the house of Mahlon Woodward, June 5, 1848. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 69; First General Assembly, extra session, chapter 54. Named in honor of a prominent chief of the Sacs, the name being interpreted in treaties the Roused Bear, and also the Shedding Bear.

RINGGOLD.—Part of the county of Des Moines, 1834-1836. Boundaries established in 1847. Wholly or partially included within the temporary county of Pottawattamie. In 1851, John W. Ellis and Reason Wilkinson, of the county of Davis, and H. B. Notson, of the county of Decatur, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the county-seat; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of H. B. Notson. In 1853, the county was attached to Taylor for revenue, election, and judicial purposes. Organized after March 1, 1855; first election to be held April 2; and Wm. McAfee, of Taylor county, made organizing sheriff. Organization legalized 1856-'57. February 21, 1855, George W. Jones, A. Hawley, and Robert Stafford, respectively of the counties of Mahaska, Decatur, and Page, were also appointed commissioners to locate and name the seat of justice, who were to meet for the purpose at or near the center of the county April 2. See Acts First General Assembly, chapter 83; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; Fifth General Assembly, chapters 3 and 87; and Sixth General Assembly, chapter 16. Named in honor of Major Samuel Ringgold, who was mortally wounded in the battle of Palo Alto, and died soon afterward.

Bisley.—In 1851, townships 86-89, in ranges 23-26, were constituted a new county. It was attached to the county of Boone January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; and Fourth Gen-

eral Assembly, chapter 12. The last named act also changed the name of the county to "Webster." The original bill for this act made no change in county names. While it was under consideration in the House, however, James W. Grimes, afterward governor, then a representative from the county of Des Moines, offered the following as an additional section:

"SECTION 4. That the name of the county of Wah-Kah* shall be changed to Woodbury; the name of the county of Risley shall be changed to Webster; and the name of the county of Fox to that of Calhoun."

The section was adopted by the House, and incorporated into the bill. This occurred December 20, 1852. On the 29th the bill was indefinitely postponed, and a substitute therefor introduced. On the same day, J. F. Rice, who represented a district extending from Jasper county to Guthrie inclusive, and northward to the Minnesota line, gave notice of intention to introduce "a bill for an act to unite into one county the territory now comprising the counties of Yell and Risley." On the 1st day of January, 1853, the substitute above mentioned passed the House. One week later, the bill passed the Senate, slightly amended. The House concurred in the amendment the same day. The Governor affixed his approval on the 12th. The act was published in the "Capital Reporter" January 19, and in the "Iowa Republican" January 22, 1853, on which day it accordingly took effect. Meantime, on the 10th of January, Mr. Rice's proposed bill to unite Yell and Risley counties was introduced. It was referred to a special committee, which reported a substitute. Pending the consideration thereof, January 14, on Mr. Grimes's motion, the name of the proposed county was changed from "Sharon" to "Webster." The next day the bill passed the House, the title being changed, also on Mr. Grimes's motion, so as to read, "A bill for an act to create the county of Webster." The bill passed the Senate January 18, and was approved by the Governor January 22. Thus were passed two acts, one of which changed the name of the county of Risley to that of "Webster," and the other, which passed both houses after the first had been approved by the Governor, and in apparent forgetfulness thereof, united the counties of Yell and Risley into a new county to be called Webster. The first act took effect, as above stated, January 22, and the latter, which had no publication clause, presumably on the 1st day of July. The territory comprising this county now constitutes the county of Hamilton. See Acts Fourth General Assembly, chapters 12, and 52; Sixth General Assembly, chapter 15.

SAC.—At an early period a part of Buchanan county, except the southern tier of townships, which were in Benton county. Established in 1851. Attached to the county of Waukaw January 22, 1853, up to which time it was attached to the county of Polk. Attached to the county of Greene July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 51; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8; and Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. Named in honor of the Sac tribe of Indians, which with the Foxes at one time possessed nearly the entire territory of the present State of Iowa.

*So spelled in the journal.

SCOTT.—Taken from the counties of Dubuque and Cook, with a little from Muscatine county, and constituted December 21, 1837. The act creating the county directed that an election be held February 19, 1838, to decide whether Davenport or Rockingham should be the county-seat, from and after April 1 following; polls to be opened at “H. W. Higgins’s hotel in Rockingham, “John H. McGregor’s hotel in Davenport, the house of J. A. Richards, at “the house of E. Parkhurst in Parkhurst.” An act passed the following summer provided for another election to be held August 6, 1838, to decide between the same places. In the summer of 1840, the Iowa territorial legislature ordered an election to be held August 24, to decide between Davenport, Rockingham, and “the northwest fractional quarter of section number thirty, township number seventy-eight north of range four east of the “fifth principal meridian.” In case no place had a majority, then a second election should be had on the 17th September between the two places having the greatest number of votes at the first election. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6; third session, no. 28; Second Iowa Legislative Assembly, special session, chapters 25 and 40. Named in honor of Major General Winfield Scott, who had, in 1832, negotiated the first treaty purchasing lands in Iowa from the Indians, the treaty being made within the limits of what is now the city of Davenport.

SHELBY.—Part of the county of Keokuk, 1837–1840. Established in 1851, being partly taken from the temporary county of Pottawattamie. Organized from and after March 7, 1853; William Lovelady, James Hardy, and Solomon Wheeler, respectively of the counties of Fremont, Mills, and Pottawattamie, being appointed commissioners to locate the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at the house of Mansel Wicks, March 7; the county-seat to be named Shelbyville; first election to be held April 4. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8. Supposed to be named in honor of Gen. Isaac Shelby, an officer of the war of the revolution, and of that of 1812, and first Governor of the State of Kentucky.

SIoux.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to the county of Waukwa in 1853, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 8. Organized in 1860. Named after the formidable nation of Indians, which at one time possessed a large part of what is now northern Iowa.

Slaughter.—Boundaries established January 18, 1838. Most of it was taken from the counties of Louisa and Muscatine, with a little from that of Henry. As originally constituted, it comprised townships 74–76, ranges 5–8. The county-seat was established at Astoria. Name changed to Washington, and boundaries altered, January 25, 1839. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 67; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 100. Named in honor of William B. Slaughter, secretary of the territory of Wisconsin.

STORY.—Part of the county of Benton in 1837, and later. Established, and boundaries defined, January 13, 1846. Attached to the county of Benton, four days later, for election, revenue, and judicial purposes; and the same day to the county of Polk for the same purposes. Attached to the county of Boone January 22, 1853. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, chapters 82, 96, and 101; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12. Named in honor of the eminent jurist, Joseph Story, for a third of a century associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.

TAMA.—A part of the original county of Benton. Established, boundaries defined, and attached to the county of Linn for judicial, revenue, and election purposes, February 17, 1843. Attached, for similar purposes, to the county of Linn January 17, 1846. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 96. Organized, under the provisions of chapter 84, Acts First General Assembly, in 1852. Named, it is supposed, after Taomah, an Indian celebrity.

TAYLOR.—Formerly a part of the county of Des Moines. Created in 1847, and the same day made a part of the temporary county of Pottawattamie. In 1851, John R. Williams, G. D. Hackworth, and Harvey Dunlavy, of the counties respectively of Monroe, Wapello, and Davis, were appointed commissioners, who were to meet at the house of Isaac Groill, on or before July 7, "and proceed to locate and establish the seat of justice of said county, as "near the geographical center" as the commissioners should "deem proper, "having due regard to the present as well as future population." February 2, 1853, William Robbins and Jesse Majors, of the county of Page, and S. F. Snyder, of the county of Montgomery, were appointed commissioners for the same purpose, with similar instructions, and were to meet at the house of John Lowe March 13, or within thirty days thereafter, and proceed to make selection, Bedford to be the name of the place chosen. See Acts First General Assembly, chapters 83 and 84; Third General Assembly, chapter 37; and Fourth General Assembly, chapter 20. Separately organized in 1851. Named in honor of Major-General Zachary Taylor, then commanding the Army of Occupation in the war with Mexico, and afterward president of the United States.

UNION.—A part of the county of Des Moines 1834-1836. Partly also in the provisional county of Pottawattamie 1847-1851. Established in 1851. Attached, as a civil township, to the county of Adams in 1853. From the date of its establishment, it would seem to have been attached to the county of Wapello up to this date, under the provisions of the act organizing the latter county. Organized from and after March 1, 1853. A. J. Hanscom, Col. Mills, and Lewis F. Perry, respectively of the counties of Pottawattamie, Cass, and Clarke, were the commissioners to locate the seat of justice at the geographical center of the county, or as near the same as a suitable site could be found; for which purpose they were to meet at Pisgah March 7, or within ninety days thereafter. John Edgecombe was the organizing sheriff January 31, 1855, S. S. Walker, Adrian Miles, and George A. Hawley, respectively of the counties of Lucas, Monroe, and Decatur, were appointed

for the same purpose, and were to meet therefor February 5, or within ninety days thereafter, at Peters's Mill. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; First General Assembly, chapter 84; Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 100; Fourth General Assembly, chapters 8 and 11; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 43. The etymology of the name is obvious. The county was established immediately following an intense popular agitation in regard to the institution of slavery, which agitation at one time seemed to threaten a dissolution of the Union; and at a period when it was widely supposed that the whole subject of slavery, so far as the nation was concerned, had been finally disposed of by the compromise measures of 1850, and the Union of the States thereby effectually preserved.

VAN BUREN.—Set off from the county of Des Moines, December 7, 1836, and named in honor of Martin Van Buren, vice-president of the United States and president elect. Its first boundaries were as follows: "Beginning at the northwest corner of Lee; thence south with the west line of said county to the river Des Moines; thence up the same to where the Missouri line strikes the same; thence west with the said Missouri line to the Indian boundary line; thence north with the said boundary line twenty-four miles; thence east to the beginning." These boundaries apparently excluded from the townships, of the county as at present organized, as follows: all of Cedar, most of Union and Village, and parts of Harrisburg, Lick Creek, and Chequest; while they included parts of the present townships of Roscoe and Prairie, Davis county. The district court was to meet at Farmington, the first one to be held April 10. In 1838, enough territory was taken from the county of Henry, and from the part of the original county of Des Moines beyond the Indian boundary line to make the county lines the same as they are now, after cutting off the part of the original county that is now in Davis county. The act retracing the boundaries also made provision for a special election to be held March 5, for the choice of a county-seat. If no place should receive a majority of all the votes then cast, the Governor was to order another special election to choose between the two points receiving the greatest number of votes at the first election. In the same year, provision was made for another election, to be held August 6, for the selection of a county-seat, and if no place should have a majority another was to be held September 10 following, for selection of one of the two receiving the most votes at the first election. In 1839, Benjamin F. Chastain, Michael H. Walker, and Stephen Gearheart, respectively of the counties of Jefferson, Lee, and Des Moines, were appointed to relocate the county-seat. They were to meet at the town of Keosauqua, May 6, and proceed forthwith to make the location. The first district court after January 25, 1839, was to be held at Keosauqua. The act appointing these commissioners had, however, a proviso to the effect that, if the proprietors of the town of Keosauqua should, by the first day of April following, enter into bonds for the payment to the county of the sum of five thousand dollars, payable in town-lots or other real estate, or in materials which might be received, to be used in carrying on and completing the public buildings of the

county, the act should be null and void. See Acts Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, no. 21; Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 67; Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, third session, no. 7; First Iowa Legislative Assembly, page 96.

Wahkaw.—The southernmost tier of townships was at one time a part of the county of Benton, and the remainder in the county of Buchanan. Established in 1851. An act approved January 12, 1853, provided for the organization of the county from and after March 1; appointed Charles Wolcott, Thomas L. Griffith, and Ira Perdu, respectively of Mills, Pottawattamie, and Harrison counties, commissioners to locate the seat of justice, who were to meet for that purpose on the second day of July; and also made Thomas L. Griffith organizing sheriff; and attached several counties to this one. The county-seat was to be named Sergeant's Bluffs. Prior to this time the county had been attached to that of Polk for revenue, election, and judicial purposes. This act of 1853 was to take effect upon publication in the *Western Bugle*; of which publication, however, there appears to be no evidence in the State archives. On the same day, another act was approved, which changed the name of the county to Woodbury. This act took effect by publication January 22, 1853. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fourth General Assembly, chapters 8 and 12. The name is of Indian origin; immediate derivation unknown.

WAPELLO.—A part of the county of Des Moines, 1834-1836. Established February 17, 1843, and attached to Jefferson county for judicial, revenue, and election purposes. Organized from and after March 1, 1844; special election for county officers to be held April 1, until which time and until his successor was qualified, James M. Peck was to act as sheriff. Joseph B. Davis, John H. Randolph, and Solomon Jackson, respectively of the counties of Washington, Henry, and Lee, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of George Wilson, near the old Indian agency, within the month of May. The county of *Kishkekosh* and the territory west were attached for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. See Revised Statutes, chapter 34; Acts Sixth Legislative Assembly, chapter 100. Named after a famous chief of the Fox tribe of Indians. The name is usually interpreted as signifying the Prince; but in the treaty of Prairie du Chien, August 19, 1825, where the name is spelled Wau-ba-law, it is interpreted "the playing fox;" and in that of Fort Armstrong, "he who is painted white," and here it is spelled Wau-pel-lo.

WARREN.—A part of the county of Des Moines, 1834-1836. Subsequently the northern tier of townships was in the county of *Keokuk*. Established and boundaries defined, January 13, 1846. The county originally comprised all of townships 74-77, ranges 22-25. Four days later, an attempt was made to set off township 77 to Polk county; but owing to error in the description the attempt was only partially successful. The next session the transfer was completed. Warren county had only twelve congressional townships

until March 1, 1853, when township 77, excepting the small part of it to the left of the Des Moines river, was restored to it. In 1848-49, William Ferguson, William Ware, and Alfred D. Jones, respectively of the counties of Jasper, Polk, and Warren, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice, for which purpose they were to meet at the house of Alexander Ginder, in the month of June, 1849. The county was organized in this year, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Mahaska for temporary purposes. Named in honor of Gen. Joseph Warren, of revolutionary note.

WASHINGTON.—Named in honor of the first president, January 25, 1839, the first name having been *Slaughter*; which see. See also Acts First Legislative Assembly, page 100. The latter act appointed John Gilleland, Thomas Richey, and William Chambers, respectively of the counties of Louisa, Henry, and Muscatine, were appointed commissioners who were to meet at Astoria the first day of the following June, for the purpose of locating and establishing the county-seat.

WAYNE.—A part of the county of Des Moines, 1834-1836. Established, and boundaries defined, January 13, 1846. In 1851, George W. Perkins, William Davis, and Lamaster M. Boggs, respectively of the counties of Appanoose, Decatur, and Monroe, were appointed commissioners to locate and establish the seat of justice; for which purpose they were to meet at the house of Isaac McCarty during the month of May. Organized about 1851, up to which time it had continued attached to the county of Appanoose for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. See Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapters 82 and 60; Third General Assembly, chapter 18. Named in honor of Gen. Anthony Wayne, of the revolutionary army.

WEBSTER.—The name of the original county of Risley (now constituting the county of Hamilton) was changed, January 22, 1853, to "Webster," Another act, approved on that day, but which did not take effect until some time afterward, united the counties of Yell and *Risley* into a new county to be called "Webster." July 1, 1855, half of the county of *Humboldt* was added to Webster. January 8, 1857, townships 86-89, ranges 23-26, were constituted the county of Hamilton; and on February 26 the northernmost township of the remainder of the county was set off to the new county of *Humboldt*; so that the county of Webster, as it now exists, contains within its limits no part of the county first called "Webster." In the year 1857, an attempt was made to take another township from the northern end, so as to make *Humboldt* county of the same size as the former county; but the act aiming to accomplish this was declared unconstitutional. January 22, 1853, Webster county was attached to Boone. See Acts Fourth General Assembly, chapters 12 and 52; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 141; Sixth General Assembly, chapters 15 and 147; Seventh General Assembly, chapter 42. See also *HUMBOLDT* and *Risley* above. Named in honor of Daniel Webster, then recently deceased.

WINNEBAGO.—At one time a part of the county of Fayette. Established in 1851. Attached to the county of Boone, January 22, 1853, up to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk; attached to the county of Webster July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. Named after the tribe of Indians which at one time occupied the neutral ground in northern Iowa.

WINNESHIEK.—Established and boundaries defined in 1847, having been a part of the county of Fayette for several years. Organized January 15, 1851, up to which time it had been, for temporary purposes, attached to the county of Clayton. A special election for county officers was ordered for April 7; and John L. Carson was made sheriff for the purposes of organization. In regard to the choice of county-seat the following was enacted: "It shall be the duty of the sheriff aforesaid, on or before the tenth day of March next, to set three stakes, designating the points in said county, contemplating for the future location of the county-seat of the same, one of which stakes shall be set at or near Louisville, on Turkey river; at or near Swainey's mill, on Yellow river; and at or near Decorah, on the Iowa river, in said county." See Acts First General Assembly, chapter 66; Third General Assembly, chapter 11; Wisconsin Legislative Assembly, second session, no. 6. Named after a chief of the Winnebagoes, whose name, Fulton, in his "Red Men of Iowa," says, was "Wau-con-chaw-koo-kah." In the recital to the treaty of Washington, 1855, appears this name, followed by the words, "or Kinnoskik," and it is there interpreted, "Coming Thunder." In an earlier treaty (1837), it is said to signify "Yellow Thunder."

WOODBURY.—Name changed from Wahkaw January 22, 1853, in honor of Levi Woodbury, of New Hampshire, one of the most eminent men of his time, and the successor of Judge Story on the bench of the Supreme Court of the United States. See Acts Fourth General Assembly, chapter 11.

WORTH.—A part of the county of Fayette 1837-1840. Established in 1851. Attached to the county of Chickasaw January 22, 1853; up to which time it had been partly attached to Polk. Attached to Floyd for judicial purposes in 1855; and two years later to Worth. Attached, March 24, 1858, to the county of Cerro Gordo for judicial, election, and revenue purposes. Organized in 1857; organization legalized April 6, 1858. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Iowa Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 111; Sixth General Assembly, chapter 56; and Seventh General Assembly, chapters 47, and 144. Named in honor of Major-General William J. Worth, famous in American military annals, more particularly those of the war with Mexico.

WRIGHT.—The lower tier of townships in Buchanan county, and the remainder in Fayette, in territorial times. Established in 1851. Attached to Boone county January 22, 1853; prior to which time it had been attached to the county of Polk for election, revenue, and judicial purposes. Similarly

attached to the county of Webster July 1, 1855. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Fourth General Assembly, chapter 12; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fifth General Assembly, chapter 142. Believed to be named in honor of Silas Wright, distinguished in American statesmanship, and twelfth Governor of the State of New York, and also in honor of Joseph A. Wright, at the time of the creation of the county Governor of the State of Indiana.

Yell.—The name of an extinct county, which was established in 1851. It comprised all of townships 86-89, ranges 27-30. The southern tier of townships had been, in territorial times, a part of the county of Benton; and the remainder a part of that of Buchanan. Attached to the county of Boone January 22, 1853, up to which time it had remained, for revenue, election, and judicial purposes, attached to the county of Polk. In the same year, it was united with the county of Webster, or Risley, into one county under the name of Webster. See Acts Third General Assembly, chapter 9; Seventh Legislative Assembly, second session, chapter 101; Fourth General Assembly, chapters 12 and 52. Named in honor of Col. Archibald Yell, who was killed at the battle of Buena Vista. He was the second Governor of the State of Arkansas.

TABLE LXXXII.

Showing the several counties, by townships, towns, cities, and wards, giving the date of organization and the present extent of the several townships, the location of post-offices, and the population of every township, town, city, and ward, so far as the same has been officially returned, at each enumeration, federal and state, since the census of 1850, inclusive.

ADAIR COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880 <i>j</i> .	1875.	1873.	1870.	1860.	1867.	1865 <i>k</i> .	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Eureka <i>e</i>	1870.	76.	33.		11,067	7,045	5,264	3,982	2,312	1,594	1,097	900	984	1,011	663	150
Grand River <i>h, c</i>	1855.	75.	30.	Arbor Hill, Hebron	506	103.	68.									
Greenfield <i>c, d</i>	1859.	pt. 75 <i>l</i>	31.		325	347	284	235	264	173	139	108	222		121	
Greenfield.....				GREENFIELD.	1,217	480	355	197	213	111	74	57				
Grove <i>i</i>	1860.	76.	31.	Groveland	684	595	273	187	137	68	38	26	19			
Harrison <i>a, b</i>	1854.	76.	30.		841	590	562	434	319	258	166	140	138		153	150
Jackson <i>e, f</i>	1860.	75.	33.	Jackson	679	505	311	339	214	190	96	74				
Jefferson <i>b, i</i>	1855.	77.	31.	Holiday's	844	682	556	362	191	123	72	58	94		94	
Lee <i>d</i>	1882.	pt. 75 <i>l</i>	31.													
Lincoln <i>h</i>	1861.	pt. 77 <i>m</i>	30.		1,281	977	818	531	197		20	31				
Stuart (part of)					469											
Orient.....		74.	31.	Orient	508	215	142	Name change	d from	Dayton	70.					
(Dayton) <i>d</i>	1869.			Canby	31			139								
Prussia <i>f</i>	1870.	76.	32.	Fisk	536	222	120									
Richland <i>f</i>	1860.	74.	32.		670	454	357	292	146	110	80	75				
Stuart.....	1882.	pt. 77 <i>m</i>	30.													
Summerset <i>f, h</i>	1856.	75.	32.		1,080	282	478	439	226	184	122	70	267		125	
Fontanelle.....				Fontanelle	563	416										
Summit <i>g</i>	1871.	77.	33.		648	186	70									
Adair.....				Adair	306											
Union <i>c</i>	1869.	74.	30.		465	290	202	169								
Walnut <i>g, i</i>	1860.	77.	32.		564	307	195	213	90	55	47	32				
South Casey.....					139											
Washington <i>a, b, f, h</i>	1854.	74.	33.		708	716	550	495	384	352	235	236	263		170	
Stuart (in Lincoln township, Adair county, and Penn township, Guthrie county).....					1,994											

a At first included the whole county.
b Washington, Grand River, Jefferson, and Lincoln taken from Harrison.
c Greenfield and Union taken from Grand River.
d Dayton and Lee from Greenfield.
e Eureka from Jackson.
f Jackson, Richland, and Prussia from Summerset.
g Summit from Walnut.

h Summerset from Washington.
i Grove and Walnut from Jefferson.
j The population for 1880 is erroneously given, on p. 197, as 11,677.
k Population of Grove township estimated in 1865.
l Greenfield now includes sections 7, 8, and 17-20, and Lee the remainder, of townships 75, 231.
m Stuart township includes sections 5-8 and nw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 4, and Lincoln township the remainder of townships 77, 30.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Carl.....	August 1, 1859	73	33	Carl.....	11,888	7,772	5,865	4,614	3,302	2,317	1,818	1,625	1,533	1,413	1,019	339
Carl.....				Carl.....	828	534	381	301	229	132	89	90	85			
Carl.....				Carl.....	127											
Carl.....				Carl.....	644	333	218	190	112	72	70	70	73	81		
Carl.....				Carl.....	129											
Carl.....				Carl.....	1,132	824	487	333	259	257	170	178				
Carl.....				Carl.....	252											
Carl.....				Carl.....	Name changed Oct 15 '61											
Carl.....				Carl.....	825	377	267									
Carl.....				Carl.....	1,024	722	622	438	335	203	150	207	206	356	248	
Carl.....				Carl.....	227											
Carl.....				Carl.....	755	479	352	170	81							
Carl.....				Carl.....	583	304	164	138	70							
Carl.....				Carl.....	1,108	806	731	628	461	381	243	221	184			
Carl.....				Carl.....	108											
Carl.....				Carl.....	891	482	called Queen City until June 3, '73									
Carl.....				Carl.....	248											
Carl.....				Carl.....			447	398	363	263	239	197	212	186		
Carl.....				Carl.....	2,345	1,872	1,503	1,090	685	537	425	320	451	427	771	
Carl.....				Carl.....	1,326	1,055	874									
Carl.....				Carl.....	198	265	209	281								
Carl.....				Carl.....	725	360	272	193	250	131	110	95	62	69		
Carl.....				Carl.....	1,028	748	421	545	457	341	392	247	257	204		
Carl.....				Carl.....	101											

NOTES.—Quincy was the original township. Jasper was formed by dividing Quincy; as was Farmington (now Douglas). Nodaway was taken from Jasper, Carl from Washington, Mercer from Queen City (now Prescott), Lincoln from Douglas, and Grant from Union. June 3, 1873, part of Quincy was annexed to Prescott.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 3, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (Dayton), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and all villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850 m.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Center d. (Village Creek)*	March 5, 1856	98.	4.	Dalby, Elon.	1,079	1,184	1,122	1,048	804	892	712	729	620	564	398			
Fairview a	g Mch. 5, 1855	pts. 96.	3 and 4 h.	Waukon Junction .. Ion.	558	492	523	630	545	586	508	554	270	242	177			
Franklin a. Volney	f Dec., 1853.	96.	5.	Forest Mills..... Volney	897	846	754	850	783	794	770	811	752	703	491	321		
French Creek c.	March 3, 1856	99.	5.	French Creek.	761	751	740	791	713	668	598	547	436	394	278			
Hanover c	March 5, 1855	99.	6.	Hanover	601	538	548	550	459	442	445	406	1,038	320	211			
Iowa c. New Albin	March 5, 1855	100.	3 and 4.	New Albin.	787	683	492	347	357	284	263	208	164	158	128			
Lafayette d.	Dec. 1853.	97.	5.	Rossville	1,135	971	1,146	1,015	1,102	1,053	1,060	1,041	1,020	844	721	371		
Jefferson b. Village Creek.	April 1, 1852.	98 (pt. 99 r. 3 t).	2, 3.	Village Creek.	1,181	1,250	1,124	1,120	1,052	1,024	897	911	814	657	471	406		
Lansing	Feb., 1852.	99.	4, pt. 3 j	Lansing	167	2,723	2,895	2,519	2,653	2,443	1,675	1,313	1,197	1,074	638	440		
LANSING Ward 1 Ward 2 Ward 3 Ward 4					1,811	2,280	2,087	1,755	1,966	1,538								
Linton a.	g, f, e Bef. Ap. 6, '52	pt. 96 k	4.		745	786	780	712	655	476	566	535	600	723	514	225		
Ludlow	April 1, 1852.	97.	6.		1,001	1,015	880	1,038	737	773	712	687	638	521	447	208		
Makee	April 1, 1852.	98.	5.	Aecurgus WAUKON	2,205	1,813	1,856	1,784	1,785	1,624	1,516	1,479	1,425	1,209	843	470		
Waukon					1,350	809												
Paint Creek b. Waterville (Waterville)*	Dec., 1853.	97.	4.	Waterville	1,156	1,120	1,077	1,141	1,129	1,108	844	985	859	775		414		
Post a. Postville	f Dec., 1853. '62 e	96.	6.	Myron Postville	1,550	1,531	1,216	1,223	1,266	1,007	1,016	846	765	750	592	510	504	
Taylor b. Harper's Ferry	g Bef. Ap. 6, '97 l.	{ 97. 96 l.	2 and 3. pt. 3.	Lark Harper's Ferry	877	932	890	893	781	915	733	737	806	609	494	323		
					145													

Not taken. Population of county estimated.

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1850.
Bellair <i>a</i>	1858 or earlier	w ½ n ½ 68 w ½ s ½ 69	18	Brazil	780	708	667	655	536	589	564	491	634			
<i>Numa</i>		[fl. 67 s ½ 68 d	17	Numa	122											
Caldwell	1850 or earlier	pt. 67	16		1,180	1,414	1,241	1,201	989	957	935		804	604		303
<i>Exline</i>				Exline	34											
Center <i>a, b</i>	1850 or earlier	pts. 68-69 e	17-18	Dennis	3,261	2,446	2,103	1,723	1,615	1,448	1,409	1,248	1,329	2,516	1,870	1,137
CENTERVILLE				CENTERVILLE	2,475	1,226	1,271	1,037					820	283		
Chariton	1850 or earlier	pt. 70	18		836	885	844	888	823	659	519	629	567	547	346	212
<i>Iconium</i>				Iconium	98											
Douglas <i>b</i>	1858	pt. 69 s 1-6 70 f	17		715	540	591	590	564	474	485	311	398			
Franklin <i>c</i>	1858	fl. 67 s ½ 68	19	Hibbville, Livingston	775	851	798	888	755	693	549	623	608			
Independence	1850 or earlier	70	19	Griffusville, Milledgeville	707	960	971	1,040	889	912	803	800	747	415	280	177
Johns <i>a</i>	1850-1856	69	19	Crete, Plano	863	916	895	895	891	677	620	661	598	412	247	
<i>Camden</i>					51											
Lincoln		n ½ 68	19		590	596	584	586	566	473						
(Shoal Creek) <i>a c</i>	1850-1858				Nam e chan ged '68						423	533	473	775	316	150
Pleasant <i>a</i>	1850-1858	fl. 67 s ½ 68	18		1,010	1,093	974	1,101	407	796	891	841	1,058	784	497	
<i>Cincinnati</i>				Cincinnati	189											
Sharon <i>b</i>	1858	e ½ n ½ 68, e ½ s ½ 69	18	Kirkwood	509	662	656	661	585	476	376	418	425			
Taylor	1850 or earlier	5-6 70	17	Maine	724	958		1,059	1,028	995		904	1,022		566	243
<i>Moravia m</i>				Moravia	172			161					172			
Udell	1856-1860	n ½ 69 s ¼ 70	16		863	914	875	907	820	867	924	872	1,021			
<i>Unionville</i>				Unionville	196			183					178		1107	
Union	1850 or earlier	n ¾ 70	16		507	619	721	668	675	659	330	667	622	1648	524	266
Vermilion <i>b</i>	1880	pts. 68-69 g	17-18													
Walnut	1856-1860	n ½ 69 pt. 70 h	18		585	772	678	778	711	666	398	498	530			
<i>Walnut City</i>				Walnut City	44											
Washington	1850 or earlier	n ½ 68 s ½ 69	16	Beetrace, Orleans	1,816	2,010	1,841	1,873	1,152	984	796	837	821	869	738	382
<i>Moulton</i>				Moulton	681	753		678								
Wells	1850 or earlier	s ½ 68 pt. 67 t	16		915	1,061	1,128	953	919	739	398	500	624	783	575	255
<i>Dean</i>				Dean	16											

a Bellair was taken from Center, Johns, Pleasant, and Shoal Creek townships.

b Douglas, Sharon, and Vermilion taken from Center.

c Franklin came from Shoal Creek (now Lincoln).

d Caldwell township contains all of fl. township 67, range 17; s $\frac{1}{2}$ 68, range 17; and of 67, 16, the w $\frac{1}{2}$ of section 7, all of section 18 except n $\frac{1}{2}$ ne $\frac{1}{4}$, all of fl. section 19, w $\frac{1}{2}$ fl. section 20, and the sw $\frac{1}{4}$, and the s $\frac{1}{2}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$, section 17.

e Center contains the w $\frac{1}{2}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 6, in 68, 17; the w $\frac{1}{2}$ sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 30, and the w $\frac{1}{4}$ section 31, in 69, 17; the n $\frac{1}{2}$ section 1, 68, 18; and the e 1-6 s $\frac{1}{4}$ 69, 18.

f Douglas contains, of township 69, the e $\frac{2}{3}$ of n $\frac{1}{2}$, with all of sections 5 and 6, and the parts of 7, 8, and 17 to the left of the Chariton.

g The new township of Vermilion comprises the following: Of township 68, range 17, sections 5, 7, 8, 17, and 18, and all of section 6, except the w $\frac{1}{2}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$. Of 69, 17, sections 18-20, 29, and 32, the e $\frac{1}{4}$ of section 31; the n $\frac{1}{2}$, the se $\frac{1}{4}$, and the e $\frac{1}{2}$ sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 30; and all of sections 7, 8, and 17 to the right of the Chariton. Of 68, 18, sections 2 and 11-14, and the s $\frac{1}{2}$ section 1. Of 69, 18, sections 23, 24, 26, and 35, and the n $\frac{1}{2}$ of 25.

h Walnut township comprises, of 70, 18, the w $\frac{2}{3}$ s $\frac{1}{2}$, together with sections 35 and 36, the s $\frac{1}{2}$ sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 23, and the w $\frac{1}{2}$, and sw se $\frac{1}{4}$, of section 26. The remainder of 70, 18, constitutes Chariton township, which, at the time of the enumeration of 1880 and up to 1882, embraced the north 5-6 of the township.

i Wells township contains all of fl. 67, 17, except part in Caldwell.

j The population for 1865 is erroneously given, on pages 197, 204, and 211, as 10 less (white males) than here shown.

k In 1850 the population given by townships is six less than the total reported for the county.

l Unionville was in Union township until after the census of 1956 was taken.

m Incorporated 1881.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

AUDUBON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1863.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.
Audubon.....	June 3, 1863.....	78.....	34.....	Civil Point, Grove, Jobes.	7,448	2,370	1,873	1,212	1,032	790	510	388	454	365	283
Cameron.....	October 20, 1874.....	81.....	35.....		732	251	421	381	310	184	114	88			
Douglas.....	April 9, 1873.....	80.....	36.....		532										
Exira.....	June 3, 1862.....	78.....	35.....		314	96									
<i>Brayton</i>				Brayton.....	1,547	697	608	426	365	312	198	154			
<i>Exira</i>				Exira.....	38										
<i>Oakfield</i>					604			161					83		
Greeley.....	April 9, 1873.....	79.....	34.....	Conkling, Horace.....	88										
Hamlin.....	April 9, 1873.....	79.....	35.....		512	145									
Leroy.....	April 9, 1873.....	80.....	35.....		376	259									
Audubon.....				AUDUBON.....	1,302	151	297								
<i>Ross</i>					792										
Lincoln.....	June 5, 1876.....	81.....	36.....	Gray.....											
Melville.....	September 7, 1874.....	80.....	34.....		367										
Oakfield.....	June 3, 1862.....	78.....	36.....		470	62									
Sharon.....	September 6, 1875.....	79.....	36.....	Kimballton.....	536	491	547	405	357	294	198	146			
Viola.....	April 9, 1873.....	81.....	34.....	Viola Center.....	219										
					541	218									

NOTE.—At first Audubon embraced the east third, Oakfield the west third, and Exira the remainder of the county. In 1865, 15 sections in township 78, range 35, belonged to Audubon township, and the same number to Oakfield township. Greeley township came from Audubon, Hamlin from Exira, Leroy from Audubon and Exira, Douglas from Oakfield and Leroy, Viola from Audubon and Leroy, Melville from Audubon, Exira, and Leroy, Cameron from Viola, Sharon from Hamlin, and Lincoln from Douglas. Subsequently to 1874, all of the townships were made to conform to the government lines.

BENTON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESEAT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.														
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.	
Benton	Bef. 1857	pt. 85	9 s of Cedar r	24,888	22,807	22,068	22,454	19,420	14,772	11,245	9,555	8,496	8,063	6,247	2623	1,247	673		
Big Grove	Bef. 1857	84	11	551	679	752	601	828	731	511	489	473	527	563					
Bruce	Bef. 1857	86	12	833	768	836	856	718	549	489	431	387	331	239					
Canton b.	Bef. 1853	pt. 84 b.	9	774	651	592	567	417	271	241	190	193	197	131					
Shellsburg c.				1,471	1,532	1,243	1,509	1,419	1,301	1,054	1,006	906	868	727	667	342			
Cedar	Bef. 1855	86 g	11 pt. 10	547	554	287													
Eden	Bef. 1857	84	10	1,136	1,109	1,043	1,041	894	788	668	567	567	508	392	187				
Eldorado	Bef. 1859	83	10	835	782	790	804	744	565	441	240	321	286	212					
Florence	Bef. 1859	82	9	899	846	770	777	462	207	133	89	105	84						
Florence				1,267	1,161	1,240	1,290	1,012	836	698									
(Cue)	Bef. 1857			391			313												
Fremont	Bef. 1859	83	9		Name changed to Florence					763	483	386	306	249					
Harrison	Bef. 1853	pts. 85-86	10	965	751	914	946	722	400	528	278	183	140						
Homer	Bef. 1859	84	12	598	540	570	502	574	509	436	451	416	409	354	253	144			
Iowa	Bef. 1855	82	12	843	728	528	567	355	183	109	79	69	50						
Belle Plaine				2,884	2,797	2,558	2,639	2,253	1,846	914	732	542	544	449	214				
East Irving				1,688	1,645	1,445	1,488												
Guinnville				45			84												
Jackson	Bef. 1857	85	11	82															
Garrison				1,221	988	960	963	819	740	517	521	485	430	362					
Kane	Bef. 1859	83	12	255															
Leroy	Bef. 1857	82	11	872	836	814	765	533	354	221	138	112	105						
Blairstown				1,800	1,796	1,635	1,807	1,676	1,121	834	528	395	380	383					
Monroe	Bef. 1857	85	12	652	714	631	682												
Polk	Bef. 1853	86 pt. 85 j	9	829	732	729	759	803	395	307	269	226	175	136					
Saint Clair	Bef. 1859	82	10	1,410	1,279	1,329	1,196	1,255	1,086	1,034	965	916	952	762	450	281			
Watkins				907	817	757	811	605	433	294	224	170	152						
Shellsburg b.	1880-82	pt. 84 c	9	194															
Shellsburg c.																			

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is under-cored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

BENTON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1855.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Taylor. <i>a</i>	Bef. 1853	} pt. 85 <i>d</i> } pts. 85-86.....	9. {		1,006	3,186	3,230	3,331	2,800	2,043	1,589	1,676	1,510	1,496	1,178	852	480	....
Union.....	Bef. 1859		83.....	10 }		861	829	778	725	541	414	227	179	134	123			
Vinton <i>a</i>	1878.....	85 <i>e</i>	10.	Van Horn.....	2,906	2,906	2,400	2,460										
VINTON.....				VINTON.....	2,906	2,389	2,400	2,460										317
Ward 1.....						738												
2.....						635												
3.....						525												
4.....						491												
Luzerne (in Iowa and Leroy townships)				Luzerne.....	265			144										

- a* Vinton from Taylor.
- b* Shellsburg from Canton.
- c* The town of Shellsburg is now in the township of that name, probably coextensive ; but its population is here included in the township of Canton, to which it belonged in 1880.
- d* All of 85, range 10, except the city of Vinton, and the part in Harrison township ; of 86, 10, 3 sections in sw corner ; of 85, 9, three sections.
- e* Parts of sections 16, 17, 20, and 21. Township and city coextensive.
- f* Less township of Shellsburg.
- g* Part of 86, 10, west of the Cedar.
- h* Of 86, 10, all except parts in Cedar and Taylor ; of 85, 10, sections 1 and 2 and n $\frac{1}{4}$ 11.
- i* Harrison comprises all of 86, 10, except the part west of the river, and also except west three sections off sw corner ; and it also includes 23 sections in ne corner of 85, 10.
- j* Nearly all of 85 north of the Cedar,

BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Barclay	Bef. 1857	89	11	Barclay	23,913	22,913	23,136	21,706	18,961	16,036	12,306	10,014	8,244	7,095	5,538	2,514	315	135
Bennington	Bef. 1859	90	12	Blakeville	774	763	840	861	796	699	492	420	340	315	260			
Big Creek	Bef. 1857	pt. 87	11 and 12 a.	LaPorte City	812	735	686	654	507	352	202	177	178	103				
Black Hawk b.	Bef. 1857	88	14	Hudson	1,655	1,408	1,470	1,394	1,168	669	660	444	513	447	280			
Cedar	Bef. 1853	pts. 87 and 88 c.	12	Cedar Valley	1,006	715	769											
Cedar Falls	Bef. 1857	89	pt. 14	Cedar Falls	887	763	751	716	557	414	309	233	251	238	121			
Ward 1.					52													
Ward 2.					591	635	669	731	650	531	535	338	311	264	212		315	
Ward 3.					24													
Ward 4.					4,143	4,494	4,353	4,381	4,060	4,149	2,720	2,240	1,503	1,180	956			
Eagle	Bef. 1859	87	13	Eagle Center	3,020	3,270	3,127	3,070	3,206	3,391								
East Waterloo, including 3d and 4th wards of WATERLOO	Bef. 1859	pts. 88 and 89 e.	12 and 13		656	720		605	900									
Fox	Bef. 1859	88	11	Jubilee	662	823		806	740									
Lester	Bef. 1859	90	11	Lester	747	847		773	745									
Lincoln b.	1861	87	14		955	880		886	821									
Mount Vernon	Bef. 1857	90	13		748	639	546	507	397	240	139	87	69	48				
Orange	Bef. 1857	pt. 88 f.	13		4,060	3,880	4,231	3,454	2,663	1,879	1,717	1,299	1,013	945				
					930	830	827	812	679	433	271	198	204	157				
					965	947	920	844	803	653	630	574	507	212	359			
					31													
					708	569	528	462	294	128	93	53						
					916	910	916	1,035	934	749	506	429	349	331	102			
					861	784	816	864	759	648	472	282	301	234	183			

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

BLACK HAWK COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Poyner	Bef. 1857	pts. 87 and 89 <i>g.</i>	12		1,157	1,043	979	1,063	844	653	611	485	391	356	344		
Gilbertville				Gilbertville	155										65		
Raymond				Raymond	122												
Spring Creek	Bef. 1857	pt. 87 <i>h.</i>	11		707	680	711	707	710	681	642	590	564	544	570		
Union	Bef. 1859	n. ½ 90.	14	Finchford, Winslow	511	431	456	419	323	341	255	204	187	200			
Washington	Bef. 1857	e. ½ 90.	14		505	445	493	548	563	483	338	309	358	291	472		
Waterloo, including 1st and 2d wards of WATERLOO	Bef. 1857	pt. 89	12 and 13 <i>i.</i>		2,983	2,957	3,041	2,541	2,254	2,334	1,685	1,643	1,205	1,111	1,679		
WATERLOO				WATERLOO	5,630	5,508	5,901	4,337	3,662								
Ward 1					1,291	1,303	1,332	1,043	1,022								
2					1,258	1,208	1,255	1,040	802								
3					1,710	1,721	1,946	1,193	894								
4					1,371	1,276	1,368	1,061	944								

a Comprising the south half of range 12, and all of 11 to the right of the Cedar.

b Lincoln taken from Black Hawk.

c Comprising that portion of township 88, and of the north half of 87, to the right of the Cedar.

d Including section 6, and all of sections 7 and 8 to the left of the Cedar.

e Comprising all to the left of the Cedar of the following: sections 5-7, and the west ½ of section 4, township 88, range 12; sections 1 and 12, 88, 13; the west ¾ miles of 89, 12; and 89, 13, except sections 6, 7, and 18.

f All to the right of the Cedar.

g Comprising the east ¾ miles of 89, and all to the left of the Cedar of 87 and 88, except sections 5-7, and the west ½ of 4, in 88.

h All to the left of the Cedar.

i All to the right of the Cedar.

j In East Waterloo township.

BOONE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
					20,838	17,351	15,167	14,584	13,912	9,861	5,236	4,607	4,232	4,018	3,518	1,678	1,024	735
Amaqua <i>a</i>	1870.....	84.....	28.....	Beaver.....	597	468	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaver <i>d</i>	1871.....	83.....	28.....	.....	540	195	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berry.....	Bef. 1853.	.....	.....	.....	Extinct in '58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	452	301	200	.....
Boone.....	Bef. 1853.	.....	.....	.....	Extinct in '58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,087	634	365	.....
Cass <i>g</i>	1858.....	pt. 82 <i>j</i>	26.....	.....	423	808	469	895	604	497	391	359	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colfax <i>f</i>	1871.....	83.....	25.....	.....	695	560	527	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines <i>f</i>	1858.....	<i>k</i> 84.....	26 and 27.....	Boone.....	6,126	5,244	5,022	5,241	5,886	4,312	1,661	1,307	1,216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BOONE.....	.....	.....	.....	Boone.....	3,330	2,332	2,154	.....	2,117	1,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	945	502	.....	.....	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	741	728	.....	.....	505	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	920	674	.....	.....	686	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	721	398	.....	.....	572	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boonsboro.....	.....	.....	.....	BOONESBOROUGH.....	1,438	1,532	1,447	1,518	1,747	1,624	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....	.....
Dodge.....	Bef. 1853	85.....	26, pt. 27 <i>l</i>	Mineral Ridge.....	1,374	1,206	1,208	1,297	1,150	939	614	645	555	.....	684	239	113	.....
Ridgeport.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Douglas <i>h</i>	1858.....	pt. 82 <i>m</i>	26.....	.....	781	891	810	879	1,249	879	714	631	593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madrid.....	.....	.....	.....	Madrid.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garden <i>h</i>	1872.....	82.....	25.....	.....	929	671	573	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant <i>b</i>	1870.....	85.....	28.....	.....	724	411	324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harrison <i>c</i>	1870.....	85.....	25.....	Mackey Grove.....	680	441	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson <i>c</i>	1858.....	84.....	25.....	.....	1,161	799	700	798	481	330	209	138	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zenorsville.....	.....	.....	.....	Zenorsville.....	256	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marcy <i>d</i>	1858.....	pt. 83 <i>n</i>	26 and 27.....	.....	2,304	2,135	1,627	2,015	1,707	1,059	420	397	363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moingona.....	.....	[pt. 84 <i>o</i>	27.....	Moingona.....	969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

BOONE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When established.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Peoples <i>g</i>	1871.....	82.....	27.....	Prairie Hill.....	859	493	574											
Pilot Mound <i>b</i>	1858.....	pt. 85 <i>p</i>	27.....	Pilot Mound.....	658	607	566	747	475	317	188	177	175					
Pleasant.....	Bef. 1853.				Extinct													
Union <i>d g</i>	Bef. 1857 <i>h</i>	82.....	28.....	Angus, Somersville.....	856	445	349	398	250	243	151	175	130			716	302	231
Worth <i>f</i>	1858.....	pt. 83 <i>q</i>	26 and 27.....		707	733	683	975	720	606	482	417	369					
Yell <i>a</i>	1852.....	pt. 84 and 85 <i>r</i>	27.....		1,424	1,154	842	1,339	1,271	679	406	361	324			539	202	115
Centerville.....					50													
Ogden.....				Ogden.....	568													

a Amaqua taken from Yell.

b Grant from Pilot Mound.

c Harrison from Jackson.

d Beaver from Marcy and Union.

f Colfax from Des Moines and Worth.

g Peoples from Cass and Union.

h Garden from Douglas.

i These townships appear to have been re-established in 1858.

j All west of the Des Moines river,

k All east of the Des Moines.

l All east of the Des Moines.

m All east of the Des Moines.

n All west of the Des Moines.

o Sections 35 and 36 to the right of the Des Moines.

p All to the left of the Des Moines, except sections 35 and 36.

q All east of the Des Moines.

r All west of the Des Moines of the following : township 84, except sections 35 and 36 ; and sections 35 and 36 of 85.

BREMER COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.
Dayton <i>b</i>	Feb. 10, 1858.	92.....	11.....	Buck Creek.....	14,081	13,220	12,517	12,528	11,358	9,337	7,224	5,404	4,916	3,188	1,095	309
Douglas <i>c</i>	May 22, 1858.	93.....	13.....	Pony.....	769	518	458	419	332	277	234	203	162	.....	.....	.....
Franklin <i>a b e g</i>	Feb. 5, 1855 <i>f</i> .	91.....	11.....	Grove Hill, Key.	871	694	608	587	380	297	213	143	129	.....	.....	.....
Frederika <i>a e</i>	Feb. 6, 1854 <i>t</i> .	pt. 93 <i>m</i>	12.....	Frederika.....	765	709	674	643	402	436	425	174	297	230	.....	.....
Fremont <i>g</i>	Feb. 21, 1859.	92.....	12.....	Tripoli.....	514	440	396	389	313	261	250	173	144	244	55	.....
Jackson.....	Feb. 6, 1854 <i>h</i>	w $\frac{1}{2}$ s $\frac{1}{2}$ 91	13.....	Denver.....	77	829	686	613	491	435	341	262	235	.....	.....	.....
Janesville.....	Feb. 6, 1854 <i>h</i>	s $\frac{1}{2}$ 91	14.....	Janesville.....	65	1,013	967	1,131	1,149	981	882	601	672	1,176	363	.....
Jefferson.....	Feb. 6, 1854 <i>h</i>	e $\frac{1}{2}$ 91	13.....	Denver.....	273	795	862	760	766	758	646	679	663	508	557	347
La Fayette <i>f</i>	Dec. 6, 1858.	e 5-6 92	14.....	Mentor.....	100	750	745	719	867	709	472	442	411	317	.....	.....
Leroy <i>a b c d g</i>	Feb. 5, 1855 <i>t</i>	pt. 93 <i>n</i>	11, 12.....	Maxfield.....	430	379	377	363	296	358	257	257	217	336	.....	.....
Maxfield <i>e</i>	Sept. 6, 1858.	91.....	12.....	Maxfield.....	863	900	826	735	475	522	423	355	257	.....	.....	.....
Polk <i>c</i>	Feb. 6, 1854 <i>k</i>	93.....	14.....	Horton.....	1,252	1,172	1,159	1,267	1,117	941	647	570	506	367	136	.....
Sumner <i>d</i>	July 27, 1858 <i>l</i>	pt. 93 <i>o</i>	11.....	Plainfield.....	97	293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren <i>f</i>	Feb. 21, 1859.	92.....	13.....	Sumner.....	996	704	635	582	490	323	310	230	212	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>e f</i>	Feb. 6, 1854 <i>h</i>	pt. 91 <i>p</i>	13.....	Sumner.....	285	1,044	1,002	968	927	785	490	318	213	160	.....	.....
		pt. 91, 92 <i>q</i>	14.....		3,171	3,253	3,294	3,239	3,621	2,898	1,799	1,209	1,090	288	194	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

BREMER COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	
WAVERLY.....				WAVERLY.....	2,345	2,405	2,506	2,291	2,683	2,120	1,278	818					
Ward 1.....						448		430									
2.....						452		639									
3.....						590		688									
4.....						569		534									
5.....						346											

- a Franklin and Leroy were taken from Frederika, which consisted originally of townships 91-93, ranges 11 and 12.
- b Dayton was taken equally from Franklin and Leroy.
- c Douglas taken equally from Polk and Leroy.
- d Sumner from Leroy.
- e Maxfield from Frederika and Washington.
- f La Fayette and Warren were set off from Washington.
- g Fremont came from Franklin and Leroy.
- h Jackson was reorganized March 9, 1857; Jefferson February 17, 1858; and Washington February 21, 1859. Subsequent to their first organization, and prior to 1865, changes were made in their respective boundaries, as follows: Jackson and Washington obtained from Jefferson their respective portions of 91, 13; and Washington obtained from Jackson half of 91, 14.
- i Frederika was reorganized May 22, and Leroy July 27, 1858. The half of section 34, 93, 12, was transferred from Leroy to Frederika 1854-1865.
- j Reorganized September 6, 1858.
- k Reorganized December 5, 1859.
- l Sections 6 and 7, 93, 11, transferred from Leroy to Sumner, 1865-1869.
- m The w ½ of the township, and the w ½ of sec. 34.
- n E ½ of 12, except w ½ of sec. 34; and secs. 18., 19, 30, and 31, of 11.
- o Except secs. 18, 19, 3, and 31.
- p Secs. 5-8, 17, and 18.
- q N ½ 91, and secs. 31-36, 92.

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIP.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Buffalo (Grove).....	Bef. 1857	90.....	8	Buffalo Grove...	18,546	17,315	16,329	17,034	14,973	12,231	10,037	8,272	7,906	6,918	5,125	2,299	1,023	516
<u>Buchanan</u>					621	602	567	598	468	308	323	312	259	262	468			
Byron.....	Bef. 1857	89.....	8	Byron.....	1,091	996	1,090	1,195	1,086	712	674	394	435	353	267			
<u>Winthrop</u>				Winthrop.....	320													
Cono.....	Bef. 1859	87.....	8	Cono.....	697	576	626	579	414	325	225	244	242	205				
Fairbank.....	Bef. 1857	90.....	10	Fairbank.....	1,175	1,075	1,058	1,236	1,143	962	825	664						
<u>Fairbank</u>				Fairbank.....	223									169				
Fremont.....	Bef. 1853	89.....	7	Fremont.....	Name changed to Fairbank, '62.	641	594	554	500	337	219	124	107	627	604	466		
<u>Prairie</u>				Prairie.....	Name changed to Fremont, '59-60.	753	901	851	885	769	707	549	556		88			
Hazelton.....	Bef. 1857	90.....	9	Hazelton.....	1,088	901	851	885	769	707	549	556						
<u>Superior</u>				Superior.....	210													
Homer.....	Bef. 1859	87.....	9	Homer.....	Name changed to Hazelton, '62.	867	775	655	581	415	316	200	216	514	515	424		
<u>Rowley</u>				Rowley.....	40													
Jefferson.....	Bef. 1853	87.....	10	Jefferson.....	1,095	994	959	918	851	754	739	698	714	618	500			182
<u>Brandon</u>				Brandon.....	170													
Liberty.....	Bef. 1853	88.....	8	Liberty.....	1,285	1,217	1,056	1,272	1,328	1,257	1,184	1,016	1,008	538	805			287
<u>Quasqueton</u>				Quasqueton.....	329									440				
Madison.....	Bef. 1859	90.....	7	Madison.....	710	612	534	681	541	490	438	432	449	372				
Middlefield.....	Bef. 1859	88.....	7	Middlefield.....	647	695	653	666	515	406	270	223	217	175				
Newton.....	Bef. 1857	87.....	7	Newton.....														
<u>Monti, Newton-ville</u>				Monti, Newton-ville.....	376	909	978	981	955	794	713	623	529	472	347			
Perry.....	Bef. 1857	89.....	10	Perry.....	1,557	1,525	1,500	1,633	1,484	1,019	645	500	389	306	257			
<u>Jesup</u>				Jesup.....	569													

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

BUCHANAN COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of town- ships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIP.		Location of post- office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Sumner	Bef. 1859	88	9	.....	586	562	515	550	363	302	245	158	158	164	.....	.....	.....
Washington	Bef. 1853 ^a	89	9	.....	4,878	4,642	4,202	4,204	3,753	3,332	2,677	2,000	1,993	1,664	1,078	.....	.....
INDEPENDENCE	.....	.....	.....	INDEPENDENCE	3,128	3,424	3,000	2,945	2,717	2,468	2,017	.....	1,395	1,195	.....	394	.....
Ward 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,060	883	867	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	597	595	558	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	666	551	595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	757	741	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	344	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otterville	.....	.....	.....	Otterville	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westburg	.....	.....	.....	.....	620	593	493	519	388	210	131	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Spring)	Bef. 1853 ^a	.....	.....	.....	Became Westburg township.	.....	.....	.....	.....	59-62..	.....	.....	.....	.....	454 ^b	.....	160

^a Organized as precincts as early as 1848.
^b Population of Prairie and Spring, in 1856, 513.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.								
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865. 100	1863. 100	1860. 57
Barnes <i>a</i>	Bef. 1867	93.	37.	Linn Grove.....	7,537	3,561	2,669	1,585	242	151	100	100	57
Brooks <i>c</i>	1869	93.	38.		315	270	254	<i>b</i> 233	212	151			
Coon <i>c d</i>	1869	91	35		223	68	59	71					
Elk <i>e</i>	1871	92.	38.	West Scott.....	379	239	239	385					
Fairfield <i>f</i>	1872	92.	35.		571	265	231						
Grant <i>d</i>	1872	91	36	Crozier.....	234	91	112						
Hayes <i>g</i>	1877	90.	37.		248	115	103						
Lee <i>c h</i>	1869	93.	36.	Menoti.....	371								
Sioux Rapids (incorporated 1882).....				Sioux Rapids.....	393	275	339	<i>b</i> 302					
Lincoln <i>h</i>	1873	92	36	Racine.....	181			<i>b</i> 61					
Maple Valley <i>g</i>	1872	90.	38.	Blaine.....	127	90							
Newell <i>d</i>	1872	90.	35.	Newell.....	657	233	118						
Newell.....					769	432	478						
Nokomis <i>c e</i>	1869	91	38.		348								
Alta.....				Alta.....	1,081	410	217	278					
Poland <i>c f</i>	1869	93.	35.	Marathon.....	423								
Providence <i>d</i>	1873	90.	36.	Sulphur Springs.....	133	83	40	60					
Scott <i>h i j</i>	1872	92.	37.	Peach.....	376	169							
(Emma).....					239	105							
Storm Lake <i>g i</i>							107						
Storm Lake.....				STORM LAKE.....	1,034	716	372	256					
Washington <i>i</i>	1878	91	37.		1,034	479							
					396								

a Up to some time in 1869 Barnes comprised the whole county.
b In 1879, 21 of this number were in Barnes township.
c Taken from Barnes.
d Grant, Newell, and Providence taken from Coon.
e Elk from Nokomis.

f Fairfield from Poland.
g Hayes and Maple Valley from Storm Lake.
h Lincoln and Scott from Lee.
i Washington from Scott and Storm Lake.
j Formerly called Emma; name changed, 1873-1875.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, as well as the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

BUTLER COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854. 1852.	1850.
Albion a	March 2, 1857	90	16		14,293	11,734	10,760	9,951	8,139	6,542	5,006	4,142	3,724	3,504	2,141	
Parkersburg				Parkersburg	1,349	1,014	961	1,039	769	615	465	419	330			
Beaver a	February 5, 1855	90	15	Willoughby	652	1,017	989	1,084	934	868	754	606	540		430	
New Hartford				New Hartford	244											
Benezette b	March 4, 1858	93	18		527	302	220	206	156	110	61	72	54			
Butler c e	Before 1853	92	15		1,532	1,506	1,387	1,329	1,274	941	871	606	963		722	
Clarksville (part of)				Clarksville	727	699										
Coldwater b d e	February 5, 1855	93	17		1,325	980	796	461	376	333	240	225	264		165	
Greene				Greene	711											
Dayton e	Septemb'r 3, 1860	93	16		636	513	425	383	339	275	213	239				
Fremont c	Septemb'r 5, 1859	93	15		791	723	650	655	379	250	164	108	90			
Jackson c	March 11, 1858	92	16		746	594	566	569	435	330	240	184	78			
Clarksville (part of)					91											
Jefferson f	March 2, 1857	91	16	Swanton	774	677	629	613	516	454	339	262	241			
Butler Center				Butler Center	149			152								
Madison g	Septemb'r 3, 1860	91	18		475	401	386	293	211	157	65	66				
Monroe g l	March 3, 1856	90	17	Aplington	891	692	645	644	516	407	190	151	208		135	
Pittsford h	March 13, 1858	92	18	Dumont	730	528	479	512	385	349	341	272	246			
Ripley g	February 5, 1855	91	17	Hitesville	453	377	376	299	255	200	148	121	151		86	
Shell Rock a f	March 3, 1856	91	15		1,524	1,408	1,358	1,142	1,063	952	626	523	458		373	
Shell Rock				Shell Rock	719											
Washington i	Septemb'r 3, 1860	90	18		765	486	456	402	296	146	134	67				
West Point g h	March 3, 1856	92	17		800	516	437	320	235	155	155	131	111		230	
Allison j				ALLISON												
Bristow				Bristow	198											
Clarksville (in Butler and Jackson)					818											

a Albion and Shell Rock taken from Beaver.
 b Benezette from Coldwater.
 c Fremont and Jackson from Butler.

No census taken. County estimated. 420 73

d As originally constituted, Coldwater embraced township 93, range 17, and west half range 16. March 3, 1856, township 93,¹range 18, was detached from Ripley and united with Coldwater.

e Dayton from Butler and Coldwater.

f Jefferson from Shell Rock.

g Madison, Monroe, and West Point from Ripley.

h Pittsford from West Point.

i Washington from Monroe.

j Not separately returned. Incorporated 1881.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Butler <i>a</i>	1871	89	33		5,595	3,185	2,922	1,602	944	546	228	170	147	136	119	
Pomeroy.....				Pomeroy.....	470	247	251									
Calhoun <i>b</i>	1856	86	33		185											
Lake City.....				Lake City.....	592	828	500	263	190	342	228	170	147	136	119	
Cedar <i>c</i>	1877	87	31		249			103		65						
Center <i>d</i>	1872	88	32		199											
Elm Grove <i>e</i>	1876	87	34		243	174	84									
Garfield <i>g</i>	1882	88	34		271											
Greenfield <i>c d</i>	1868	88	31													
Jackson <i>e</i>	1867	86	34		233	236	348	367								
Lake Creek <i>f</i>	1876	87	33		697	690	601		361							
Lincoln <i>d</i>	1866	89	31		208											
Manson.....				Manson.....	940	465	452	427	315	204						
Logan <i>f</i>	1879	87	32		377											
Reading.....	1875	86	31		144											
Sherman <i>a</i>	1869	89	32		197											
Twin Lakes <i>a</i>	1877	88	33		549	410	628	545	78							
Rockwell.....				ROCKWELL CITY.....	189											
Union.....	1879	86	32		90											
Williams <i>e g</i>	1871	89	34		347											
				Lohrville.....	316	135	158									

a Butler and Twin Lakes taken from Sherman.

b At first comprised the entire county, and all other townships were taken from it either directly or remotely.

c Cedar from Greenfield.

d Greenfield and Center from Lincoln.

e Williams and Elm Grove from Jackson.

f Logan from Lake Creek.

g Garfield taken from Williams in June, 1882, and its population is reported in that township.

NOTE.—Rockwell was incorporated in 1882, and comprises secs. 25 and 36, in 88, 33, and also secs. 29 and 30, in 88, 2, the latter being in Center township.

CARROLL COUNTY.

Names of town- ship, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Arcadia <i>a</i>	1871.....	84.....	36.....	Arcadia.....	12,351	5,760	3,601	2,461	1,450	688	400	297	281	250	251	.....
Arcadia (incorporated 1882)					1,111	511	150									
Carroll <i>a b f</i>	1867.....	84.....	35.....	CARROLL CITY.....	420											
Carroll				Maple River Junction.....	2,111	1,008	752	578	202							
Maple River Junction				Templeton.....	1,385	812	563	384								
Eden <i>h</i>		82.....	35.....	Eden <i>h</i>	128											
(Leach) <i>c</i>	1871.....	82.....	35.....	Eden <i>h</i>	595	172	138			72						
Glidden <i>b</i>	1867.....	84.....	33.....	Glidden.....	Name	changed	to	Eden	in							
Glidden				Glidden.....	1,112	525	362	408	278							
Grant <i>a</i>	1872.....	84.....	34.....	Glidden.....	584			177								
Jasper <i>h</i>	Bev. 1857	85.....	33.....	Glidden.....	460	169	88									
Knist <i>d e</i>	1870.....	85.....	35.....	Glidden.....	439	244	219	157	176	275	147	126	143	110	132	.....
Mt. Carmel				Mt. Carmel.....	801	643	547									
Newton <i>c f</i>	Bev. 1857	82.....	34.....	Dedham.....	67											
Carrollton				Carrollton.....	588	442	395	400	323	202	253	171	138	140	119	.....
Pleasant Valley <i>f</i>	1873.....	83.....	34.....	Carrollton.....	121											
Richland <i>g</i>	1870.....	83.....	33.....	Halbur, Roselle.....	493	211										
Roselle <i>f i</i>	1870.....	83.....	35.....	Halbur, Roselle.....	381	129	95									
Hillsdale				Browning.....	821	324	141									
Sheridan <i>b e</i>	1867.....	85.....	34.....	Browning.....	37											
Union <i>c g</i>	1866.....	82.....	33.....	Coon Rapids.....	720	511	294	472	70							
Coon Rapids				Coon Rapids.....	738	331	378	436	401	211						
					54											

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CARROLL COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.	
Warren <i>h</i>	1875.....	82.....	36.....	Manning.....	419.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manning <i>k</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>i</i>	1872.....	83.....	36.....	.....	646.....	165.....	42.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheatland <i>d</i>	1871.....	85.....	36.....	.....	918.....	375.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Breda.....	.....	.....	.....	Breda.....	109.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

- a* Arcadia and Grant taken from Carroll.
- b* Glidden, Carroll, and Sheridan from Jasper.
- c* Union and Leach from Newton.
- d* Wheatland from Kniest.
- e* Kniest from Sheridan.
- f* Roselle and Pleasant Valley from Carroll and Newton.
- g* Richland from Union.
- h* Warren from Eden.
- i* Washington from Roselle.
- j* Incorporated 1882.
- k* Incorporated 1882 ; not separately returned in 1880.

CASS COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Atlantic <i>a</i>	June 11, 1870.	76	36		16,943	10,552	7,060	5,464	3,604	2,479	1,895	1,023	1,612	1,480	815	416
ATLANTIC				ATLANTIC	4,544	2,692	1,896									
Bear Grove <i>b</i>	1868	75	36	Galion	3,692	1,832	1,230	1,200								
Benton <i>c</i>	June 11, 1870.	77	35		744	500	270	163								
Brighton <i>e m</i>	Mar. 13, 1868.	77	37	Marne	698	502	458									
Cass <i>h k m</i>	Bef. 1857	75	37		1,153	617	403	337	308	129	113	40	73			
Lewis				Lewis	1,200	1,008	912	1,200	1,134	909	796	662	945		415	
Edna <i>b j</i>	Bef. 1857	74	35		550			400								
Reno				Reno	633	433	294	367	298	227	185	166	162		56	
Franklin <i>t</i>	June 11, 1870.	76	35		31											
Wiota				Wiota	952	626	459									
Grant <i>c f g</i>		77	34		110											
Anita				Anita	1,164	526	336		229	178						
(Lura) <i>h o</i>	Bef. 1861.				479											
Lincoln <i>g</i>	June 11, 1870.	76	34								147	134	128			
Massena <i>i</i>	June 11, 1870.	75	34	Whitneyville	570	310	190									
Noble <i>j</i>	June 11, 1870.	74	36		434	184	101									
Pleasant <i>k</i>	June 11, 1870.	74	37		845	563	395									
Griswold <i>p</i>	June 11, 1870.	74	37	Griswold	1,174	549	406									
Pymosa <i>a c m</i>	Bef. 1857	77	36	Lorah	350											
Turkey Grove <i>a c f l</i>					955	774	637	1,120	834	365	251	257	239		175	
								1,166	713	611	360	334	320		179	

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CASS COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Union <i>h i</i> (<i>Breckenridge</i>) <i>d h</i>	1863.....	75.....	35.....	.....	616	284	234	111	82	60	53	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Victoria <i>j</i>	June 11, 1870.	74.....	34.....	.....	580	385	201	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>m</i>	June 11, 1870.	76.....	37.....	.....	681	599	468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Atlantic taken from Pymosa and *Turkey Grove*.

b Bear Grove from Cass and Edna.

c Benton from Grant, Pymosa, and *Turkey Grove*.

d Became extinct in or before 1870.

e Had originally, in addition to its present limits, secs. 4-9 and 16-18, tp. 76, r. 37.

f Franklin from Grant and *Turkey Grove*.

g Lincoln from Grant.

h Union from Breckenridge and Lura, the former of which then became extinct.

i Massena from Union.

j Noble and Victoria from Edna.

k Pleasant from Cass.

l One of the first four townships of the county; became extinct in 1870, most of the territory going to the township of Atlantic.

m Washington from Brighton, Cass, and Pymosa.

n Up to June 11, 1870, the town of Atlantic was a part of the township of Pymosa, and it so appears above in the census of 1870.

o Lura changed to Grant 1865-1867.

p Griswold was incorporated 1880-81, after the census of 1880 was taken.

NOTE.—All the townships of the county were reorganized June 11, 1870, and made to conform to government lines.

CEDAR COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Cass <i>a</i>	1850	pts. 80 and 81 <i>j</i>	3-4		18,936	17,879	17,089	19,731	18,239	16,076	14,041	13,261	12,940	12,175	9,481	7,006	4,971	3,941
<i>Cedar Bluff</i>				Cedar Bluff	626	595	549	591	587	550	482	443	493	504	598	442	291	..
Center <i>b</i> , <i>i</i>	1841	pts. 80 and 81 <i>k</i>	2-3		2,942	2,785	2,146	2,899	2,905	3,082	2,903	2,744	3,006	2,712	2,426	1,764	1,266	1,233
Tipton				TIPTON	1,299	1,243	1,150	1,246	1,292	1,376	1,096	961	1,190	..	..	583	..	252
Dayton <i>c</i>	1856-1858	82	2		1,900	1,379	1,333	1,546	1,354	1,016	642	605	470	388	..	..	..	..
Clarence				Clarence	607	664	672	726	734	488	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fairfield <i>b</i>	1868	pt. 81 <i>l</i>	2		710	702	218	754	539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmington <i>d</i>	1855	79	1		1,372	1,127	1,136	1,249	1,240	838	796	703	500	480	214	..	..	..
Durant				Durant	475	370	318	373	346	..	..	127	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fremont <i>e</i>	1856	82	3		1,726	1,065	976	1,160	795	598	472	513	371	326	..	..	..	..
<i>Stanwood</i>				Stanwood	..	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gower <i>f</i>	1857	80	pts. 3-4 <i>m</i>		866	888	925	957	744	821	614	736	721	621	..	..	..	..
Inland <i>g</i>	1852	80	1		1,059	882	1,004	1,112	988	663	666	614	457	439	270	137	..	..
Iowa <i>h</i>	1841	n 79 and 80	3		1,026	1,060	1,066	1,168	1,165	1,066	841	942	877	833	822	794	762	546
Linn <i>a</i>	1841	81	pts. 3-4 <i>o</i>		457	438	470	521	527	398	367	339	409	337	209	228	450	414
Massillon <i>c</i>	1856-58	82	1		891	826	927	974	987	860	764	663	645	583	..	..	..	..
<i>Massillon</i>				Massillon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pioneer <i>a c</i>	1848	82	4		1,395	1,474	1,462	1,622	1,504	1,340	1,011	1,051	968	938	1,122	722	432	419
<i>Mechanicsville</i>				Mechanicsville	545	598	619	628	581	..	..	..	195	..	..	..	..	..
Polk <i>c</i>	1850-1852				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Red Oak <i>a b</i>	1854	81	pts. 2-3 <i>p</i>		503	496	511	594	570	778	676	562	553	613	432	392	182	..
Rochester <i>i</i>	1846	pts. 79-80 <i>q</i>	2-3		693	726	887	797	863	812	778	759	771	920	829	868	531	1,034
<i>Rochester</i>				Rochester	..	..	174	..	..	..	..	..	179	..	..	..	..	..

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1863. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CEDAR COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Springdale <i>f h.</i>	1853.....	79.....	4.....	Centerdale.....	1,852	1,481	1,528	1,539	1,351	1,248	1,199	1,041	963	959	1,287	791		
Downey.....				Downey.....	104													
Springdale.....				Springdale.....	172													
West Branch.....				West Branch.....	501													
Springfield <i>g.</i> (<i>Wapawpicon</i>)	1841.....	81.....	1.....	Springfield.....	1,402	1,348	1,354	1,509	1,379	1,266	1,122	886	914	760	650	389	253	314
Lowden.....				Lowden.....	Name changed to Springfield some time before '50.													
Sugar Creek <i>d, i.</i> (<i>Freeman</i>) <i>i.</i>	1857.....	79.....	e ½ 2....	Sugar Creek Mills.....	616	439	411	486	741	741	708	661	704	762	663	591	804	
	1846.....																	

a Cass, Pioneer, and Red Oak taken from Linn.

b Fairfield from Center and Red Oak.

c Among the early townships of the county was one called "Polk," which was established in 1850 or within two years thereafter. The census returns of 1850 and 1854 report it, but in those of 1856 it nowhere appears. Subsequently its territory went to constitute the township of Dayton and part of that of Massillon.

d Farmington from Sugar Creek. *e* Fremont from Pioneer. *f* Gower from Springdale. *g* Inland from Springfield. *h* Springdale from Iowa.

i Another early township was called "Freeman." It seems to have comprised all of township 79 east of the Cedar river. Rochester was taken from it and Center in or before 1846. Shortly afterward it was united with Rochester. In 1851 it was revived under the name of Sugar Creek.

j Comprising sections 6 and 7, and all east of the Cedar of sections 18 and 19, of 80, 3; sections 19, 30, and 31, of 81, 3; section 1, and all of sections 2, 11, 12, and 13, of 80, 4, to the left of the Cedar; and the s ½ of 81, 4.

k Comprising all of 80, 2, except sections 30-32, and all but the east half of the ne qr of section 29; of 81, 2, sections 30-32, and the w ½ of 29; of 80, 3, sections 1-5, 8-17, and 21-24, and all of section 20 east of the Cedar; and of 81, 3, sections 25-29, and 32-36.

l All but sections 30-32, w ½ of section 29, and w ½ sections 6, 7, 18, and 19.

m All to the right of the Cedar of the following: township 80, 4, and sections 18 and 19, 80, 3.

n All to the right of the Cedar in 79, and in 80, sections 20, 28, and 34; and sections 30-33, in 80, entire.

o N ½ of r 4, and w ½ sections 6, 7, and 18, in r 3.

p Comprising the following: in r 2, the w ½ of sections 6, 7, 18, and 19; and in r 3, sections 1-5, 8-17, and 20-24, and the e ½ of sections 6, 7, and 18.

q Comprising: of township 79, r 2, the west ¼; of 80, 2, sections 30-32, and all of section 29 not in Center township; of 79, 4, all to the left of the Cedar; and of 80, 3, sections 25-27, 35, and 36, and all of sections 28-34 east of the Cedar.

r The population of the county in 1854 is erroneously given, on page 197, as 7,643; following all former publications. The error originated in copying the number of females incorrectly in the first published report of the census, that number there given being, as on page 205 of this book, at 3,571, instead of 3,534, the true number. The number of males is also there reported as 4,072, instead of 4,071, the correct figures. The number of whites, on page 211, is also incorrectly stated, as 7,642. It should be 7,604.

NOTE.—The county records of 1850-1856 are nowhere to be found, so the auditor reports, hence there may be errors in the foregoing dates and in the derivations of the counties.

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices <i>p.</i>	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Bath <i>a.</i>	1876	95	20		11,461	6,685	5,636	4,722	2,466	1,988	1,311	1,007	940	855	632	
Clear Lake <i>b g m</i>	1867	96	22		411											
Clear Lake				Clear Lake	1,536	1,070	950	175	158							
Dougherty					1,095	622	650									
(Prairie) <i>d</i>	June, 1870.	94	19		454	141	117									
Falls <i>l</i>	1856	97	19		1,112	833	706	553	497	439	200	230	253		189	
Plymouth				Plymouth	239											
Rock Falls <i>o</i>				Rock Falls	221											
Geneseo <i>a d k</i>		94	20		773	307	357	240	146	134	67	44				
Rockwell				Rockwell	249											
(Linn) <i>e</i>	1859															
Grant <i>f</i>	1868	97	22		370	210	203	95	101				32			
Grimes <i>h</i>	1880	94	22													
Lake <i>b f g j</i>	1856	96	21		599	316	230	1,164	237	412	248	191	163		104	
Clear Lake								775								
Lime Creek <i>i</i>	1870	97	20		700	462	365									
Lincoln <i>i f j</i>	1861	97	21	Rock	552	409	389	279	214	225	129	67				
Mason <i>a g h i j k</i>		96	20		3,077	2,150	1,871	1,784	795	501	414	352	430			
Mason City				MASON CITY	2,510	1,763		1,183								
(Canaan) <i>n</i>	1856															
Mt. Vernon <i>j</i>	1878	95	20		266										285	
Owen <i>a d e l</i>	1856	95	19		451	300	229	211	150	187	163	123	62		54	

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CERRO GORDO COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of town- ships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.	
Pleasant Valley <i>h k</i>	1876	94	21 .....	.....	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portland <i>l</i>	1867	96	19	Portland	629	397	219	221	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union <i>m</i>	1876	95	22 .....	.....	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Bath taken from Geneseo, Mason, and Owen.

b Clear Lake from Lake.

c Included in Lake until 1873.

d Prairie from Geneseo and Owen ; name changed to Dougherty September, 1870.

e Linn from Owen ; name changed to Geneseo in 1861.

f Grant from Lake and Lincoln.

g In 1872, parts of Clear Lake and Mason were attached to Lake.

h Grimes from Mason and Pleasant Valley since the census of 1880.

i Lime Creek from Falls, Lincoln, and Mason.

j Lincoln and Mt. Vernon from Lake and Mason.

k Pleasant Valley from Geneseo and Mason.

l Portland from Falls and Owen.

m Union from Clear Lake.

n Name changed to Mason 1856-1860.

o Incorporated 1882.

p A new post-office has been established in this county, called Park, township unknown at the office of the Secretary of State.

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1840.	1850.	1876.	1880.
Afton <i>a</i>	Sept. 6, 1869.	92.	39.		8,240	4,245	3,297	1,967	450	209	64	20	58	85		
Amherst <i>a</i>	Sept. 5, 1870.	92.	42.		690	483	408	263								
Cedar <i>a d</i>	Sept. 6, 1869.	93.	40.		341	130	108									
Cherokee <i>a</i>	1857.	92.	40.		459	331	326	250								
Cherokee				CHEROKEE	1,940	1,142	792	719	148	102	64	15	58	85		
Diamond <i>f</i>	Sept. 7, 1871.	90.	39.		1,523	841	511	438								
Grand Meadow <i>c</i>	Jan. 10, 1877.	90.	42.		490	118	75									
Liberty <i>d g</i>	June 9, 1870.	93.	41.		89											
Marcus <i>g</i>	Sept. 7, 1874.	93.	42.		298	175	160									
Marcus <i>h</i>				Marcus	412	44										
Pilot <i>a b</i>	Oct. 10, 1865.	91.	40.	Pilot Rock	171				140	107						
Pitcher		91.	39.		631	462	419									
Aurelia				Aurelia	864	326	264	144								
(Fairview) <i>b</i>	Sept. 6, 1869.				225											
Rock <i>e</i>	June 5, 1876.	91.	41.		Name soon changed to					Pitche r						
Sheridan <i>a</i>	June 9, 1870.	92.	41.	Meriden	236											
Silver <i>e f</i>	Sept. 5, 1870.	90.	40.		657	381	258									
					463	174	147									

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it on the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CHEROKEE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of postoffices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1850.	
Spring <i>a</i>	1868.....	93.....	39.....	.....	194	96	84	33	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tilden <i>b e</i>	June 9, 1870.....	91.....	42.....	.....	217	183	98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Willow <i>b c</i>	Oct., 1866.....	90.....	41.....	Washta, Wendell.....	259	200	158	278	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Cherokee originally comprised the entire county. Pilot took out the south half ; subsequently Spring was detached, then Afton and Cedar, then Sheridan, and finally Amberst.
b Pilot included originally the south half of the county as above ; Willow, Fairview (now Pitcher), and Tilden were successively detached.
c Silver and Grand Meadow were from Willow.
d Liberty from Cedar.
e Rock from Tilden.
f Diamond from Silver.
g Marcus from Liberty.
h The town of Marcus was incorporated in 1882.

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Bradford a	Bef. 1855	94	14	Bradford	14,534	11,400	10,292	10,180	8,513	6,220	5,355	4,306	4,336	3,816	2,651	505
Nashua				Nashua	2,297	1,929	1,736	2,076	1,713	1,142	967	883	898		587	505
Chickasaw a c	1854-1856	95	14	Bassett	1,116	852		817								
Chickasaw				Chickasaw	1,289	1,197	1,083	1,078	991	768	642	532	589		506	
Ionia				Ionia	132											
Dayton c	1857	95			198											
Deerfield d		96-7	14	Deerfield	765	624	498	543	534	329	291	194	187			
(Brink) a b	1855				1,055	710	632	599	505	170	383	340	260		321	
Dresden		94	12		Name changed		56									
(Yankee) a b	1855				461	511	535	378	329	342	398	222				
Fredericksburg b	1857	94	11		Name changed		59								638	
Fredericksburg				Fredericksburgh	965	642	693	611	497	505	390	341	301			
Jacksonville e	1858	96-4	12	Jacksonville	203											
New Hampton b	1857	95	12		1,183	1,039	922	828	797	660	540	426	370			
New Hampton				NEW HAMPTON	1,861	1,237	1,022	947	853	424	392	337	303			
Richland a	1857	94	13	Williamstown	1,105	623		455								
Stapleton b	1857	95	11	Lawler	690	639	577	568	432	307	314	269	270		111	
Lawler					1,289	1,139	959	800	520	369	342	84	369			
					487											

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CHICKASAW COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.
Utica	1855	96-7	11	Saude	1,232	1,001	932	931	787	688	498	534	460			
(Obispo) <i>a e.</i>	1855				Name changed '56-'59											488
Washington <i>d.</i>	1857	96-7	13	Alta Vista, North Washington	1,149	782	727	668	506	439	254	260	192			

a At first Bradford comprised the entire county. Then Bruik, Chickasaw, Obispo, and Yankee were taken from it, and afterward Richland.

b Fredericksburg, New Hampton, and Stapleton from Yankee.

c Dayton taken from Chickasaw.

d Washington from Deerfield.

e Jacksonville from Obispo.

f The population in 1854 is incorrectly given, on pages 197, 205, and 211, at 7 (4 males and 3 females, all white) less than in this table. The error arose from accepting the assessor's footings, made at the time, as correct, and publishing them accordingly; and it has been perpetuated through the successive reports, not being discovered until the pages referred to had been printed.

CLARKE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873. ^a	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Doyle.....	1854	71	27		11,513	10,118	8,975	8,735	8,027	6,244	5,716	5,687	5,427	5,006	3,978	1,626
<i>Hopeville</i>				Hopeville	1,064	1,048	951	965	920	785	816	900	808	744	584	280
Franklin.....	1854	71	24		176	332										
<i>Smyrna</i>				Smyrna	671	663	602	677	554	593	511	577	463	439	317	164
Fremont.....	1854	73	25		48											
Green Bay.....	1854	71	25		670	772	508	484	443	384	306	356	358	320	243	
<i>Green Bay</i>				Jamison	650	630	579	507	524	449	448	407	404	397	328	120
Jackson.....	1854	72	24		42											
<i>Woodburn</i>				Woodburn	1,150	917	841	798	772	566	496	453	391	324	232	
Knox.....	1854	71	26		371											
Liberty.....	1854	73	24		903	851	795	777	741	673	554	578	546	529	427	177
Madison.....	1854	73	27		791	925	796	778	736	634	501	563	541	523	399	135
Osceola.....	1854	72	25		715	581	467	419	347	222	185	180	158	136	206	125
<i>Osceola</i>				OSCEOLA	2,401	2,147	1,871	1,889	1,822	1,017	990	874	950	851	804	625
Troy.....	1854	72	27		1,769	1,701	1,351	1,298								
<i>Murray</i>				Murray	1,083	626	462	426	248	130	134	150	146	154	122	
Ward.....	1854	72	26		491											
Washington.....	1854	73	26		647	467	419 ^a	421	350	288	276	240	289	241		
<i>Prairie Grove</i>				Prairie Grove	768	691	658	594	570	501	447	409	373	359	256	
					36											

^a Ward township's population estimated in 1873.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CLAY COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS. <i>g</i>		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865 ?.	1863 <i>i</i> .	1860.	1856.	1850.
Bridgewater <i>b</i>	1871	<i>h</i>			4,248	3,569	3,585	1,523	450	369	175	100	52		
Clay <i>a</i>		95 <i>h</i>	38	Trimello, Willow Creek	408	396	462								
Peterson.					342	598	652	310							
(<i>Sioux</i>) <i>a</i>	Abt. 1858							44							
Douglas <i>a</i>	1866	94 <i>h</i>	37		506	387	322	320							
Floyd <i>c</i>	Jan. 1883	97	38												
Freeman <i>b</i>	Jan. 1, 1883	96	36												
Gillett's Grove <i>d</i>	1873	95 <i>h</i>	38	Gillett's Grove, Greenville	181	220									
Herdland <i>d</i>	1873	94 <i>h</i>	35-36	Herdland	153	146									
Lake <i>b</i>	Jan. 1, 1883	97	35												
Lincoln <i>a</i>	1859	95	37	Annieville	345	358	685	299							
Logan <i>b</i>	Jan. 1, 1883	95	35												
Lone Tree <i>a</i>	1878	96	38		85										
Meadow <i>f</i>		97	36												
Peterson <i>a</i>	1879	94 <i>h</i>	38	Peterson, Yankee	228										
Riverton <i>c</i>	1874	96 <i>h</i>	pt. 37 <i>i</i>		377	280									
Spencer <i>a b f</i>	1859	96 <i>h</i>	36, pt. 37 <i>i</i>		1,392	906	1,213	594							
Spencer				SPENCER	824										
Summit <i>e</i>	1872	97 <i>h</i>	37	Cromwell Center	231	278	251								

a Sioux was the first township, and comprised most of the county. Spencer, Lincoln, and Douglas were first detached. In 1867 the name was changed to Clay. Afterwards Lone Tree and Peterson were taken out.

b Bridgewater was taken from Spencer, and at the time of the census of 1880 was composed of tps. 96 and 97, and part of 95, r. 35. Since then it has been discontinued, and on or before the first day of January, 1883, its territory was divided into the three new townships of Logan, Freeman, and Lake.

c Summit and Riverton were also taken from Spencer.

d Herdland and Gillett's Grove taken from Lincoln.

e Floyd township existed several years ago; but seems to have been discontinued, and to be now revived.

f Meadow from Riverton.

g The territorial extent of townships here given is that prevailing at present (1883).

h When the census of 1880 was taken, Herdland comprised tp. 94, r. 35, and e ½ r. 36; Bridgewater tps. 96 and 97, and pt. 95, r. 35; Gillett's Grove 95, 36; Spencer 96, 97, r. 56; Douglas 97, 37, w ¼ 36; Lincoln, 95, 37, pt. 35; Riverton 96, 37; Summit 97, 37; Peterson 94, 38; Clay 95-97, 38.

i Secs. 12 and 13 of 96, 37, are in Spencer township. *j* No census taken; population estimated.

CLAYTON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873. r	1870.	1869. q	1867.	1865. s	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852. t	1850.
Boardman <i>a h</i> .	Bef. 1851.	93	5.		28,824	27,184	26,649	27,771	25,016	22,879	22,130	21,230	20,728	18,069	16,187	9,337	6,328	3,873
Elkader				ELKADER	1,667	1,700	1,762	1,806	1,669	1,503	965	1,037	840		772		846	376
Buena Vista <i>p</i>	1850-1852.	91	1.	North Buena Vista	851			697					440					
Buena Vista					282	285	284	308	314	369	159	144	242		216		349	
Cass	1850-1852.	91	6.		1,504	1,175	1,204	1,272	1,095	953	1,010	1,060	934		619		216	
Strawberry Point				Strawberry Point	715													
Clayton <i>b</i>	Mar. 1, 1854	pts. 93 l	2.		960	1,018	926	954	890	805	797	719	723		630			
Clayton		pts. 93-4 j	3.	Clayton	383													
Cox Creek <i>c</i>	Mar. 1, 1854	92	5.	Mederville, Osborne Station	1,042	1,022	908	989	932	891	739	532	724		535			
Littleport.				Little Port	77													
Osborne																		
St. John					36													
Elk <i>d</i>	Mar. 1, 1854	91	4.	Wood Center	1,314	1,049	1,033	901	823	643	440	555	510		525			
Farmersburg <i>b</i>	Bef. 1851	94	4.	Farmersburgh	1,087	1,194	1,221	1,236	1,161	1,201	1,087	1,171	1,193		836		334	241
Bismarck				Bismarck	44													
National				National	105													
Windsor					80													
Garnavillo <i>b h</i>	Bef. 1841	pt. 93 k	3-4.	Ceres	1,176	1,182	854	1,226	1,148	1,167	1,179	1,012	1,335		1,078		1,045	714
Garnavillo				Garnavillo	345													
Giard <i>e</i>	Mar. 1, 1854	95	4.	Beulah, Council Hill, Watson	1,390	1,261	1,338	1,294	1,187	724	1,106	1,093	927		581			
Giard				Giard	100													
Grand Mead-																		
ow <i>f</i>	Mar. 1, 1854	95	6.		894	850	894	945	781	847	728	689	577		413			
Highland <i>a</i>	Mar. 1, 1854	93	2.	Highland	847	780	778	834	722	676	730	691	476		460			
Jefferson	Bef. 1851	o. fl 92 pt. 93 l	2.		2,277	2,251	2,625	2,245	2,218	2,091	2,072	2,295	2,490		2,080		826	546
Jefferson		[pts. 92 & 93 l	3.															
Guttenberg				Guttenberg	1,076	1,045	1,340	1,040	1,007	836	1,004	1,030	1,104					

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 3, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and all villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CLAYTON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of Post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869. ^a	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Lodomillo d. Edgewood	Before 1851.	91	5	Edgewood	1,332	1,115	1,009	1,002	952	823	789	685	770	726	210	273
Mallory d. Osterdock	Before 1851.	91	3	Osterdock, Updegraff	1,328	1,149	1,040	945	1,037	729	871	816	930	820	489	323
Marion (Morrasser) g.	April 1, 1856.	94	6	Gem.	1,073	1,122	973	1,066	811	401	810	605	556			
Mendon e. McGregor.	Before 1851.	fl 95 pt. 94 m.	3	McGregor.	3,440	3,511	3,659	4,103	4,022	3,141	2,980	2,839	2,642	391	307	355
Ward 1.					1,602	1,852	1,995	2,074	2,294	2,046	1,908	1,991	1,989			
Ward 2.						596		711	725							
Ward 3.						651		693	809							
Ward 4.						368		376	426							
North McGregor.				North McGregor.		237		294	334							
West McGregor u.					519	478										
Millville p. Jefferson Millville. Turkey River.	Before 1851.	91	2	Millville. Turkey River.	994	757	848	842	838	814	656	828	785	664	423	293
Monona f. Hardin. Luana. Monna.	Before 1851.	95	5	Hardin. Luana. Monona.	1,623	1,412	1,089	1,656	1,446	1,365	1,468	994	1,035	810	700	332
Read h. Clayton Center. Motor.	April 1, 1856.	pts. 92, 93 n.	4	Read.		124										
Sperry c. Volga City.	Before 1851.	92	6	Saint Sebald. Volga City.	936	1,040	966	840	938	950	853	836	734	626	237	210
Volga e. East Elkport. Elkport.	Before 1851 n.	92 o.	3-4	Communia. East Elkport. Elkport.	148											
Wagner g. St. Olaf.	March 9, 1853	94	5	Wagner. Saint Olaf.	27											
					1,236	1,199	1,197	1,141	859	948	814	921	854	649	237	210
					344											
					1,430	1,214	1,344	1,178	1,164	1,004	1,069	972	789	533	306	210
					74											
					243											
					997	889	994	988	910	835	808	736	662	521		
					50											

^a Highland taken from Boardman.
^b Clayton from Farmersburg and Garnaville.

c Cox Creek from Sperry and Volga.

d Elk from Lodomillo and Mallory.

e Giard from Mendon.

f Grand Meadow from Monona.

g Morrasser from Wagner.

h Read taken from Garnavillo and Boardman.

i Sections 7 and 17-21.

j Of 93, sections 1-4, 9-15, and 24; of 94, sections 14-36. Originally, sections 14-18, township 94, were not included; they were added subsequently, and probably taken from Farmersburg.

k In 3, sections 5-8, 16-23, and 26-34; in 4, the east $\frac{1}{2}$.

l Of 92, 3, all but the west tier of sections; of 93, 2, sections 28-33; of 93, 3, sections 25, 35, and 36. The sections in 93 were detached from Garnavillo subsequently to organization.

m In township 94, sections 2-11.

n Of 93, the west two-thirds, which was the original township. Of 92, sections 5 and 6, and the north half of sections 7 and 8, which were taken from Volga subsequently to organization.

o All in 4, except the part in Read; and the west tier of sections in 3, which were originally in Jefferson.

p Buena Vista taken from Millville.

q Clayton township estimated in 1869.

r The town of Guttenberg, and consequently the township of Jefferson partially, estimated for 1873.

s The population for 1865 is given on page 197, as 21,922. An error, by which the number of white females was made 208 less than the actual number shown on the face of the returns, has been perpetuated through all subsequent publications, including part of this report. The number of females in 1865, given on page 205, should be 10,721; and for the same reason the number of white persons, on page 211, should be 22,111.

t The population for 1872 is erroneously given, on page 197, as 6,318. The figures on page 605, for the same year, should also be corrected, as follows: males 3,430, females 2,898. The number of whites given on page 211 should be corrected to read 9,321.

u Incorporated 1880-81.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

CLINTON COUNTY.

Names of town- ships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854 u.	1852.	1850.
Berlin <i>a</i>	1856.	82.	2.		832	740	799	805	571	471	316	285	226	203	148			
Bloomfield <i>g</i>	1844.	83.	3.		1,403	1,364	1,063	1,231	1,053	992	920	863	840	784	791	775	493	
Delmar.....				Delmar	410													
Brookfield <i>g</i>	1856.	83.	2.		1,037	994	955	1,040	891	823	592	687	643	580	513			
Elwood.....				Elwood	133													
Camanche <i>c d</i>	1841.	pts. 80 and 81	5-6.		1,200	1,253	1,316	1,453	1,240	1,051	1,221	1,089	1,468	1,245	1,315	1,275	673	
Camanche.....				Camanche	762	758	793	840	721	561	672	566					569	
Center <i>d g</i>	1851.	82, pt. 81	5.		1,219	1,226	1,315	1,317	1,124	1,069	957	910	755	681	471	501	201	
Clinton <i>c e</i>	1856.	pts. 81 and 81 j.	6.		10,054	8,374	7,693	7,970	7,708	5,245	3,168	2,221	1,816	1,438	932			
Big Beaver Island CLINTON		[pt. 82 j.]	7.	CLINTON	79													
Ward 1.....					9,052	7,028	6,149	6,129	6,307	4,336	2,450	1,594						
Ward 2.....								1,742										
Ward 3.....								1,584										
Ward 4.....								815										
Riverside.....								1,988										
Deep Creek <i>g</i>	1841.	83.	5.		523													
Bryant.....				Bryant	1,042	987	1,023	1,081	1,012	880	855	738	667	470	339	211	179	
Goose Lake.....				Goose Lake	125													
Dewitt <i>d g</i>		80-82	3, 4.		2,931	3,043	2,931	3,186	3,230	2,837	2,344	2,239	2,261	2,001	1,685	981	513	
Dewitt (Clear Creek) <i>a</i>	1841.			De Witt	1,608	1,754	1,621	1,749	1,839	1,449	1,098					243		
Eden <i>d</i>	1856.	pts. 80, 81	4, 5.		Name changed to Dewitt in '43			985	793	785	702	634	670	580	465			
Low Moor.....				Low Moor	1,010	946	833	985	793	785	702	634	670	580	465			
Malone.....				Malone	188													
Elk River.....	1841.	83.	6, 7.		52													
Almont Station, Teed's [Grove]				Almont Station, Teed's [Grove]	1,271	1,271	1,280	1,296	1,184	1,223	1,173	1,100	1,320	1,312	1,153	721	526	
Elk River.....					53													
Hampshire <i>g</i>	1857.	pt. 82	6.		959	963	915	1,030	904	789	1,139	920	796	769				
Liberty <i>e g</i>	1841.	82.	1.		822	825	834	931	806	735	598	633	576	659	491	321	212	
Lincoln <i>b</i>	1871.	pts. 81, 82	6.	Toronto	362	363	425											
Lyons <i>c f g</i>	1841.	pt. 82	7.		4,425	4,166	4,333	4,477	4,042	3,840	3,292	2,729	2,703	2,833	2,549	1,156	614	
LYONS.				Lyons	4,095	3,784	3,989	4,088	3,632	3,470	3,107	2,619				163		
Ward 1.....					791													

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Names of town- ships, cities, villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1860.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Boyer <i>a b</i>	Bef. 1859	82	41		12,413	6,038	3,777	2,530	1,640	1,070	574	456	383	429	235	....
Charter Oak <i>b</i>	1869	84	41	Charter Oak	292	224	<i>a</i> 220	135	141	90	....	....	....	....	....	....
Denison <i>c e f g</i>	1858	83	39	DENISON	286	63	46	67	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Denison					2,023	1,123	784	633	614	338	225	167	150	175	....	....
East Boyer <i>f</i>	1869	83	38		1,441	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Goodrich <i>g</i>	1873	84	39		529	355	206	231	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hanover <i>f</i>	1872	84	40		442	258	210	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hays <i>f</i>	1872	84	40		532	36	<i>a</i> .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iowa <i>h</i>	1872	83	37	Aspinwall	652	315	157	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson <i>d</i>	1872	82	37		535	223	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Milford <i>c d g</i>	1867	85	37		591	264	102	246	171	60	....	....	....	....	....	....
<i>Deloit</i>	Bef. 1857	84	38	Deloit	834	643	408	663	358	298	161	105	120	154	170	....
Morgan <i>d</i>	1872	85	40		157	....	103	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nishnabotna <i>h</i>	1872	82	38	Astor	464	91	14	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Otter Creek <i>d</i>	1872	85	39	Morgan	304	98	68	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Paradise <i>e</i>	1872	85	39		676	361	243	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Soldier <i>b</i>	1871	83	40		374	102	153	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stockholm <i>d</i>	1872	85	41		297	101	61	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Union <i>c e h</i>	1872	85	38	Kiron	540	334	266	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
<i>Dow City</i>	Bef. 1857	82	40	Dow City	735	443	390	555	356	224	188	184	113	100	65	....
Washington <i>h</i>	1872	82	39		291	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
West Side <i>d</i>	1872	84	37		401	238	123	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Vail	1872	84	37	Vail	1,591	629	275	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
<i>West Side</i>				Westside	511	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Willow <i>b</i>	1872	83	41		446	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
					315	77	<i>a</i> .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

a Ceded by Monona county in 1866. In the returns for 1873, Hanover and Willow are included with Boyer.
b Charter Oak, Soldier, and Willow taken from Boyer.
c Denison from Milford and Union.
d Jackson, Morgan, Otter Creek, Stockholm, and West Side from Milford.
e Paradise from Union and Denison.
f East Boyer, Hanover, and Hays from Denison.
g Goodrich from Denison and Milford.
h Iowa, Nishnabotna, and Washington from Union.

DALLAS COUNTY.

59

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIP.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.					
					1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1868.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854-7.	1852.	1850.
Adams	1869	78	28		18,746	14,386	12,689	12,019	10,361	7,538	5,884	5,087	5,244	4,658	3,991	2,392	1,210	864
Adel		79	27	Ortonville	1,093	966	896	1,015										
Adel.				ADEL.	2,302	2,019	1,654	1,563	3,602	2,681	2,193	1,746	1,969					
Dallas Center d.				Dallas Center.	989	815	726	711	704	543			466			126		
(Perrach)	1849				450			133										
Beaver	1861	81	27		755	427	408	343	214	123	47	39			1,509	857		
Boone	1857	78	26		938	836	712	552	926	730	628	616	577			479	311	
Booneville				Booneville	116													
Colfax	1869	79	28	Kennedy	819	666	632	582										
Dallas	1857	81	29		715	484	421	338	291	228	198	191	191		206			
Des Moines.	1857	81	26	Woodward	949	744	751	802	774	686	628	391	585		457	298		
Xenia					62													
Grant	1868	80	26	Fairland	802	529	488	382	277									
Lincoln	1867	80	29	Brough	691	467	346	213	112									
Linn		79	29	Greenville, Linden, Linn.	990	833	760	762	665	605	593	534	521					
(Iowa)	1857				Name changed to Linn, '57-'60.													
Spring Valley	1858	81	28		1,838	1,442	1,026	906	641	492	163	228	195					
Perry				Perry	952													
Sugar Grove	1857	80	27	Minburn	1,125	670	518	506	499	359	163	249	252		341	213		
Minburn.					222													
Union	1857	78	29	Dexter	2,255	1,849	1,777	1,663	1,731	1,195	961	775	685		910	339		
Dexter				Redfield	704	660												
Redfield				Redfield	394													
Wisota					159													
Van Meter	1869	78	27	De Soto	1,656	1,510	1,226	1,433										
De Soto.				Van Meter	347													
Van Meter					376													

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (Dayton), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

THE STATE OF IOWA.

465

DALLAS COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Walnut	1857	79	26		1,040	705	607	489	281	291	156	159	101					
Waukeee				Waukeee	245													
Washington	1856-60	80	23	Panther Creek	780	548	467	468	258	238	156	159	168					

^a This aggregate exceeds the sum of the townships below by 368; but, as the population of the county has at all times been given as above, it is thought that another precinct must have been included, the returns of which are now lost.

^b Incorporated March 22, 1880; papers filed in the office of Secretary of State November 15, 1880.

^c Redfield incorporated, 1881.

NOTES.—The county, on the fifth of March, 1850, or earlier, was divided into five precincts: Buena Vista, Des Moines, Boone, Penoach, and Owens. The first two occupied the north half of the county, the boundary line between them running, from a point on the northern boundary midway between the two sides, due south some two and a half miles, and thence in a direct line to the midway point on the eastern boundary; the western part being Buena Vista. Boone precinct included the present township of that name and part of that of Vanmeter. Owens comprised the present townships of Linn and Union and the west third of what is now Colfax township. Penoach included the remainder of the county. Subsequently, the precincts of Sugar Grove and Union appear, perhaps Buena Vista and Owens under new names respectively. In 1856, the precinct of Dallas reported. On the second of February, 1857, the county was divided into townships as follows: Dallas from part of what had been Buena Vista precinct; Des Moines from part of the precinct of that name; Boone from Boone precinct and a little of Penoach; Union from the south half of the precinct of that name; Beaver from parts of what had been Buena Vista and Des Moines precincts; Iowa from the former Buena Vista and Owens precincts; Coon from Penoach; Walnut from the former precincts of Buena Vista, Des Moines, and Penoach; and Adel from the remainder of what had been Penoach and Owens precincts. Beaver, Des Moines, and Union townships are now constituted as then organized. Coon township comprised all of the present townships of Adams and Van Meter except the north tier of sections; which sections, with the present townships of Adel and Colfax, were then all comprised in Adel township. Dallas comprised, in addition to its present limits, what is now Spring Valley. Iowa township included the present Lincoln and Linn townships; Sugar Grove the present Sugar Grove and Washington; and Walnut itself and Grant as now constituted. Spring Valley was afterward taken from Dallas. Subsequently Beaver seems to have been divided up again between Sugar Grove and Des Moines townships, as in 1861 it was reconstructed from parts of those townships. Coon township also disappeared some time before 1860, Adel and perhaps Boone taking the territory. Between the years 1859 and 1867, a part of Adel was set off to Union; and a part of Walnut was annexed to Des Moines; the west half of Sugar Grove and the north half of Iowa were made the township of Washington. Lincoln was constituted out of the west half of Washington. Grant was taken from Des Moines and Walnut. Finally Adams was taken from Adel, and Van Meter from Adel and Boone. In addition, the townships of Des Moines and Walnut seem to have been reorganized in 1868; and the townships of Linn, Sugar Grove, and Washington in 1870.

DAVIS COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1852.	1850.	
Bloomfield <i>a c</i>	Jan. 7, 1846 <i>d</i>	{ pt. 68.....	13 <i>e</i>	BLOOMFIELD	16,468	15,757	15,434	15,565	14,921	13,517	13,123	13,950	13,764	11,258	7,553	7,264	
Bloomfield		{ pt. 69.....	13.....		2,726	2,539	2,480	2,543	2,007	1,806	1,613	1,687	940	1,619	1,277	973	
Drakeville <i>a</i>	March 4, 1852.....	{ pt. 69 <i>f</i>	14.....		1,331	969	916	1,553	755	613	287
Drakeville		pts. 69, 70 <i>g</i>	14.....		685	567	578	534	541	556	612	655	625	582	108
Fabius <i>c</i>	Jan. 7, 1846.....	fl. 67, pt. 68 <i>h</i>	15.....		300	280	275	207	218	247
Monterey		1,072	1,064	1,364	1,494	1,503	1,080	1,219	1,338	1,242	1,006	529	427
Fox River <i>e</i>	Jan. 7, 1846.....	pt. 68 <i>i</i>	15.....		43
Grove	Jan. 7, 1846 <i>d</i>	fl. 67, pt. 68 <i>j</i>	15.....		752	649	1,186	1,256	1,216	1,047	1,032	1,101	1,157	1,052	777	677
Stiles	13.....		1,052	1,101	1,056	1,230	1,149	1,035	1,044	1,141	1,106	732	531	456
Lick Creek	Jan. 7, 1846.....	70.....	13.....		49
Marion	Jan. 7, 1846.....	70.....	15.....	1,379	1,444	1,299	1,246	1,270	1,130	1,090	1,071	1,026	761	485	547	.....
Perry	Jan. 7, 1846 <i>d</i>	pt. 69 <i>k</i>	13.....	955	959	980	798	756	816	806	861	800	721	361	446	.....
Prairie <i>b</i>	Jan. 7, 1846.....	n. $\frac{1}{2}$ 69.....	12.....	703	689	718	722	742	739	692	728	784	712	621	676	.....
Pulaski .....		.....	.....	719	646	587	600	592	565	483	523	538	382	442	369	.....
Roscoe <i>b</i>	March 15, 1854.....	fl. 67, s. $\frac{1}{2}$ 68.....	12.....	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt Creek	Jan. 7, 1846.....	70.....	12.....	702	629	602	570	470	464	446	454	432	238	.....	.....	.....
Soap Creek <i>a</i>	Jan. 7, 1846 <i>g</i>	70 <i>l</i>	14.....	1,258	947	1,096	899	1,030	951	835	784	985	818	726	726	.....
Union	Jan. 7, 1846.....	69.....	12.....	993	991	947	817	840	834	773	838	851	776	454	533	.....
Troy .....		.....	.....	1,231	1,158	1,122	1,225	1,245	1,067	1,253	1,097	1,193	1,069	715	724	.....
				213	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

DAVIS COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1852.	1850.	
West Grove c	April, 1874	pts. 68, 69	14	West Grove	1,100	1,039											
Wyacondah c	Jan. 7, 1846	h. 67, pt 68 n	14	Savannah	1,241	1,280	1,419	1,641	1,560	1,487	1,233	1,588	1,387	1,118	633		602

a Drakeville was taken from Bloomfield, and the part in township 70 was added in 1878.

b Roscoe taken from Prairie.

c West Grove taken from Wyacondah (68, 14), Bloomfield (69, 14), Fabius (68, 15), and Fox River (69, 15).

d The original township of Bloomfield comprised all of 69, 14. In 1873, the part of 69, 13, except sections 28 and 33, was taken from Perry, and those sections were added in 1852. In the same year the north third of 68, 13, was added from Grove, and Drakesville township was taken out, and the part of 69, 14, now in West Grove, was taken out. In September, 1878, the parts of sections 16 and 17, 68, 13, were taken from Grove.

e N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 68, 13, e. $\frac{1}{2}$ section 17 and n.w. $\frac{1}{4}$, and n.w. sw. $\frac{1}{4}$ of section 16 of 68, 13; and all of 69, 13, west of the center and south of Fox River.

f Sections 1, 2, 11-14, 19-28, and 33-36, n. $\frac{1}{2}$ and se. $\frac{1}{4}$ of section 29, and n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of section 30.

g W. $\frac{1}{2}$ of n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 69, and w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of s. $\frac{1}{2}$ of section 31, 70. The latter was taken from Soap Creek in 1878.

h S. 11-24.

i N. $\frac{3}{4}$, n. $\frac{1}{2}$, sections 25-27, and n. $\frac{1}{4}$ sections 28-30.

j The s. $\frac{3}{4}$, except parts of sections 16 and 17, which are in Bloomfield township.

k All not in Bloomfield township.

l Except w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of s. $\frac{1}{2}$ of section 31.

m Of 68, 14, n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of w. $\frac{1}{2}$, of 69, 14, sections 31 and 32, s. $\frac{1}{2}$ section 30, and s. $\frac{1}{4}$ section 29; of 68, 15, n. 13-24; of 69, 15, all not in Fox River township.

n Except sections 5-8, 17 and 18.

DECATUR COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1855.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1850.
Bloomington	1851.	68.	27.	Tuskeega	498	367	301	266	216	156	161	179	145	...	175	...
Burrell ^b	1850.	68.	26		1,368	1,053	905	852	766	636	632	558	563	...	447	277
Davis City				Davis City	348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terre Haute				Terre Haute	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Center ^a	1851.	69.	25.	Crown	883	1,824	1,622	1,738	1,585	1,191	1,342	1,130	1,219	...	1,161	462
South Independent					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Decatur	1851.	69.	26.	Decatur	1,038	1,124	814	1,046	649	820	801	867	952	...	519	362
Decatur City					235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eden	1851.	68.	25.		1,187	1,108	1,042	1,068	1,035	900	708	858	791	...	440	399
Fayette	1851.	67.	27.	Lamon	869	371	339	315	238	170	159	142	166	...	...	...
Franklin	1851.	70.	25.	Patriot, Weldon	706	605	508	466	437	289	119	305	317	...	225	171
Garden Grove ^b	1850.	74.	24.	Le Roy	1,190	1,104	1,017	859	746	602	582	609	536	...	382	207
Garden Grove				Garden Grove	549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand River	1851.	69.	27.		374	506	409	345	237	219	225	171	181	...	202	...
Hamilton ^b	1850.	67.	25.	Little River	840	783	543	840	628	453	627	682	750	...	547	313
Pleasanton				Pleasanton	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Point	1851.	69.	24.	High Point	815	706	676	796	672	647	612	533	650	...	544	369
Leon ^a	1873.				1,367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leon				LEON	1,367	889	711	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Long Creek	1851.	70.	26.	De Kalb, Van Wert	795	745	667	714	651	362	415	600	642	...	465	...
Morgan ^b	1850.	67.	24.	Spring Valley	601	519	556	529	526	556	308	342	392	...	312	226
New Buda	1851.	67.	26.	Grand River	664	516	500	647	438	344	356	340	321	...	152	...
Richland	1851.	70.	27.	Westerville	1,100	945	862	849	763	486	568	469	457	...	307	240
Woodland	1851.	68.	24.		841	883	837	782	762	661	637	687	595	...	412	...

^a The town of Leon was detached from the township of Center, and made a separate township. It was formerly known as "South Independent."
^b Burrell, Garden Grove, Hamilton, and Morgan were the original townships, and all others, except Leon, were derived from them.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1866.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Adams h i.....	Sept. 29, 1855...	87	6	Tower Hill.....	17,950	16,890	16,522	17,432	15,557	14,463	12,508	11,666	11,024	8,099	4,637	2,654	1,750
Bremen f.....	July, 1857.....	89	3	Petersburgh.....	664	644	679	730	623	552	459	409	318	150			
Petersburgh.....					993	838	860	821	692	613	549	471	411				
Coffin's Grove f.....	Feb., 1855.....	89	6	Masonville.....	77	954	851	1,003	838	656	584	582	503	323			
Masonville.....					1,017												
Colony c g.....	April 1, 1844...	90	3	Colesburgh.....	193	1,264	1,303	1,400	1,259	1,355	1,383	1,382	1,389	1,144	883		
Colesburgh.....					1,202												
Delaware a f.....	January 6, 1851	89	5	MANCHESTER.....	295												
Manchester.....					3,033	2,718	2,620	2,727	2,428	2,142	1,419	1,101	1,058	457	437		
Delhi e.....	April, 1844.....	88	4	Delhi.....	2,275	1,566	1,469	1,492	1,375								
Hartwick.....					1,274	1,176	1,210	1,174	1,200	1,038	965	956	1,063	1,130	827	218	15
Elk c.....	Feb. 7, 1853...	90	4	Greeley.....	324			413									
Greeley.....					1,140	1,006	912	927	879	848	810	873	877	662	462		
Hazel Green t.....	March 2, 1857...	87	5	Hazel Green, Golden Prairie, Uniontown.	270												
Honey Creek l.....	Sept. 13, 1853...	90	5		807	738	733	752	598	463	413	367	293				
(Coldwater) b c.....	Before 1851.....				976	931	943	1,088	1,017	972	894	827	889	356	281		
(York) l.....	Before 1852.....													427	199		
Milo e k.....	March, 1856....	88	5	Rockville.....	688	719	686	767	733	739	539	506	503	412			
North Fork d g.....	April 1, 1844...	88	3	Almoral.....	866	824	766	912	847	708	682	615	684	517	429		
Rockville.....					23												
Onelda g j.....	Sept. 29, 1855...	89	4	Delaware.....	1,453	1,368	1,407	1,484	1,220	1,006	686	698	546	454			
Earlville m.....					219												
Prairie k.....	March, 1858....	88	6	Earlville.....	450												
Richland b.....	January, 1851...	90	6	Barryville.....	593	509	451	474	349	264	161	155	131				
South Fork d.....	Feb. 7, 1853...	87	3 e 1-6 4.	Forestville, Campton.	840	744	771	874	801	793	748	663	633	506	232		
Hopkinton.....					1,758	1,774	1,696	1,610	1,369	1,553	1,497	1,389	1,203	847	374		
Sand Spring.....					645	661								76			
Union e h.....	Feb. 7, 1853...	87	5-6 4.	Sand Spring.....	203												
					646	664	624	689	704	759	719	672	623	706	447		

- a* Taken from a former voting precinct, known as Eads Grove.
- b* Bichland taken from Coldwater.
- c* Elk from Coldwater and Colony.
- d* South Fork from North Fork.
- e* Union and Milo from Delhi.
- f* Coffin's Grove from Delaware.
- g* Oneida from Colony and North Fork.
- h* Adams from Union.
- i* Hazel Green from Adams.
- j* Bremen from Oneida.
- k* Prairie from Milo.
- l* Honey Creek was formed by a consolidation of *Coldwater* and *Fork*.
- m* Incorporated 1882.
- n* Name changed from Burrington to Manchester July 1, 1857. See Acts Sixth General Assembly, chapter 83.

DES MOINES COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1857.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
					1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1857.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Augusta	1838	69	4-5	Farrish	564	537	540	584	564	517	504	458	452	489	497	418	537	496
Augusta				Augusta	162											111		
Benton	1838	71	2	Latty	1,272	1,903	1,250	1,192	1,209	1,191	762	1,193	1,157	1,062	1,048	762	723	650
Kingston				Kingston	99													
Burlington	1836	69-70	2	BURLINGTON	20,241	22,796	23,047	14,930	14,201	12,356	9,635	9,741	8,344	10,408	9,683	8,406	5,076	5,301
BURLINGTON a.					19,450	19,987	20,156	14,930	12,034	10,616	8,018	8,130	6,706	9,033		7,310		4,082
Ward 1					1,999	5,644		3,322										1,245
2					3,626	2,173		1,623										1,060
3					4,359	3,712		2,637										1,777
4					2,638	2,375		1,994										
5					2,537	1,676		1,793										
6					2,457	2,240		1,865										
7					1,834	2,078		1,936										
Danville	1836	70	4	Danville	1,459	1,543	1,512	1,604	1,459	1,626	1,552	1,609	1,616	1,511	1,561	1,100	911	1,087
Danville				Middletown	271													
Middletown					116													
Flint River	1836	70	3	Flint River	1,309	1,342	1,105	1,278	1,284	999	1,112	1,283	1,287	1,261	1,163	967	589	869
Franklin	1836	71	3	Sperry	1,571	1,448	1,542	1,549	1,559	1,949	1,430	1,442	1,483	1,457	1,393	1,298	1,329	1,100
Dodgeville				Dodgeville														
Huron	1836	72	1 e ½ 2	Huron	865	861	624	807	724	623	565	634	732	647	657	549	511	597
Jackson	1838	71	1	Jackson	106	148	116	103	146		135	141	123	148	119	118	95	
Pleasant Grove	1838	71	4	South Flint	1,150	1,047	990	1,023	1,011	1,056	607	981	1,081	994	1,018	864	936	802
Pleasant Grove				Pleasant Grove	97													
Union	1836	68-69	3	Union	1,382	1,456	1,208	1,362	1,263	1,213	1,394	1,380	1,157	666	1,309	1,014	894	1,119
Washington	1838	72	4	Roscoe	1,087	999	1,005	1,081	912	856	708	781	703	627	524	322		
Yarmouth				Yarmouth	66													
Yellow Springs	1836	72	3 w ½ 2	Yellow Springs	2,094	1,626	1,752	1,743	1,654	1,659	1,390	1,532	1,604	1,511	1,252	882	816	961
Kossuth				Kossuth	235													
Linton				Linton	35													
Medapolis				Medapolis	423													
Northfield				Northfield	99													

a. In 1870, city and county coextensive. The city of Burlington was incorporated in 1838.
 NOTE.—This county's first township was called Flint Hill, and comprised the entire county, which itself included the whole of the present State of Iowa south of the north line of the present counties of Keokuk, Warren, and Putnam.

DICKINSON COUNTY.

09

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.									
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.
Center Grove <i>a</i>	1866	99	36		1,901	1,748	1,743	1,389	562	509	300	189	180	121
<i>Okoboji</i>				Okoboji	674	543	476	283	203					
Spirit Lake				SPIRIT LAKE	277			76						
Diamond Lake	Sept. 28, 1872	100	37		81	69	95							
Excelsior <i>c</i>	Sept. 28, 1872	99	38		13	96	130							
Fair Grove <i>b</i>	1867							172	102					
Lakeville <i>c</i>	Sept. 28, 1872	99	37		114	102	105							
Lloyd	Sept. 28, 1872	98	35		105	133	146							
Milford	Sept. 28, 1872	98	36		179	162	137							
<i>Milford</i>														
Okoboji <i>b</i>	Feb. 1861	98	37	Milford	182	163	134	236	169	178	87	82	47	
Richland	Sept. 28, 1872	99	35		54	76	109							
Silver Lake	Sept. 28, 1872	100	38	Austin	45	59	67							
<i>Lake Park</i>				Lake Park										
Spirit Lake <i>a</i>	Feb. 1861	100	36	Hunters, Minnie.	306	278	268	268		204	138	60	133	
Superior	Sept. 28, 1872	100	35		95	67	76							
<i>Superior</i>														
Tusculum <i>d</i>	1860-'63						430	88	127	75				
(East Okoboji) <i>d</i>					Name changed to Tu		sculu	m	'63	'63	47			
Westport <i>e</i>	Sept. 6, 1875	98	38		53									
Milford and Okoboji				Milford										
<i>North Milford</i>														

a Center Grove was taken from Spirit Lake.

b Fair Grove was taken from Okoboji.

c Fair Grove was divided up into the new townships of Excelsior and Lakeville.

d Became extinct September 28, 1872.

e Westport taken from Excelsior.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Doyton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1857.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Cascade.....	1834-52...	87.....	2 w....	Cascade.....	42,996	43,845	41,900	38,969	36,946	38,860	33,078	30,763	31,164	30,581	25,871	16,430	12,508	10,841
<i>West Cascade.</i>					1,231	1,029	1,102	1,289	1,213	1,076	1,030	1,064	1,094	.....	899	655	518	.....
Center.....	1834-52...	89.....	1 e....	Centralia, Latmer's Lore	302	1,276	1,228	1,159	1,039	1,234	1,116	1,060	1,087	1,109	1,185	781	718	.....
Concord.....	1834-52...	90.....	1 w....	Cottage Hill, Pin Oak...	1,100	1,030	1,055	1,109	1,085	946	960	1,057	1,061	.....	670	555	421	.....
Dodge.....	Bef. 1852.	88.....	2 w....	Worthington.....	1,144	825	1,010	979	758	872	695	661	611	.....	390	236	175	.....
<i>Worthington.</i>					169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dubuque.....	1878.....	89.....	pt. 2 e.	Center Grove.....	1,399	768	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	1834-52...	89.....	1 w....	Bankston, Tivoli.....	.....	842	824	878	.....	832	690	825	807	.....	657	550	469	.....
Jefferson.....	1834-52...	90-91...	1 e....	Durango, Rickardsville.	1,585	1,578	1,526	1,550	1,391	1,160	1,373	1,313	1,414	.....	1,111	824	562	.....
<i>Sherrill's Mount.</i>				Sherrill's Mount.....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Julien.....	Oct. 1, 1834	80.....	2-3 e.	DUBUQUE.....	22,254	24,965	23,433	19,849	19,147	22,589	17,082	13,931	14,319	.....	12,824	7,487	5,500	.....
DUBUQUE a.					22,254	23,605	22,151	18,434	18,084	21,222	15,814	12,626	13,000	.....	.....	6,634	3,108	.....
Ward 1.....					.....	5,204	.....	3,408	3,412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.....					.....	2,278	.....	1,711	1,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.....					.....	4,821	.....	4,255	4,317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.....					.....	5,951	.....	4,891	4,798	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.....					.....	5,343	.....	4,169	3,711	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty.....	1834-52...	90.....	2 w....	Luxenburgh.....	949	924	858	1,102	953	1,140	1,133	1,179	1,185	.....	768	712	482	.....
Mosalem.....	1834-52...	88.....	3-4 e.	King.....	900	667	751	972	732	778	799	943	963	.....	795	544	551	.....
New Wine.....	1834-52...	89.....	2 w....	Dyersville.....	2,334	2,262	2,133	2,046	1,827	1,594	1,569	1,507	1,575	.....	1,010	615	420	.....
Dyersville.....				Dyersville.....	975	998	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>New Vienna.</i>				New Vienna.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	1834-52...	90-91...	2 e....	Sageville.....	1,071	960	1,002	889	951	921	902	948	834	.....	596	380	294	.....
Prairie Creek	1834-52...	87.....	1 e....	Prairie Creek, Melleray	986	998	997	1,022	870	915	862	804	815	.....	608	447	277	.....
<i>Bernard.</i>				Bernard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Washington Mills.</i>				Washington Mills.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Table Mount.....	1834-52...	88.....	2 e....	Ballyclough.....	1,175	1,453	1,345	1,137	1,022	744	935	1,127	1,112	.....	1,125	755	632	.....
Key West.....				Key West.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Rockdale.</i>				Rock Dale.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor.....	1834-52...	88.....	1 w....	Epworth.....	1,688	1,833	1,688	1,742	1,473	1,190	1,369	1,160	1,134	.....	975	441	336	.....
Epworth.....				Epworth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farley.....				Farley.....	471	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vernon.....	1834-52...	88.....	2 e....	McCants, Peosta.....	1,077	1,265	1,141	1,243	1,109	1,118	1,060	1,138	1,145	.....	785	670	508	.....
Washington.....	1834-52...	87.....	1 w....	Buncombe, Duke.....	973	929	859	963	939	923	908	940	879	.....	778	528	410	.....

Whitewater.....	1834-52...	87.....	1 w.....	Fillmore.....	1,106	1,067	1,020	1,160	1,081	946	631	1,019	1,088	.....	758	416	236	.....
<i>East Cascade</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	370	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	.....
<i>Hempstead</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cascade and Whitewater.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cascade a.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	762	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Formed by a consolidation of the villages of East Cascade and West Cascade and incorporated 1880-1.

NOTE.—The township of Julien is the oldest township in the State, having been erected by the territorial legislature of Michigan. It then comprised the whole of Dubuque county, which included all of the territory north of a line running due west from the southern extremity of the island of Rock Island and west of the Mississippi as far as the Indian title was extinguished. The other townships, except Dubuque township, were established at an early day. Dubuque township includes all of towuship 89, range 2 east, outside the city of Dubuque, which city now constitutes the township of Julien.

EMMET COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1850.
Armstrong Grove <i>b</i>	1860.....	98-99.....	31.....	Armstrong's Grove.....	1,550	1,436	1,618	1,392	990	708	368	1160	105		
Center <i>d g</i>	1868.....	99.....	33.....	.....	232	192	190	45	52	77					
Swan Lake.....				Swan Lake City.....	146	115	170	146	121						
Ellsworth <i>a</i>	1863.....	100.....	33.....	.....	66										
Emmet <i>a b</i>	1860.....	100.....	34.....	Lakeside.....	76	62	84	98	40						
Estherville <i>d e f</i>	1860.....	99.....	34.....	.....	175	173	187	232	165	160	84				
Estherville <i>h</i>				ESTHERVILLE.....	355	381	505	480	341	271	284				
High Lake <i>e f</i>	1868.....	98.....	32-33.....	High Lake, Wallingford..	138			168							
Iowa Lake.....				Iowa Lake.....	319	205	224	182	133						
(Fairview) <i>b</i>	1868.....			.....	44	45									
Mud Lake <i>c</i>	1865-1867.....			.....			51	56	48						
Swan Lake <i>g</i>	1873.....	99.....	32.....	.....						200					
Twelve Mile Lake.....				.....	61	47									
(Peterson) <i>e</i>	1868.....	98.....	34.....	.....	82										
				.....		216	207	153	90						

a Ellsworth was taken from Emmet, and is reported as part of that township as late as 1867.
b Fairview from Emmet and Armstrong Grove. Name changed to Iowa Lake in 1873.
c Mud Lake was taken from Estherville, and comprised the east half of the present township of High Lake. It became extinct about 1868.
d Center taken from Estherville.
e Peterson from Estherville. Name changed in 1873. Subsequently to 1874, the east half of tp. 98, r. 33, was transferred to High Lake.
f High Lake from Estherville and the former township of Mud Lake.
g Swan Lake from Center.
h Incorporated 1881.
i Estimated.

FAYETTE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1863.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854c.	1852.	1850.
Auburn	1849	95	9	Douglass	22,258	20,518	18,796	16,973	16,391	14,992	13,124	12,737	12,073	11,301	8,357	4,340	2,065	825
<u>Auburn</u>				Saint Lucas	1,204	1,103	1,032	1,059	1,016	978	884	921	980	1,029	846	631	408	
<u>Massilon</u>					167											247		
<u>West Auburn</u>					85											34		
Banks	1856	93	10		520	277	267	223	157	154	119	121	91	79	58			
Bethel a		94	10	Richfield	660	484	455								216			
(Richland) a	1855							405	321	251	227	224	189	153				
Center	1855	93	9		810	560	538	504	417	303	247	208	213	180				
<u>Randall</u>				Randall	97													
Clermont	1850	95	7		1,481	1,566	1,408	1,263	1,276	1,130	944	997	877	794	519	220	161	
<u>Clermont d</u>				Clermont	553													
Dover	1850	95	8		1,339	1,406	1,218	1,150	1,074	1,019	844	911	761	801	580	274	157	
<u>Eldorado</u>				El Dorado	200											37		
Eden	1854	95	10		1,154	1,119	1,066	927	926	887	748	791	700	717	307	267		
<u>Alpha</u>				Alpha	42													
<u>Waucoma</u>				Waucoma	225													
Fairfield	1850	92	7		1,330	1,253	930	1,026	1,156	1,032	871	967	935	814	578	434	320	
<u>Brush Creek</u>				Brush Creek	417													
<u>Fairfield</u>																226		
Fayette	1877	pt. 93	8		995													
<u>Fayette b</u>				Fayette	995	868												
Fremont	1856	92	10		726	575	518	499	436	337	245	225	188	177				
Harlau	1859	92	9		925	560	389	312	283	198	122	115	102					
<u>Maynard</u>				Maynard	270													
Illyria	1853	93	7		1,160	1,010	1,046	851	1,039	886	968	912	800	721	610	318		
<u>Wadena</u>				Wadena	128													

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

FAYETTE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854c.	1852.	1850.
Jefferson	1855	91	9	Oelwein	1,131	914	682	639	539	485	420	514	357	311	193			
Oelwein					397													
Oran	1855	91	10	Oran	874	776	720	715	670	575	507	437	401	378	406			
Pleasant Valley	1850	94	7	Brainard	1,501	1,704	1,372	1,119	1,789	1,041	882	858	923	836	754	494	194	
Elgin				Elgin	428													
Ladra					175													
Putnam	1855	91	7	Putnam	790	737	725	766	720	592	485	389	380	345	225			
Scott	1858	91	8		521	430	396	337	216	159	145	103	76	68				
Smithfield	1858	92	8		764	769	761	638	622	539	439	328	410	300				
Westfield b	1850	pt. 93	8	West Albany	999	1,922	2,216	1,708	1,502	1,629	1,418	1,336	1,215	1,508	1,224	791	231	
Albany					42													
Lima				Lima	9													
Westfield					61													
West Union	1850	94	8	WEST UNION.	2,448	2,471	2,208	2,032	2,086	2,112	2,098	1,824	1,936	1,735	1,452	737	504	
West Union					1,551	1,388			1,489	1,019								
Windsor	1854	94	9	Windsor	922	883	859	800	747	685	571	552	539	445	319	184		
Hawkeye				Hawkeye	21													

a In 1870 name changed from Richland to Bethel.

b Fayette was taken from Westfield, and is composed of the town of Fayette.

c This population is given on page 197 as 5,142, as first published in 1856 and always afterward. But since that page was printed it has been discovered that in the returns of that census, one township—Westfield—appears to have been duplicated and hence twice counted. For the same reason, the figures on page 205 for this county, column of 1854, should read 2,316 males, 2,024 females, and those on page 211, same county and column, should read 4,292 white and 48 colored.

d Name changed from Norway to Clermont 1856, by chapter 40, Acts Fifth General Assembly, extra session.

FLOYD COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.
Cedar	Ref. 1856.	pts. 96-97 <i>e.</i>	15.		14,677	13,100	11,271	10,768	8,165	6,731	1,886	4,018	3,744	3,458	2,444
Floyd c.	Ref. 1856.	pts. 96-97 <i>f.</i>	16.		578	496	439	415	302	281	232	161	125		152
Floyd			10-17	Floyd	1,014	1,125	857	1,328	1,267	1,122	1,036	843	863		472
Niles	Ref. 1860.	96	15.	Niles	279	769	649	561	401	315	275	203	192		
Pleasant Grove b.	1867	94	16.		902	655	512	442	252						
Riverton b.	Ref. 1860.	pts. 95-96 <i>g.</i>	15.		22	969	925	877	953	770	737	501	442	341	
Rockford	Ref. 1860.	pts. 95-96 <i>h.</i>	18.	Rockford	1,368	1,058	958	732	599	560	395	315	299		
Rockford			18.		730										
Rock Grove c.	Ref. 1856.	pt. 96 <i>i.</i>	18.		1,451	1,455	1,014	1,289	914	681	491	383	394		324
Nora Springs		97	18.	Nora Springs	617	742									
Rudd c.	1871	pts. 96-97 <i>j.</i>	17.		795	590	435								
Rudd		pt. 96 <i>k.</i>	18.	Rudd	170										
Saint Charles	Ref. 1856.	pts. 95-96 <i>l.</i>	15.		3,942	3,759	3,484	3,371	2,671	1,896	1,132	919	801		972
CHARLES CITY n.		95	16.												
Ward 1.		se 1-9 96.	16.	CHARLES CITY	2,421	2,269	2,225	2,166							
2.						560	558								
3.						567	567								
4.						539	498								
						603	602								

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

FLOYD COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1860.	1857.	1855.	1853.	1850.	1850.	1856.			
Scott <i>a</i>	1861.....	{ 94.....	15.....	Scott.....														
Ulster.....	Bef. 1860.	{ 1-6 95.....	18.....		570	357	324	196	133	113	63							
Union <i>a b</i>	Bef. 1866.	{ pts. 95-96 m.....	17.....		990	727	687	500	314	212	206	157	137					
<i>Aureola</i>		{ 94.....	17.....															
Marble Rock <i>d</i>		{ s 1-6 95.....	17.....		1,443	1,238	1,065	975	831	814	545	535	503					506
				Marble Rock.....	88													
					460													

- a* Scott from Union.
- b* Pleasant Grove from Riverton and Union.
- c* Rudd from Floyd and Rock Grove.
- d* Marble Rock incorporated, 1831.
- e* Of 96, 16, sections 1 and 2; of 97, 16, sections 21-23 and 33-36.
- f* Of 96, 16, sections 3-24 and 27-34; of 97, 16, sections 19, 20, and 29-32, of 96, 17, sections 1, 12, 13, and 24; and of 97, 17, sections 24, 25, and 30.
- g* Sections 25-28, and 33-36.
- h* N 5-6 of 95, and s ¼ of 96
- i* N ¼ except e ¼ sections 12, 13, and 24.
- j* Sections 2-11 and 14-23 of 96, and 19-23 and 26-35 of 97.
- k* The e ¼ of sections 12, 13, and 24.
- l* The north ¼, and sections 29-32 of 95; and section 31 of 96.
- m* N 5-6 of 95, and s 1-6 of 96.
- n* Incorporated as Saint Charles City in 1857 by chapter 202, Acts Sixth General Assembly.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Clinton <i>c g</i>	March 10, 1858.	93.	pt. 20 <i>i</i>		10,249	6,558	5,669	4,738	3,075	2,321	1,899	1,448	1,309	1,159	780	....
Sheffield.....				Sheffield.....	307	552	364	475	230	289	238	185	161	.....	.....	.....
Geneva <i>a</i>	January 1, 1858.	91.	19.	Geneva.....	826	609	607	445	356	232	212	186	169	.....	.....	.....
Grant <i>a</i>	June 6, 1870.	90.	20.		592	273	245	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton <i>a f</i>	January 2, 1871.	91.	21.		417	183	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham <i>b d</i>	March 10, 1858.	92.	19.	Hansell.....	592	466	407	293	237	311	183	172	138	.....	.....	.....
Lee.....		90.	21.		411	206	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Iowa) <i>a</i>	September 6, 1869.				.....	.....	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion <i>b</i>	June 1, 1874.	92.	21.	Latimer.....	432	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morgan <i>c e</i>	March 3, 1856.	91.	22.		484	339	269	240	180	183	168	117	101	.....	.....	.....
Mott <i>b</i>	June 6, 1878.	92.	pt. 20 <i>k</i>		706	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland <i>e</i>	June 2, 1868.	90.	22.	Oakland Valley.....	554	429	380	319	318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola <i>a</i>	January 1, 1858.	90.	19.	Faulkner.....	856	657	646	617	461	362	231	190	161	.....	.....	.....
Reeve <i>a f</i>	March 3, 1856.	91.	20.	Maysville.....	763	588	600	704	712	580	520	417	394	.....	.....	.....
Richland <i>g h</i>	June 3, 1872.	93.	21.		409	148	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ross <i>g</i>	June 4, 1879.	93.	pt. 20 <i>j</i>		624	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chapin.....				Chapin.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scott <i>e</i>	June 3, 1878.	92.	22.	Alexander.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>b c f</i>	March 3, 1856.	92.	pt. 20 <i>k</i>		1,588	1,584	1,443	1,079	386	303	247	181	185	.....	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 3, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (Dayton), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and all villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

FRANKLIN COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.	
Hampton.....				HAMPTON.....	1,598	1,048		588									
West Fork <i>d</i>	January 9, 1868....	93.....	19.....	Coldwater.....	615	345	222	285	195								
Wisner <i>h</i>	January 6, 1881....	83.....	22.....														

a Geneva, Grant, Hamilton, *Iowa*, and Osceola were taken from Reeve. Name of *Iowa* changed to Lee Sept. 6, 1870.

b Ingham, Marion, and Mott taken Washington.

c Clinton from Washington and Morgan.

d West Fork from Ingham.

e Oakland and Scott from Morgan.

f Hamilton from Reeve and Washington.

g Richland and Ross from Clinton.

h Wisner from Richland; its population being included with that of the latter township.

i Comprises only the town of Sheffield.

j All except the town of Hampton.

k The town of Hampton constitutes the township of Washington, and the remainder of 92, 20, that of Mott.

FREMONT COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Townships.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1868.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854, p.	1852.	1850.
Benton.....		68-69 a.....	44 pt. 43 l.....		17,662	13,719	12,394	11,174	8,051	7,013	5,698	4,778	5,074	4,327	3,368	3,011	2,044	1,244
Eastport.....				Eastport	1,119	998	1,031	904	639	557	606	456	344	351	148			
Percival.....				Percival		134	287											
(Fulton).....	Jan. 9, 1850.				Name changed to Benton '54-'56													
Fisher b.....	Feb. 25, 1856.	68 pt. 69 j.....	40.....		1,411	996	662	748	326	223	162	204	277	163	156	157	410	
Farragut.....				Farragut	380	103												
Franklin f.....	Jan. 9, 1850.	{ pts. 67-68 67 pt. 68.....	{ 42 43.....		3,148	2,808	2,140	2,232	1,122	966	616	636	605	433	597	494	462	
HAMBURG				Hamburg	2,036	2,058	1,018	1,431					167					
Hamburg f.....	June, 1882.	pt. 67 f.....	42.....															
Henry.....	Jan. 9, 1850.				Became extinct June 14, '62													
Locust Grove b.....	Jan., 1871.	67.....	40.....	High Creek	772	389	312											
Madison c.....	Jan. 14, 1852.	67.....	41 pt. 42 l.....		1,089	1,026	996	1,277	888	630	550	502	492	462	380	462	320	
Monroe a e.....	Feb., 1855.	70.....	40.....		985	810	580	901	544	457	391	271	295	250	169			
Farmer City				Farmer City	34													
Imogene g.....				Imogene	158													
Prairie d.....	June, 1872.	5-6 69.....	41.....	Anderson	611	550	485											
Riverside e.....	Jan. 2, 1877.	70.....	41.....		960													
Randolph q.....				Randolph	213													
Riverton c l.....	June 9, 1871.	68.....	41.....	Riverton	1,069	754	649											
Riverton.....					497	456	120											
Ross e a.....	March, 1858.	70.....	42.....	Tabor	1,280	1,366	1,403	1,314	1,135	660	755	661	678	659				
Tabor h.....					320	298	256	310	251									
Scott.....	June 14, 1852	70 pt. 69 m.....	43.....	Plum Hollow	1,577	1,536	1,431	1,277	1,293	1,292	1,053	606	653	623	915	788	247	
Bartlett				Bartlett	139	106												
Fremont City					378	189												
McPaul				McPaul	33	9												

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

FREMONT COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Sidney	June 14, 1852.	{ w 1-6 69... 41..... } 69 n 3-5 68... 42..... } pts. 68-69 n 43..... }		.....	2,994	2,132	2,339	2,521	2,104	2,228	1,672	1,439	1,730	1,386	964	1,110	599	.....
Anderson.....				.....	50													
Sidney.....				SIDNEY.....	855	822	665	817					423			243		
Walnut <i>a d</i>	Jan. 7, 1871.	pts. 69 o..... 40.....		.....	637	354	372											
Washington <i>f</i>		pts. 67 & 68 k 42 and 43.		.....													

a Walnut was taken from Monroe.
b Locust Grove taken from Fisher.
c Riverton taken from Madison.
d Prairie from Walnut.
e Riverside from Monroe and Ross, two-thirds from the former.
f The city of Hamburg is now (1883) a township by itself; while what was formerly the township of Franklin, excepting Hamburg, is now the township of Washington.
g Imogene incorporated 1881.
h In June, 1883, the part of the township of Ross, outside the town of Tabor, was made the township of Green.
i Sections 7-10, 15-22, and 27-34, in township 68; and in 69, sections 4-9, 16-22, and 27-34.
j South of the east fork of the Nishnabotna.
k The township of Washington is composed of the following territory: all of township 67 between the Nishnabotna and the Missouri except the city of Hamburg, the two southernmost tiers of sections in township 68, range 42; and sections 25, 26, 35, and 36 in 68, range 43, and 36, in township 68, r 43.
l In range 42, the part east of the Nishnabotna.
m Scott has, in township 69, sections 1-3 and 10-15.
n Of 68, sections 11-14, 23, and 24; and of 69, e ¼ of s ½.
o North of Nishnabotna, east fork.
p The population for 1854 is inaccurately given, on page 197, as 3,006. On page 206, the figures should be: males, 1,577; females, 1,434. On page 211, the races are erroneously given as in the published census of 1854; the true figures are: white, 3,003; colored, 8.
q Randolph was incorporated in 1881.
r Bartlett and Fremont together had 298 people in 1873.

GREENE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1850.
Bristol.....	1871	84	31		12,727	7,037	5,755	4,627	3,491	2,353	1,659	1,416	1,374	1,421	1,089	....
Cedar.....	1867	85	32		726	514	426	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dawson.....	1872	85	30		530	369	302	306	179	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Franklin.....	1870	82	30	Cooper.....	359	31	21	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Grant.....	1877	pt. 83 a.	30		700	395	313	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Greenbrier.....		82	31		809	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(Zeller).....	1872				515	208	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hardin.....	1869	84	30		....	....	179	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Highland.....	1872	85	31	Churdan.....	597	293	279	195	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson.....	1854				237	122	97	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson.....	1871	83	31		Abolished	56	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jefferson.....	1856	pt. 83	30		720	489	388	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jefferson.....				JEFFERSON.....	1,444	895	906	779	703	1,088	648	529	506	....	418	....
Junction.....	1870	84 n ½ 83.	29	Dana.....	1,587	948	643	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Grand Junction.....				Grand Junction.....	752	479	404	444	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kendrick.....	1856	84	32		813	608	544	887	676	673	442	351	377	....	....	....
Paton.....	1875	85	29		535	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Paton.....				Paton.....	84	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Scranton.....	1870	83	32		1,007	452	209	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Scranton.....				Scranton Station	234	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

GREENE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Name of town- ships, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1878.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1901.	1910.	1920.	1930.	1940.
Washington.....	1854.....	82 s 34 83.	29.....		1,654	775	741	1,411	902	892	502	586	492		
Rippey.....				Rippey.....	132										
Willow.....	1874.....	82	38.....		485	127									

a Grant township includes all of township 82, 30, outside the town of Jefferson.

b Scranton incorporated May 10, 1880; papers filed in office of Secretary of State, June 2.

c The population of Jefferson township was incorrectly published in the printed census of 1875 as 1,697, or 9 less than in this table. The error ran through all the tables, making the published population of county and State just 9 too small.

NOTES.—The township of Washington at first comprised the east half of the territory, and the township of Jackson the west half. The township of Jefferson originally took from Washington its western half and from Jackson its east one-third; while the remainder of Jackson went to constitute the township of Kendrick. Subsequently the east half of 92, 30, seems to have been restored to Washington, or perhaps it never was a part of Jefferson. Cedar, Bristol, Zeller, and the new township of Jackson were taken from Kendrick and Jefferson. Hardin, Dawson, and Grant were taken from Jefferson, and Junction took from Washington townships 84 and 85 and the north two-thirds of 83. Franklin was formed from parts of Jefferson and Washington. Scranton and Willow were taken from Kendrick; Highland came from Cedar township, and Grant took from Jefferson all but the town of Jefferson. In 1874 the name of Zeller was changed to "Greenbrier."

GRUNDY COUNTY.

Names of town- ship, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1858.	1851.
Beaver <i>b</i>	1858-1859 <i>h</i>	89.	16.		12,830	8,134	7,154	6,399	3,850	2,119	1,332	1,024	793	435	...
Black Hawk <i>a g</i>	1858-1859 <i>h</i>	87.	15.		710	503	458	401	258	130	70	70	38	...	...
Reinbeck.....				Reinbeck	1,148	557	428	396	229	122	42	34	32	...	...
Clay <i>c</i>	June 1, 1863.....	86.	17.		482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beaman.....				Beaman	958	492	411	329	166	116	91	...	...	...	...
Conrad.....				Conrad Grove	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colfax <i>f</i>	June 7, 1869.....	88.	17.		1,036	522	422	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland.....				Holland	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfield <i>b</i>	1858-1859 <i>h</i>	89.	15.		834	740	646	720	612	436	363	282	220	...	...
Felix <i>c</i>	Before 1859 <i>i</i>	86.	18.		1,023	652	482	676	474	287	196	253	232	...	...
German <i>e</i>	January 1, 1866.....	89.	18.		1,145	930	969	859	417	297	...	...	...	...	...
Grant <i>g</i>	June 1, 1868.....	88.	15.	Kingsbury	682	578	531	436	166	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grundy <i>b</i>	Before 1857.....				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lincoln <i>a f</i>	June 4, 1866.....	88.	16.		639	352	258	206	204	56	...	...	...	...	...
Melrose <i>a d</i>	March 1, 1858.....	87.	18.		753	597	576	513	346	212	56	87	80	...	...
Orcutt <i>e</i>	Before 1859.....				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palermo <i>a</i>	Before 1857 <i>j</i>	87.	17 pt. 16		1,523	962	805	684	484	272	257	198	135	306	...
Grundy Center.....				GRUNDY CENTER	950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pleasant Valley <i>c</i>	January 1, 1866.....	89.	17.		880	698	600	402	200	61	...	...	...	...	...
Shiloh <i>d</i>	Sept. 7, 1863.....	88.	18.	Wellsburgh	675	551	568	539	294	130	49	...	...	...	...

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

GRUNDY COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1850.	
Washington <i>a</i>	Sept. 4, 1877.....	pt. 87.....	16.....	Morrison.....	624											
Morrison.....					116											

- a* Melrose, Black Hawk, Lincoln, and Washington were taken from Palermo.
- b* Grundy township was divided up among the townships of Beaver and Fairfield.
- c* Clay was taken from Felix.
- d* Shiloh taken from Melrose.
- e* The township of *Orcutt* was divided equally between the new townships of German and Pleasant Valley.
- f* Colfax from Lincoln.
- g* Grant from Black Hawk.
- h* First entry of record is Sept. 17, 1860, where the tax was levied for school purposes.—CO. AUDITOR.
- i* First entry of record is Oct. 21, 1859, where the school-tax was levied.—ID.
- j* The first entry of record is where there is a call to elect township officers May 14, 1856.—ID.

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.	1852.
Baker <i>i</i>	1875 <i>l</i>	79	32		14,394	9,638	6,017	7,061	5,219	3,906	3,239	3,205	3,058	2,754	2,149	772	280
Bear Grove <i>a c e</i>	1855.....	79	33	Bear Grove, North Branch	459	688	524	484	417	304	242	201	167	132	334		
Beaver <i>a</i>	1857 <i>m</i>	78 pt. 79	31	Glendon	1,300	539	472	620	277	102	115	148	111				
Menlo <i>t</i>				Menlo	441												
Cass <i>b c h</i>	1851.....	80 pt. 79 <i>q</i>	30	Yale	2,224	1,717	1,601	1,754	1,460	1,187	976	1,001	945	862	390	160	
Panora.....				Panora	795	526		504									
Center <i>c g i j l</i>	1858 <i>o p</i>					808	662	924	700	562	414	377	458				
Dodge <i>b d h</i>	1856.....	81	31	Bagley	460	204	164	293	212	141	140	152	248	341			
Grant <i>f</i>	1869.....	78	33		662	222	141	104									
Highland <i>d</i>	1860.....	81	32	Bayard, Dodge	608	317	294	229	147	105	82	98					
Jackson <i>a g</i>	1851 <i>m</i>	pts. 78-79 <i>r</i>	30		895	819	748	875	861	749	699	698	557	622	342	120	
Dale City.....				Dale City	74												
Orange <i>b</i>	1857.....	81	33		400	278	226	212	193	119	76	105	101				
Penn <i>a k</i>	1857.....	pt. 78 <i>s</i>	30		2,354	1,531	934	676	427	351	309	184	306				
Stuart (part of).....					1,525												
Richland <i>o</i>	1868.....	81	30	Herndon, Jamaica	624	473	300	218	47								
Seely <i>j</i>	1875 <i>l</i>	80	32		438												
Stuart <i>k</i>	1882.....	pt. 78 <i>s</i>	30	Stuart													
Thompson <i>a f</i>	1857 <i>m n</i>	78	32		1,058	755	716	671	438	277	238	183	200				
Casey.....				Casey	473												
Union <i>e i j</i>	1861.....	80	33		233	286	245	168	153	91	79	92					
Valley <i>g</i>	1872 <i>l m n o</i>	pt. 79	31	Monteith	1,194	578	492										
Guthrie Center.....				GUTHRIE CENTER	571												

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

GUTHRIE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When established.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.	1852.
Victory <i>h</i>	1872 <i>l p</i>	80.....	31.....	Moffitt's Grove.....	797	587	521										
Stuart (in Penn tp., Guthrie co., and Lincoln tp., Adair co.).....					1,994												

a Bear Grove, Beaver, Penn, and Thompson, were taken from Jackson.
b Dodge, Orange, and Richland taken from Cass.
c Center from Bear Grove and Cass.
d Highland was taken from Dodge.
e Union taken from Bear Grove.
f Grant from Thompson.
g Valley from Center and Jackson.
h Victory from Cass and Dodge.
i Baker equally from Center and Union.
j Seely equally from Center and Union.
k Stuart from Penn.
l Center became extinct in 1875, its territory going mainly to Baker and Seely, with a little each to Valley and Victory.

m Beaver obtained, about 1875, secs. 1 and 2 from Jackson, and from Valley the three northernmost tiers of lots in secs. 3-6, while secs. 12, 13, 24, and 4-7 of sec. 1, 78, 32, were set off to Thompson.
n Thompson got from Valley, about 1875, the north 3-7 of secs. 1 and 2.
o Valley got, in 1875, secs. 5 and 6, and the north half of sec. 7, from Center.
p Victory got from Center, in 1875, secs. 35 and 36.
q Secs. 1-15, 23, and 24, and n ¼ of 25, tp. 79.
r In 78, secs. 1-6; in 79, secs. 16-22 and 26-36, and s ½ sec. 25.
s Stuart township consists of secs. 29-32, in tp. 78, r. 30; the remainder of 78, 30, except the first six sections, constitutes the township of Penn.
t Menlo incorporated, 1882. Formerly called Guthrie.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	
Blairsburg <i>i j k</i>	Sept 3, 1867.	89	24	Blairsburg	11,252	7,701	6,672	6,055	4,208	3,154	2,023	1,602	1,369	1,655	1,247	7387	7122	
Blairsburg					263	453	387	310	161									
Boone <i>a b i k m</i>	1854 <i>d g j l</i>	{ pt. 88 n.....	25	Kamrar	2,813	2,262	1,907	1,837	1,267	810	629	401	463		288			
		{ pt. 89 n.....	25															
		{ n ½ 88.....	26															
Webster City <i>o</i>	Mar. 1858	pt. 89 n.....	25	Webster City	1,848			1,339										
Cass <i>a g j</i>	Mar. 1858	pt. 89 n.....	25	Lake Center	592	538	458	433	317	260	206	170	277		294			
Clear Lake <i>c</i>	June 3, 1868	86	25	Stanhope	716	359	200	131	53									
Ellsworth <i>h</i>	<i>e</i>	86	24		803	418	343	186	159	113	72	53						
(Wall Lake) <i>e h</i>	Oct. 10, 1860.																	
Fremont <i>g</i>		89	26		658	470	417	390	297	150	117	78						
(Grove) <i>g</i>	Sept. 3, 1861.																	
Hamilton <i>b</i>	March, 1853.	87	25 pt. 26 b.	Tunnel	886	730	569	546	452	325	216	202	234					
Independence <i>b d m</i>	Jan. 4, 1853.	pt. 88 n.....	25															
Liberty <i>i j k</i>	Sept. 6, 1852.	88	24															
Lincoln <i>f</i>	June 7, 1875.	87	23	Ellsworth	395													
Lyons <i>f</i>	<i>b</i>	87	24	Jewell	673	275	239	188	121	104	85	81						
North Callanan					169													
(Clear Lake) <i>a b e f</i>	Ref. 1857.												76		80			
Marion <i>c</i>	March, 1858.	86 pt. 87 c.....	26	Stratford	1,111	786	862	885	491	509	218	192	194					
Hook's Point					60													
Rose Grove <i>i j k</i>	Mar. 27, 1865.	88	23		267	107	86	68	65	127								
Scott <i>e</i>		86	23	Randall	734	485	393	270	190	128	115	103						
(Norway) <i>e</i>	Aug. 1858																	
Webster <i>a b d l</i>	Aug. 1863.	pt. 87, s ½ 88 o	26		Name changed to			Scott, '61					152					
Homer				Homer	787	818	820	811	695	628	365	322	303		7585	387	50	

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given, hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

HAMILTON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.
Williams J. Williams.	Sept. 6 1876	189	23	Williams	554	79											

a In April, 1853, while what is now the county of Hamilton was a part of the county of Webster, the whole of the latter county was constituted the township of Washington. In the following August, the entire southern tier of townships was detached, and constituted the township of Hardin; and township 87, across the entire county was made the township of Webster. In 1854, the township of Boone was formed out of the part of the township of Washington within the present county of Hamilton. The township of Clear Lake was also organized during the connection with the county of Webster, and consisted, originally, of township 86 and 87, range 23, and probably 86, 24, and a part. If not all, of township 87, range 4. The census of 1856 reports a township of Cass in the county of Webster. As there never has been any such township within the present limits of Webster county, it is thought it must have been the original township from which the present township of Cass, in Hamilton county, was derived. This office is also unofficially advised that there was such a township in 1856, comprising all of township 89 within the present county. It is proper to say, however, that the first reference in the records of the county of Hamilton to the township of Cass appears of date March, 1858, when Cass township was organized by the county court of Hamilton county, to consist of township 89, except the south half of each section, across the entire county.

b Hamilton township received at organization the following territory: from Webster—township 87, range 25, and all of the east third of township 87, 26, south of the river; from Boone—all east of the river in the south sixth of 88, 25; from Clear Lake, or from Webster, sections 17-20 and 29-32, and the south half of sections 7 and 8, in 87, 24. In July, 1858, the se qr. sections 30, 88, 25, was set off from Boone to Hamilton. June 7, 1875, the part of the township in 87, 24, was transferred to Lyon township. In 1882, the part of the township in 88, 25, except sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 31, was transferred to Boone township, and January 4, 1883, this piece went to the new township of Independence. At some time in the history of the township the boundary line between Hamilton and Webster was changed from the Boone river to straight lines conforming nearly to the line of the river; so that the part of 87, 25, in the township of Hamilton, is now composed of the east third except section 2, and the nw $\frac{1}{4}$ sections 1 and 11.

c Marion was formed from the former township of Hardin, being composed of township 86, range 25 and 26, to which was added from Webster all south of the Boone in the west two thirds of 87, 26. The new township of Clear Lake took out 86, 25. The line between Marion and Webster has been changed from that of the Boone river so that the part of 87, 26, in Marion is as follows: all of sections 27-29 and 30-34; s $\frac{1}{2}$ e $\frac{1}{2}$, and se sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 15; e $\frac{1}{2}$ section 20; all of section 21 except e $\frac{1}{2}$ ne $\frac{1}{4}$ and ne $\frac{1}{2}$; se $\frac{1}{4}$, and e $\frac{1}{2}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$, section 22; and s $\frac{1}{2}$ ne $\frac{1}{4}$, e $\frac{1}{2}$ se $\frac{1}{4}$, and sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 30.

d In March, 1858, Webster received from Boone the south half of 88, 26, and all west of Boone river in sections 19, 30, and 31 in 88, 25. The new township of Independence took from Webster all in 88, 25. For other changes see notes b and c.

e Norway township took from that of Clear Lake township 86, range 23 and 24. Wall Lake township took out 86, 24, except e $\frac{1}{2}$ sections 1, 12, 13 and 24. September 3, the name of Norway was changed to Scott. June 5, 1862, the part of Scott in 86, 24, except e $\frac{1}{2}$ of section 24, was transferred to Ellsworth (formerly Wall Lake), while the e $\frac{1}{2}$ of sections 25 and 26 was set off from Ellsworth to Scott. September 3, 1873, the part in 86, 24, was set off to Ellsworth.

f The name of Clear Lake was changed to Lyon September 3, 1861. Lincoln township was taken from Lyon.

g Grove was taken from Cass. On the day of organization the name was changed to Fremont. September 5, 1876, the s $\frac{1}{2}$ sections 31 and 32, 89, 26, were transferred from Boone to Fremont. September 6, 1882, Cass received from Fremont sections 6, 7, 18, 19, and 30, and n $\frac{1}{4}$ sections 31, 89, 25, and Fremont obtained from Boone the remainder of 89, 26.

h Name of Wall Lake changed to Ellsworth September 3, 1861.

i Rose Grove taken from Boone, and originally comprised township 88, and south twelfth of 89, range 23, and the east two-thirds of 88 and the south half of sections 35 and 36, in 89, range 24. The new township of Blairsburg took from Rose Grove all but the south two-thirds of 88, 23 and 24; and the new

township of Liberty the part in 88, 24, and the same day (September 6, 1882), Rose Grove received from Williams the north third of 88, 23, making the township as at present.

j Blairsburg taken from Rose Grove and Cass, receiving from the latter sections 25-30, s $\frac{1}{2}$ sections 19-24, and n $\frac{1}{2}$ sections 31-36, township 89, 23. November 10, 1888, the remainder of 89, 23, was added from Cass, as was also the north eleven twelfths of the east third of 89, 24. The new township of Williams was taken from Blairsburg, and at the same time, there was added to the latter the northwest one-third of 88, 24, and the south half of sections 33 and 34, in 89, 24, from Boone, and from Cass the remainder of the middle third of 89, 24. September 6, 1882, the west sixth of 89, 23, was detached to Williams from Blairsburg and the north third of 88, 24, was set off to the new township of Liberty.

k Liberty was taken from Blairsburg, Rose Grove, and Boone, receiving from the latter the south two-thirds of the west third of the township.

l September 6, 1882, Cass received from Boone sections 34-36, and the sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 31, township 89, 25.

m The township of Independence was taken from Boone, Webster, and Hamilton; receiving from Boone township 88, 25, except section 6, n $\frac{1}{4}$ section 7, and sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 31, which piece it obtained from Hamilton, and the w $\frac{1}{4}$ sections 19 and 30, which it got from Webster.

n Boone contains in township 88, section 6, and n $\frac{1}{4}$ section 7; and in 89 the se $\frac{1}{4}$ section 31, and s $\frac{1}{2}$ sections 32 and 33, all in range 25. Cass consists of the remainder of 89, 25, and Independence of the remainder of 88, 25.

o Webster has in 87, 26, all the township except the parts in Hamilton and Marion. Name of "Newcastle" changed to that of Webster City in 1867 by chapter 229, Acts Sixth General Assembly.

p The population of the part of the township of Webster, within the present limits of the county of Hamilton, is estimated for 1854 and 1856, in which years the territory now in this county was a part of that of Webster.

q Population of Risley county, returned to the county judge of Polk county.

HANCOCK COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1850.
Amsterdam <i>a g</i>	1861 <i>n</i>	94	25	.....	3,453	1,482	1,397	999	572	357	292	240	179	121	....
Avery <i>a e f h</i>	1858 <i>n</i>	94	23	.....	222	200	187	259	169	104	89	59	.....	.....	.....
<i>Amsterdam p</i>				Upper Grove.....	378	114	110	.....	65	57	66	55	90	68	.....
Bingham <i>d</i>	1878 <i>m</i>	97	26	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boone <i>h</i>	1880	95	26	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Britt <i>f h j</i>	1873 <i>l</i>	96	25	.....	500	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Britt (incorporated 1881).....				Britt.....	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord <i>a c e i</i>	1869 <i>o</i>	96	23	.....	764	375	321	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord.....				CONCORD.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garner (incorporat'd 1882).....				Garner.....	321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crystal <i>b d</i>	1869 <i>m</i>	97	25	.....	99	83	87	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ell <i>e</i>	1878	95	23	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ellington <i>b c f i</i>	1861 <i>n o</i> ..	97	23	Ellington, Miller.....	594	505	455	342	228	131	85	73	.....	.....	.....
Erin <i>k</i>	1878	95	25	.....	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Iowa) <i>h k</i>	1878	95	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garfield <i>t</i>	1880	96	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
German <i>e</i>	1878	95	24	.....	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madison <i>b j</i>	1858 <i>l m n</i>	97	24	.....	227	155	237	191	110	65	52	53	80	53	.....
Magor <i>g</i>	1878	94	26	Corwith.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orthel <i>j</i>	1882	96	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Twin Lake <i>g</i>	1882	94	24	Bailey's Grove.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Amsterdam was taken from Avery, which township at first comprised the south three quarters of the county. Concord took from Avery the north two-thirds of township 95, ranges 23 and 24; and Britt the north half of township 95, 25 and 26. After several townships were taken in part from it, Avery obtained the west one-fourth of 94, 23, from Amsterdam, making Avery now the southeast congressional township of the county.

- b* Ellington and Crystal were taken from Madison.
- c* Concord taken from Ellington.
- d* Bingham taken from Crystal.
- e* Ell and German from Avery and Concord—one-third of each from the former.
- f* Britt from Avery and Ellington.
- g* Magor and Twin Lake from Amsterdam.
- h* Iowa and Boone from Avery and Britt equally.
- i* Garfield from Ellington and Concord, sections 13, 24, 25, and 36 from the latter.
- j* Orthel equally from Madison and Britt.

k Name of Iowa changed to Erin soon after organization.

l Britt, when organized, or shortly afterward, included the following territory : north half township 94, range 25 ; south one-third 95, 25 ; north half 95, and south half 96, 26. By the last change made it obtained from Madison the north two-thirds of 96, 25.

m When, or after, Bingham was set off, the south one-third of 97, 25, was transferred from Madison to Crystal, and sections 6, 7, 18, and 19, of 97, 24, were transferred from Crystal to Madison.

n Subsequent to the organization of Madison, and perhaps at, or subsequent to, that of Ellington, the townships were reconstructed, so that they were thus constituted in 1867 : Amsterdam, township 94, ranges 24-26 ; west quarter 94, 23 ; and west three-quarters 95, 26. Ellington, 96 and east five-sixths 97, 23 ; 96, 24, 25 ; and east one-sixth 96, 26. A very the remainder of the south half ; and Madison the remainder of the north half.

o At the time of organization, the township of Concord took from Ellington only the south half, and sections 7-9 and 16-18, township 96, range 23. On the other hand, it included then, or subsequently, parts of other congressional townships. Recently, other townships having been taken partly from Concord, the latter obtained from Ellington the lacking portion of 96, 23.

p The village of Amsterdam is also sometimes called Upper Grove.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given ; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

HARDIN COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Alden <i>b</i>	1856.....	89.....	22 w ½ 21..	Alden.....	1,174	862	738	739	649	415	313	275	193	....	178	....
Alden.....				Alden.....	495	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Buckeye <i>a</i>	1867.....	88.....	22.....	Buckeye.....	343	215	204	159	107	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Clay <i>c</i>	1856.....	88.....	19.....	Clay.....	1,373	1,371	1,285	1,394	977	910	880	787	723	....	567	....
Steamboat Rock.....				Steamboat Rock.....	523	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Concord <i>f</i>	1872.....	86.....	22.....	Concord.....	347	93	46	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Eldora <i>g</i>	1853.....	87.....	19.....	Eldora.....	2,330	2,259	2,196	2,070	1,821	1,231	935	991	1,097	....	905	406
Eldora.....				ELDORA.....	1,584	1,494	1,487	1,268	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ellis <i>c d</i>	1856.....	88.....	21.....	Ellis, Cottage.....	674	498	493	518	467	410	291	213	196	....	108	....
Etna <i>b</i>	1856 <i>h</i>	pt. 89 <i>†</i>	19.....	Abbott, Cleves, Robertson.....	2,466	2,140	2,020	1,849	1,085	1,050	490	384	330	....	201	....
Ackley.....				Ackley.....	1,517	1,286	1,144	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Grant <i>e f</i>	1868.....	86.....	21.....	Grant.....	593	274	248	148	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hardin <i>b</i>	1854.....	89.....	20 e ½ 21..	Hardin.....	1,986	1,993	1,648	2,013	1,908	1,879	942	740	737	....	416	148
Iowa Falls.....				Iowa Falls.....	955	1,074	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Rocksylvanias.....				Rocksylvanias.....	57	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jackson <i>c</i>	1854.....	88 <i>†</i>	20.....	Eagle City.....	920	866	884	867	694	623	542	214	346	....	326	396
Pleasant <i>a g</i>	1856.....	87.....	20.....	Lawn Hill.....	1,180	1,100	993	842	687	574	439	409	412	....	395	....
Providence <i>a e</i>	1855.....	86.....	20.....	Providence.....	1,151	1,186	1,233	1,335	1,152	941	856	716	695	....	479	....
New Providence.....				New Providence.....	146	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sherman <i>a</i>	1870.....	87.....	22.....	Radcliffe.....	544	150	106	77	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tipton <i>a g</i>	1853.....	87.....	21.....	Hubbard, Point Pleasant.....	716	464	425	397	438	412	278	158	....	....	....	315
Union.....	1853.....	86.....	19.....	Whitten.....	2,010	1,539	1,336	1,276	971	900	843	472	711	....	458	....
Gifford.....				Gifford.....	92	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Union.....				Union.....	666	471	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

a Providence, Sherman, and the west half of Pleasant were taken from Tipton.
b Alden and Etna taken from Hardin.
c Clay and Ellis from Jackson.
d Buckeye was taken from Ellis.

e Grant taken from Providence.
f Concord from Grant.
g The east half of Pleasant taken from Eldora ; the west half from Tipton.
h Except s ½ sec. 31.
† Jackson includes, besides tp. 88, r. 20, the s ½ sec. 31, 89, 19.

HARRISON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Allen c.	1872.....	81	43		16,649	11,818	10,348	8,931	7,411	5,836	4,265	3,663	3,621	3,132	1,900	1,065
Boyer b.	Bef. 1857.	80	42		297	90	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodbine				Woodbine	996	674	644	589	490	641	470	352	443		231	
Calhoun	Bef. 1857.	79	43		330											
Cass	1856-1860.	79	41		451	365	251	371	366	349	314	281	408		269	
Cincinnati	1856-1860.	78	41		444	256	228	217	182	162	141	118	112			
Clay	1856-1860.	79	45		661	518	565	447	281	419	234	142	156			
Douglas b.	1868	80	45-46		557	641	572	456	455	502	253	213	140			
Harrison	1856-1860.	81	41		526	305	243	185	181							
Dunlap				Dunlap	1,999	1,011	797	830	684	153	95	94	69			
Jackson	1856-1860.	81	44		1,246	636	450									
Jefferson	Bef. 1855.	79	42	Mt. Pisgah, Soldier Valley.	479	329	252	206	160	144	82	66	149			
Logan				Reeder's Mills.	1,697	1,038	861	694	629	514	406	397	349		152	116
La Grange	Bef. 1855.	78	43	Logan	644											
Lincoln b.	1868	81	42	Beebeetown	530	331	309	308	285	271	228	198	178		356	268
Little Sioux	Bef. 1855.	81	45	Olympus	248	123	81	88	84							
Little Sioux				River Sioux	1,036	780	729	644	566	472	404	338	306			
(Sioux)				Little Sioux	369											
Magnolia c.	Bef. 1853.	80	43		Name changed to Little Sioux.	1,285	939	919	828	437	596	481	404	515	183	75
Magnolia				Magnolia	194			450							539	606

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

HARRISON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of town- ships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	
Morgan <i>a</i>.....	.....	80.....	45.....	.....	711	681	563	464	393	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mondamin (incorpor- ated 1881-2).....	1867.....	.....	.....	Mondamin.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Raglan <i>a</i>	Bef. 1857.....	80.....	44.....	.....	432	375	379	334	314	493	340	279	284	.....	170	.....	.....
St. John.....	1856-1860.....	78.....	44.....	.....	2,277	2,158	1,840	1,507	1,280	747	516	430	440	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri Valley.....	.....	.....	.....	Missouri Valley.....	1,154	948	759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taylor.....	1861.....	79.....	44.....	.....	786	668	556	525	421	260	226	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Modale <i>c</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	Modale.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
Union <i>d</i>	1856-1859.....	78.....	42.....	Unionburgh, Valley View.....	624	371	378	238	203	113	75	72	72	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>d</i>	1872.....	78.....	41.....	Persia.....	593	164	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Morgan was taken from Raglan.
b Douglas and Lincoln taken from Boyer.
c Allen from Magnolia.
d Washington from Union.
e Modale incorporated 1882.

HENRY COUNTY.

Names of town- ships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constitu- ted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post- offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Baltimore	Jan. 7, 1841	70	5	Lowell	20,986	21,594	20,754	21,463	20,971	20,110	17,816	16,780	18,701	16,299	15,395	10,159	9,633	8,707
<i>Lowell</i>					1,275	1,172	1,112	1,114	1,006	933	722	679	768	734	671	543	619	553
Canaan	July 8, 1851	72	5	Mt. Union	1,035	928	789	784	642	479	323	309	317	235	191	109	25	
<i>Mt. Union</i>					44													
Center	Jan. 7, 1841	71	6	MT. PLEASANT	6,275	6,552	6,186	6,310	6,440	6,318	5,819	4,779	5,244	4,898	4,739	2,313	1,906	837
<i>MT. PLEASANT</i> b					4,410	4,563	4,065	4,245	4,425	4,337	4,055	3,510	3,530			1,306		758
Ward 1						1,715	1,548											
2						1,180	1,013											
3						836	777											
4						832	727											
<i>Woodlawn</i>					53													
Jackson	Jan. 7, 1841	70	6	Boyleston	1,064	1,149	1,135	1,262	1,182	1,108	915	951	1,081	993	819	669	707	555
Jefferson	Jan. 7, 1841	73	7		1,370	1,267	1,399	1,438	1,463	1,446	1,223	1,286	1,395	1,267	1,170	941	816	758
<i>Coppock</i>																		
<i>Marshall</i>																42		
<i>Wayland</i>					171													
Marion	Jan. 7, 1841	72	6		1,153	1,264	1,232	1,371	1,347	1,341	1,222	1,201	1,420	1,031	899	730	610	494
New London	Jan. 7, 1841	71	5		1,735	1,807	1,704	1,746	1,720	1,705	1,754	1,828	1,993	1,741	1,879	1,288	1,376	1,358
<i>New London</i>					658	553	498		465	499	460	533				340		
Salem	Jan. 7, 1841	70	7		1,586	1,741	1,770	1,882	1,938	1,885	1,800	1,801	1,386	1,795	1,725	1,253	1,531	1,418
<i>Hillsboro c</i>					154											93		
Salem					524	479	449		510	515	524	498				516		
Scott a	Feb. 21, 1853	73	5	Winfield	1,314	1,122	1,090	1,113	1,022	862	708	632	769	556	375	218		
Tippecanoe	Jan. 7, 1841	71	7	La Hoyt	1,496	1,771	1,672	1,750	1,612	1,574	1,274	1,245	1,440	1,234	1,250	816	757	775
<i>Oakland</i>					51													
<i>Rome</i>					276	364	248											
Trenton	Jan. 7, 1841	72	7	Oakland Mills	1,372	1,457	1,406	1,435	1,434	1,505	1,252	1,194	1,520	1,184	1,231	1,036	1,042	1,000

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

HOWARD COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Afton c	1858	98 n ½ 97	14	Cecilia	10,837	7,875	7,459	6,282	5,149	4,401	3,871	3,382	3,168	3,017	444	
Albion a (Osborn)	Spring of 1857	100	11	Florenceville	871	661	608	474	424	479	411	303	293	304		
Chester c	Oct. 11, 1859	100	13	Chester	783	620	621	682	526	468	438	414	392			
Forest City		100	12	Lime Spring	623	391	289	324	246	235	243	215	153			
Lime Springs (Foreston precinct) a h	1856	98 n ½ 97	13	Busti	101	968	941	752	832	781	375	519	421	354	310	
Howard a c	1856	98 n ½ 97	13	Howard Center, Davis Corners	470	781	381	304	204	165	130	100	66	67	57	243
Howard Center		99	12		592	381	322	294	192	160	137	144	134	161		
Jamestown (Jamestown precinct) b h	Bef. 1850 f	99	14		540	389	295	312	272	227	216	159	127	109	201	
New Oregon (New Oregon precinct) d h	1855 f	98 n ½ 97	11	Protivin	1,199	1,153	964	996	975	1,016	966	815	850	758		
Oak Dale (Iowa River precinct) b e h	April, 1857	100	14		447	255	211	176	109	96	92	77				
Paris d	1858	98 n ½ 97	12	Lourdes	921	571	534	434	241	278	252	243	194	166		
Saratoga b	1858	99	13	Saratoga	567	179	119	104	83	41	25	37	43	43		

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

HOWARD COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Vernon Springs .....	.....	99.....	11.....	Bonair	2,545	1,953	2,440	1,450	1,135	896	472	488	508	496	.....	.....
Cresco .....	.....	.....	.....	CRESCO	1,875	1,201	1,002	912	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Vernon Springs precinct) a h	1855 g	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Foreston precinct, and Albion and Howard townships, were taken from Vernon Springs precinct.

b Iowa River precinct and Saratoga township were taken from Jamestown precinct.

c Afton was taken from Howard.

d Paris taken from New Oregon precinct.

e Chester from Iowa River precinct.

f The county auditor writes, concerning Howard Center, New Oregon, and Jamestown precincts, as follows: "Cannot find any record, or anybody who knows anything about the early history or organization" of these townships.

g Auditor writes: "No records in regard to this township."

h The precinct organization was abandoned about 1858, when the former precincts were superseded by the townships, as indicated. "Iowa River" township was reported in 1859.

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIP.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.
Avery <i>c.</i>	1873	92	30	Bradgate	5,341	3,455	2,890	2,596	1,810	1,307	606	394	332	519	1156
Beaver <i>b.</i>	1878	pt. 91 <i>g.</i>	28		235	185									
Corinth <i>f.</i>	1876	pt. 91 <i>h.</i>	29	Addison	471										
Dakota <i>a b</i>	1855	pt. 91 <i>g.</i>	28		322										
Dakota				DAKOTAH	248	429	660	676	454	680	333	226	110	210	
Deer Creek	Bef. 1859				248			162						98	
Delana <i>c.</i>	1870	93	20	Bode	490	316	252	145							
Lott's Creek								122							
Grove <i>b.</i>	1873	92	28		381	327									
Humboldt <i>a c.</i>	Bef. 1857	93	28		655	303	329	334	388	322	248	149	222	182	1156
Livermore <i>j.</i>				Livermore	168										
(Lott's Creek) <i>j.</i>								169					155		
Lake <i>d.</i>	1870	92	27	Hardy	101	66	24								
Norway <i>b.</i>	1875	91	27	Thor	512	290									
Rutland <i>b e.</i>	1867	92	29		444	266	443	422	201						
Rutland				Rutland	48										
Springvale <i>b f.</i>	1867	pt. 91 <i>h.</i>	29		606	671	664	533	348						
Humboldt				Humboldt	606	399		335							

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

HUMBOLDT COUNTY—CONTINUED,

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	
Vernon <i>a</i>	1865	27	288	Renwick	432	341	349	393	357	268						
Wacousta	Bel. 1853	30	300	McKnight's Point, Wacousta <i>c</i>	213	165	159	93	62	37	23	19				
Weaver <i>f</i>	1873	30	300	Unique	231	96									29	

- a* Vernon was taken equally from Dakota and Humboldt.
- b* Rutland, Springvale, Grove, Norway, and Beaver were all set off from Dakota.
- c* Deiana came from Humboldt.
- d* Lake from Vernon.
- e* Avery from Rutland.
- f* Weaver and Corinth from Springvale.
- g* Dakota township and the town of Dakota are now coextensive; the remainder of 91, 28, is Beaver.
- h* Corinth township now comprises all of 91, 29, except the town of Humboldt, which constitute the township of Springvale.
- i* Of this number 43 were in the county of Kosuth, and 113 in that of Webster.
- j* Name of Lott's Creek P. O. changed to Livermore 1879-80.
- k* The population of Vernou township was incorrectly published in 1873 as 242. See page 175.

NOTE.—In the census of 1856, the south third of the present county of Humboldt seems to have been reported as the township of Humboldt, in the county of Webster, and the remainder of the present county of Humboldt as the township of Humboldt, in the county of Kosuth. March 3, 1856, the southern tier of townships was made a part of the township of Waukonsa, Webster county. At or about the time Humboldt county was reestablished, the townships were Humboldt and Dakota, and soon afterward Wacousta. There was also a township of Deer Creek returned at the census of 1850.

IDA COUNTY.

70

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.
Battle c.....	1876.....	88.....	41.....	Cornelia.....	4,382	794	449	226	144	90	f 63	f 55	43	38	
Blaine a.....	1876.....	87.....	39.....	.....	148										
Corwin a b.....	Bef. 1861	87.....	40.....	.....	372										
Ida Grove.....				Ida Grove.....	1,148	232	146	165	114	90			43		
Douglas a c.....	1868.....	89.....	41.....	.....	750			30							
Galva d.....	1877.....	89.....	39.....	Galva.....	176	94	75	61	30						
Garfield e.....	1891.....	86.....	41.....	.....	320										
Grant e.....	1878.....	86.....	40.....	.....	155										
Griggs c.....	1877.....	89.....	40.....	Holstein.....	189										
Hayes a.....	1877.....	86.....	39.....	.....	391										
Logan d.....	1877.....	88.....	40.....	.....	226										
Maple b e.....	1872.....	87.....	41.....	.....	869	363	192								
Battle Creek g.....				Battle Creek.....	205										
Silver Creek a b d.....	1872.....	88.....	39.....	.....	388	105	36								

a Douglas, Silver Creek, Blaine, and Hayes were taken from Corwin, which at first comprised the entire county.

b Maple was taken from Corwin and Silver Creek—one-third coming from the latter.

c Battle and Griggs were taken from Douglas.

d Logan and Galva taken from Silver Creek.

e Grant and Garfield from Maple.

f Estimate; no census taken.

g Battle Creek was incorporated in 1880, after the census was taken.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, as well as the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

IOWA COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873. ^a	1870.	1880.	1897.	1895.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854 ^c .	1852.	1850.
Amana <i>g</i>	1858.....	{ pt. 80..... }	{ 9..... }	South Amana.....	1,633	1,624	1,377	1,441	1,278	1,189	1,106	812	542	371	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cono <i>e</i>	1856.....	{ pt. 80 ^b }	{ 10..... }	Musquaka, Hedge	252	234	237	235	212	230	261	224	266	265	213	.....	.....	.....
Dayton <i>f</i>	1857.....	78.....	12.....	North English.....	1,025	1,065	922	939	806	682	518	484	579	482	.....	.....	.....	.....
English <i>a f</i>	1847.....	78.....	11.....	Millersburgh.....	1,703	1,596	1,636	1,627	1,541	1,448	1,530	1,216	1,370	1,134	1,113	462	258	142
English River.....				Carter, Foote.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Millersburg.....				Lytte City.....	221	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fillmore <i>b</i>	1852.....	78.....	10.....	Lytte City.....	1,154	1,073	1,072	1,004	1,020	888	756	704	737	795	593	278	103	.....
Lytte City.....				Ladora.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Green <i>a b</i>	1847.....	78.....	9.....	Victor.....	1,025	920	1,032	1,040	976	778	578	681	646	578	460	289	147	181
Hartford <i>c</i>	1854.....	80.....	12.....	Koszta.....	1,579	1,321	1,213	1,234	983	611	439	332	278	248	462	.....	.....	.....
Ladora.....				Homestead.....	211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Victor.....				Marengo.....	552	496	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hilton <i>h</i>	1858.....	pt. 80 <i>k</i>	10.....	West Pilot.....	860	749	666	563	380	273	189	166	200	148	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honey Creek <i>c e</i>	1856.....	pt. 81 <i>l</i>	11-12.....	Genoa Bluff.....	1,078	977	951	1,081	1,023	915	815	711	592	596	384	.....	.....	.....
Koszta.....				Stellapolis.....	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa <i>a d h</i>	1847.....	80.....	9 pt. 10 <i>m</i>	York Center.....	1,036	890	916	962	805	714	673	448	463	383	217	344	208	113
Homestead.....				Washington <i>c</i>	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenox <i>d g</i>	1855.....	pt. 81 <i>n</i>	9-10.....	York <i>b</i>	496	504	468	445	444	395	359	323	331	282	312	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln <i>f</i>	1860.....	79.....	12.....	.....	830	550	481	394	310	229	150	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marengo <i>a c h</i>	1847.....	pt. 80-81 <i>o</i>	10-11.....	.....	2,487	2,319	2,185	2,329	2,133	1,850	1,275	1,110	1,233	1,113	911	934	608	336
Marengo.....				.....	1,738	1,650	1,137	1,693	1,215	1,051	689	623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pilot <i>f</i>	1862.....	79.....	11.....	.....	884	720	693	623	482	365	239	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sumner <i>c</i>	1858.....	80 exc. $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>e $\frac{1}{2}$.....</i>	11.....	.....	811	785	691	692	539	391	223	239	272	241	.....	.....	.....	.....
Troy <i>b</i>	1856.....	79.....	10.....	.....	956	939	872	862	792	679	553	413	520	462	208	.....	.....	.....
Chester <i>q</i>.....				.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>c</i>	1861.....	pt. 81 <i>p</i>	10-11.....	.....	601	579	574	619	574	432	346	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York <i>b</i>	1860.....	79.....	9.....	.....	811	611	586	554	440	321	248	189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a One of the four original townships.
b Fillmore, Troy, and York taken from Green.
c Hartford, Honey Creek, Sumner, and Washington taken from Marengo.
d Lenox was taken from Iowa.

e Cono from Honey Creek.

f Dayton, Lincoln, and Pilot taken from English.

g Amana from Lenox.

h Hilton from Marengo and Iowa.

i Amana township is thus bounded : Commencing at qr. post on e. side of section 13, tp. 81, range 9, thence west to qr. post on e. side of section 15, 81, 10, thence south to northeast corner of section 10, 80, 10, thence east $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles, thence north one mile, thence east, on south line of township 81, to east line of county, thence north on county line to place of beginning.

j Cono township is thus bounded : Commencing at the ne corner of section 4, township 81, range 11, thence south to Iowa river, thence in a north-westerly direction, along the north boundary line of Honey Creek township, to the qr. post on north side of section 5, 81, 12, thence east on north line of county to place of beginning.

k Except sections 1, 2, and 6, and w. $\frac{1}{2}$ 5, n $\frac{1}{2}$ 7, and nw $\frac{1}{4}$ 8.

l Honey Creek township is thus bounded : Commencing at nw corner of county, thence south to the nw corner of Hartford township, thence east $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles, thence north to Iowa river, thence up Iowa river to the se corner of the ne $\frac{1}{4}$ section 12, township 81, range 12, thence west $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles to the center of section 10, thence north $\frac{1}{2}$ mile, thence west $\frac{1}{4}$ mile, thence north $\frac{1}{2}$ mile, thence west $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles to the center of section 5, thence north $\frac{1}{2}$ mile to county line, thence west $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles to place of beginning.

m E $\frac{1}{2}$ section 1, in range 10.

n Between Amana and the county line.

o Marengo township is thus bounded : Commencing at the se corner of section 34, township 81, range 10, thence north to Iowa river, thence up Iowa river to ne corner of Honey Creek township thence due south to qr. post on south side of section 32, 81, 11, thence east $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles, thence south to sw corner of section 10, 80, 11, thence east to se corner section 12, 80, 11, thence north $\frac{1}{2}$ mile, thence east to center of section 8, 80, 10, thence north $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles to township line, thence east to place of beginning.

p Washington township is thus bounded : Commencing at the nw corner of Lenox township, thence west to the ne corner of Cono township, thence south to Iowa river, thence down said said river to west line of Amana township, thence north to place of beginning.

q Chester was formerly known as *Williamsburg*.

r The population in 1873 is erroneously printed, on page 197, as 16,570. The number of females in 1879, on page 206, should be 8,032 ; and the number of colored on page 212, should be 7.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parentheses, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given ; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and vil- lages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850. ^o
Bellevue <i>f</i>	Jan., 1841....	86.....	4-5.....	Bellevue.....	23,771	23,062	22,284	22,619	20,579	19,970	19,097	19,152	18,493	17,710	14,077	12,166	8,231	7,210
Bellevue <i>i</i>				Bellevue.....	2,525	2,584	2,503	2,402	2,486	2,052	2,043	1,832	1,064		652	1,100	769	1,078
Brandon <i>b</i>	July, 1843....	85.....	1.....	Ozark, Emeline.....	1,581	1,623	1,552	1,353	1,542	1,182	1,058	955	929					362
<i>Canton</i>				Canton.....	1,080	1,101	1,119	1,103	1,077	1,122	970	1,026	1,022			<i>p</i> 839	574	374
Butler <i>b</i>	Jan., 1841....	86.....	1.....	Garryowen.....	811	817	710	857	740	800	839	887	894			133		48
<i>Jerry</i>								12								737	446	460
<i>(Lehrin) h</i>																		42
<i>Davis m</i>																		
Fairfield <i>e</i>	Jan., 1845....	84.....	4.....	Union Center.....	807	794	774	889	785	743	758	706	606		592	383	238	210
Farmer's Creek <i>e</i>	Jan., 1841....	84.....	2.....	Iron Hills.....	1,433	1,640	1,516	1,502	1,619	1,494	1,460	1,451	1,250		1,096	795	586	462
<i>Fulton</i>				Fulton.....	145													
Iowa <i>g</i>	Jan., 1855....	pts. 84-85	6 n.....	Miles.....	1,270	1,163	1,169	1,209	1,049	1,121	1,089	1,019	1,008		905			
<i>Sterling</i>				Sterling.....	92													
Jackson.....	July, 1845....	85.....	4.....	Higginsport.....	897	945	919	862	844	805	730	850	762		571	491	398	210
<i>New Spring Brook</i>				Spring Brook.....	32													
<i>Old Spring Brook</i>					26													
Maquoketa.....		84.....	3.....		1,038	1,069	1,038	1,071	877	688	635	617	1,632		1,435	840	525	336

MAQUOKETA (pt.)			MAQUOKETA																	
(Harrison) c	July, 1845			1,150	1,075	.....													
Monmouth	Oct., 1843 m,			Name	changed	45-50														
	July, 1845	84	1																	
Baldwin <i>f.</i>				Baldwin	1,594	1,415	1,345	1,137	941	1,102	1,004	1,018	989				929	462	354	294
Mill Rock					322															
Monmouth				Monmouth	65															
Nashville				Nashville	309															
Otter Creek <i>c</i>	July, 1846	86	2	Otter Creek	41															
Zwingle				Zwingle	891	886	857	902	888	885	888	994	893				801	446	367	242
Perry <i>d.</i>	Jan., 1841	85	3		65															
Andrew				Andrew	1,174	1,111	1,240	1,273	1,094	1,123	1,001	1,100	1,076				1,163	942	625	588
Prairie Spring <i>a</i>	Jan., 1841	87	3		288	264	378	352	357	299										168
La Motte (part of)				La Motte	1,027	1,045	1,125	1,161	1,044	1,149	1,036	1,130	1,145				936	691	416	200
Richland <i>d.</i>	Jan., 1846	86	3		85															
Cottonville				Cottonville	1,056	876	947	1,141	1,067	1,007	1,023	995	992				765	602	364	378
La Motte (part of)					37															
South Fork, excl. of					76															
Maquoketa		84	2		1,000	925	825	1,014	794	858	691	745	780				1,455	979	745	462
MAQUOKETA (pt. of)					1,317	1,037														
(Apple)	July, 1845				Name	changed	45-50													
Tete des Morts <i>a.</i>	Jan., 1841	87	4-5	Gordon's Ferry	909	979	1,025	920	933	926	882	1,031	975				691	520	397	572
St. Donatus				St. Donatus	141															
Union <i>g.</i>	Jan., 1841	84	e. 1-6 G.																	
		[84, 85]	7		1,487	1,209	1,340	1,214	1,042	838	861	701	619				649	1,308	762	588
Sabula <i>k.</i>				Sabula	1,223	1,003	1,033	920	817	629	700		406					480		168
Van Buren <i>f.</i>	Jan., 1841	84	5	Preston, Spragueville, Van Buren	1,375	1,325	1,154	1,155	1,014	970	984	915	840				749	519	365	294
Washington <i>f.</i>	Feb., 1851	85	5 w. 1-6 G.	Green Island	921	1,064	997	1,051	937	901	812	892	857				688	422	300	
La Motte (in Prairie Spring and Richland tps.)				La Motte	161															

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

JACKSON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850. ^o
MAQUOKETA (in Maquoketa and South Fork tps.) ^l				MAQUOKETA.....	2,487	2,112	1,681	1,776	1,348	1,386	1,391	1,243	1,090			301		168
Ward 1.....					742	685		589										
2.....					761	599		571										
3.....					408	390		319										
4.....					556	438		275										

a Prairie Spring was taken from Tete des Morts.

b Brandon taken from Butler.

c Fairfield from Harrison.

d Richland from Perry.

e Otter Creek from Farmer's Creek.

f Washington from Bellevue and Van Buren.

g Iowa from Union.

h The name of Butler was changed to Lehrin in 1845, but was subsequently, and before 1851, rechanged to Butler.

i The name of the town of Bellevue was changed from "Bellview," in 1847, by chapter 80, acts 1 G. A.

j Baldwin was incorporated 1881-2.

k Sabula was formerly known as "Charleston."

l A charter granted by the legislature in 1857 (acts 6 G. A., ch. 137), was accepted by the people at an election held shortly afterward.

m Monmouth was attached in 1844 to "Davis" township, probably now South Fork township. The next year Monmouth was revived.

n Iowa has w. 5-6 tp. 84, 6, and all of frl. 85, 6, except west tier of sections.

o The census of 1850 reported 42 in "Bridgeport," 84 in "Lowell."

p "Ozark," in Brandon township, had 43 people in 1854.

JASPER COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Buena Vista <i>b.</i>	1856	79	18.		25,963	24,128	22,340	22,116	20,148	16,239	12,005	10,598	9,883	9,195	7,490	3,466	1,674	1,280
Clear Creek <i>d.</i>	Bef. 1853	81	21.	Clyde	1,064	1,024	769	1,073	965	1,421	886	837	751	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Des Moines	Bef. 1853	78.	21 w ½ 20.		2,169	2,277	2,186	2,105	2,091	1,813	1,106	1,320	1,215	.....	1,357	504	276	.....
Prairie City <i>Vandalia</i> (<i>Quincy</i>)				Prairie City Vandalia	591	781	518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elk Creek <i>b.</i>	Bef. 1853	78	18.	Galesburgh	1,221	1,367	1,318	1,180	1,097	935	726	677	665	.....	523	212	71	.....
Fairview	Bef. 1853	78	19 and e ½ 20.	Fairmount, Draper	2,599	3,017	2,846	2,332	2,293	1,534	1,426	1,075	1,048	.....	814	499	275	.....
Monroe (<i>Toot's Point</i>)				Monroe	982	1,328	1,141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hickory Grove <i>f.</i> <i>Newburg</i>	1864	81	17.	Newburgh	747	487	487	462	314	136	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Independence <i>d.</i>	1858	81	20.	Baxter	1,070	989	906	834	831	802	607	518	476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kellogg <i>c.</i> Kellogg	1869	80	18.		1,605	1,327	1,461	1,507	1,240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lynn Grove <i>a.</i> Lynnville	Bef. 1854	78	17.	Kellogg Sully Lynnville	772	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malaka <i>c.</i>	1856	81	19.		1,517	1,281	1,475	1,342	1,238	994	852	736	632	.....	631	387	.....	.....
Mariposa <i>c.</i>	1856	81	18.	Horn	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mound Prairie	1856	79	20.	Metz	1,124	1,026	963	1,010	823	660	487	364	358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newton <i>c.</i> NEWTON <i>g.</i>	Bef. 1853	80	19.		710	571	461	407	285	547	480	411	404	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
					843	789	790	1,016	931	587	298	252	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
					3,228	3,000	2,626	2,686	3,016	3,080	1,881	1,798	1,616	.....	2,767	1,177	483	.....
					2,607	2,354	2,000	1,983	1,679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	377	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

JASPER COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Palo Alto <i>b</i>	1856.....	79.....	19.....	Reasnor.....	1,465	1,274	1,244	1,064	753	597	375	316	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poweshiek <i>e</i>	Ref. 1853	80.....	21.....	Greencastle.....	1,282	1,121	1,124	1,239	1,120	1,297	1,124	936	875	.....	713	261	183	.....
Richland <i>a</i>	1858.....	79.....	17.....	.....	951	952	738	749	663	386	323	322	297	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rock Creek <i>a f</i>	1855.....	80.....	17.....	.....	717	576	479	480	330	320	262	281	284	.....	236	.....	.....	.....
Sherman <i>c</i>	1869.....	80.....	20.....	.....	1,092	997	985	1,007	683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>e</i>	1861.....	79.....	21.....	.....	1,365	955	500	498	338	215	136	139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colfax.....	.....	.....	.....	Colfax.....	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Rock Creek and Richland were taken from Lynn Grove.

b Buena Vista and Palo Alto taken from Elk Creek.

c Malaka, Mariposa, Kellogg, and Sherman from Newton.

d Independence was taken from Clear Creek.

e Washington taken from Poweshiek.

f Hickory Grove from Rock Creek.

g The town of Newton was originally incorporated by chapter 122, Acts Sixth General Assembly, subject to popular vote.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

99

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIP.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1860.	1857.	1855.	1853.	1850.	1848.	1836.	1834.	1832.	1830.
Black Hawk	1841	73	10	Baker, Woolson	1,008	988	1,015	1,019	977	730	731	709	719		517	396	347	322
Buchanan <i>a</i>	1856	72	9	Beckwith, Salina	1,218	1,157	1,097	1,499	1,371	1,347	1,075	<i>d</i> 1,090	1,234					
Cedar	1839	71	9	Wooster	740	757	739	816	723	792	754	820	866		740	722	685	630
Des Moines	1847	71	11	County Line	1,145	1,202	1,182	1,280	1,147	1,176	1,244	1,357	1,364		1,286	1,098	995	986
Fairfield <i>a</i>	1839	72	10	FAIRFIELD	4,221	3,887	3,565	3,866	3,401	3,491	3,041	2,789	2,829		2,816	2,160	2,006	1,899
FAIRFIELD <i>b</i>					3,086	2,343	2,558	2,220	1,789	2,033	1,741	1,597	1,692			1,013	974	909
Ward 1						540		664										
2						676		584										
3						608		534										
4						519		444										
Liberty	1840	71	10	Libertyville	1,118	1,071	1,086	1,082	1,082	1,024	1,103	842	951		1,247	1,159	1,119	1,200
Libertyville					206											217		
Lockridge <i>a</i>	1837	72	8	Four Corners, Glendale	1,478	1,675	1,772	1,080	1,654	1,601	1,511	1,525	1,413		1,621	1,255	1,030	981
Lockridge					49													
Salina																36		
Locust Grove	1840	72	11	Batavia	1,410	1,471	1,500	1,486	1,413	1,378	734	997	1,129		977	846	863	904
Batavia <i>c</i>					328	359	353	310										
Brookville					51													
Penn	1840	73	9	Perlee	1,727	1,678	1,488	1,616	1,573	1,457	1,216	1,347	1,314		1,202	921	904	869
Perlee					306													
Pleasant Plain					202											64		
Polk	1843	73	11	Packwood	1,180	1,096	1,107	1,211	1,247	1,217	1,170	1,271	1,130		989	858	647	601
Abingdon					224			222								220		
Round Prairie	1839	71	8	Vega	1,116	1,047	1,053	1,085	1,051	1,049	1,079	877	1,049		979	891	800	788
Glasgow					86													

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it on the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

THE STATE OF IOWA.

518

JEFFERSON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-office.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863 ^d .	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Walnut	1839....	73.....	8.....	Germanville	1,108	1,076	1,174	1,199	1,153	1,158	1,092	1,015	1,040	.....	931	811	829	717
Merrimac .....	.....	.....	.....	Merrimac	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Buchanan was taken from Fairfield and Lockridge.

^b The people of Fairfield were authorized by chapter 35, Acts Sixth General Assembly, to make their town a city.

^c The name of Batavia was changed from "Creenville" to "Batavia" January 24, 1853, by chapter 36, Acts Fourth General Assembly.

^d Township of Buchanan estimated for 1863.

^e There is another post-office in the county, called Belleville, location unknown at this office.

JOHNSON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Big Grove <i>a g.</i>	Apr. 9, 1845	pt. 81 <i>a.</i>	6		25,429	24,654	24,814	24,898	23,948	21,641	18,778	17,177	17,573	16,900	14,457	8,467	5,788	4,472
Solon				Solon	1,363	1,311	1,292	1,358	1,263	1,179	1,064	986	954	962	908	610	456	382
Cedar <i>a.</i>	Jan. 7, 1846	81	5		383													
Clear Creek <i>b g.</i>	Feb. 10, 1846	pts 80-81 <i>b</i>	7		963	939	827	1,094	992	815	804	830	789	730	526	341	201	145
Tiffin				Tiffin	642	754	698	728	711	600	496	497	475	393	284	334	248	166
Fremont <i>h.</i>	1857	77	5-6		47													
Lone Tree				Shoo Rly.	1,210	889	1,036	965	829	697	556	560	598	570				
River Junction				Lone Tree	217													
Graham <i>f.</i>	Jan. 5, 1857	pt. 80 <i>m.</i>	5	River Junction	25													
Morse Station				Morse	876	880	883	1,019	915	627	746	694	751	564				
Oasis				Oasis	84													
Hardin <i>i.</i>	Jan. 4, 1858	79 <i>n.</i>	8		16													
Windham				Windham	834	764	733	737	583	405	374	346	312	315				
Iowa City <i>c.</i>	Feb. 10, 1846 <i>f.</i>	pt. 79 <i>c.</i>	6		33													
IOWA CITY				IOWA CITY	7,123	6,371	6,454	8,094	8,682	8,498	7,106	6,011	6,547	6,985	6,316	3,094	2,059	1,582
Ward 1					7,123	6,371	6,454	5,914	6,583	6,418	5,417	4,417	5,214		2,570	1,762	1,250	
2						1,478	1,579	1,344										
3						1,209	1,292	1,255										
4						2,026	2,026	2,295										
Jefferson <i>e.</i>	Mar. 6, 1854	pt 81 <i>j.</i>	7			1,658	1,557	1,020										
Shueyville				Shueyville	789	862	842	900	807	744	642	600	703	642	523	290		
Liberty <i>d.</i>	Feb. 10, 1846	pt. 78 <i>d.</i>	6	Bon Accord	108													
South Liberty					568	614	692	640	651	658	575	518	558	463	603	459	423	382
Lincoln <i>h.</i>	June 8, 1870	e $\frac{3}{4}$ 78	5		48													
					588	568	641											

EXPLANATION.—Names of the cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below.

JOHNSON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1855.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Lucas c. "Addition to Iowa City"	Jan. 15, 1873...	pts. 79-80.	6.		1,494	2,510	2,323											
Coralville.				Coralville.	347	784	760											
Madison p.	Oct 15, 1860.	pts. 80-81.	7.	Chase.	625	693	726	800	788	609	600	475						
Monroe c. f.	Feb. 10, 1846.	pt 81.	8.	Gregg, Danforth	941	899	921	1,034	869	790	660	652	499	489	493	293	339	254
Newport f.	Feb. 10, 1846 c.	pts. 79, 80.	6.		836	746	716	814	688	644	614	617	538	597	886	621	347	301
Oxford b l.	Mar 3, 1856.	80 pt. 81.	8.		1,436	1,009	1,149	1,043	891	749	608	576	535	410	309			
Oxford.				Oxford.	560													
Penn g p.	Feb. 10, 1846.	pt. 80.	6.	North Liberty.	702	694	599	676	661	619	485	620	1,170	1,009	827	620	545	386
Pleasant Valley h.	Feb 10, 1846.	pt. 78.	6.		604	579	566	1,189	1,129	817	556	598	679	454	796	534	412	287
Morfordsville.				Morfordsville.	53													
Scott.	Feb. 10, 1846.	79.	5.		897	854	845	964	854	767	733	664	694	666	683	409	229	195
Sharon d i k o.	Feb. 1, 1858.	78.	7.	Sharon Center.	1,159	1,196	1,211	1,120	1,084	1,018	896	716	724	690				
Union b d i.	Mar 6, 1854 c.	79 k.	7 pts. 6 & 8		780	713	756	790	660	530	493	410	398	309	352	298		
Washington i.	Feb. 10, 1846 b.	78 i.	8.	Amish.	999	809	944	933	891	875	710	807	649	652	953	560	529	392
Frank Pierce.				Frank Pierce.	31													

NOTE.—March 6, 1840, the county was divided into two precincts; and July 8, following, a line drawn from the eastern boundary of the county, through the middle of township 80, to and up the Iowa river was declared to be the dividing line between the two precincts, number 1 being south of that line. April 8, all the county west of the Iowa river was detached from precinct no 1, and made precinct no. 3. January 7, 1842, no 3 was divided by taking from it township 78, and the south third of 79, and making them no 4; and no 5 was formed by taking from no 2 all of the west tier of sections of range 6, and all of ranges 7 and 8, and constituting them such precinct. A record entry of April 6, 1842, designates precinct no. 1 as Iowa City precinct; and in one of April 5, 1843, no 2 is called Big Grove precinct, and no. 5 Monroe precinct. April 5, 1844, the line between the two last named was changed to the west line of range 6, and in a record entry of that date no 3 is styled Clear Creek precinct. July 3, 1844, precinct no 4 is called Old Man's Creek. January 4, 1844, the part of tp. 79, 6, west of the Iowa was transferred from Clear Creek and Old Man's Creek precincts to the Iowa City precinct. July 8, 1845, Iowa City precinct was divided by setting off all the territory in tps. 77 and 78 east of the Iowa as a new precinct, to be known as "Pleasant Valley" precinct.

a Big Grove and Cedar townships were taken from Big Grove precinct. At present the part of congressional township 80, r. 7, to the left of the Iowa, constitutes Big Grove township. Penn township, when organized, took out the part of the township to the right of the Iowa.

b Clear Creek township was taken from Clear Creek precinct. It originally comprised the north half of township 79, ranges 7 and 8, and the south half of tp. 80, r. 7, except sec. 24 and all of tp. 80, r. 8. Oct. 4, 1847, the half of 79, 8, was transferred to Washington township. March 6, 1854, Union township took out the part in 79, 7. The township of Oxford took from Clear Creek tp. 80, r. 8. July 6, 1857, the north tier of sections of 79, 7, was transferred from Union to Clear Creek. The boundaries have not since been changed, so that the township at present consists of the north one-sixth of township 79, and the south half of 80, except sec. 24, all in range 7.

c Iowa City township was taken from Iowa City precinct. It originally included all of township 79, 6. Subsequently the west eighth of the south half of the township was detached to the township of Union. Jan. 3, 1859, all of sections 33 and 34, tp. 80, 6, to the left of the Iowa, was added from Newport. January 15, 1873, the part of the township outside of the limits of the municipal corporation was constituted the township of Lucas. The city and township are, therefore, at present, coextensive, while the township of Lucas comprises all of 79, 6, excepting the city of Iowa City and the w $\frac{1}{4}$ secs. 19, 30, and 31, and in addition all of sections 33 and 34 to the left of the Iowa in 80, 6.

d Liberty township was taken from Old Man's Creek precinct. The new township of Union took out the southeast quarter of 79, and the north third of the east half of 78, 7. Sharon also partly came from this township. Liberty, as now constituted, consists of the part of 78, 6, to the right of the Iowa.

e Monroe township was formed out of Monroe precinct. It now consists of the part of 81, 8, north of the Iowa. Jefferson township was taken from it.

f Newport was taken about equally from Iowa City and Big Grove precincts, and originally comprised range 5, and the part of range 6 east of the Iowa, all in township 80. Graham was taken from Newport. Afterward the boundaries between Newport and Iowa City were readjusted so that Newport, as now constituted, consists of the west sixth of tp. 80, 5, and all of township 80, 6, east of the Iowa, except sections 33, and 34.

g Penn was taken from Clear Creek precinct and Big Grove township. It at present consists of all of tps. 80 and 81, 6, to the right of the Iowa; of sections 1, 12, 13, and 24, in 80, 7, and all of sections 24, 25, and 36, to the right of the Iowa, in 81, 7. Madison township was taken from this township.

h Pleasant Valley township was formerly Pleasant Valley precinct. Fremont and Lincoln were taken from it. The township now comprises the west third of 78, 5, and all of 78, 6, to the left of the Iowa.

i Washington was formed from part of Old Man's Creek precinct. Union, when formed, took from Washington the west half of the north third of tp. 78, 7, except sw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 7, and the southwest quarter of 79, 7. Hardin township was taken from Washington; and the new township of Sharon took out the remainder of 78, 7.

j Jefferson township was taken from Monroe, comprising, as it does now, the part of 81, 7, to the left of the Iowa.

k Union township included all of tp. 79, r. 7, and the north third of 78, 7, except the sw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 7. Subsequently the east eighth of the south half of 79, 8, was added to Union. Sharon, when organized, took out all in 78, 7. These changes, with others herein elsewhere noted, make the township of Union to consist of the following territory, all in township 79: w $\frac{1}{4}$ secs. 19, 30, and 31, r. 6; south five-sixths r. 7; east $\frac{1}{4}$ secs. 24, 25, and 36, r. 8.

l Oxford has remained unchanged since organization. It comprises all of 80, 7, and the part of 81, 7, south of the Iowa.

m Graham was taken from Newport. It comprises the east five-sixths of tp. 80, 5.

n Hardin, which was taken from Washington, consists of all of tp. 78, r. 7, except the east eighth of the south half.

o Sharon was taken about equally from Washington, Liberty, and Union.

p Madison was taken from Penn, and comprises, of township 80, range 7, the west five-sixths of the north half, and of tp. 81, 7, all to the right of the Iowa, except sections 24, 25, and 36.

[In "History of Johnson county," recently published by the *State Journal* company, of Des Moines, are found several items, gleaned by its editor, Hiram A. Reid, of Des Moines, from the records of the county, of which use is made, by permission, in the foregoing notes.]

Wyoming.....	84.....	1.....	Onslow.....	1,888	1,703	1,742	1,733	1,200	1,281	1,163	1,096	1,144	1,149			
Wyoming (Pierce) <i>f</i>	Feb. 3, 1854.		Wyoming.....	729	689									921	535	
Madison and Wy- oming.....																
Onslow.....			Onslow.....	233												

a Cass, Greenfield, and Wayne were taken from Fairview.

b Monticello and Castle Grove taken from Richland.

c Jackson and Hale from Rome.

d Pierce, Madison, and Scotch Grove from Clay.

e Oxford taken from Hale.

f Name of Pierce changed to Wyoming 1856.

g Erroneously stated on page 197, as in all previous publications, at 13,475 ; and the number of females on page 207 is put 900 too high.

h The "town of Rome" had 104 population in 1854.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 3, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and all villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given ; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

KEOKUK COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852 <i>1/2</i> .	1850.
Adams	Bef. 1851	77	12	Aurora	21,258	20,438	19,974	19,434	17,280	15,429	13,996	13,410	13,271	10,646	7,293	5,306	4,822
<i>Keswick</i>				Kesrick	866	949	933	866	765	607	477	455	502	293			29
Benton	Bef. 1851	74, pt. 75 b	13	Butler, Slagle	1,082	1,199	1,183	1,309	1,107	961	852	779	773	650	489	424	432
<i>Hedrick</i>				Hedrick													
Clear Creek	Bef. 1851	75	10	Talleyrand	1,059	1,270	1,334	1,118	1,001	835	853	824	751	678	516	303	242
<i>Talleyrand</i>				Talleyrand	92												
English River	Bef. 1851	77	11	White Pigeon	1,240	1,260	1,280	1,221	1,230	1,154	1,014	958	1,031	676	562	238	90
<i>South English</i>				South English	300												
<i>Webster</i>				Webster	73												
German	Bef. 1851	76 pt. 75 c	11	Walden	1,385	1,532	1,560	1,512	1,408	1,250	1,027	1,009	1,006	806	536	359	239
<i>Baden</i>					96												
Jackson	Bef. 1851	pt. 74 d	11	Allie	1,392	1,467	1,474	1,528	1,325	1,327	1,133	1,138	1,170	1,003	839	614	602
<i>Ioka</i>					126												
La Fayette	Bef. 1856	76	10	Creswell	1,986	1,762	1,267	959	788	610	473	261	406	181			
Harper				Harper	254												
Keota				Keota	710	646											
Lancaster	Bef. 1851	pt. 74-75 e	11-12	Hayesville, Manhattan	1,306	1,454	1,464	1,525	1,510	1,288	1,076	1,121	1,058	1,110	880	714	444
<i>Lancaster</i>				Lancaster				135							226		95
Liberty	Bef. 1851	77	10	Kinross	1,115	1,080	1,152	1,135	969	857	823	649	531	399			5
<i>Kinross</i>				Kinross													
Prairie a	1856	77	13	Coal Creek	1,105	926	914	704	576	391	305	217	207	165			
<i>Nassau</i>				Nassau													
<i>Thornburgh</i>				Thornburgh	65												
Richland	Bef. 1851	74	10	Richland	1,402	1,542	1,549	1,585	1,478	1,559	1,498	1,387	1,440	1,400	1,129	1,014	1,004
Richland					254			239									
Sigourney	Bef. 1851	pts. 75-76 f	12	SIGOURNEY	2,207	2,110	1,939	1,637	1,458	1,367	1,248	1,100	1,288	934	523	726	698
<i>Sigourney</i>					1,735	1,377	1,290	992	918	905		654		267		162	
Steady Run	Bef. 1851	pt. 74 g	12	Martinsburg	866	948	906	1,038	1,019	902	869	890	966	694	648	502	467
<i>Martinsburg</i>					154												
Van Buren	Bef. 1851	pt. 76 h	12	Delta	1,003	1,036	949	1,031	976	872	834	808	710	725	539		283
Warren	Bef. 1851	pt. 75 h	13		1,238	707	723	799	746	579	530	854	529	394	269	185	287
<i>Delta</i>					416												

Washington a.....	Bef. 1854	76.....	13.....	Springfield.....	2,006	1,246	1,341	1,467	924	870	984	940	903	589	373	225	....
WHAT CHEER f.....				What Cheer.....	719												

66

a Prairie was taken from Washington.

b Benton has, in township 75, the part to the right of the South Skunk.

c German has, in township 11, all to the northward of the Skunk river.

d Jackson lies to the southward of Skunk river.

e Lancaster comprises all of townships 74 and 75, ranges 11 and 12, between the Skunk and South Skunk rivers.

f Sigourney comprises all of 75, 12, north of Skunk river, and in 76, 12, secs. 35 and 36. Van Buren comprises the remainder of 76, 12.

g Steady Run comprises all of 74, 12, south of the South Skunk.

h Warren includes all of 75, 13, north of the South Skunk.

i A special census of the town of What Cheer was filed in the office of the Secretary of State, January 30, 1883, which showed the place to have a population of 2901, and therefore entitled to rank as a city of the second class. Public notification thereof was made by the Secretary of State, February 5, following.

j This number differs from that on pages 200 and 212, which is 5306. The number of males on page 206 should also be corrected to 2751.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Locatio of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Algona <i>a b c</i>	Mch., 1856.	pt. 95 <i>f</i>	29		6,178	3,765	4,252	3,351	1,949	1,573	694	365	416	510	397	....
Algona.....				ALGONA	2,147	1,406	2,088	2,157	1,350	1,101	432	216	216	240	284	....
Burt <i>a</i>		97.....	29	Burt	1,359	989	1,057	800								....
Cresco.....	1856.....	94 pt. 95 <i>g</i>	29-30.	St. Joseph	781	520	497	309	244	206	70	23	27	62		....
Fenton <i>a</i>	1873.....	97.....	30	Trenton	237	145										....
Greenwood <i>a</i>	1869.....	98-100.....	29-30.	Bancroft, Seneca, Swea	541	333	326	280								....
Humboldt.....					Now in Humboldt county.											
Irvington <i>c d</i>	Mch., 1856.....	95.....	28	Irvington	579	460	463	605	355	266	192	126	173	199		....
Lott's Creek <i>a</i>	1873.....	96 n ¼ 95.....	30		443	186										....
Whittemore.....				Whittemore	105											....
Luverne <i>d</i>	Sept. 4, 1882.....	94.....	27	Luverne												....
		96-97.....	28													....
Portland <i>a b</i>	1870.....	w ½ 98-99.....	28	Buffala Fork	631	469	593									....
		w ½ 100.....	28													....
Prairie <i>e</i>	Sept. 4, 1882.....	95.....	27													....
		nw ¼ 98.....	27													....
Ramsay.....	1879.....	99-100.....	27	Ramsay	186											....
		e ½ 98-100.....	27													....
Sherman.....	1883.....	94.....	28													....
Union.....	1883.....	96 pt. 95 <i>h</i>	29													....
Wesley <i>b c</i>	1879.....	96-97 se ¼ 98.....	27	Wesley Station	643	246	285									....

a Cresco, Irvington, Greenwood, Portland, Fenton, Lott's Creek, Burt, and Union taken from Algona, which township at first comprised the entire county.

b Ramsey from Algona, Portland, and Wesley.

c Wesley from Algona, Irvington, and Portland.

d Luverne and Sherman taken from Irvington.

e Prairie from Wesley.

f Algona township and town are now coextensive, and consist of section 1, se ¼, and e ½ and sw ¼ sw ¼ section 2, and n ½ w ½ section 11.

g Cresco has, in 95, 29, all of the south three quarters to the right of the Des Moines river.

h Union has, in 95, 29, all of sections 3-6, n ½ sections 7-10, and all of sections 11-14 to the left of the Des Moines.

NOTE.—There has been quite an extensive reorganization of townships since the census of 1880 was taken. The foregoing table shows them as they now stand.

LEE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865. e	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854. j	1852.	1850.
Cedar.....	July, 1844..	67.....	7.....	Big Mound, Cottonwood, Houghton, Mt. Hamill..	34,859	33,914	33,644	37,210	34,127	31,417	29,061	28,061	29,232	31,242	27,273	22,580	20,360	18,861
Charleston.....	Jan., 1844..	69.....	6.....	Charleston.....	928	843	1,045	1,196	1,182	1,088	1,060	1,073	977	938	851	665	971
<i>Charleston</i>				<i>New Boston</i>	1,035	1,162	1,135	1,241	1,115	1,092	1,178	1,315	1,351	1,421	1,321	1,472
Denmark.....	Jan. 4, 1843	pt. 69 h.....	4.....	Denmark.....	937	942	950	1,011	954	863	836	797	843	885	827	963	843
<i>Denmark</i>					244	.....	.....	276	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	.....	217	.....	.....
<i>South Augusta</i>		{ pt. frl. 65.....	6 }.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	.....	.....
Des Moines.....		{ frl. 66.....	6 }.....	Belfast.....	1,130	1,046	955	1,104	1,072	1,061	979	1,140	1,069	1,066	1,134	958
<i>Vincennes</i>		{ pt. frl. 66 f.....	7 }.....	Vincennes.....	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>(Ambrosia)</i>	Jan., 1842..				.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	Jan., 1841..	68.....	6.....	Dover, La Crew.....	1,573	1,747	1,743	1,872	1,832	1,761	1,768	1,708	1,690	1,625	1,405	1,200
<i>Donnellson</i>				<i>Donnellson</i>	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Franklin Center</i>				<i>Franklin Center</i>	367	.....	.....	628	.....	.....	.....	449	.....	.....	196	.....	.....
Green Bay.....	Jan. 1, 1841	{ frl. 68.....	2 }.....	Wever.....	888	631	565	664	674	674	578	611	661	667	550	458
<i>Primrose</i>		{ frl. 68.....	3 }.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Warren</i>		{ pt. 69 h.....	3 }.....	Primrose.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	.....	.....
Harrison.....	Jan., 1841..	68.....	7.....	Warren.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Primrose</i>					1,007	1,017	959	988	983	974	1,009	1,032	978	942	972	858
<i>Warren</i>					150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson.....	Jan., 1841..	frl. 65 g.....	4-5 pt. 6	KEOKUK.....	13,502	12,893	12,883	14,226	12,928	11,532	9,961	8,643	9,407	11,792	8,935	6,396
KEOKUK. a.....				KEOKUK.....	12,117	11,841	11,761	12,766	11,754	10,489	.....	7,677	8,136	.....	5,044	.....	2,478
Ward 1.....					1,795	1,776	1,627	1,864	1,133	.....	.....	.....	1,045	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 2.....					3,126	2,721	2,520	3,433	1,793	.....	.....	1,419	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

LEE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
3.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,059	2,017	1,983	2,079	4,075	.....	.....	.....	2,601	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,738	2,058	1,959	1,905	4,753	.....	.....	.....	3,071	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,752	1,747	1,827	1,976	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	597	.....
6.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,647	1,522	1,445	1,509	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,287	.....	.....
Jefferson	Jan., 1841.	frl. 67	5.	Viele	979	981	961	1,059	993	982	895	834	980	848	647	2,010	.....
Madison	1841.	frl. 67	4.	FORT MADISON	4,860	4,530	4,639	4,230	4,242	3,687	3,251	3,042	2,963	3,126	2,646	.....	.....
Ft. MADISON h	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,679	4,305	4,372	4,011	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,886	.....	.....	.....	1,509
Ward 1.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,065	901	.....	781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,058	1,033	.....	1,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,328	1,066	.....	967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,228	1,303	.....	1,202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marion	April, 1841.	69	6.	Clay's Grove, Pilot Grove.	1,124	1,298	1,055	1,335	1,343	1,306	1,187	1,274	1,151	1,188	1,186	987	.....
St. Paul	.....	.....	.....	St. Paul.	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montrose	Jan., 1842.	frl. 66	5.	Sandusky, Summitville.	2,272	2,333	2,081	3,387	1,817	1,582	1,466	1,586	1,958	1,625	1,797	1,470	1,723
Montrose	.....	.....	.....	Montrose	983	782	671	905	734	638	.....	540	.....	.....	.....	.....	474
Nashville c	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Ridge	Jan., 1843.	pt. 69 h	5.	.....	903	891	904	972	893	891	973	1,020	995	994	1,022	977	.....
Van Buren	Jan., 1841.	frl. 67 pt. frl. 66	7 i.	Croton	950	902	912	956	1,061	1,061	e 998	945	1,101	1,137	1,153	998	.....
Washington	1841.	68	4.	.....	931	927	999	1,075	1,095	1,075	1,101	1,120	1,146	1,123	1,109	824	.....
West Point	Jan., 1841.	68	5.	West Point	1,840	1,771	1,858	1,894	1,943	1,788	1,821	1,903	1,972	1,835	1,718	1,470	1,248
West Point.	.....	.....	.....	.....	704	709	711	794	833	833	.....	.....	.....	.....	604	.....	466

a "City of Keokuk" incorporated in 1847, under the provisions of chapter 110, acts 1 G. A.

b "The president and trustees of the town of Fort Madison" incorporated 1838 by no. 86, acts Wis. L. A., 2 sess.

c Chapter 80, acts 3 L. A., provided that the town of Nashville might incorporate March 1, 1841, or within two years thereafter, if three-fifths of the electors so desired.

d The name of West Point changed to Lee City, February 27, 1857, by ch. 136, acts 6 G. A.

e Van Buren estimated in 1865.

f The part of Des Moines township in 65, 6, consists of section 1, and frl. sections 2-5: and the part in 66, 7, consists of section 1 (except nw nw ¼) and frl. sections 12, 13, and 24.

g The part of frl. 65, 6, in Jackson township includes sections 12 and 13 and frl. sections 11, 14, 23, 24, and 25.

h The part of 69 in Green Bay, Denmark, and Pleasant Ridge includes all of that township in ranges 2, 3, and 4, respectively, lying within the county.

i Van Buren township has in frl. 67, 7, frl. sections 2-5, and the nw nw section 1.

j The population for 1854, given on page 199, and that of the whites for the same year on page 213, is 10 too much. The number of the sexes, on page 207, should read, males 11,506; females 10,984.

NOTE.—The auditor of the county of Lee kindly furnishes the following data which, though not strictly within the purview of this work, are deemed of sufficient interest for publication.

Cedar.—First settlers 1834; surveyed 1837; sold 1838-39; first school-house built in 1837 (large); first church 1843.

Charleston.—First settled 1834; south of "Half Breed" line surveyed in '32, north of it 1837; set off into a separate school-district, 1840.

Denmark.—First settled in 1833; first saw and grist mill 1835, at what is now South Augusta; surveyed 1837; sold 1838-39; town laid off 1840; first birth in township, 1835.

Des Moines.—Organized as "Ambrosia" township in 1842, but on the election returns of 1844 it appears as "Des Moines" township, and there is no record of the date of the change of name.

Franklin.—Surveyed in 1836-37; sold 1838; first settled 1838; first school-house 1839; first church built 1842.

Green Bay.—First settled 1835; surveyed 1837; sold 1838; first school-house built 1840; first church formed 1848.

Harrison.—Surveyed 1837-38, and sold 1839-40; first settler 1835; first school-house 1838, and first school kept same year.

Jackson.—First settlement 1820; first family came 1828; surveyed 1832; first school kept in 1834; town platted 1837.

Jefferson.—South of "Half Breed" line surveyed 1832, north of it in 1837; first settled in 1832; first school in 1835; set off into a separate school-district 1840.

Madison.—Settled in 1832; surveyed 1837; sold 1838; town laid off 1837; formed into school-district 1840.

Marion.—First settlement 1834; surveyed 1836-37; sold 1838; first school-house 1839; first church 1843; first store 1839.

Montrose.—First settlement 1820; first school in 1830, at Nashville; surveyed in 1832; town laid off 1837, relaid in 1853.

Pleasant Ridge.—First settled 1834; surveyed 1837; sold 1838-39; first school-house 1839 (log); first school kept 1837; first church 1840.

Van Buren.—South of "Half Breed" line surveyed in 1833, north of it in 1837; first settlers 1836; first preacher came 1836; first school 1843.

Washington.—First settled 1833; surveyed 1837; sold 1838; first school-house built 1839 (log); first church built 1848.

West Point.—First settled in 1834; surveyed 1837; sold 1838; first election September 10, 1838; town laid off 1841; first school 1839.

All townships organized in 1841, and afterward, were organized "to carry into effect an act to provide for the organization of townships," passed at the session of 1839 of territorial legislature.

Marion <i>a d e f</i>	1841.....	{ 84 ½ 83.....6..... pt. 83 l.....7..... e ½ 84.....7..... }		4,023	4,001	4,181	3,854	4,010	3,551	3,180	2,870	2,788	2,847	2,117	1,351	.....
MARION.....			MARION.....	1,939	2,047	2,108	1,822	1,893	1,868			1,367		831		
Ward 1.....					535											
2.....					411											
3.....					588											
4.....					513											
Monroe <i>b</i>	1841.....	w ½ 84 <i>m</i>	7 pt. 8.....	Toddville.....	1,192	1,150	1,093	868	832	854	680	644	643	634	467	307
Otter Creek <i>e</i>	1844.....	85.....	7.....	Lafayette, Flemingville	930	798	900	1,600	1,584	1,321	1,110	1,080	1,017	793	614	530
Putnam <i>d g</i>	1841.....	pts. 82-83 <i>j</i>	6.....	Ely.....	887	799	715	760	714	657	671	672	580	996	537	337
Rapids <i>d</i>	1843.....	pt. 83 <i>n</i>	7.....	Cedar Rapids.....	12,008	8,511	6,974	7,008	5,198	4,733	3,419	2,727	2,688	2,370	1,642	1,246
CEDAR RAPIDS <i>p</i>					10,104	7,179	5,091	5,940	3,367	2,925	2,167	1,610	1,830		1,122	
Ward 1.....					2,587	1,881	1,897	2,125								
2.....					1,730	1,330	1,081	1,175								
3.....					2,701	2,231	1,300	1,755								
4.....					1,201	1,031	813	885								
5.....					1,122	706										
6.....					763											
Spring Grove <i>b</i>	Bef. 1855.	86.....	7.....	West Prairie.....	1,028	927	866	795	633	420	379	310	289	232	133	
Troy Mills.....				Troy Mills.....	174											
Washington <i>b e</i>	1841.....	pt. 85 <i>o</i>	8.....	Center Point.....	1,586	1,487	1,303	1,483	1,360	987	708	549	809	686	304	304
Center Point.....					603			443								

a Brown taken from Franklin and Marion. *b* Monroe, Spring Grove, and Grant taken from Washington. *c* Linn from Franklin.
d Rapids from Putnam and Marion.
e Otter creek from Washington and Marion.
f Maine, Buffalo, Jackson, Bertram, and Boulder from Marion.
g Clinton and College from Putnam.
h All north of the Cedar in township 82, range 6, and in the south half of 83, 6, constitutes Bertram township.
i All of Buffalo lies north of the Wapsiepincon.
j All of Fayette and Putnam townships lie to the right of the Cedar.
k All of 85, 5, to the right of the Wapsiepincon is in Maine township.
l Sections 1, 2, and 3, of 83, 7, are in Marion township.
m The part of 84, 8, in Monroe is to the right of the Cedar.
n Rapids contains all of 83, 7, except sections 1-3.
o Washington is all on the left of the Cedar.
p The town of Cedar Rapids was incorporated by chapter 87, Acts Second General Assembly. The city of Cedar Rapids was incorporated July 29, 1856, by chapter 16, Acts Extra Session, Fifth General Assembly, subject to popular vote.
q 946 reported in "additions to Cedar Rapids."
r On page 199, as in all prior publications, the population for 1854 is given as 10,802. The error was consequent upon incorrect footings by the assessors. The number of the two sexes, on page 207, should be stated thus: males, 5,394; females, 4,770. The number of whites, on page 213, column of 1854, should also be corrected to 10,157.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

LOUISA COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.	1930.	1940.			
Wapello.....				WAPELLO.....	928	933	982	870	851	782	880	876	821	1,027	.....	544	.....	836
Ward 1.....				246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.....				319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.....				838	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

- a Concord and Oakland were formed out of Fredonia.
 b Union was taken from Columbus City.
 c Florence from Columbus City and Wapello.
 d Eliot was originally all in Florence township; subsequently, at different times, constituted parts of Jefferson and Wapello. Has, since organization, included parts of what are now Jefferson and Wapello townships.
 e Port Louisa taken from Wapello, Grandview, and Jefferson.
 f Elm Grove was originally part of Columbus City township.
 g In township 75, 4, Columbus City includes what lies to the right of the Iowa.
 h Concord lies to the left of the Cedar and the Iowa.
 i Eliot has, of 73, 1, sections 19-21 and 28-34, and in 73, 2, the part of the east two-thirds of south half lying to the right of the Iowa.
 j Grandview includes, of 74, 3, all of the northwest quarter to the left of the Iowa; and of 75, 3, all to the west of the Muscatine sloop.
 k Jefferson has, in 73, 1, all north of the middle line in 73, 2, all to the left of the Iowa; in 74, 2, sections 29-32 and 36, and of sections 28, 33, 34, and 35, all to the right of the Iowa; and in 73, 3, sections 25 and 36.
 l Marshall has, in 73, 4, sections 2-11, and the nw. three-fourths of section 1; and in 74, 4, sections 19-23 and 26-36.
 m Morning Sun includes, of 73, 3, the west half of south two-thirds, and also the west half of sections 27 and 34, and the southwest quarter of section 22.
 n Oakland includes, of 75, 4, all of sections 5-8, 18, and 19, between the Cedar and Iowa rivers; of 75, 5, all to the left of the Iowa of sections 1 and 2; and of 76, 5, all to the left of the Iowa.
 o Port Louisa comprises, of township 74, 2, all of sections 27 and 28, and the north half of sections 33-35, between Muscatine sloop and the Mississippi; all of fractional township 75, 2; in 74, 3, sections 1-3, 10-14, and 24; and the parts of sections 15, 22, and 23 east of the Iowa; and all of Muscatine Island, in 75, 3.
 p The part of 76, 5, in Union township, lies west of the Iowa.
 q Wapello comprises, in township 73, 2, sections 30 and 31, and all of sections 18 and 19 to the right of the Iowa; in 73, 3, sections 2-11, 13-15, 23-26, 35, and 36, east half sections 27 and 34; northeast three-fourths of section 22 and all of sections 1 and 12 west of the Iowa; in 74, 3, all to the right of the Iowa, and sections 26, 27, and 35; in 73, 4, section 12, and the southeast quarter section 1; and in 74, 4, sections 12, 13, 24, and 25, the east half of sections 2, 11, and 14, and all of section 1 west of the Iowa.
 r Fredonia became extinct March 4, 1853.
 s Name of Otter Creek changed to Marshall, February 4, 1856.
 t Name of Florence changed to Morning Sun, May 1, 1854.

LUCAS COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Benton.....	1853.	71	21		14,530	11,725	10,742	10,388	9,185	7,746	6,352	6,257	5,766	5,287	4,408	1,921	1,046	471
Cedar a.....	1852.	72	20	Ola.....	713	703	707	696	603	927	528	491	408	....	356	125	....	....
La Grange.....					813	755	746	764	757	672	589	669	600	....	468	283	....	....
Chariton b.....	1852.	pt. 72.	21		2,740	3,147	2,860	2,601	2,207	1,546	1,220	1,178	1,199	....	976	436	214	....
CHARITON (part of).				CHARITON.....	2,740	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
CHARITON.....					....	2,174	1,963	1,728	1,193	892	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
English.....	1852.	73	21		907	833	867	960	898	756	542	576	521	....	332	143	68	....
Jackson.....	1855.	72	23		1,985	598	508	460	401	364	304	280	243	....	125	....	....	....
Cleveland d.....				Cleveland.....	380	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lucas.....				Lucas.....	981	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Liberty.....	1852.	73	22	Oakley.....	865	820	667	600	551	458	442	413	399	....	288	147	112	....
Lincoln.....	1876.	pt. 72.	21		1,062	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chariton (part of).					237	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Otter Creek.....	1853.	73	23	Norwood.....	767	710	658	711	647	527	483	499	439	....	355	148	....	....
Pleasant a.....	1855.	73	20	Belinda.....	895	809	729	632	556	390	328	306	269	....	184	....	....	....
Union.....	1852.	71	23	Last Chance.....	919	726	673	658	699	607	522	534	461	....	317	165	141	....
Derby.....				Derby.....	174	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Warren.....	1852.	71	22		944	967	893	968	820	617	598	629	523	....	365	158	63	....
Washington.....	1852.	71	20	Zero.....	1,181	1,001	791	753	568	400	302	268	254	....	271	130	155	....
Russell.....				Russell.....	345	....	....	175	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
White Breast.....	1852.	72	22		739	666	643	590	480	481	496	414	460	....	371	186	139	....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

LUCAS COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices p.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1893.	1893.	1890.	1899.	1896.	1894.	1892.	1890.
CHARITON ^c (in Chariton and Lincoln).....	^e 2,977	2,174	1,963	1,728	1,193	992	.....	.....	641	.....	.....	227	.....	.....
Ward 1.....	1,293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 2.....	881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Pleasant taken from Cedar.
^b Lincoln taken from Chariton. The latter is now confined to the city of Chariton, which consists of the s $\frac{1}{4}$ section 19, w $\frac{1}{4}$ s $\frac{1}{4}$ section 20, n $\frac{1}{4}$ w $\frac{1}{4}$ section 29, and n $\frac{1}{4}$ section 30.
^c The returns of a special census of Chariton having been filed in the office of the Secretary of State December 16, 1874, showing the town to have a population of 2,224, and therefore entitled to rank as a city of the second class, notification thereof was made same day by the Secretary of State.
^d Cleveland incorporated 1883.
^e In 1880, part of the city of Chariton was in Lincoln township.

LYON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.			
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1878.	1870.
Centennial <i>a</i>	1877	99.	47-48.	Upland	1,968	1,232	966	221
Dale <i>e</i>	1874 <i>g</i>	98.	43	.....	229	.....	.....	.....
Doon <i>e i</i>	1872 <i>h g</i>	98.	46	.....	208	202	.....	.....
Doon .....	.....	.....	.....	Doon	187	170	434	.....
Elgin <i>b</i>	1877	100.	43-44.	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
Garfield <i>i</i>	1882	98.	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant <i>d e</i>	1875 <i>g</i>	99.	43	River View	213	120	.....	.....
Larchwood <i>a f</i>	1874	100.	47	.....	43	97	62	.....
Larchwood .....	.....	.....	.....	Larchwood .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberal <i>b</i>	1883	99.	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lyon <i>a c</i>	1872	98.	48-49.	.....	291	350	253	.....
Beloit .....	.....	.....	.....	Beloit	191	.....	.....	.....
Richland <i>c</i>	1877	98.	47	.....	117	.....	.....	.....
Warren .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside <i>d</i>	1877	100.	45-46.	.....	128	.....	.....	.....
Rock <i>d</i>	1872 <i>h</i>	99.	45-46.	.....	353	187	217	.....
Rock Rapids .....	.....	.....	.....	ROCK RAPIDS	40	.....	.....	.....
Sioux <i>f</i>	1879	100.	48-49.	.....	124	.....	.....	.....
Wheeler <i>e</i>	1877	98.	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Centennial taken equally from Larchwood and Lyon.

b Elgin and Liberal taken from Grant.

c Richland taken from Lyon.

d Riverside taken from Rock.

e Wheeler taken equally from Dale and Doon.

f Sioux taken from Larchwood.

g Since 1875, Grant has obtained from Dale the south half of 99, 43, and the southeast quarter of 99, 44; and from Doon the southwest quarter of 90, 44.

h Since 1877, Rock has received from Doon the south half of 99, r. 45 and 46.

i Garfield taken from Doon.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

MADISON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of Post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Center <i>a b</i>	1850	pts. 75-8 c	27-8.		17,224	16,030	14,698	13,884	11,817	9,764	8,214	7,934	7,339	5,508	3,112	1,832	1,179
WINTERSSET <i>b</i>				WINTERSSET	2,583	2,343	1,944	1,485	1,560	1,419	1,347	1,105	2,269	1,694	1,371		
Ward 1					2,583	2,343	1,944	1,485	1,560	1,359			915		326		
Ward 2						1,128	1,034	820									
Crawford	1850	76	26	Bevington		1,215	910	665									
Patterson				Patterson	951	863	648	739	653	601	568	562	478	425			
Douglas <i>a</i>	1861	pt. 76 c	28		186												
Grand River	1850	74	29	Wells	937	972	900	938	919	687	584	551					
Macksburg				Macksburg	947	765	592	598	532	355	309	332	277				
Jackson	1850	76	29	Maple Grove, Middle River	204												
Jefferson	1850	77	27		819	670	676	534	502	335	247	185	319				
Lee	1850	77	28		894	828	767	655	598	417	345	323	160				
Lincoln <i>a</i>	1861	pt. 75 c	28		756	537	491	426	318	226	190	169	308				
Madison	1850	77	28	Earlham	916	962	804	954	858	591	483	526					
Monroe	1850	74	28	Clanton, Gear, Kasson, McPherson	842	774	759	d1,036	788	576	451	438	476	624	783		
Ohio	1850	74	26	Ohio, Truro	760	619	551	495	403	325	293	178		408			
Penn <i>a</i>	1861	77	29		879	852	756	705	574	512	348	380	476				
Scott <i>a</i>	1861	pt. 75 c	27		1,212	769	801	651	454	225	89	84					
South	1850	75	26		1,103	1,131	1,264	1,229	990	933	788	892					
St. Charles				St. Charles	1,016	1,081	1,029	1,040	784	928	775	796	832	841	614		
Union <i>a</i>	1861	pt. 76 c	27		183												
Walnut	1850	74	27		1,020	1,098	1,118	1,044	717	666	557	613		561	344		
Peru				Peru	863	876	826	869	790	687	630	490	591	785			
Webster	1850	75	29		104												
Earlham (in Madison and Penn.)					726	625	552	486	377	281	210	260	238	170			
					260	266	220	222									

a Douglas, Lincoln, Penn, Scott, and Union taken from Center.

b Coextensive since census of 1867. "Winterset" made a city in 1857 by chapter 42, Acts Sixth General Assembly.

c The civil townships correspond to the surveyed townships, except that the township of Center takes 1½ miles by 2¼ miles out of the center of the county, reducing the surrounding civil townships just that much.

d Madison in 1870 includes all of Earlham.

MAHASKA COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
					25,202	23,718	22,064	22,508	20,076	18,603	17,082	16,242	14,816	13,050	9,003	7,479	5,989
Adams	Bef. 1853.	76 pt. 75 a....	15.....	Lacey.....	940	889	970	835	779	671	880	524	535	410	238	288	.....
<u>Lacey</u>					45												
Black Oak	Bef. 1853.	76.....	17.....	Leighton.....	1,189	1,056	933	936	717	724	569	645	736	580	412	282	.....
<u>Leighton</u>					145												
Cedar	Bef. 1853.	74.....	14.....	Fremont.....	1,127	1,174	1,029	1,265	1,142	946	772	928	919	888	656	620	.....
<u>Fremont</u>					143												
Des Moines	Bef. 1853.	74.....	16.....	Givin.....	1,724	1,295	1,096	1,101	1,056	811	619	678	598	588	382	263	.....
Garfield & Beacon	June 8, '82	pt. 75.....	16.....	Evans.....													
<u>Beacon</u>																	
Harrison	Bef. 1853.	74.....	15.....	Cedar, Excelsior, Wright	1,515	1,249	1,175	1,270	1,171	1,083	1,159	1,110	958	792	715	692	.....
<u>Eddyville</u>					210												
<u>Muchachinock</u>					313												
Jefferson	Bef. 1853.	74 pt. 75 b....	17.....	Eveland Grove, Ferry	996	1,033	1,041	1,174	1,067	952	915	734	599	556	382	250	.....
<u>Madison</u>					954												
Monroe	Bef. 1853.	76.....	16.....	Mauch Chunk	1,254	1,279	1,230	1,268	1,140	1,102	1,017	1,024	1,027	856	618	484	.....
<u>Indianapolis</u>					120												
Oskaloosa	Bef. 1853.	75.....	16 pt. 15.	Indianapolis	7,985	7,408	6,406	6,591	6,568	5,824	5,654	6,160	4,393	4,288	3,114	2,356	.....
<u>Beacon</u>					727												
<u>OSKALOOSA c.</u>					4,598												
<u>Ward 1</u>					1,629	1,400	1,249										
<u>2</u>					940	784	638										
<u>3</u>					1,054	868	872										
<u>4</u>					640	373	445										
Pleasant Grove	Bef. 1853.	77.....	14.....	Barnes City.....	912	906	963	875	935	754	692	630	547	318	214	193	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (Dayton), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

MAHASKA COUNTY—CONTINUED

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Townships.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Prairie	1850-1856.	77	16	Flint, Taintor.	1,883	1,713	1,501	1,364	1,227	1,009	823	576	495	293			
Sharon				New Sharon	805	603	429										
Richland	Bef. 1853.	77	17		1,261	1,381	1,477	1,561	1,442	1,378	1,186	1,098	1,029	958	538	374	
Granville					66										68		
Peoria				Peoria	133										21		
Scott	Bef. 1853.	pt. 75 <i>b</i>	17	Olivet.	1,049	1,006	1,006	1,103	1,057	933	786	1,082	1,036	804	599	615	
Bellefontaine															58		
Spring Creek	June 8, '82	pts. 75-76 <i>c</i>	15														
Union	Bef. 1853.	77	15	Union Mills.	1,130	1,186	1,206	1,190	1,072	909	670	693	621	581	404	334	
White Oak	Bef. 1853.	75	14	White Oak	1,283	1,241	1,149	1,032	984	908	726	871	896	801	545	534	
Rose Hill				Rose Hill	199												

a Adams comprises all of townships 75 and 76, range 15, north of the South Skunk.

b Jefferson comprises, besides all of township 74, 17, the part of 75, 17, south of the Skunk river. Scott is composed of the remainder of 75, 17.

c The township of Spring Creek comprises, in addition to a part of township 75, range 15, all of 76, 15, not included in Adams.

d Garfield and Spring Creek organized since census of 1880. Both taken from Oskaloosa township.

e City of Oskaloosa incorporated in 1855 by chapter 86, Acts Fifth General Assembly, subject to popular vote. Limits enlarged February 15, 1857, by chapter 46, Acts Sixth General Assembly.

MARION COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Clay a.....	Jan. 6, 1847..	pts. 75-76 p.	18 s D. M. river.....	Bethel City, Durham, Harveyville, Tracy	25,111	24,094	24,272	24,436	23,440	20,181	18,719	17,294	16,813	16,167	14,160	9,306x	6,282	5,482
Dallas j o.....	July 4, 1848..	74 r ..	21.....	Bauer.....	2,593	1,197	1,299	1,372	1,324	1,278	1,300	1,157	1,120	1,055	881	701	404	....
Dallas.....				Dallas.....	1,093	1,036	1,002	1,066	1,015	900	775	775	816	773	599	417	167	....
Newbern.....				Newbern.....	47													....
Franklin o.....	Feb. 28, 1855.	75 r ..	21.....	Caloma, Star.....	119			190					179	321	263	176	22	....
Indiana d.....	Jan. 6, 1874..	74.....	19.....	Attica.....	937	879	828	768	562	458	367	328	321	263	176			....
Attica.....					1,131	1,303	1,250	1,332	1,235	1,080	1,113	984	910	941	882	680	368	....
Jefferson c.....	Jan. 6, 1847..	{ 75.....	19 }.....		166			181					103			91		....
Knoxville e k.....	Jan. 6, 1874..	{ s ¼ 76.....	19 }.....															....
		{ 75 pt. 76 q.....	20 }.....	Flagler.....	5,728	4,182	4,611	4,750	4,586	3,465	3,674	3,549	3,495	3,230	2,910	1,832	1,158	....
KNOXVILLE v.....				KNOXVILLE.....	2,577	1,699	1,844	800	873	1,106	1,039		1,124	1,039		361		....
Ward 1.....						718	696											....
2.....						250	263											....
3.....						731	685											....
Lake Prairie b c.....	Oct. 2, 1846 p.	{ 75.....	18 n D. M. r }.....		3,714	5,209	5,110	4,958	4,840	4,522	4,307	3,543	3,395	3,391	2,811	1,574	1,301	....
Amsterdam.....		{ 76.....	18 n D. M. r }.....					w 43					131					....
PELLA.....		{ 77.....	18.....	Pella.....	2,430	2,536	2,467	1,909	1,847	1,833	1,743	1,374	1,644	1,729		660		....
Ward 1.....						715	702											....
2.....						598	582											....
3.....						763	771											....
4.....						460	412											....
Liberty a.....	April 15, 1846	74.....	18.....	Bussey.....	1,584	1,574	1,605	1,532	1,500	1,289	1,287	1,156	1,071	1,055	963	670	539	....
Bussey.....				Bussey.....	104													....
Hamilton.....				Hamilton.....	123			133					107					....
Marysville.....				Marysville.....	340			286					75					....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (Dayton), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

MARION COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Perry <i>f m</i>	Jan. 6, 1847..	77.....	21 n D. M. r	Percy.....	432	491	461	465	476	389	336	316	283	313	258	247	350
Bennington.....																24	
Pleasant Grove <i>g j</i>	Jan. 6, 1847..	pt. 76 r	21.....	Pleasantville.....	1,557	1,498	1,488	1,445	1,354	1,120	892	847	961	854	1,070	732	460
Pleasantville.....					449	337											
Polk <i>k</i>	Oct. 3, 1848..	n ½ 76 q r s	19.....	Rosseau.....	735	879	843	879	841	854	531	331	641	646	571	341	289
Rosseau.....																14	
Red Rock <i>h k l</i>	Jan. 6, 1847..	76-77 s	20 n D. M. r	Dunreath.....	1,247	1,445	1,408	1,334	1,360	1,218	857	955	900	913	823	486	726
Red Rock.....					119			255					313			170	
Summit <i>n</i>		77.....	19.....	Red Rock.....	1,412	1,616	1,543	1,484	1,380	1,082	1,213	1,039	769	714	636	501	
Otley.....					253			176									
(Harrison) <i>h n</i>	April 6, 1852.			Otley.....													
Swan <i>m</i>	Feb. 28, 1853.	pts. 76-77 r t	21.....	Swan.....	1,000	823	904	1,001	1,038	944	850	868	801	777	501	359	
Swan.....					99												
Wheeling.....				Wheeling.....	69												
Union <i>l</i>	Oct. 7, 1850 q	pts. 76-77 r s u	20.....	Union.....	707	700	703		704	551	489	467	415	343	381	268	213
Washington <i>i j</i>	Jan. 6, 1847..	74.....	20.....	Washington.....	1,231	1,252	1,197	1,285	1,216	1,031	928	929	915	899	698	501	307
Columbia.....					111			104									
Gosport <i>v</i>				Gosport.....	71			108					106				
(Newton).....																16	

a Liberty and Clay taken from Cedar precinct.

b Taken from Lake precinct. It was reorganized Feb. 9, 1848, by ch. xi, acts 1 G. A., ext. sess., and appears also to have been reorganized Oct. 2, 1848.

c Jefferson was taken from Lake Prairie township Feb. 9, 1848; it was reunited to Lake Prairie by ch. xi, acts 1 G. A., extra session.

d Taken from Round Grove precinct.

e Formed out of the precinct of Knoxville and parts of those of Pleasant Grove and English.

f Taken from Gopher Prairie and Pleasant Grove precincts. Reorganized as Cincinnati township Oct. 3, 1848. Name changed to Perry again 1848-1852.

g Taken from Pleasant Grove Precinct.

h Taken from Red Rock precinct.

i Taken from English, Pleasant Grove, and Round Grove precincts.

j Dallas taken from Washington and Pleasant Grove.

k Polk taken from Knoxville and Red Rock.

l The west third of the north half of tp. 76, 20, was taken from Pleasant Grove township, and the remainder of the original township of Union from that of Red Rock.

m Swan taken from Perry.

n Harrison township organized as Summit township March 3, 1854.

o Franklin taken from Dallas.

p Lake Prairie originally included all of 77, r. 18, and all of 76, 18, north of the Des Moines river. Tp. 77, 18, was subsequently detached as Jefferson township; and again reunited, and at the same time the remainder of 76, 18, was transferred from Clay. Oct. 2, 1843, this part was returned to Clay township, and the part of 76, 18, north of the river was taken from Clay. July 8, 1851, the part of 76, 18, south of the river was again attached to Lake Prairie township; and it was a third time made a part of Clay township March 3, 1852. All of 76 and 76, 18, south of the river, is now in Clay township; and the remainder in that of Lake Prairie.

q Knoxville township originally comprised the following territory: tp. 75, 19; tp. 76, 19, south of the Des Moines river; and all of 75 and 76, 20. Subsequently, the new township of Polk took out 76, 20, and all but the south third of 76, 19. Jan. 8, 1850, the east two-thirds of the south third of 76, 20, were returned from Polk. June 9, 1853, sections 21-24, 76, 20, were also added to the township; and section 32 was transferred from Pleasant Grove March 3, 1855. Jan. 3, 1864, sections 25-27, 76, 19, were set off to Polk, but were subsequently returned to Lake Prairie. In 1867 the north boundary was readjusted so as to include within the township the south third of 76, 19, and the south half of 76, 20, as well as all of 75, 19 and 20. These are the present limits, except that the north half of sections 19-21, 76, 20, has been set off to Union township.

r Pleasant Grove originally included tps. 75 and 76, r. 21. Subsequently, Dallas took out 75, 21. Jan. 8, 1850, sections 5-8, 17-20, and 29-32, tp. 76, 20, were added from Polk. The same year, sections 5-8, 17 and 18, 76, 20, were set off to Union. July 7, 1851, section 18, 76, 20, was added from Union. July 29, 1852, section 4, tp. 75, 21, was recovered from Dallas. Section 32, 76, 20, was transferred to Knoxville March 31, 1855. Jan. 27, 1858, sections 5 and 6, and the north half of sections 1-4, were transferred to Swan township. Some time before 1865, the remaining sections of 76, 20, were detached; section 18, 76, 20, was restored to Union; and section 4, 76, 21, was set off to Franklin; and thus the township remains, viz.: all of tp. 76, 21, except the part in Swan, above mentioned.

s Red Rock originally included all of tps. 76 and 77, r. 19, north of the Des Moines, and all of tp. 77, 20. Polk, when created, took out the part in 76, 19. Jan. 8, 1850, sections 1-4, 9-16, and 21-24, of 76, 20, were added from Polk. Subsequently the new township of Union took out all the territory south of the river; and more recently Summit took out 77, 19. The small part of 76, 20, north of the river, was transferred from Union to Red Rock 1867-1869; leaving the township as it is to-day; viz., all of tps. 76 and 77, r. 20, north of the river.

t Swan township comprises sections 5 and 6, and the north half of sections 1-4, tp. 76, 21, and the part of 77, 21, south of the Des Moines.

u Union township comprises the following territory: in 76, 20 the north half, and north half sections 19-21; in 77, 21, all south of the river.

v The nw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 7, tp. 75, r. 19, "incorporated into a city by the name of 'Knoxville,'" in 1855, by ch. 71, Acts 5 General Assembly. The same legislature (ch. 23) changed the name of "Newton" to that of "Gosport."

w In 1870, North Pella had 87, South Pella 191, and Southeast Pella 147.

x The number of total population for 1854 on page 199, of males on page 209, and of whites on page 213, is erroneously given 10 too high.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

State Center.....				State Center.....	880	796	726	559	469										
Taylor h.....	1871.....	pt. 84-85 p	18.....		610	487	514												
Timber Creek c.....	1859.....	83.....	18.....		994	725	757	886	777	711	564	520							
Vienna.....	1857.....	85.....	17.....		821	744	724	905	650	468	259	184	147						
Washington k.....	Oct. 1852.....																		
Washington f.....	1857.....	83.....	19.....		980	845	774	806	556	333	222	189	156						
Lamoille.....				Lamoille.....	120														

a Abolished October, 1852.

b The former townships of *Economy*, *Minerva*, and *Washington* became extinct March, 1853.

c Timber Creek was taken from Jefferson.

d *Minerva* was taken from Liberty.

e *State Center* taken from Eden.

g Logan taken from Washington.

g Marlon and Liscomb taken from Iowa.

h Taylor and Linn taken from Marshall.

i The township of Baugor comprises, of tp. 85, r. 19, the west two-thirds of the north half, and the southwest quarter, and in addition the nw. $\frac{1}{4}$ of sec. 22, the w. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 27, and the sw. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 34.

j Iowa township comprises the following territory : in tp. 84, r. 18, secs. 5-8, and the w. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 4 and 9 ; in 85, 18, secs. 29-32 and the w. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 28 and 33 ; in 84, 19, sec. 1 ; and in 85, 19, secs. 25, 26, 35, and 36, the e. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 27, east half of sec. 34, and the ne. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 34.

k Linn township comprises secs. 30, 31, and 32 in tp. 84, 17 ; and in 84, 18, secs. 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, and 33, the e. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 25 and 36, the w. $\frac{1}{4}$ secs. 27 and 34, the s. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 21, the w. $\frac{1}{4}$ s. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 22, and the se. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 24.

l Liscomb township includes, besides the north two-thirds of 85, 18, the following : in 85, 19, the north two-thirds of the east third, and in addition the se. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 22.

m Marietta township comprises secs. 17, 18, 19, and 20, tp. 84, r. 18, and all of 84, 19, except sec. 1.

n Marion comprises all of tp. 84, r. 17, except secs. 30, 31, and 32.

o Marshall township comprises the following : all in 84, 18 : secs. 26 and 35 ; e. $\frac{1}{2}$ se. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 22 ; s. $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 23 ; sw. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 24 ; w. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 25 and 36 ; and e. $\frac{1}{4}$ secs. 27 and 34.

p Taylor township comprises the following territory : in tp. 84, r. 18, secs. 1-3 and 10-16, e. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 4 and 9, and n. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 21-24 ; and in 85, 18, secs 25-27, and 34-36 and e. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 28 and 33.

q Edenville incorporated May 12, 1882 ; papers filed with Secretary of State March 20, 1883.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given ; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

<i>Pacific Junction</i>				<i>Pacific Junction</i> ..	123														
Rawles <i>c d</i>	Bef. 1853.	71	42		909	819	755	781	601	549	320	424	441	369	498	463	244		
Saint Mary's <i>e</i>	1857 <i>g</i> ..	73	fl. 44 w. 1-6 43		271	204	202	279	199	341	269	251	276	317					
Silver Creek <i>b h i</i>	Bef. 1853.	pt. 72 <i>i</i> ..	41		1,169	1,410	1,133	1,019	757	592	556	2,363	537	503	484	645	237		
Malvern				Malvern ..	748	493													
White Cloud <i>c</i>	Bef. 1857.	71 pt. 72 <i>i</i> ..	41		776	621	562	562	494	420	315	250	296	263	221				
Clark				Clark ..															
Strahan				Strahan ..															
White Cloud				White Cloud ..															

a Nishnabotna taken from Montgomery. In 1855-6, the part west of the Nishnabotna was set off to the new township of Ingraham, and the remainder named Mud Creek. February 16, 1857, the name of the township was changed to Anderson, the part set off to Ingraham restored, and the limits fixed as at present.

b Ingraham was taken from Silver Creek.

c White Cloud got from Rawles the territory in 71, 41, west of the Nishnabotna, and from Montgomery the remainder of tp. 71 to the east county line. Deer Creek was taken from White Cloud. Secs. 34-36, tp. 72, r. 41, were added from Indian Creek, 1869-75, and constitute at present a part of White Cloud.

d Lyons taken from Rawles.

e The former township of Council Bluffs was divided up between the new township of Oak and St. Mary's.

f The name of West Liberty was changed to that of Glenwood, and that of Montgomery to Indian Creek, 1856-9.

g The east two-thirds of the west half of r. 43 was transferred from St. Mary's to Oak, 1865-7, back to St. Mary's, 1867-9, and finally left in Oak township, 1869-75.

h Center took from Silver Creek the east half of 72, 42, and from Glenwood the west half except secs. 5 and 6 and north half of secs. 17 and 18.

i The township of Malvern was taken from that of Silver Creek. It consists of the incorporated town of Malvern. The remainder of the west half of 72, 41, constitutes the tp. of Silver Creek.

j The part of Glenwood township in r. 42, consists of secs. 6 and 7 and north half of secs. 17 and 18. The west half of secs. 5 and 8 were at one time transferred from Center to Glenwood, and northeast quarter sec. 17 from Glenwood to Center, but these tracts have been recently restored.

k Indian Creek township has, in 72, 41, the north five-sixths of the east half.

l The population returned for Silver Creek, in 1863, is manifestly erroneous, exceeding the true population at least 1,800, as will be seen upon comparison with the enumerations immediately preceding and succeeding.

m Name of the village of Potter changed to Henderson, on incorporation, which occurred 1881, according to statement from the county auditor. If so, the proper papers have not been filed in the office of Secretary of State.

n Hillsdale incorporated 1882.

o Silver City incorporated June 23, 1883.

p East Plattsburgh called also *Strassburg*.

q Glenwood incorporated as a city July 1, 1857, by ch. 41, acts 6 G. A.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, as well as the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

MITCHELL COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1850.
Burr Oak d.	Mar. 1857 e	pt. 98 s ¼ 99	16 f.		14,363	11,523	9,563	9,582	7,288	6,150	4,176	3,586	3,409	3,291	1,901	.....
Brownville.....				Brownville.....	712	588	558	425	384	325	220	153	128		214	.....
Cedar c.....	Mar. 1858.	{ 97..... 17..... 97..... 17..... 98 g..... 17.....	pt. 18	Meroa.....	1,034	934	835	733	620	611	410	349	320			.....
Douglas a.		98	15		715	490	344	282	238	191	128	94				.....
New Haven.				New Haven.....	23											.....
(Lincoln) a.	June, 1861.															.....
Jenkins.	Mar., 1837.	99	15	Doran.....	830	672	581	587	473	451	149	279	226			.....
Riceville.....				Riceville.....	191											.....
Liberty d.....	June, 1869.	n ¼ 98.	16.	Little Cedar.....	423	305	226	173								.....
Lincoln a.....		{ 97..... 15..... 97 pt. 98. 16..... pt. 97 h. 17.....		Stillwater.....	954	771	702	493	336	247	195	128				.....
Orchard.....				Orchard.....	133											.....
(Richfield) a.	Before 1861.															.....
Mitchell c.	Mar., 1857.	pts. 98-99 i	17.	Mitchell.....	1,184	1,215	1,052	1,228	1,033	1,061	670	660	657		441	.....
West Mitchell.				West Mitchell.....	295			829								.....
Newburg.	Sept., 1860 e.	pt. 99 j.	18.		307											.....
Carpenter.....				Carpenter.....	880	782	604	536	390	368	250	212				.....
Osage l.	Mar., 1857 e.	h 98	16-17.	Osage.....	131											.....
Ward 1.					2,553	1,803	1,641	2,158	1,644	1,449	889	620	816		793	.....
2.					2,012	1,488	1,295	1,400								.....
3.					611											.....
4.					441											.....
Otranto.....	Mar., 1857.	100.	18.	Otranto Station.....	554											.....
Mona.....				Mona.....	406											.....
Otranto.....				Otranto.....	984	834	479	596	483	349	262	244	223			.....
Rock c.	June, 1868.	98.	18.	Rock Creek.....	165											.....
Saint Ansgar.	Mar., 1857 e.	pt. 99 j.	17-18.	St. Ansgar.....	49											.....
St. Ansgar.					840	628	595	474	313							.....
					1,215	971	858	893	621	383	361	315	499		233	.....
					562			300								.....

Stacyville b d.....	Mar., 1857...	{ 99 f.....	{ pt. 17 }	.....	914	580	348	344	346	447	406	321	254	.....	.....
Stacyville	.....	{ 100.....	{ 16.....	Staceyville.....	326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union h.....	Jan., 1868.....	100.....	17.....	Wapsie, Wentworth	630	578	430	355	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wayne.....	Mar., 1857 c.....	100.....	15.....	.....	495	372	320	305	201	268	247	1 211	158	.....	220

a Richfield township, the name of which appears only in the census report of 1860, became Lincoln township in January, 1862; and Lincoln township became Douglas township.

b Union township was taken from Stacyville township.

c Rock taken from Cedar and Mitchell.

d Liberty taken from Burr Oak and Stacyville.

e This date, March, 1857, appears to have been that of the reorganization of the townships of Burr Oak, Newburg, Osage, Saint Ansgar, and Wayne, as all these townships were reported in the census of 1856, the year before, and consequently must have been organized somewhat earlier than the date given.

f Burr Oak has, in 98, the north one third, and secs. 13-16 and 21-28, the e 1/2 sec. 29, ne 1/4 sec. 32, and n 1/2 secs. 33-36.

g Cedar has, in range 17, the west eleven twelfths of n 1/2 tp. 97, and in tp. 98, secs. 19, 20, and 29-34, w 1/2 secs. 21 and 35, sw 1/4 sec. 28, and sw 1/4 sec. 27.

h Of 97, 17, the east one twelfth is in Lincoln township. So also is the south one twelfth of 98, 16.

i Mitchell comprises: of 98, 17, the north third, and secs. 16, 17, and 18, and the w 1/2 of 15; of 99, 17, secs. 21-28, and 33-36; se 1/4 29; e 1/2, e 1/2 sw 1/4, sw 1/4, and a 1/4 nw 1/4 sw 1/4, all in sec. 32.

j Newburg township comprises the following territory, all in 99, 18: the west half of the township, secs. 10, 15, 22, 27, 34, and 35; the w 1/2, the sw 1/4 ne 1/4, and the sw 1/4 se 1/4, all in sec. 3; sw 1/4 sw 1/4, sec. 2; w 1/4, and se 1/4 sw 1/4, sec. 11; w 1/2 sec. 14; nw 1/4, n 1/2 sw 1/4, sw 1/4 sw 1/4, sec. 23; w 1/4, w 1/4 se 1/4, and sw 1/4 ne 1/4, sec. 26; and w 1/4 sec. 36. All the remainder of 99, 18, is in St. Ansgar township, as is all of 99, 17, except the part in Mitchell township, and secs. 1 and 12, which are a part of the township of Stacyville.

k Osage comprises all of range 16 not in Lincoln or Burr Oak; and all of 17 not in Cedar or Mitchell townships.

l Population of Wayne estimated 1843.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1835. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

MONONA COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.
Ashton <i>f</i>	Bef. 1855 <i>n</i> ...	84	45 pt. 46.		276	129	122	106	71	46	39	38	52	61	87	66
Belvidere <i>g</i>	Bef. 1857 <i>ij n</i>	83	44	Belvidere	304	245	304	272	180	111	194	106	148	139	166	
Boyer <i>b</i>																
Center <i>c</i>	1886 <i>j</i>	pt. 84	43-44		546	274	225	138	115	93						
Cooper <i>k</i>	1879	85	42		260											
Fairview <i>f</i>	1868	85	47	Albaton	501	404	337	281	109							
Franklin <i>m</i>	Bef. 1857 <i>j n</i>	83	45 e ½ fl. 46		1,545	1,279	1,176	856	752	o 516	369	344	301	322	35	
Onawa					882	719	676	478	404	o 240	140	143				
Grant <i>d</i>	1866 <i>j</i>	85	44	Grant Center, Ticonic.	367	316	273	198	95							
Jordan <i>g</i>	1873	83	43	Hiawatha	387	170										
Kennebec <i>c d</i>	Bef. 1860 <i>ij n</i>	pt. 84	43-44	Arcola, Castana.	463	445	411	333	281	277	85	132	65	111		
Lake <i>e</i>	1866 <i>l</i>	85	46		332	199	163	178	116	130						
Lincoln <i>f</i>	1866 <i>j</i>	pt. fl. 83 84 fl. 84	46 46 47	Maple Landing	1,052	687	481	308	215	170						
Maple <i>c k</i>	Bef. 1860 <i>j n</i>	85	43	Mapleton	926	631	572	345	256	158	141	135		135		
Onawa City <i>m</i>	1882				379								113			
Onawa				ONAWA												
Saint Clair <i>g</i>	1872 <i>j</i>	84	42	Ute	331	191	110			78						
Sherman <i>f</i>	1864 <i>j</i>	82	45 fl. 46	Blencoe	384	325	272	196	193	169						
Sioux <i>j</i>	1879	82	44		182											
Soldier <i>g</i>	1866	83	42	St. Clair, Soldier	381	189	155	193	80							
Spring Valley <i>h</i>		82	43	Moorhead, Preparation	457	300	326	142	73	61	52	40	58			
(Preparation) <i>a</i>	Bef. 1855 <i>j n</i>															
West Fork <i>e</i>	Bef. 1860 <i>l n</i>	85	45 pt. 46		181	89	62	54	40	o 37	112	70	47	78	121	196
Whiting				Whiting	56											
Willow <i>h</i>	1873	82	42		180	94										

a Name changed from Preparation to Spring Valley, 1860-3.
 b Transferred in 1866 to Crawford county.
 c Center taken from Kennebec and Maple.
 d Grant taken from Kennebec.

e Lake taken from West Fork.

f Lincoln and Fairview taken from Ashton, and Sherman from Lincoln.

g Soldier and Jordan taken from Belvidere, and St. Clair from Soldier.

h Willow taken from Spring Valley.

i About two sections in the northwestern part of 83, 43, transferred from Kennebec to Belvidere 1869-73, before the township of Jordan was taken from the latter.

j Center was reported in 1869 as comprising the whole of tp. 84, 43. In 1875, secs. 30-33 and s $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 29 were reported in Kennebec, while of 85, 43, which had been reported in 1869 as divided between Maple and Grant, secs. 31-33 were, in 1875, reported in Center; and of 84, 44, all of which was reported in Kennebec in 1869, secs. 1 and 2, n $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 11, and n $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 12 were in 1875 a part of Center. Subsequent to the report of 1875, sec. 33, tp. 84, r. 43, was transferred from Kennebec to Center and the part of 85, 43, in Center was set back to Maple. Center township has remained unchanged to the present time. In 1869, Maple was reported as comprising tp. 85, r. 42 and pt. 43. In 1875, secs. 35 and 36, r. 42, were a part of St. Clair township, the remainder of both ranges, except the part of 43 in Center as above, being in Maple township. Secs. 35 and 36, tp. 85, r. 42, were transferred back from St. Clair to Maple, 1875-79. Of 83, 44, the n $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 1-3 and all of secs. 4 and 5, and e $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 9 were transferred from Kennebec, and secs. 6-8, 17-20, and 28-33, and w $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 9 from Franklin, to Belvidere, 1875-82. Kennebec is therefore now composed of secs. 30-32 and e $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 29 in 84, 43, and all of 84, 44, except the part in Center already mentioned. Lincoln obtained from Franklin all of fl. 83, 46, except the two easternmost tiers of sections, 1871-1875. In 1869, Sherman was reported as consisting of tp. 82, ranges 44 and 45. In 1875, of 82, 44, secs. 1-3, 10-15, 21-24, 26-29, and 32-35 were reported in Belvidere, and secs. 25 and 36 in Spring Valley. The last two sections transferred to Belvidere 1875-78. Sioux, when organized, was accordingly taken from Belvidere and Sherman.

k Cooper taken from Maple.

l Secs. 1-3, 11-13, 24, 25, and 36, and e $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 10 and 14, tp. 85, 46, transferred from West Fork to Lake 1875-1882.

m Onawa City taken from Franklin, subsequent to census of 1880.

n The townships of Ashton, Belvidere, Franklin, Kennebec, Maple, Spring Valley, and West Fork appear to have been reorganized in 1866.

o Population of West Fork and town of Onawa estimated 1867.

p Population for 1864 is incorrectly given, on pages 199, 207, and 213, as 20 too high. The entire excess is in the number of females.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

MONROE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1852.	1850.
Bluff Breck	Aug. 19, 1845	73	17		13,719	12,711	12,302	12,724	11,990	10,208	9,435	9,320	8,612	6,860	3,429	2,884
Cedar	July 3, 1848	73	19	Coalton, Weller	859	906	935	1,015	985	831	852	761	675	482	396	
Franklin	June 1, 1847	71	18		916	734	893	831	786	639	667	633	565	304	196	
Tyrone				Tyrone	650	681	682	613	621	512	466	430	373	303	141	
Guilford	June 1, 1847	72	18	Georgetown	39											
Stacyville					674	769	766	873	806	770	718	718	707	534	231	
Jackson	July 3, 1848	71	10		31											
Melrose b				Melrose	1,068	843	964	942	806	668	454	436	414	296		
Mantau	Aug. 19, 1845	72	16		378											
Avery				Avery	1,217	1,208	1,155	1,185	1,133	902	678	955	841	705	415	
Cuba					193			84								
Monroe	June 1, 1847	71	17	Hilton, Selection												
Pleasant	Aug. 19, 1845	73	16		753	774	739	773	749	501	545	548	545	453	220	
Bridgeport					1,350	1,301	1,316	1,299	1,073	1,061	1,053	1,012	942	966	419	
Coalfield				Coalfield	74											
Frederic				Frederic	248											
Hickory Grove				Hickory Grove	121											
Pleasant Corner					50											
Troy	Oct. 7, 1845	72	17	Cedar Mines	28											
ALBIA c				ALBIA	3,706	3,050	2,345	2,490	2,347	1,871	1,576	1,495	1,314	1,002	581	
Union	June 1, 1847	73	18		2,435	1,993	1,082	1,621	1,284	964	941		620			
Lovilla d				Lovilla	1,132	1,084	1,030	1,161	1,183	1,167	898	1,037	960	617	317	
Urbana	June 1, 1847	71	16	Hummaconna	192											
Wayne	July 3, 1848	72	19		767	817	887	887	849	692	664	711	743	609	355	
					627	644	610	655	652	594	681	684	533	439	158	

c The population for 1852, as given on pages 199 and 213, and the number of males as given on page 209, is 1 too high.

b Melrose incorporated 1882.

c A special census, filed in the office of the Secretary of State, Feb. 15, 1875, showed Albia to have a population of 2,012. Notice that it was entitled to rank as a city of the second class was accordingly issued February 21, 1875. The city had received a special charter in 1857, subject to popular vote. (See ch. 150, Acts 6 G. A.)

d Name of Lovilla changed from that of Bremen in 1857 by ch. 104, Acts 6 G. A.

MEMORANDA BY COUNTY AUDITOR.

- Pleasant.*—Watered by Avery, Gray's, and Miller creeks and Des Moines river. Timber, coal, stone, and sand abound. Area 22,527 acres.
Bluff Creek.—Watered by Bluff creek. Timber in east, west, and north parts. Coal and stone. Area 23,022 acres.
Union.—Watered by Cedar and its branches. Coal extensive. Timber and stone abundant. Area 22,851 acres.
Cedar.—Watered by North Cedar, Whippoorwill, and White's creeks. Good timber in northwest and southeast parts. Area 22,701 acres.
Wayne.—Watered by Whippoorwill and White's creeks. Timber, coal, and stone abundant. Area 23,136 acres.
Quinlord.—Watered by Cedar creek. Timber, coal, and stone abound. Area 23,250 acres.
Troy.—Seven railroads center here, viz: C., B. & Q.; I. C.; M., I. & N.; A., K. & D.; D. M. & St. L.; C., M. & A.; and Moravia. Area 21,998 acres.
Mantau.—Watered by South, Middle, and South Avery creeks. Timber, stone, and coal abundant. Area 22,134 acres.
Urbana.—Watered by Avery and Soap creeks. Plenty of timber, coal, and stone. Area 23,315 acres.
Monroe.—Watered by North Avery, Coal, and Soap creeks. Coal, stone, and sufficient timber. Area 22,639 acres.
Franklin.—Watered by Cedar, Mormon, and Ingham creeks. Coal and good timber on creeks. Area 23,250 acres.
Jackson.—Watered by Bee branch and Cedar and Honey creeks. Timber on creeks. Plenty of coal, stone, and sand.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.
Douglas	Mch. 20, '57	73	36	Grant, Morton's Mills	15,895	10,839	8,601	5,934	2,892	2,072	1,535	1,218	1,256	872	1,232
Milford					849	656	514	467	375	295	224	197	212		
Frankfort b c	Mch. 20, '57	72	37		235										
Garfield e		72	39		817	527	364	437	237	485	335	242	285		
(Walnut) e	Sept. 7, 1871														
Hawthorne				Hawthorne	785	654	512								
Grant b d f	Jan. 8, 1868	71	38		85										
Coburg				Coburg	980	852	620	351	191						
Jackson a d	July 3, 1854	71	36		83										
Villisca				Villisca	2,203	1,625	1,406	1,109	424	314	284	304	241	261	
Lincoln c	1868	73	39		1,299	836	612	457							
Montgomery j					885	541	343	195	89						
Pilot Grove c	Sept. 6, 1870	73	37												
Red Oak b	Feb. 1861	72	38		878	677	492								
RED OAK JUNCTION i				RED OAK	4,646	2,661	2,456	2,222	820	575	319	194	207		
Scott b d g		71	37	Stauton	3,755	1,823	1,665	1,315							
Stanton k					1,139	502	367								
(Stanton) g	June 8, 1870				247										
Sherman c	1868	73	38	Stennett											
Elliott				Elliott	979	684	411	235	184						
Washington d	Feb. 1857	72	35	Sciola	177										
West a e	July 3, 1854	71	39		760	648	553	426	334	289	230	209	210	276	
					974	812	573	432	238	114	143	72	90	335	

a Jackson and West were the original townships of the county.

b Grant was taken from Red Oak and Frankfort. The west half of 71, 37, was transferred from this township to the new township of Scott; and the west tier of sections of 71, 38, from Red Oak to Grant 1869-1875.

c The townships of Lincoln, Sherman, and Pilot Grove were taken from the township of Frankfort.

d The north third of the east half of Scott township came from that of Washington, the remainder of the east half from Jackson, and the remainder of the township from Grant.

e The north half of Walnut township came from Lincoln township, and the south half from West township. The name of Walnut was changed to Garfield June 8, 1882.

f Parts of tp. 72, 37, were transferred from the township of Frankfort to those of Red Oak and Washington 1865-1867. The following changes occurred 1867-1869: the north five-sixths of the east half of township 73, 37, transferred from Douglas to Frankfort; the west half of 71, 37, set off to the new township of Grant from that of Frankfort; the north half of 72, 38, transferred from Frankfort to Red Oak; and secs. 4 and 9, 71, 36, from Jackson to Washington.

The following changes were made 1869-1875 : the north third of the west half of 71, 36, transferred from Washington to Jackson ; the south five-sixths of the east-half 72, 37, transferred to Frankfort from Red Oak ; and the west half of same from Washington. Other changes are elsewhere noted.

g Name changed Sept. 6, 1870, from Stanton to Scott.

h The population for 1854, on pages 199 and 213, is made 1 too high, as is also the number of males on page 209.

i A special census of the town of Red Oak Junction, filed in the office of the Secretary of State, January 24, 1876, showed the town to have a population of 2162. Notice that it was entitled to rank as a city of the second class was accordingly published January 28, 1876.

j The township of Montgomery is mentioned in the census report of 1854 ; probably merely a designation for the county. The name does not again appear.

k Stanton incorporated March 12, 1883, papers filed May 7, 1883.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, and the villages reported, which are also separately given ; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Bloomington <i>cf.</i>	Bef. 1851 <i>g t.</i>	fl. 76 pt. fl. 77	2	Fruitland	1,336	8,693	8,288	8,129	11,608	8,951	6,811	7,080	6,862	7,300	6,173	4,643	3,500	2,739
Cedar <i>ce.</i>	Bef. 1851	pt. 76 <i>l.</i>	4	Port Allen	410	383	386	421	454	453	424	436	413	549	541	419	273	291
Fulton <i>a.</i>	Bef. 1857	78	1 E	Pleasant Prairie	1,211	1,162	1,247	1,276	1,216	1,073	919	597	535	486				
Fulton				Stockton	116			108										
Goshen <i>r.</i>	1857	pt. 78	3	Atalissa	1,082	1,235	1,331	1,381	1,354	1,277	1,240	1,324	1,230	1,110				
Atalissa					241													
Lake <i>e.</i>	1859 <i>g.</i>	pt. 77 <i>k m.</i>	3-4 fl. 2	Montpelier	703	762	820	843	843	774	704	712	703					
Montpelier <i>a.</i>	Bef. 1851 <i>h.</i>	fl. 77 <i>n.</i>	1 E	Moscow	628	667	605	735	739	703	659	824	804	682	893	680	317	378
Moscow	Bef. 1851 <i>g j.</i>	78	2		873	794	841	1,033	1,026	776	831	861	899	820	961	804	597	567
Moscow <i>s.</i>				Moscow	271		222	346	331							72		
Muscatine <i>f.</i>	1878	pt. fl. 77 <i>k.</i>	2	MUSCATINE	8,295	7,637	6,939	6,718	10,178	7,665	5,272		5,324	4,828		3,893		2,540
MUSCATINE <i>o.</i>					8,295													
Ward 1.					3,682			2,868	4,264									
2.					2,030			1,646	2,440									
3.					2,583			2,204	3,474									
Orono <i>c.</i>	1857	76 <i>l.</i>	4	Conesville	621	501	440	372	305	283	230	207	191	165				
Conesville					244													
Pike	Bef. 1851 <i>g.</i>	77 <i>k m.</i>	4	Adams	1,066	840	772	740	610	502	431	427	415	350	566	369	280	265
Nichols				Nichol	286													
Seventy-six	Bef. 1851 <i>t.</i>	pt. 76	3		833	849	852	959	892	929	829	807	809	770	690		476	420
Sweetland <i>d.</i>	Bef. 1851 <i>g h.</i>	pt. fl. 77 <i>n.</i>	1 E	Sweetland Center..	1,345	1,415	1,393	1,510	1,426	1,487	1,376	1,270	1,270	1,197	1,648	1,046	839	594
		fl. 77	1 W															
		pt. 78 <i>n.</i>	1 W															
Fairport <i>p.</i>				Fairport	180			136								218		
Wapsitionoc <i>h.</i>	Bef. 1851	78	4 pt. 3.	West Liberty	2,200	1,924	2,063	1,944	1,710	1,488	1,272	969	1,071	1,019	1,128	927	530	477
West Liberty <i>s.</i>					1,141	937	906		768									
Wilton <i>d.</i>	1857 <i>g j.</i>	pt. 78 <i>n.</i>	1 W	Wilton Junction	2,547	2,398	2,344	2,345	2,153	1,993	1,525	1,373	1,224	1,055				
Wilton					1,431	1,351	1,280	1,317	1,009	937	671							

a Fulton taken from Montpelier.

b Goshen taken from Wapsinonoc.

c Orono taken from Cedar.

d Wilton taken from Sweetland.

e Lake taken from Bloomington and Cedar.

f Muscatine taken from Bloomington.

g The following changes were made 1865-1867 : part of 77, 2, transferred from Bloomington to Lake ; part of 77, 3, from Lake to Pike, and of 77, 4, from Pike to Lake ; part of 78, 1 W., from Wilton to Sweetland ; and part of 78, 2, from Moscow to Wilton.

h Sections 30-32, and several parts of sections, were transferred from Montpelier to Sweetland 1867-1869.

i The part of 76, 3, east of Muscatine sloop was similarly transferred from Seventy-six to Bloomington 1867-69 ; and the remainder of 76, 3, now constitutes Seventy-six township.

j Sections 1, 12, 13, 24, and 25, township 78, 2, were transferred from Wilton to Moscow 1879-1865.

k The city of Muscatine constitutes the township of that name ; the remainder of 77, 2, is divided between Bloomington and Lake townships.

l Cedar is east of the Cedar river, and Orono is west.

m Lake comprises the following territory : in fl. tp. 77, r. 2, sections 7, 18, 19, 30, and 31, and the w $\frac{1}{4}$ sections 6, 17, 20, 29, and 32 ; in 77, r. 3 and 4, all to the left of the Cedar. The remainder of 77, 3 and 4, is in Pike township.

n Sweetland has, in 78, 1 W., the south tier of sections, and in fl. 77, 1 E., the sw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 18, sw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 19, pts. sec. 20 and fl. sec. 29, and all of sec. 30. Montpelier comprises the remainder of fl. 77, 1 E., and Wilton the remainder of 77, 1 W.

o The town of Bloomington incorporated January 23, 1839 (see Acts First Legislative Assembly, p. 248). Created the "city of Muscatine" in 1851 by chapter 32, Acts Third General Assembly, subject to popular vote.

p name of "Salem" changed to "Fairport" May 26, 1845, by chapter 35, Acts Seventh Legislative Assembly.

q The population for 1854, given on page 199, is 62 too high, as is also the number of whites for the same year on page 213. The number of males, given on page 207, should be 5,069, and of females 4,424.

r Fulton is called "Stockton" in the U. S. census report.

s Moscow may be incorporated, and West Liberty is known to be, but there are no papers showing their organization on file in the office of the Secretary of State.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Duylon*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given ; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

Names of township, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1850.
Baker <i>d</i>		95	42		1,155	2,349	1,865	715	51	20	1,301	1,401	8	.....	.....
(Sutter).....	April 1, 1872.				202	199	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caledonia <i>d</i>	June 8, 1878	94	42		177	.....	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll <i>a c</i>	April 1, 1872.	96	42		329	176	214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center <i>a e</i>	Feb. 20, 1871.	96	40		359	391	231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dale <i>f</i>	June 7, 1880	95	41		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Floyd <i>a h</i>	April 1, 1872.	97	42		1,098	399	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheldon <i>i</i>				Sheldon	730	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin <i>b</i>	Jan. 7, 1878	97	41		452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sanborn <i>i</i>				Sanborn	364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant <i>a h</i>	Sept. 24, 1869	95	39		368	401	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hartley <i>e i</i>	June 2, 1879	97	39	Hartley	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland <i>a f</i>	Feb. 20, 1871.	95	40		387	299	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty <i>a g</i>	Sept. 24, 1869	94	40	Erie	350	282	310	715	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
O'Brien.....					.....	.....	.....	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln <i>c</i>	April, 1878.	97	40		23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Omega <i>h</i>	June 6, 1881	96	39		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Summit <i>a</i>	1874	96	41		161	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Primghar <i>i</i>				PRIMGHAR	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union <i>g</i>	Sept. 6, 1880.	94	41		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paullina <i>j</i>				Paullina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waterman <i>a</i>	Bev. 1860.	94	39		145	128	119	.....	51	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southerland <i>i</i>				Southerland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a In the census returns of 1869, Waterman township embraces the entire county. In the federal census of the following year, Liberty township is the only one reported. From one or the other of these, or both, the townships of Carroll, Center, Floyd, Grant, Highland, and Summit were taken.

b Franklin taken from Floyd.

c Lincoln taken from Carroll.

d Name of Sutter changed to Baker, June 1, 1874, and Caledonia taken from it.

e Hartley from Center.

f Dale taken from Highland.

g Union taken from Liberty.

h Omega from Grant.

i Towns platted as follows : Primghar, Nov. 8, 1872 ; Sheldon, Feb. 10, 1873 ; Sanborn, Jan. 8, 1879 ; Hartley, April 18, 1881 ; Paullina, Jan. 20, 1882 ; Southerland, March 21, 1882.

j Population 1863 and 1865 estimated.

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.		
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.
Baker <i>c</i>	Oct. 12, 1875.	98.....	39-40.....		2,219	1,778	1,409
Fairview <i>d</i>	Oct. 13, 1874.	100.....	39.....	Rush Lake.....	67	63	
Gilman <i>c</i>	Oct. 13, 1874.	98.....	42.....		317	227	
<i>Saint Gilman</i>				Ashton.....	28		
Goewey <i>a c</i>	Oct. 10, 1871.	98.....	41.....	Gopher.....	337	395	468
Holman <i>a d</i>	Oct. 10, 1871.	99.....	41-42.....	Holman.....	831	338	603
Sibley.....				SIBLEY.....	301		
Horton <i>a b</i>	Oct. 10, 1871.	100.....	40.....		86	89	70
Ocheyedan <i>d</i>	Oct. 12, 1875.	99.....	39-40.....	Ocheyedan.....	215	175	
Viola <i>e</i>		100.....	42.....		130	150	
(Fenton) <i>b</i>	Oct. 8, 1872..						141
Wilson <i>h</i>	Oct. 8, 1872..	100.....	41.....		160	141	127

a The townships of Goewey, Holman, and Horton were formed by the board of supervisors of the county of Woodbury, when Osceola was organized.

b Fenton, Wilson, and Fairview taken from Horton.

c Gilman and Baker taken from Goewey. Since organization Baker has been enlarged by the addition, from Goewey, of the east half, and the south fifth of the west half, of township 98, range 39.

d Ocheyedan taken from Holman.

e Name of Fenton changed to Viola 1873.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

- a East River taken from Buchanan.
- b Harlan taken from Nodaway.
- c Lincoln and Grant taken from Tarkio.
- d Colfax taken from Washington.
- e Morton taken from Lincoln.

f Name changed from Dyke to Valley Aug. 3, 1858.

g Present boundaries of Amity, Buchanan, Nebraska, and Nodaway established 1860, although the census reports of 1865, 1867, 1879, and 1875, make Nebraska township comprise the entire east half of tp. 69. r. 37.

h Nebraska township is composed of the east half of tp. 69, 37, except the nw $\frac{1}{4}$ of sec. 34. The remainder of the congressional township is in Nodaway.

i A special census filed in the office of Secretary of State February 8, 1882, showed the town of Clarinda to have a population of 3,006, and therefore entitled to rank as a city of the second class. And publication thereof was made the same day.

j Coin incorporated Sept. 19, 1881.

EXPLANATION.—Names of the cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below.

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	[POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.									
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.
<i>Cylinder a b</i>	Bef. 1861.....				4,131	2,735	2,617	1,386	535	413	216	142	132	...
Ellington <i>e</i>	Oct. 17, 1870	94	32		176	170	179						36	...
Emmetsburg <i>c d</i>	96	33		Emmetsburg	1,162	402	546	316	196	126	58	84		...
Emmetsburg (<i>Palo Alto</i>) <i>b</i>	Bef. 1861 <i>g</i>				879		171	44					96	...
Fairfield <i>j</i>	1869-75	96	31		168	92								...
Fern Valley <i>f</i>	1869-73	95	31	Rodman	170	121	127							...
Freedom <i>d j</i>	1869	96	32		268	300	282	161						...
Great Oak <i>b g</i>	1868	95	33		306	271	272	240	85					...
Highland <i>k</i>	1869-75	96	34		289	217								...
Ruthven Independence <i>l</i>	1881	97	31	Ruthven	73									...
Lost Island <i>d k</i>	1869-73	97	34		132	120	296							...
Nevada <i>a e</i>	1860 <i>h</i>	95	32		170	124	124	142	53	143	72	29		...
Rush Lake <i>a c i</i>	1868 <i>g h</i>	94	33 s ½ 34		237	163	174	245	61					...
Curlew Mallard.....				Curlew Mallard										...
Silver Lake <i>i</i>	1869-73	95 n ½ 94	34	Ayrshire	296	172	261							...
Vernon <i>j l</i>	1869-73	97	32		186	147	122							...
Walnut <i>d</i>	1869-75	97	33		264	183								...
West Bend <i>b e f</i>	1860	94	31	West Bend	307	246	234	232	140	144	86	29		...

a In the U. S. census report of 1860, the township of Cylinder is returned. Its population is not again reported. A note in the federal census report for 1870, however, speaks of territory being taken from it so late as 1868. Nevada and Rush Lake townships were taken from this township.

b West Bend and Great Oak taken from Cylinder and Palo Alto.

c Name of Palo Alto changed to Emmetsburg 1861.

d Freedom, Lost Island, and Walnut taken from Emmetsburg.

e Auditor reports Ellington taken from West Bend and Nevada, although in the census report of 1869 township 94, range 32, is returned as a part of the township of Rush Lake.

f Fern Valley taken from West Bend.

g Great Oak, in 1869, consisted of township 95, ranges 33 and 34, and the south third of 96, 33 and 34. Subsequently 95, 34, seems to have been set off to Rush Lake, and the part in township 96 to Emmetsburg.

h Nevada township, in 1869, comprised, besides its present limits, half of township 94, range 34. The latter seems afterwards to have been transferred to Rush Lake township.

i Silver Lake taken from Rush Lake.

j Vernon and Fairfield taken from Freedom.

k Highland taken from Lost Island.

l Independence from Vernon.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an *extinct township*, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1850.
America <i>d f j</i>	Sept. 2, 1867.	92.	45.		8,566	75,282	3,884	2,199	179	214	105	93	148	112	.....
LE MARS <i>q</i>				LE MARS	2,311	1,235	864	152							
Elgin <i>f i k</i>	June 8, 1870	93.	45		1,895			152							
Seney				Seney	434	207	160	429							
Elkhorn <i>a p</i>	Sept. 3, 1877	90.	44	Quorn	71										
Fredonia <i>i</i>	June 5, 1871	93.	44		214										
Garfield <i>p</i>	Sept. 6, 1882	90.	43		375	278	221								
Grant <i>j</i>	June 5, 1872	93.	46												
Hancock <i>g</i>	April 3, 1883	90.	48		402	276	216								
Henry <i>m</i>	June 6, 1882	91.	43												
Hungerford <i>n</i>	April 7, 1875.	90.	46	Hinton											
James				James	473										
Johnson <i>h l</i>	June 8, 1870	92.	47	Furay, Holley	18										
Liberty <i>g</i>	June 2, 1879	91	47		390	410	332	80							
Lincoln <i>a c d e g n</i>	Oct. 3, 1860	90.	45		365										
Marion <i>o</i>		92.	44	Oyens	315	712	446	440	179	92	47	44			
(Willow) <i>k</i>	June 5, 1871				529	178	164								
Meadow <i>i</i>	June 5, 1878	93.	43		112										
Perry <i>g</i>	June 8, 1870	90.	47		233	565	508	74							
Plymouth <i>a c d e h j n</i>	Aug. 18, 1858 <i>b</i>	91	46	Merrill	357	275	270	357		122	58	46	105	60	
Merrill					29										
Portland <i>l</i>	June 5, 1872	{ n. 1-6 92	48		305	249	197								
Portlandville <i>s</i>		{ all 93	48												
Akron <i>s</i>		{ n. 1-6 92	49	Akron	242										
Freston <i>l</i>	June 8, 1875	93.	47		235										
Remsen <i>o</i>	Oct. 18, 1881	92.	43	Remsen											
Remsen															
Sioux <i>e g h l</i>	Sept. 2, 1867	91	48-49		274	246		311							
Stanton <i>f m</i>	June 8, 1871	91	45	Neptune	528	275	234	356							
Union <i>m</i>	June 5, 1872	91	44		260	145	126								
Washington <i>j</i>	June 5, 1871	92.	46		350	231	146								

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.									
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1870.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.
Bellville c.	June 6, 1870.	90.	32.		3,713	2,249	2,175	1,446	637	453	215	122	103	108
Cedar c f.	June 6, 1870.	90.	34.		373	282	237							
Fonda k.				Fonda.	621	290	322							
Center a.	Sept. 8, 1874	92.	32.		168									
Pocahontas Center.				POCAHONTAS	166	100								
Rubens.				Rubens.	37									
Clinton a b c.	June 4, 1861 a.	92.	31.		154	116	100	55	38	60		23		
Rolfe.				Rolfe.										
Colfax f.	Sept. 4, 1871	90.	33.		380	240	234							
Des Moines a h.	Feb. 1858 c.	93.	31.		327	265	257	266	176	126		31	103	40
"Old" Rolfe (Milton).														
Dover a b c e j.	Sept. 6, 1870 a.	91.	34.		269	139	107							
Grant b c.	June 6, 1870	91.	33.	Shirley.	151	114	93							
Lake i.		91.	31.		121									
Gilmore City.				Gilmore City.										
(Burke) c i.	June 5, 1877.													
Laurens j.	June 5, 1882.	92.	34.											
Lincoln g.		91.	32.		125	85	58							
(Carter) c g.	June 4, 1872													
Lizard a b c e.	June 4, 1861 b	90.	31.		537	496	469	955	334	208		68		68
Powhatan d.		93.	32.		258		257	130	89					
Plover.				Plover.										
(Jackson) d h.						186								
(Nunda) a d.	Sept. 3, 1866.													
Sherman h.	April 5, 1880	92.	33.		54					59				
Swan Lake d.	Sept. 4, 1871	93.	34.	Garlock	93	36	41							
Laurens.				Laurens										
Washington a d h.	Sept. 5, 1876	94.	33.		84									
Havelock.				Havelock										

a Des Moines township at first comprised the entire county. Clinton and Lizard took out all but townships 92 and 93, r. 32, 33, and 34, the north five-sixths of 93, 31, and the north half of 91, 34. December 1, 1862, the north half of 91, 34, and the south half of 92, 34, were transferred to Clinton. Nunda was next taken from this township. June 2, 1868, the south sixth of 93, 31, was added from Clinton. June 6, 1870, township 93, ranges 33 and 34, was attached to Powhatan, as Nunda was now called. Then, successively, township 92, 34, was attached to the township of Dover; Center was taken from Des Moines; and township 92, 33, set off to the new township of Washington.

b Clinton, when organized, comprised the following territory: townships 91 and 92, and the south sixth of 93, range 31; township 91, r. 31, and the north half of range 32. December 1, 1862, the south tier of sections in township 31, range 31 and 32, were set off to Lizard; and the township was extended northward as shown in note a. Subsequently (1868-70) the territory was further contracted so as to leave the entire half of township 91, ranges 31 and 32, with Lizard township. June 6, 1870, the remainder of township 91, ranges 31 and 32, was transferred to Lizard, the tier of sections in 93, 31, returned to Des Moines, and the north half of 91, 33, set off to the new township of Grant. Afterward, the new township of Dover took out the north half of 91, 34, leaving Clinton township with its present limits.

c Lizard, when organized, comprised the south quarter of the county and the south half of township 91, ranges 33 and 34. The townships of Bellville, Grant, Cedar, Carter, and Burke were successively taken from Lizard, and the south half of 91, 34, was set off to the new township of Dover. Township 90, 33, set off to Cedar, September 6, 1870. Other changes are noted in b above.

d The name of Nunda was changed to Powhatan, April 20, 1867. Township subsequently extended as noted in a above. Swan Lake was taken from Powhatan. June 4, 1874, name of township was changed to Jackson. The new township of Washington took from Jackson 93, 33. The name of the township was finally changed back to Powhatan, January 8, 1878.

e Dover taken equally from Lizard and Clinton.

f Colfax taken from Cedar.

g Name of Carter changed to Lincoln, January 8, 1873.

h Washington taken equally from Des Moines and Jackson, and Sherman from Washington.

i Name of Burke changed to Lake.

j Laurens taken from Dover.

k The county auditor says Fonda is incorporated, but there is nothing on file in the office of the Secretary of State to that effect.

l The population of Pocahontas county, 1,859, is inaccurately given, on page 199, as 126, which was taken from the clerk's footings in the return. The excess is entirely in the number of males, which is accordingly given 20 too high on page 208.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

Franklin j.....	March 6, 1856|80.....	|22.....	Cope.....	775|	787|	626|	654|	541|	406|	365|	315|	174|	206|	.....	.....	.....
Grant q.....	Sept. 7, 1870.|pt. 78.....	|23-24.....	.....	466|	400|	364|	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Camp, Des Moines, *Lynn*, Madison, *Richland*, and *Skunk* townships were the original townships of the county. *Richland* had the east half and *Lynn* the west half of tp. 77, 22, now in the county of Warren. Madison and *Skunk* townships were constituted respectively of the northwest and northeast quarters of the present county. Camp township had tps. 78 and 79 and the part of 77 north of the Des Moines river. The remainder of the county was in Des Moines tp.

b Four Mile taken from Des Moines and *Skunk*, 80, 23, coming from the latter. Jan., 1848, 80, 23, went back to *Skunk* tp.

c Allen was taken from Des Moines and *Richland* townships, 77, 23, from the latter.

d Saylor was taken from Des Moines and Madison, the south half of 80, 24, coming from the latter, and subsequently going into the new township of Crocker.

e Beaver taken from Camp.

f Delaware taken from Four Mile and *Skunk*, the south third of 80, 23, coming from the latter.

g Jefferson taken from Madison, Des Moines, and Saylor; secs. 6, 7, and 18, and the parts of secs. 5, 8, and 17, west of the Des Moines, tp. 79, r. 24, and the part of 79, 25, to the left of the Beaver, coming from Des Moines tp., and the part of 80, 24, from Saylor. All in township 79 was subsequently attached to Des Moines.

h Elkhart was either formed out of part of *Skunk* township, or the name of the latter was changed to Elkhart. At all events, in 1855, it comprised all of tp. 81, ranges 22 and 23, the northern part of 80, 22, and the north two-thirds of 80, 23.

i The townships of *Lynn*, *Greenfield* (which had been taken from *Lynn*), and *Richland*, and the part of Allen in tp. 77, were set off to Warren county, March 1, 1853, by chap. 18, acts 4th Gen. Assembly.

j Franklin taken about equally from Elkhart and Beaver.

k Washington taken from Elkhart.

l Lee, Bloomfield, Walnut, and Valley taken from Des Moines.

m Douglas taken from Elkhart and Delaware, one-third from the latter.

n Part of Four Mile attached to Lee, Sept. 21, 1858.

o A part of Saylor attached to Lee, and the w. ½ secs. 6, 7, and 18, in Camp, attached to Four Mile, 1857-1865.

p The north half of sec. 1, tp. 79, 25, transferred from Walnut to Jefferson, 1867-69.

q Grant taken from Four Mile and Lee. It consists of the following territory: in 78, 23, secs. 5-8 and 17, w. ½ secs. 4 and 9, and all of secs. 16 and 18 to the left of the Des Moines; and in 78, 24, sec. 1 and all of sec. 12 north of the river.

r Crocker taken equally from Madison and Saylor.

s Lincoln taken from Madison. At first called Norway, but the board in a few days changed the name.

t Saylor recovered from Lee the latter's part of 79, 24, making the limits of Saylor as at present, viz.: all of 79, 24, east of the river. The board of supervisors at this time decided to call the township Lincoln, but soon afterward restored the name of Saylor.

u Clay taken equally from Beaver and Delaware.

v Webster taken from Walnut and Jefferson: n. ¼ sec. 1 coming from the latter.

w Allen consists of all of tp. 78, 23, south of the Des Moines river.

x Bloomfield comprises the following territory: in 78, 25, all south of the Raccoon fork of the Des Moines river; and in 78, 24, all of secs. 12-36 to the right of the Raccoon and the river.

y Camp comprises all of 77, 22, in the county, and all of 78, 22, except w. ½ secs. 6, 7, and 19.

z Jefferson township is constituted of the parts of 80, 24 and 25, and 81, 25, to the right of the Des Moines. The remainder of 80, 24, is in Crocker, and that of 80 and 81, 25, constitutes the township of Madison.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1833. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, as well as the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

Neola <i>b</i>	June 10, 1872.	77.....	42.....	Neola.....	668	359	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Neola.....				Neola.....	286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norwalk <i>e</i>	1872.....	76.....	42.....	Downsville, Un- derwood.....	613	289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant <i>g</i>	1873.....	77.....	40.....	Honey Creek, Loveland.....	655	484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72 Rockford.....	Ref. 1855.....	77.....	44.....	Living Spring.....	931	911	728	623	596	369	428	158	280	332	625	590	.....	.....	.....
Silver Creek <i>h</i>	Ref. 1860.....	74.....	41.....	Hancock.....	620	231	380	231	144	118	116	87	83	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Valley <i>i</i>	1879.....	76.....	39.....	Taylor's Station..	842	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walnut Creek <i>f</i>	Ref. 1867.....			Whipple.....	.....	.....	614	382	252	186	130	125	154	174	107	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>c</i>	1870-73.....	75.....	41.....		624	216	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waveland <i>f</i>	1873.....	74.....	38.....		776	465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wright <i>f</i>	1872.....	75.....	38.....		680	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York <i>b e</i>	Ref. 1861.....	76.....	41.....		525	182	225	226	148	129	107	111	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

- a* Hardin, Garner, and Lewis taken from Kane.
- b* Neola taken from Boomer and York equally, and Minden taken from Neola.
- c* Belknap and Washington taken from James. The new township of Carson took from tp. 75, r. 40, the south third.
- d* Hazel Dell taken from Crescent.
- e* The east half of Norwalk was taken from York, the remainder from Crescent.
- f* Wright and Waveland formed out of what had been *Walnut Creek*.
- g* Layton and Pleasant taken from Knox, and Lincoln from Layton.
- h* Keg Creek taken from Silver Creek.
- i* One-eighth of 76, 40, transferred from Center to James 1869-75.
- j* The south third of Valley came from Center, the remainder from Knox.
- k* Carson taken from Macedonia and Belknap.
- l* Kane township and the city of Council Bluffs are territorially identical, becoming so 18, 75, 80, and comprising the following : in tp. 74, 43, section 5, west of Mosquito Creek, and all of section 6 ; in 75, 43, sections 19, 30, and 31, and all west of the Mosquito of sections 28 and 32 and s. ½ section 29 ; frl. 74, 44, sections 1, 2, and 3, and fl. section 4 ; and in 75, 44, all south of the middle line. The remainder of tp. 74, ranges 43 and 44, constituting Lewis township ; and the remainder of township 75, ranges 43 and 44, constitutes Garner township.
- m* Carson incorporated 1881 with 240 inhabitants.
- n* Oakland incorporated 1882, with 360 inhabitants.
- o* The population given for 1856 is 90 in excess of the sum total of that of the several townships, but it accords with the number given in all former publications of that census.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given ; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Bear Creek <i>a c f h</i>	Apr. 15, 1848 <i>b</i>	80	14		18,936	16,482	15,275	15,581	12,936	9,888	7,796	6,360	5,668	5,338	4,460	1,953	902	615
Brooklyn				Brooklyn	1,984	1,779	1,702	1,852	1,410	1,029	713	639	459	396	373		161	
Chester <i>b k</i>	1860	81	16	Chester Ctr., Son'ra	1,234	1,109	859	971					184					
Deep River <i>e j</i>	Mch. 7, 1857	78	13	Deep River, Tilton	624	523	513	568	366	200	126	89						
<i>Dresden.</i>					1,106	1,055	968	799	758	686	525	378	418	381				
Grinnell <i>h h</i>	Mch. 6, 1855 <i>i</i>	80	16		131													
GRINNELL <i>l</i>				Grinnell	3,297	2,363	1,994	2,389	1,893	1,427	994	604	522	583	471			
Jackson <i>a e g</i>	Apr. 15, 1848	78	14 e ½ 15	Sherman	2,415	1,480	1,261	1,482	1,277	993		392						
<i>Brownville.</i>					2,081	1,509	1,608	1,629	1,544	1,554	1,296	1,090	1,190	1,107			455	
Montezuma				MONTEZUMA	28													
Jefferson <i>c d</i>	Mch. 6, 1854	81	13		921	460	506	555	482				564					
Lincoln <i>j</i>	Jan. 4, 1861	79	13	Verona	948	836	830	900	800	532	596	413	353	316	284			
Madison <i>d k</i>	Mch. 5, 1855	81	14		889	811	727	658	572	428	242	144						
Malcom <i>h</i>	1858	80	15	Malcom	805	837	807	769	637	403	290	273	238	258	212			
<i>Malcom.</i>					1,075	1,075	709	804	566	320	215	163	234	116				
Pleasant <i>f</i>	Mch. 1, 1858	79	15	Ewart	416	353	283											
<i>Ewart</i>					707	695	649	646	560	417	264	218	207	186				
Scott <i>c</i>	June 6, 1861	79	14		49													
Sheridan <i>k</i>	Sept. 5, 1866	81	15	Sheridan Center	821	633	596	512	447	262	131	117						
Sugar Creek <i>a b g</i>	July 3, 1848	78	16		747	679	590	558	358	107								
<i>Searsboro.</i>					1,169	1,070	1,016	910	791	660	564	546	411	418	606		286	
Union <i>g</i>	1858	w ¾ 78	15	Searsborough	225													
<i>Forest Home.</i>					800	785	765	824	982	747	748	734	669	659				
Warren <i>c e j</i>	Mch. 5, 1855	80	13	Forest Home	26													
<i>Victor.</i>					1,073	1,092	1,083	1,137	653	696	551	583	551	520	380			
Washington <i>b 7 h</i>	Apr. 1852 <i>i</i>	79	16	Oak Grove	139													
					810	740	720	626	599	420	538	369	356	428	333			

a Sugar Creek taken from Bear Creek and Jackson.

b Washington taken from Sugar Creek. Subsequently it obtained from Bear Creek the east third of the west half of 81. 15. Chester and Grinnell were taken from Washington.

c Jefferson, Warren, and Scott taken from Bear Creek.

d Madison taken from Jefferson.

e Deep River taken from Warren and Jackson.

f Pleasant taken from Bear Creek and Washington—one-third from the latter.

- g Union taken equally from Jackson and Sugar Creek.
- h The east two-thirds of Malcom came from Bear Creek, the southwest ninth from Washington, the remainder from Grinnell.
- i Subsequent to the organization of Grinnell the south third of tp, 80, r. 16, was set off from Washington to Grinnell.
- j Lincoln township was taken equally from Warren and Deep River; or, perhaps, the south half of 80, 13, was previously transferred from Deep River to Warren, in which case Lincoln came entirely from Warren.
- k Sheridan taken equally from Madison and Chester.
- l A special census filed in the office of the secretary of State Feb. 15, 1882, showed the town of Grinnell to have a population of 2,764, [and therefore entitled to rank as a city of the second class; whereof the secretary of State gave public notice same day.

[The county auditor has furnished such full and lucid data concerning the organization of the townships that it is thought proper to reproduce the same in this book.]

MEMORANDA BY COUNTY AUDITOR.

Bear Creek.—Bear Creek township, as originally laid out, included within its limits all of the present townships of Jefferson, Madison, Sheridan, Chester, Grinnell, Malcom, Bear Creek, Warren, Lincoln, Scott, Pleasant, and Washington, and contained an area of 432 square miles. It was organized at a term of the commissioners' court held in April, 1848, and the house of Henry Snook was designated as the place of holding the first election and John J. Talbott, Henry Snook, and Wm. Harkelrode were appointed judges thereof.

Jackson.—Jackson was organized same day as Bear Creek. It included the present townships of Deep River, Jackson, Union, and Sugar Creek, and contained an area of 144 square miles. The house of Jno. H. McVey was designated as the place of holding the first election, and John McDowell, Joseph Hall, and Jno. Rigden were appointed judges. The farm upon which this house stood is situated 1¼ miles east and ½ mile north of the little village of Forest Home and is in the present limits of Union township. I am informed that the identical log cabin in which the first election was held is still standing on the premises.

Sugar Creek.—Sugar Creek township was organized at the July term of the commissioners' court held at the house of John McVey and was taken from Jackson and Bear Creek townships in the following proportions: one-fourth from Jackson, and three-fourths from Bear Creek. As originally laid out, it embraced the present townships of Sugar Creek, Washington, Grinnell, and Chester, west one-third of Sheridan, Malcom, and Pleasant, and west one-half of Union. The residence of one Alfred Reynolds was fixed as the place of holding the first election, and Nathaniel H. Latimore, James McDowell, and Robert F. Steele were appointed judges.

Washington.—Washington is a subdivision of Sugar Creek and is a part of the original territory of Bear Creek township. The petition was filed February 2, 1852, but the township was not organized until April, at which time the court made an order that a township by the name of "Washington" be laid off from the north side of Sugar Creek township, beginning where the south line of township 79 crosses the east line of Sugar Creek township and running west to west line of county, north to north line of county, east to east line of Sugar Creek township, and thence south to beginning.

Jefferson.—Jefferson is the second slice off the original territory of Bear Creek township and with Sugar Creek takes 7-12 of its original territory. This township was to embrace 2¼ congressional townships and the first election was to be held at the house of Norman Parks.

Warren.—Part of Bear Creek township. Line commenced at the northeast corner of township 80, range 13, and ran west to northwest corner thereof; thence south to south line of Bear Creek township, thence east to county line, and north to beginning.

Madison.—Madison is a subdivision of Jefferson and is, as was Washington, a part of the original territory of Bear Creek township. It was bounded as follows: commencing at the northeast corner of township 81, range 14, and running west to northwest corner of section 4, township 81, range 15, thence south to the southwest corner of section 33, township and range last mentioned, thence east to southeast corner of township 81, range 14, and thence north to place of beginning; and was to be "called, known, and styled Madison."

Grinnell.—Grinnell is a subdivision of Washington, a subdivision of Sugar Creek, a subdivision of the original township of Bear Creek. It was originally bounded as follows: commencing at the northeast corner of 5, 81, 15, running thence west to northwest corner of the county, south to southwest corner of 19, 80, 16, east to southeast corner 20, 80, 16, north to beginning. Ordered that first election be held on first Monday of April, 1855, at the house of G. W. Chambers.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 3, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Davton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and all villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

Deep River.—This township was originally included in the limits of Bear Creek and Jackson townships in the following proportion : congressional township 78, 13, belonged to Jackson, and the south half of township 79, 13, to Bear Creek, but in the striking off of Warren township the part belonging to Bear Creek had been included in the territory given to Warren, so that it was from Warren and Jackson that Deep River finally came. Deep River, as originally laid out, embraced the present township of Deep River and the south half of Lincoln.

Pleasant.—Originally a part of Bear Creek, but at time of organization was taken from Bear Creek and Washington. It was the first township whose boundary corresponded with the boundary of the congressional township.

Union.—Union is the least of the 16 townships at present constituting the county, and is the only one containing less than the regular congressional subdivision of 36 sections. It was originally a part of Jackson township, was organized in fall of 1858, and is bounded as follows : commencing on the line between the counties of Poweshiek and Mahaska, at the section corner between sections 34 and 35, township 78, range 15, and running thence north six miles to line between townships 78 and 79, thence west to east line of township 78, 16, thence south on said line six miles, thence east four miles to beginning.

Malcom.—Organized same time as Union, and embraces the cong. tp. 80, r. 15. Was part of the original township of Bear Creek.

Chester.—Chester township was organized in Oct., 1860 ; was a part of Washington township and embraced the cong. tp. 81, r. 16, and the whf of 81, 15.

Lincoln.—Organized by board of supervisors and clerk instructed to issue warrant for election. Part of Warren.

Scott.—Board adopted a resolution organizing the territory embraced in the congressional township 79, range 14, into a civil township by the name of Scott. Part of Bear Creek.

Sheridan.—And now we come to the last of the 16 townships constituting the county of Poweshiek and State of Iowa. This township, though taken from Chester and Madison, was a part of the original territory of the memorable "Bear," and as Sheridan was the last township organized, it was perhaps but proper that it should come from the limits of the first, thus illustrating, to a remarkable degree, the eminent fitness of things, and the township itself is destined, as was doubtless the intention of him who gave it its name, to perpetuate to the end of time, the illustrious name of one of the greatest generals of the age—the indomitable "Little Phil."

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.		
Athens a.....	1859.	68	28.		12,085	7,546	6,850	5,691	5,029	3,888	3,089	3,038	2,923	2,507	1,472	1,128
<u>Kellerton</u>				Kellerton	834	381	328	502	371	280	206	232	241			
Benton d.....	1868.	68	31	Maloy	760	431	375	367	287							
Big Creek h.....	Bel. 1860													203		
Clinton d.....	1868.	67	31		831	469	437	341	326							
<u>New Redding</u>				Redding	85											
East Fork a c.....	Bel. 1867								304	256	278	257	248			
Grant e.....	1859.	69	31	Goshen	655	470	407	290								
Jefferson b.....	1867	70	30.	Kew	833	592	560	527	439							
<u>Eugene</u>				Eugene	29											
Liberty c.....	1867	69	29		574	395	345	243	222							
Lincoln c.....	1869.	70	31.	Marena	815	492	328	205								
Lotts Creek.....	1856 h.	67	29.		779	652	636	709	610	460	395	414	476	389	410	
<u>Caledonia</u>				Caledonia	69											
<u>Ringgold</u>				Ringgold	14											
Middle Fork g.....	1858.	67	30.	Clipper, Ingart Grove.	704	510	434	457	368	280	239	229	191	166		
Monroe c.....	1867	69	28.	Beaconsfield, Blackmore.	545	383	391	268	200							
Mount Ayr g t.....	Bel. 1857 h.	pt. 68 j.	29-30.		1,275	952	857	827	672	689	548	480	366	401	115	
Mount Ayr.....				MOUNT AYR.	1,275			422						130		
<u>Platte e</u>	Bel. 1857								412	361	303	219	182	166	352	
Poc t.....	1878.	pt. 68.	29.		552											
Rice g.....	1872 j.	pt. 68.	30.	Delphos	566	422	332									
Biley a.....	1871	67	28.		404	320	271									
Sand Creek f.....	Bel. 1857								623	288	226	238	221	210	272	
Schooler t.....	Oct. 16, 1852.															

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct footings of the figures below them.

RINGGOLD COUNTY—CONTINUED

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	
Tingley <i>f</i>	1869.....	70.....	29.....	Tingley.....	516	203	131	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union <i>f</i>	1869.....	70.....	28.....	Wirt.....	625	209	390	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington <i>b</i>	Bef. 1860.....	69.....	30.....	.....	817	665	628	518	479	777	583	591	614	464	.....	.....	.....
West Fork <i>d</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	449	333	357	354	260	323	.....	.....

a Athens taken from *East Fork* and *Biley* from Athens.

b Jefferson from Washington, which was about the same time reduced to its present limits.

c The former township of *East Fork* was divided between the new townships of Liberty and Monroe.

d The former township of *West Fork* gave place to the new townships of Benton and Clinton.

e The former township of *Platte* was divided up between the new townships of Grant and Lincoln.

f The former township of *Sand Creek* gave place to the new townships of Tingley and Union.

g Rice taken equally from Mount Ayr and Middle Fork.

h The south half of 68, 29, was detached from Lott's Creek, and made a part of Mount Ayr township, 1859-1875, probably when Rice township was organized.

i The new township of Poe took from Mount Ayr all of 68, 29, outside the limits of the municipal corporation, and has remained unchanged.

j The town and township of Mount Ayr are now identical, and comprise sec. 6, and nw. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 7, 68, 29, and the e. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 1 and e. $\frac{1}{2}$ ne. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 12, 68, 30, since, or about, the time of the incorporation of the town. In 1833 the part mentioned in 68, 30, was set off from Rice township to Mount Ayr township. Rice now comprises all of 68, 30, not included in the town of Mount Ayr.

k The township of *Big Creek* was returned in the census of 1859, but no report therefrom has since come to hand. It probably became extinct in that year or the next.

l The population for 1854 is included on pages 199, 208, and 214, as in all prior publications, in that of Taylor county, to which Ringgold was then attached, the whole of it constituting "Schooler" township, which seems to have become extinct upon the organization of the county. The population (1854) was thus divided: males, 67; females, 61; all white.

SAC COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1850.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Boyer Valley <i>b</i>	1871.	88.	37		8,774	2,873	1,698	1,411	840	595	304	234	246	209	251	.....
<i>Early h</i>				Early	499	234	113									
Cedar <i>b</i>	1875.	88.	35		356											
Clinton <i>e</i>	1874.	87.	37		522	155										
Cook <i>b</i>	1876.	88.	38		399											
Coon Valley <i>e</i>	1877.	87.	35		409											
Delaware <i>c</i>	1875.	89.	36		310											
Douglas <i>a b c</i>	1860.	89.	35		443	386	323	358	152	81	38	37				
Eden <i>c</i>	1871.	89.	37		480	173	84									
Eureka <i>c</i>	1875.	89.	38		361											
<i>Schaller f</i>				Schaller												
Jackson <i>a b e</i>	1856.	88.	36		1,066	811	499	489	307	311	114	113	151	155	126	
Sac City.....				SAC CITY	595			156								
Levey <i>d</i>	1871.	86.	37		625	297	68									
Wall Lake <i>g</i>				Wall Lake	208											
Richland <i>e</i>	1876.	87.	38		1,044											
Odeboit.....				Odeboit	637											
Sac <i>d e</i>	1856.	86.	35		581	473	389	584	381	203	152	84	96	114	125	
<i>Grant City</i>				Grant City	186											

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

SAC COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1868.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1850.
Viola <i>d</i>	1875.....	86.....	36.....	.....	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wall Lake <i>e</i>	1871.....	87.....	36.....	.....	462	344	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fletcher.....	.....	.....	.....	Fletcher.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wheeler <i>d</i>	1875.....	86.....	38.....	.....	627	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Douglas taken from Jackson.

b Boyer Valley and Cedar taken from Jackson and Sac—the north fourth of each from the latter. Cook taken from Boyer Valley.

c Eden and Delaware taken from Douglas.

d Levey and Viola taken from Sac.

e Wall Lake and Clinton taken from Jackson and Sac, the south half of Clinton, and the south three-fourths of Wall Lake from the latter. Richland was taken from Clinton, and Coon Valley from Wall Lake.

f Schaller incorporated May 25, 1883. Papers filed June 11.

g Wall Lake incorporated 1880-'81.

h Early incorporated May 22, 1883. Papers filed June 11.

SCOTT COUNTY

84

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range, E.		1850.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854. m	1852.	1850.
Allen's Grove a.	Bef. 1853	80.	2.	Allen's Grove, Dixon, Donahue.	41,266	39,736	38,936	38,599	37,615	34,362	28,474	26,277	25,959	25,861	21,621	12,614	8,021	5,086
Blue Grass.	Bef. 1853	78.	2.	Husam.	833	684	631	646	602	634	510	511	501	449	307	216	270	
Blue Grass.				Blue Grass.	1,487	1,389	1,422	1,420	1,321	1,202	1,010	1,152	1,039	972	925	572	127	
Wolcott.				Wolcott.	70							126						
Buffalo.	Bef. 1853	fl. 77.	2.	Linwood.	303													
Buffalo.				Buffalo.	1,680	1,737	1,898	1,435	1,401	1,099	1,226	1,408	1,129	962	883	633	526	
Butler b.	1855	80-81.	4.	Butler.	400	453	449	368	367			313						
City of Davenport c.	1875	pt. fl. 78 e.	3-4.	Davenport.	932	892	953	889	883	661								
DAVENPORT j.				DAVENPORT.	21,831													
Ward 1.				Ward 1.	21,831	21,234	21,250	20,038	20,065	17,550	14,068	12,113	11,267			5,203		1,848
2.				2.	6,206	6,517	6,635	6,158	6,153							1,115		
3.				3.	2,986	2,939	2,934	2,851	2,831							993		
4.				4.	2,733	2,551	2,679	2,822	2,913							1,285		
5.				5.	3,197	3,321	3,403	3,426	3,464							894		
6.				6.	3,276	3,218	3,919	3,496	3,762							910		
					3,341	2,889	2,698	2,295	1,942									
Cleona a.	1857	79.	3.	Gilbert, Green Tree.	888	870	630	847	754	670	522	423	347	204				
Davenport c d.	Bef. 1853	pt. fl. 78 f.	3-4.	Tavern.	3,764	29,673	24,405	23,452	23,274	20,652	16,882	14,690	14,392	15,190	12,833	6,718	4,534	
East Davenport.				Amity, Plain View.	1,261	1,196	1,275	1,298	1,211	1,232	992	1,030	1,003	908	726	247	309	
Hickory Grove a.	1852	79.	2.		59													
Maysville.																		
Le Claire c.	Bef. 1853	{ pt. 79 pt. 78 g. s ½ fl. 79. }	{ 4 5 5 }	Le Claire.	1,876	1,885	1,951	1,940	1,843	2,157	2,087	2,154	2,564	2,564	2,369	1,647	1,210	
Le Claire k.					1,061	1,121	1,137	1,093	997	1,313	1,047	1,036	1,448			736		

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, and the villages reported, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

SCOTT COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range, E.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854. m.	1852.	1850.
Liberty a.....	1846.....	80.....	1.....	New Liberty, Round Grove	1,167	1,043	1,064	1,193	1,121	822	747	753	660	540	595	355	224	....
Big Rock.....	.....	.....	.....	Big Rock	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln c.....	1866.....	w 5-6 79	4.....	.....	966	992	1,001	1,038	868	944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley Valley City.....	Bef. 1853	fl. 78	e ½ 4 w ¼ 5	Pleasant Valley	821	737	752	751	775	726	654	649	703	727	683	496	398	.....
Princeton b.....	Bef. 1853	{ pt. 79 h. 4 n ¼ fl. 79. 5 fl. 80..... 5 }	.....	Princeton	1,227	1,128	1,124	1,197	1,240	1,224	1,450	1,275	1,423	1,319	620	567	446	.....
Princeton l.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	494	445	448	498	525	578	534	418	469	.....	.....	100	.....	.....
Rockingham.....	Bef. 1855	fl. 78 t.	2 pt. 3.	Princeton	369	318	321	280	313	286	222	240	203	358	267	251	.....	.....
Sheridan d.....	1866.....	79.....	3.....	Mount Joy	1,247	1,211	1,195	1,222	1,044	1,119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eldridge.....	.....	.....	.....	Eldridge	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Winfield b c d.....	Bef. 1853	80.....	3.....	Long Grove, Noel	997	981	1,024	991	965	934	2,161	1,905	1,943	1,667	1,235	760	606	.....
Allen's Grove and Liberty	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dixon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....

a Liberty and Hickory Grove townships taken from Allen's Grove, and Cleona from Liberty.
 b Butler was organized as "Ben Butler" township; but the prefix was soon dropped. It got the west half of tp. 80, r. 4, from Winfield, the remainder of its territory from Princeton.
 c Lincoln, which was at first called "A. Lincoln," got the southwest quarter of tp. 79, 4, from Davenport, the northwest quarter from Winfield, and the remainder of its territory from Le Claire.
 d Sheridan was at first called "Phil. Sheridan." The south half of the township came from Davenport; the remainder from Winfield.
 e The township "City of Davenport" is, as its name indicates, coextensive with the municipal corporation, which comprises the following territory: In frl. tp. 78, r. 3: s ¼ sec. 22; s ½ sec. 23; sw ¼ and w ½ sec. 24; secs. 25 and 26; e ½ and s ½ sw ¼ sec. 27; and frl. secs. 34-36. In frl. 78, 4: w ½ sec. 30. This township was taken from that of Davenport.
 f Davenport township comprises all of frl. township 78, 3, and the west half of frl. 78, 4, except the city of Davenport, and the s ½ secs. 31 and 32, in 78, 3.
 g Le Claire has, in 79, 4, secs. 13, 24, 25, and 36, and in 78, 5, secs 3 and 4, fl. secs. 2, 9, and 10, and the e ½ of sec. 5 and fl. sec. 8.
 h Secs. 1 and 12, of 79, 4, are in Princeton township. (The part of fl. 78, 3, in Rockingham consists of the s ½ sec. 31 and 32.)
 i Town of Davenport incorporated January 25, 1839. (See Acts 1 L. A., p. 265.) "The inhabitants of the town of Davenport" constituted the "city of Davenport" by ch. 55, Acts 3 G. A., subject to approval by the people.
 k "The inhabitants of the town of Le Claire" constituted the "city of Le Claire" in 1855 by ch. 18, Acts 5 G. A. The city charter has been since abandoned, and the town of Le Claire incorporated under the general law.
 l "The inhabitants of the town of Princeton" constituted the "city of Princeton," in 1857 by ch. 253, Acts 6 G. A.
 m The population for 1854, on page 199, at 12,671, an excess of 67. The sexes, on p. 208, should be stated at males, 6,763; females, 5,834; unreported, 18. The number of whites (page 214) should be 12,601.

SHELBY COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1872.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.
Cass d h.....	June 7, 1869	79	40		12,696	5,664	3,762	2,540	1,744	1,213	900	828	818	784	456	1,326
<i>Portsmouth</i>				Portsmouth	498	116	109	120								
Clay l.....	m.....	78	37	Elk Horn	850	287	295	129								
<i>(Indian Creek) b</i>	Sept. 16, 1867								80							
Douglas f.....	April 3, 1871	80	38		677	319	187									
<i>Kirkman</i>				Kirkman												
Fairview a b e l.....	Sept. 3, 1860	78	39		919	740	847	647	346	228	131	131				
<i>Corley</i>				Corley												
Greeley g.....	June 2, 1874	81	38		394	77										
Grove g h.....		81	40		818	653	50									
<i>Manteno</i>				Manteno			50									
<i>(Galland's Grove) k</i>	Before 1856 f g.....						567	692	603	479	405	372	237	366	268	171
<i>Harlan a d f h</i>	Sept. 3, 1860 c j m.....	79	38	HARLAN	2,172	927	629	466	331	194	172	164				
<i>Harlan</i>					1,304		128						47			
<i>Jackson a b f g i</i>	Sept. 3, 1860 c m.....	79	37		800	271	201	126	486	378	312	192	161			
<i>Jefferson g</i>	April 3, 1871	81	37		351	114	126									
<i>Irwin</i>				Irwin												
<i>Lincoln h</i>	April 3, 1871	79	39		882	343	158									
<i>Milford o</i>	Before 1855															65
<i>Monroe l</i>	Jan. 7, 1873	78	38		1,012	660										
<i>Polk i</i>	April 3, 1871	80	37		443	181	164									
<i>(Round) a</i>																
<i>Shelby e</i>	Sept. 6, 1870	78	40		1,299	390	210						447	419	188	
<i>Shelby</i>				Shelby	449											
<i>Southern precinct o</i>																
<i>Union k</i>	Sept. 4, 1871	81	39		538	183	106									90
<i>Defiance r</i>				Defiance												

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

SHELBY COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	
Washington <i>k</i>	April 3, 1871.....	80.....	40.....	Panama.....	506	196	163										
Panama.....				Panama.....													
Westphalia.....		80.....	39.....	Earling.....	597												
Martha.....				Westphalia.....	55												
Westphalia.....																	
(Summer) <i>n</i>	June 2, 1874.....					207											

a The former township of Round was divided up between the new townships of Fairview, Harlan, and Jackson.
b Indian Creek took from Fairview tp. 73, r. 37, and the east half of 78, 38, and from Jackson the south third of 79, 37. Name changed to Clay June, 1869.
c Sec. 34, tp. 80, r. 38, and secs. 3, 10, and 15, tp. 79, r. 38, transferred from Jackson to Harlan, 1867-9.
d Cass taken from Harlan.
e Shelby taken from Fairview.
f Douglas taken from Harlan and Jackson, the west half and sec. 34 from the former.
g Jefferson was taken from Grove and Jackson. The part which came from Grove was afterward constituted the township of Greeley.
h Lincoln taken from Cass and Harlan.
i Polk taken from Jackson.
j Galland's Grove township seems to have been extended so as to include all of township 80, ranges 39 and 40, the south half of which was at first in Harlan.
k Name of Galland's Grove changed to Grove April 3, 1871. Washington and Union were taken from Grove.
l Monroe taken equally from Fairview and Clay.
m Jackson (1869-'75) got from Clay the south third of 79, 37, and surrendered to Harlan the e half of 79, 38, except secs. 3, 10, and 15, previously transferred.
n Name of Sumner changed to Westphalia April 5, 1875.
o Milford township and Southern precinct reported in the census of 1854, but not heard from since.
p The population for 1854, given on pages 199 and 213, and the number of females on page 208, are each too high by
q Galland's Grove reorganized April 14, 1855.
r Defauce incorporated 1882.

SIOUX COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1860.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1850.
Buncombe a	Ref. 1861.	94-95	47-48.	Hawarden	5,426	3,220	2,872	576	k111	18	k20	25	10	.....	.....
Calliope i				Calliope	291	201	177			18			10		
Center g	1882	95	46		45			40							
East Orange d	1875	94	43		103										
Floyd a e	1873	95	43		438	246									
Hosper				Hosper	51										
Grant a c e	1871	97	43		302	226	402								
Holland a f h	1870	95 s ½ 96	44		1,028	1,021	1,010								
Orange City				ORANGE CITY	320		96								
Lincoln b h	1874 i	97	45	Athol, May Bell	517	227									
Pattersonville				Pattersonville	173										
Lynn e	1878	96	43		92										
Nassau a d	1875	94	44		596	568	496								
Alton l				Alton											
Reading a g	1872	94	46	Irecton, Oshkosh	437	288	309								
Rock a h	1870 i	96-97	46		274	88	381								
Rock Valley				Rock Valley	700										
Settler a	Ref. 1874	96-97	47-48.	Farmers	187	119	97								
Sheridan c	1874	97 n ½ 96	44	Boyden	425	238									

EXPLANATION.—Names of the cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below.

SIoux COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1850.	
Sherman <i>d</i>	1875.....	94.....	45.....	Maurice.....	336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Welcome <i>h</i>	1882.....	96.....	45.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Branch <i>f</i>	1878.....	95.....	45.....	Sioux Center.....	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Holland, Rock, Grant, Reading, Floyd, Settler, and Nassau taken from Buncombe.

b Lincoln taken from Rock.

c Sheridan taken from Grant.

d East Orange and Sherman taken from Nassau.

e Lynn taken from Floyd and Grant, the south half from the former.

f West Branch taken from Holland.

g Center taken from Reading.

h Welcome taken equally from Holland and Lincoln, the north half from the latter.

i Since 1875, the southeast quarter of 96, 46, has been transferred from Lincoln to Rock, making the latter comprise two surveyed townships.

j Calliope incorporated 1882.

k Population estimated in 1863, 1865, and 1869.

l Alton incorporated 1883.

STORY COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.
Collins	1857	82	21	Collins	16,906	13,311	11,519	11,651	9,347	6,888	5,918	4,308	4,051	2,868	822	214
Franklin	1854	84	24	Gilbert's Station, Ontario	956	754	655	611	506	350	222	183	136	.....	.....	.....
Grant <i>b</i>	1867	83	23		998	959	776	924	725	603	553	384	321	323	152	.....
Howard <i>a e</i>	1859	85	23	Roland	665	534	482	406	336	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Creek	1859	85	23	Elwell, Maxwell	1,098	1,143	1,049	968	739	575	448	354	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Iowa Center</i>	1853	82	22	Iowa Center	1,212	1,022	1,031	1,074	1,000	904	831	613	676	597	180	.....
Lafayette <i>a</i>	1854	85	24	Story City	.....	.....	.....	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	196	.....	.....	.....
Story City <i>b</i>	.....	.....	.....	Story City	1,145	743	507	401	286	192	186	135	426	283	94	.....
Lincoln <i>c e</i>	1867	85	21	Zearing	331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zearing <i>j</i>	.....	.....	.....	Zearing	387	292	237	243	138	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milford	1858	84	23		799	636	589	503	433	334	232	171	145	.....	.....	.....
Nevada <i>a b c d</i>	1854 <i>f</i>	83	22	NEVADA	2,357	1,891	1,748	1,611	1,309	1,521	1,259	972	858	974	208	.....
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	NEVADA	1,541	1,105	942	982	.....	.....	.....	.....	350	.....	.....	.....
New Albany	1858 <i>f</i>	83	21	NEVADA	1,042	827	689	1,003	822	473	377	297	319	.....	.....	.....
Colo	.....	.....	.....	Colo	.....	.....	.....	226	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palestine	1858	82	24	Huxley	1,302	898	826	732	658	514	433	349	295	.....	.....	.....
Sheldahl (part of)	.....	.....	.....	Sheldahl	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Richland <i>d</i>	1872	84	22		537	453	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sherman <i>c d</i>	1867	84	21		521	261	212	420	340	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	1855	82	23		1,111	1,119	929	1,069	950	499	705	435	407	450	.....	.....
Cambridge <i>t</i>	.....	.....	.....	Cambridge	223	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren <i>e</i>	1872	85	22	McCallsburg	463	132	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

STORY COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When consulted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.
Washington <i>b</i>	1854.....	83.....	24.....	Kelley.....	2,313	1,647	1,392	1,666	1,105	838	672	475	468	232	179	....
Ames.....	.....	.....	.....	Ames.....	1,153	820	678	636	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheldahl (In Palestine tp., Story co., and Lincoln tp., Polk co.).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Howard taken from Lafayette and Nevada.
b Grant taken from Nevada and Washington, the west half from the latter.
c Lincoln and Sherman taken from Nevada.
d Richland equally from Nevada and Sherman.
e Warren equally from Howard and Lincoln.
f The east fourth of 83, 22, transferred from New Albany to Nevada, 1869-75.
g The population for 1854, given on pages 199 and 214, is 14 too much. The numbers of the sexes as given on page 210, for 1854, should read, males 436, females 386.
h Story City incorporated Dec. 12, 1881; papers filed March 25, 1882.
i Cambridge incorporated Dec. 6, 1881; papers filed April 14, 1882.
j Zearing incorporated 1883.

TAMA COUNTY.

74 Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1860.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1856.	1854.
Buckingham <i>a</i>	1853.....	36.....	14.....	.....	21,585	18,771	16,343	16,131	14,254	11,165	8,181	7,000	5,285	5,346	3,520	1,163
Carlton <i>c d</i>	1854.....	84.....	16.....	.....	687	668	571	634	451	436	324	274	196	216	434	166
Garwin.....	.....	.....	.....	Garwin	1,009	844	794	812	678	707	511	452	354	349	408	136
Carroll <i>b</i>	1857.....	84.....	14.....	.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clark <i>a</i>	1850.....	85.....	13.....	.....	790	575	463	382	302	215	101	142	86	123	.....	.....
Dysart <i>g</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	Dysart	1,109	711	369	336	174	99	72	67	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia <i>b</i>	1856.....	82.....	15.....	.....	516	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crystal <i>a</i>	1857.....	85.....	15.....	Crystal, Fairhaven.	818	776	710	718	555	437	335	233	352	188	119	.....
Geneseo <i>a</i>	1850.....	86.....	13.....	Evergreen.	747	616	491	542	413	273	194	173	145	126	.....	.....
Mooreville.....	.....	.....	.....	Mooreville.	604	569	654	580	484	327	204	231	210	179	130	.....
Grant <i>a</i>	1808.....	86.....	15.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland <i>c</i>	1860.....	82.....	16.....	.....	599	343	272	211	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard <i>h</i>	1853.....	84.....	15.....	.....	703	503	517	503	388	193	129	65	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Village <i>c</i>	1853.....	84.....	15.....	.....	900	902	918	1,043	943	836	504	568	480	501	473	397
Butterville.....	.....	83.....	16.....	Butterville.	1,369	1,573	1,289	1,523	1,532	1,330	1,081	992	619	700	389	.....
Montour.....	.....	.....	.....	Montour.	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Potter.....	.....	.....	.....	Potter.	457	514	446	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Indian) <i>c</i>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln <i>d</i>	1851.....	86.....	16.....	Fifteen Mile Grove.	624	389	282	230	81	38	35	37	.....	.....	.....	.....
Augusta.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Onelda <i>e</i>	1860.....	84.....	13.....	.....	874	790	737	715	490	272	101	102	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otter Creek <i>b</i>	1856.....	83.....	14.....	.....	997	1,043	967	2,046	815	741	641	526	436	378	266	.....
Gladstone.....	.....	.....	.....	Gladstone.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perry <i>u</i>	1858.....	85.....	14.....	.....	1,912	1,518	793	713	638	451	358	290	297	263	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

TAMA COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1850.	1855.	1854.		
Traer.....				Traer.....	1,100	740												
Richland b.....	1854.....	82.....	14.....	Haven, Helena.....	808	870	849	888	795	773	556	621	361	522	362	165		
Salt Creek b.....	Bef. 1855.....	82.....	13.....		1,222	1,062	1,102	1,113	1,064	927	648	440	268	345	182	137		
Chelsea.....				Chelsea.....	263													
Irving.....				Irving.....	105													
Spring Creek d.....	1858.....	85.....	16.....		974	713	658	573	400	239	175	127	132	101				
Gladbrook h.....				Gladbrook.....														
Tama f.....	1863.....	s½ 83.....	15.....	Tama City.....	1,855	1,419	1,217		1,411									
Toledo h f.....	1856.....	n½ 83.....	15.....		1,289	1,197	1,037	1,161										
Toledo.....				TOLEDO.....	1,745	1,677	1,543	1,579	1,568	2,179	1,490	1,224	954	1,008	737			
York b e.....	1856.....	83.....	13.....	ELBERON.....	1,026	1,022	918	888	943	805								
Elberon.....				Vining.....	1,149	1,120	1,147	1,000	902	692	512	416	389	347				
Vining.....				Waltham.....														
Waltham.....					92													

a When organized, Buckingham included townships 85 and 86, ranges 13, 14, and 15. Grant township was taken from Buckingham, as were also, directly or remotely, Geneseo and Perry. Crystal and Clark were taken from Perry.

b Howard, when organized, comprised townships 82, 83, and 84, ranges 13, 14, and 15, the territory, with that of Buckingham, including the east three-fourths of the county. The townships of Richland, Salt Creek, and Carroll were taken from Howard, as were also, either immediately or indirectly, Columbia, Otter Creek, Toledo, and York.

c Indian Village is called "Indian" in the census report of 1854. It comprised the western tier of townships. The townships of Carlton and Highland were taken from this township.

d Carlton, when organized, comprised the north three-fifths of the west quarter of the county. Spring Creek was taken from this township, and Lincoln from Spring Creek.

e Oneida taken from York.

f Tama taken from Toledo.

g Dysart incorporated 1881.

h Gladbrook incorporated Dec. 20, 1880, papers filed with Secretary of State, Jan. 24, 1881

i Tama City included in Otter Creek in 1870.

j Population of Geneseo and Lincoln estimated in 1865.

TAYLOR COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1866.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Bedford <i>f.</i>	1880.	pt. 68 <i>g.</i>	34.		15,635	10,418	8,191	6,989	5,591	4,546	4,289	3,755	3,590	2,079	1,763	204
Bedford				BEDFORD	1,763	861	720	717	631	683	634	246	430	19		
Benton <i>a f.</i>	1851	pt. 68 <i>g.</i>	34		2,468	1,520	1,274	1,055	717	631	683	634	246	430	19	
Clayton	1858	68.	33		717	624	506	530	437	334	608	344	344	242	249	80
Dallas	1858	69.	35		1,023	927	661	604	555	396	294	318	251			
<i>Memory.</i>					83											
New Market <i>f.</i>				New Market												
Gay <i>c.</i>	1869	pt. 68.	32		651	346	312	248								
Grant	1869	69.	32		904	371	263	173								
Clearfield <i>t.</i>				Clearfield												
Grove <i>c.</i>	1870	70.	33		756	212	150									
Holt <i>b.</i>	1863	70.	34	Holt, Leonard	968	796	625	356	257	160	155					
Jackson <i>a.</i>	1851	67.	33		487	421	382	351	324	305	234	286	231	237	294	216
Jefferson <i>c.</i>	1858	67 pt. 68.	32.	Mormontown	793	639	583	542	712	474	544	399	419	216		
Platteville <i>d.</i>				Platteville	158											
Marshall <i>e.</i>	1858	69.	33.		1,265	485	336	309	207	208	172	162	130			
Conway				Conway	423											
Mason	1858	68.	35.		824	710	554	580	524	408	356	319	305			
Nodaway	1858	70.	35.		878	613	487	422	240	267	256	216	181			
Platte <i>d.</i>	1858	70.	33.		1,367	665	257	163	141	89	47	45	26			
Lenox				Lenox	615											
Folk <i>a.</i>	1851	67.	35.	Siam	893	893	766	724	688	634	361	355	381	299	220	174
Buchanan					74											

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

TAYLOR COUNTY—CONTINUED

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Townships.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Ross.....	1854.....	67.....	34.....	.....	738	626	506	531	457	410	384	339	311	216	.....	.....	.....
Washington b.....	1855.....	69.....	34.....	.....	903	570	530	401	332	230	205	338	356	434	.....	.....	.....
Gravity h.....	.....	.....	.....	Gravity.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Benton and Polk taken from Jackson, which at first seemed to have comprised the entire county.
 b Holt taken from Washington.
 c Gay taken from Jefferson. January 6, 1870, sections 31 and 32, township 68, r. 32, transferred from Gay back to Jefferson. These townships remain as thus constituted.
 d Grant taken from Platte.
 e Grove taken from Marshall.
 f Bedford taken from Benton.
 g Bedford comprises sections 23, 25, 26, 35, and 36, the e ¼ sections 22, 27, and 34, and the s ½ section 24. Benton comprises the remainders of 68, 34.
 h Gravity incorporated 1882, with 200 inhabitants.
 i Clearfield incorporated December 16, 1882, with 237 inhabitants; papers filed with Secretary of State, July 6, 1883.
 j New Market incorporated with 188 inhabitants, December 9, 1882; papers filed with Secretary of State, March 3, 1883.
 k The figures of population for 1854, on pages 199, 208, and 214, following former publications, give a population of 128 greater than that in this table. The error was caused by computing one township in the county of Ringgold, then temporarily attached to Taylor, as a part of the latter county. The true number of the sexes for that year is, males 389, females 374.

UNION COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1850.
Creston <i>f</i>	1880.....	pt. 72.....	30-31.....	Creston.....	14,980	8,827	6,911	6,980	3,821	3,010	2,538	2,420	2,012	2,003	808	410	80
Creston <i>g f</i>				Creston.....	5,081	1,819	1,087	411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dodge <i>a</i>	1855.....	73.....	29.....	.....	497	299	269	229	182	144	144	161	86	107	.....	.....	.....
Douglass <i>c f</i>	1862.....	pt. 72 <i>hw</i>	31.....	Cromwell.....	5,920	2,406	1,469	824	225	50	44	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Cromwell</i>				Cromwell.....	189	.....	140	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant <i>d</i>	1868.....	71.....	30.....	.....	613	262	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland <i>d f</i>	1854 <i>e</i>	pt. 72 <i>h</i>	30.....	.....	640	563	333	247	140	136	139	131	235	248	.....	.....	.....
Jones.....	1854.....	72.....	28.....	.....	1,096	880	829	840	235	440	413	348	281	268	210	.....	.....
<i>Thayer</i>				Thayer.....	.....	.....	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln <i>b</i>	1862 <i>e</i>	73.....	30.....	Lee.....	782	448	378	560	416	234	170	171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hope <i>a</i>	1858.....	73.....	28.....	Zalia.....	528	321	341	299	257	213	171	203	149	147	.....	.....	.....
Platte <i>c</i>	1854.....	71.....	31.....	.....	963	736	632	565	438	280	264	263	322	290	202	.....	.....
<i>Kent</i>				Kent.....	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant.....	1854.....	71.....	28.....	.....	682	541	535	563	534	452	365	363	377	384	.....	101	.....
Sand Creek <i>b</i>	1858.....	73.....	29.....	.....	611	402	369	328	221	115	90	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spaulding <i>c</i>	1868.....	71.....	31.....	.....	593	231	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Spaulding</i>				Spaulding.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union <i>b c</i>	1854.....	72.....	29.....	.....	2,055	1,740	1,452	1,531	1,170	931	717	641	562	653	334	.....	.....
Atton.....				AFTON.....	1,231	1,123	940	961	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....

a New Hope was taken from Dodge township. *b* Sand Creek and Lincoln taken from Union. *c* Douglass taken from Platte and Union, and Spaulding from Douglass. *d* Grant taken from Highland. *e* North half of 72, 30, detached from Lincoln, and attached to Highland, 1868. *f* Creston taken, since the census of 1880, from Highland and Douglass. It comprises sections 6 and 7, in 72, 30, and the east half of 2 and 11, and all of 1 and 12, in 72, 31. The city and township are now coextensive. *g* A special census, filed in the office of the Secretary of State May 5, 1877, showed the town of Creston to have a population of 2,411, and therefore entitled to rank as a city of the second class, of which official notice was issued June 19, 1877. *h* Highland embraces all of 72, 30, not in Creston township; and Douglass all of 72, 31, with similar exception. *i* The population for 1854, as given on pages 199 and 214, and the number of males given on page 209, are each 20 too low.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

<i>Mount Sterling</i>				Mt. Sterling	147														
Village	1841	70	11		1,541	1,444	1,458	1,540	1,444	1,188	1,004	1,116	1,561	1,261	997	988			
Doud's Station				Doud's Station															
Leando				Leando															
Selma				Selma															
Washington b	1841	pt. 69 g	9	Pierceville	769	794	872	1,056	988	1,140	1,118	1,110	1,196	1,307	1,190	1,057			
Bentonsport				Bentonsport	305	338	371	432	454	515	469	445							
Oakland					31														

a Bonaparte taken from Farmington.

b Henry taken from Van Buren, Vernon, and Washington. It comprises secs. 2-5 and 8-15, e. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 6, se. $\frac{3}{4}$ sec. 7, and n. $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 23 and 24, and the part of sec. 1 to the right of the Des Moines, tp. 68, and in 69, sec. 33 and all of secs. 20, 21, 27-29, 34, and 35, and the e. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 32, to the right of the Des Moines.

c The part of 68, 10, in the township of Des Moines comprises the whole of it, except sec. 1, the ne. $\frac{3}{4}$ sec. 12, the n. $\frac{3}{4}$ of the e. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 2, and the part to the left of the Des Moines.

d Lick Creek comprises all of range 10 to the left of the Des Moines and north of the middle line of sec. 12. tp. 69.

e Van Buren comprises the following territory : in 68, 9, w. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 6, nw. $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 7; in 69, 9, the w. $\frac{1}{2}$, except the parts of secs. 20 and 29 and the e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of sec. 32 to the right of the Des Moines ; in 68, 10, all to the left of the Des Moines, the remainder of sec. 1 and the n. $\frac{3}{4}$ of the e. $\frac{1}{4}$ of sec. 2, and all of the ne. $\frac{3}{4}$ of sec. 12 ; in 69 and 70, 10, all to the right of the Des Moines ; and in 69, 10, all to the left of that river south of the middle of sec. 12.

f Vernon has, in 68, 9, all of the s. $\frac{1}{2}$ except secs. 15-15 and the n. $\frac{1}{4}$ secs. 23 and 24.

g Washington comprises all of the e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 69, 9, to the left of the Des Moines river.

h The town of Farmington incorporated Jan. 11, 1841, by ch. 44, acts 3 L. A. The "city of Farmington" incorporated in 1847, by ch. 78, acts 1 G. A.

i The "city of Keosauqua" incorporated February 17, 1842, by ch. 122, acts 4 L. A.

j Name of South Bentonsport changed to Vernon in 1853, by ch. 85, acts 4 G. A.

k Cantril is incorporated, but the papers therefor required by law are not in the office of the Secretary of State.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given : hence the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WAPELLO COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices p.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
dams.....	June, 1844.	71	15	Blakesburg.	25,285	23,865	22,261	22,346	20,672	18,930	18,794	16,675	14,518	13,240	10,161	8,896	8,479
Blakesburg c.					1,211	1,321	1,288	1,363	1,430	1,347	1,186	1,233	1,345	1,137	796	718	....
Agency.....	June, 1844.	{ pt. 71. pt. 72 d. pt. 72.	{ 13 12 13 }	Blakesburg.	198	.....	.....	236	.....	.....	.....	.....	265	.....	86	.....	.....
Agency City.....	June, 1844.	{ pt. 71. pt. 72 d. pt. 72.	{ 13 12 13 }	Agency	1,126	1,222	1,134	1,223	1,180	1,237	1,249	1,029	567	1,003	836	.....	.....
Cass a.....	1848	pts. 72-73 e.	14-15.	Agency	566	658	612	630	632	588	.....	532	.....	.....	454	.....	.....
Chillicothe o.....	1848	pts. 72-73 e.	14-15.	Chillicothe.	933	787	786	859	774	641	628	571	562	485	416	.....	.....
Center a.....	June, 1844.	{ pt. 71. pt. 72 f. pt. 72.	{ 14 13 14 }	Chillicothe.	234	.....	.....	211	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	.....
OTTUMWA b.....	June, 1844.	{ pt. 71. pt. 72 f. pt. 72.	{ 14 13 14 }	OTTUMWA	10,779	10,471	8,069	6,907	6,154	5,112	3,944	3,465	2,498	1,765	1,415	1,436	.....
Ward 1.....					9,004	6,326	5,713	5,214	4,557	2,954	2,359	1,783	1,632	.....	564	.....	.....
2.....					2,660	2,538	2,564	1,819	2,031	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.....					1,774	1,020	872	1,142	697	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.....					1,448	1,403	967	856	709	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pickwick n.....					3,122	1,365	1,310	1,397	1,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Port Richmond n.....					82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia a.....	June, 1844.	pt. 73 g.	15.	Dudley.	99	.....	.....	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....
Dudley.....				Dudley.	2,044	2,158	2,162	2,101	1,978	2,186	3,603	2,091	1,699	1,677	939	920	.....
EDDYVILLE.....				Eddyville.	266	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ward 1.....				Eddyville.	209	1,250	1,195	1,212	1,142	1,355	1,361	1,173	917	.....	351	.....	.....
2.....					.....	717	678	669	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Competine.....	June, 1844.	73.	12.	Competine.	.....	533	517	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marysville.....					900	929	839	1,033	839	841	804	742	677	669	519	406	.....
Dahlonega.....	June, 1844.	pt. 72 h.	13.	Dahlonega.	33	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dahlonega.....				Dahlonega.	536	589	504	623	623	575	658	736	560	739	713	1,326	.....
Green.....	June, 1844.	pt. 71 f.	14.	Ormanville.	116	.....	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	149	.....	.....
Highland a.....	1848	73.	13.	Highland Center.	1,093	1,215	1,130	1,252	1,291	1,149	1,068	1,152	1,091	922	763	610	.....
Keokuk.....	June, 1844.	pt. 71 g.	13.	Highland Center.	963	913	892	959	838	779	688	676	526	488	349	246	.....
Pleasant.....	June, 1844.	pt. 72 j.	12.	Bladensburg.	654	577	763	700	655	535	621	567	480	436	397	416	.....
Bladensburg.....				Munterville.	1,084	1,124	859	1,166	1,184	1,079	1,130	1,191	921	957	747	751	.....
Pelk a.....	June, 1844.	pt. 72 k.	15.	Munterville.	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
					910	898	1,047	1,113	1,052	932	886	897	846	753	496	463	.....

Richland a.....	June, 1844.	pt. 73 l.....	14.....	Kirkville.....	1,348	1,411	1,305	1,451	1,285	1,230	1,188	1,118	1,017	921	799	769	....
Kirkville.....					280			236									
Washington.....	May 20, 1844	71.....	12.....	Kirkville.....	1,754	1,325	1,551	1,596	1,336	1,287	1,245	1,207	1,301	1,264	976	827	....
Ashland.....								181					233		132		
Eldon.....				Eldon.....	729	427	365										

a The townships of Cass and Highland were taken from Center, Columbia, Polk, and Richland.

b The name of the town of "Louisville" was changed to that of "Ottumwa," May 26, 1845, by ch. 31, acts 7 L. A. Chapter 23, acts 5 G. A., ext. session, made the town of Ottumwa a city subject to popular vote September 3, 1856.

c Name of Blakesburg changed to Cleveland in 1857 by ch. 23 acts 6 G. A.. Act repealed July 4, 1858, by ch. 77, acts 7 G. A.

d Agency township comprises the following: in 72, 12, sections 19, 31, and 31; in 71, 13, all to the left of the Des Moines; and in 72, 13, the southeast quarter.

e Cass comprises the part of 73, 14, and of the north third of 72, 14, to the right of the Des Moines, and in addition, sections 1-4 in 72, 15, and in 73, 15, sections 34-36 and the parts of sections 23, 25, and 26 to the right of the Des Moines.

f Center comprises the following: the southwest quarter of 72, 13, and sections 6, 7, and 18; all of 72, 14, except the part of the north third to the right of the Des Moines river; and in 71, 14, the north sixth. The remainder of 71, 14, is in Green.

g Columbia comprises all of 73, 15, not in Cass.

h Dahlonega comprises the east five-sixths of the north half of 72, 13.

i Keokuk comprises all of 71, 13, to the right of the Des Moines.

j All of 72, 12, except sections 19, 30, and 31, is in Pleasant.

k Polk comprises all of 72, 15, except sections 1-4.

l Richland comprises all of 73, 14, to the left of the Des Moines.

m This number is incorrectly given, on page 199, as 10,321. The error was caused by an incorrect transcribing of the footings for Polk township. The number of the sexes, on page 200, should read, males 5,210, females 4,921. The number of whites, on page 214, should for similar reason read 10,155.

n Pickwick and Port Richmond are now parts of the city of Ottumwa.

o Chillicothe incorporated Dec. 20, 1881; papers filed April 25, 1882.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WARREN COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Allen a.	1848	pt. 77 b.	23.	Clarkson	19,578	18,541	17,400	17,950	15,810	13,162	11,150	10,932	10,281	4,446	1,488	943
Carlisle.				Carlisle	1,031	869	852	788	742	639	522	450	510	254		
Belmont.	1856	75.	22.	Felix	395	1,250	1,145	1,002	1,048	834	641	543	423	138	53	
Milo.				Milo.	1,250	1,145	1,002	1,048	834	641	543	423	383			
Greenfield a.	Before 1853	pts. 76-77 c.	24.	Spring Hill	100	1,301	1,399	1,427	1,514	1,426	1,185	982	970	812	365	
Greenbush.				Spring Hill	1,301	1,399	1,399	1,427	1,514	1,426	1,185	982	970	812	365	
Spring Hill j.				St. Mary's	137	971	832	755	639	485	352	302	229	198		
Jackson.	1858	75.	25.	St. Mary's	971	832	755	639	485	352	302	229	198			
Saint Mary's.				Lothrop	35	1,120	930	1,052	1,012	886	788	687	664	562	217	
Jefferson.	1850	76.	25.	Lothrop	1,120	930	930	1,052	1,012	886	788	687	664	562	217	
Bevington.				Liberty Center	56	1,089	1,031	888	891	744	605	511	439	399	121	
Churchville.				Liberty Center	58	1,089	1,031	888	891	744	605	511	439	399	121	
Lothrop.					73											
Liberty.	1856	74.	23.													
Liberty Center.																
Lincoln.	January 1, 1883	{ w ¼ s ¾ 76. 22. } pt. 76-77 h. 23. } pt. 76-77. 24. }		Ackworth	72											
Ackworth l.				Ackworth	72											
Summerset.				Summerset	97											
Linn a m.	February, 1847	77.	25.	Norwalk	984	958	952	1,020	819	654	569	565	525	319		
Norwalk.				Norwalk	984	958	952	1,020	819	654	569	565	525	319		
Otter.	1850	75.	23.		1,002	909	904	929	790	661	678	598	635	303		
Hammondsburg.					59								56			
Palmyra.	1858	{ pts. 76-77 e. 22. } n ¾ e ¼ 76. 23. } pt. 77. 23. }		Palmyra	1,122	1,118	992	1,347	1,356	1,122	1,049	1,165	1,020			
Palmyra.				Palmyra	1,122	1,118	992	1,347	1,356	1,122	1,049	1,165	1,020			
Richland a.	February, 1847	pt. 77 f.	22-23.	Ford	160			226					363	133		
Richland a.				Ford	1,315	1,210	1,243	1,381	1,428	1,371	1,003	1,065	1,150	1,133		
Hartford.				Hartford	267			295					320	172		
Squaw.	1856	74.	24.	Cool, Sharon	807	764	656	696	653	471	407	360	372			
Madora.				Medora	807	764	656	696	653	471	407	360	372			
Union.	1850	pt. 76 g.	22.		847	690	974	1,112	991	890	871	825	770	429		

Sandyville.....				Sandyville.....	85														
Virginia.....	1856	74	25	New Virginia.....	816	913	601	524	385	221	300	257	227						
New Virginia.....				INDIANOLA.....	2,140	1,884	1,445	1,428	1,378	1,012									
Washington h.....	1850	pts. 76-77 d.	23	Lacona.....	1,120	1,061	989	1,016	771	762	673	616	545	175					
Indianola.....					282														
White Breast.....	1850	74	22		693	672	629	685	490	433	381	342	326						
Lacona k.....																			
White Oak.....	1856	75	24																

a The townships of Allen, Greenfield, Linn, and Richland transferred from the county of Polk in 1853 by chapter 18, Acts Fourth General Assembly.

b Allen comprises sections 1-10 and 15-21, and west half section 11.

c Greenfield comprises, in 76, 24, sections 3-6, nw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 2, n $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 7 and 8, and nw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 9; and of 77, 24, all but the se $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 36.

d Washington township comprises the town of Indianola, viz.: sw $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 19; w $\frac{1}{2}$ and s $\frac{1}{2}$ e $\frac{1}{2}$, sec. 30; and sw $\frac{1}{4}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$, and nw $\frac{1}{4}$ sw $\frac{1}{4}$, sec. 29, in 76, 23; and the s $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 24 and all of sec. 25, in 76, 24.

e Palmyra includes, in 76, 22, w $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 4, and all of secs. 5-8; in 77, 22, secs. 19 and 30-32, and w $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 29 and 33; and in 77, 23, w $\frac{1}{2}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$, sw $\frac{1}{4}$, and w $\frac{1}{2}$ se $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 13; and all of secs. 14, 22-27, and 34-36.

f All of 77, 22, in the county, except the part in Palmyra township, is in Richland, as is also the e $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 11, the e $\frac{1}{2}$ n $\frac{1}{4}$, and e $\frac{1}{2}$ se $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 13, and all of sec. 12 in tp. 77, 23.

g Union comprises all of 76, 22, except w $\frac{1}{2}$ sec. 4, secs. 5-8, and w $\frac{1}{2}$ secs. 18, 19, 30, and 31.

h All of 76, 23, and 76 and 77, 24, not included in either Palmyra, Greenfield, or Washington township, is a part of Lincoln township, which was taken from Washington.

i Milo incorporated in 1880 after the census was taken.

j Spring Hill incorporated Nov. 22, 1881, with 152 inhabitants. Papers filed Jan. 3, 1882.

k Name changed from Jefferson to Lacona, July 1, 1857, by chapter 67, Acts Sixth General Assembly.

l Ackworth incorporated June 1, 1881, as reported by the county auditor, but there are no papers to that effect on file in the office of the Secretary of State.

m Prior to the census of 1875, this name was always spelled "Lynn" in the reports.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.		
Brighton h.	1844	pt. 74	2		20,374	19,269	18,975	18,952	18,018	1,675	13,739	14,971	14,235	13,366	11,113	7,550	5,881
Brighton City h.	1880	pt. 74	2		591	1,230	1,211	1,384	1,211	1,109	1,069	1,057	1,050	900	1,109	911	849
Brighton				Brighton	836	631	662	785								363	303
Cedar	1844	pt. 76 c.	2	Lexington	876	883	864	957	1,015	846	886	819	772	694	652	302	294
Clay	1844	pt. 74 c.	9	Clay	672	690	663	788	735	814	745	758	741	720	648	615	562
Crawford	1844	74	6		1,261	1,241	1,250	1,317	1,327	1,211	1,202	1,149	1,133	1,112	942	654	557
Crawfordville				Crawfordsville	265			249								117	
Dutch Creek	1844	75 pt. 74	9	Dublin, Valley	1,032	1,185	1,309	1,228	1,372	1,240	1,045	1,047	1,021	1,023	880	553	381
English River	1845	77	w ½ 7 e ½ 8		1,499	1,431	1,550	1,501	1,426	1,467	1,521	1,413	1,381	1,329	966	758	767
Kalona				Kalona													
Richmond				Richmond	354											125	
Franklin	1854	pts. 75-76	8 c.		872	741	791	816	725	746	687	607	570	498	469	292	
West Chester				West Chester	92												
Highland	1854	76	3	White Ash	865	787	835	753	663	483	391	384	375	371	303	159	
Iowa	1844	77	e ½ 7	Riverside	1,626	1,422	1,298	1,062	930	1,096	968	856	837	719	819	522	523
Riverside g.				Riverside	412												
Yatton					57												
Jackson	1852	76	7		943	971	903	879	1,033	914	832	742	645	608	407	245	
Lime Creek	1844	77	9 w ½ 8		1,802	1,383	1,576	1,333	1,381	1,383	1,188	1,152	1,112	1,045	842	556	365
Dayton				Daytonville													
Nira				Nira													
Wassonville				Wellman												79	
Wellman				Noble	1,181	1,082	1,022	1,124	1,046	1,002	925	897	819	824	548	461	389
Marion	1844	74	7		1,367	1,309	1,285	1,318	1,205	1,127	931	769	737	673	493	489	328
Oregon	1844	75	6														
Ainsworth				Ainsworth	318												
Seventy-six	1856	76	9		873	914	880	449	700	602	368	348	287	215	135		
Washington a.	1844	pt. 75 c.	7-8	Havre	1,129	4,000	3,538	4,043	3,873	3,735	3,190	2,973	2,755	2,635	1,900	1,043	866
Washington City	1878	pt. 75	7		2,949												
WASHINGTON d				Washington	2,949	2,189	2,311	2,575	2,605	2,514					1,126	576	
Ward 1					573												
2					446												

WAYNE COUNTY

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.													
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1856.	1854.	1852.	1850.
Benton.....	Feb., 1856	69.	22.		16,127	13,978	11,797	11,287	9,566	7,657	6,327	6,521	6,409	5,860	4,183	1,663	794	340
Clay.....	Feb., 1856	69.	23.		856	892	883	852	813	653	720	712	743	689	520			
<i>Lewisburg</i>				Lewisburgh.	803	634	590	473	324	281	245	258	219	214	125			
Clinton <i>c</i>	Mch., 7, 1857.	67.	22.		17	609	679	564	643	575	478	364	392	390	354			
Corydon.....	Feb., 1856	69.	21.		1,518	1,434	1,383	1,277	1,054	667	694	601	640	564	470	498		
Corydon.....				CORYDON.	801	672	612	618					254		49			
Grand River.....	Feb., 1856	67.	23.		1,336	1,076	964	833	671	550	383	443	454	341	321			
<i>Clio e.</i>				Clio.	60													
Lineville.....				Lineville.	622	465												
Howard <i>c</i>	Mch. 7, 1857.	67.	21.		676	626	521	575	449	409	315	291	400	352				
Jackson.....	Feb., 1856	68.	21.		916	490	399	356	241	166	134	258	167	181	157			
Jefferson.....	Feb., 1856	68.	23.		829	745	696	704	643	471	387	386	427	390	221	254	170	
<i>Medicine c</i>	Feb., 1856			Big Spring											479	206	81	
Monroe <i>b</i>	Feb., 1856	67.	20.		648	640	552	587	546	491	525	490	476	435	397	129	147	
<i>Genoa</i>				Genoa.	44			87										
Richman <i>a</i>	Feb., 1856	70.	23.		911	545	452	374	301	252	196	168	184	171	128			
Humeston <i>d</i>				Humeston.														
South Fork	Feb., 1856	69.	20.		917	810	609	774	741	595	210	431	421	370	266	399	193	
<i>Promise City</i>				Promise City.	203													
Union.....	Feb., 1856	70.	21.		998	1,101	990	1,005	850	717	701	672	594	605	428			
<i>Bethlehem</i>				New York.														
Walnut <i>b</i>	Mch. 2, 1857.	68.	20.		1,446	1,190	855	674	555	449	327	304	347	311				
Seymour.....				Bethlehem.	501	408												
Warren.....	Feb., 1864.	68.	22.		1,703	1,225	698	514	343	211	156	159						
Allerton.....				Kniften	888	571												
Washington.....	Feb., 1856	70.	22.		900	802	698	693	633	578	503	440	440	412	298	182		
Wright.....	Feb., 1856	70.	20.		1,061	1,089	943	953	827	689	467	516	507	471	373		203	

a When organized, the name of this township was spelled "Richmond," but it is now generally spelled as in the table.
 b Walnut taken from Monroe. In March, 1858, the south tier of sections of 68, 20, was transferred from Walnut to Monroe. It has since been returned to the former.
 c The township of *Medicine* was divided between the new townships of Clinton and Howard.
 d Humeston incorporated in 1881, with 302 people.
 e Clio reported by the county auditor, but no papers to that effect are in the office of the Secretary of State.

WEBSTER COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1860.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1854.
Badger c.....	Oct. 10, 1865.	90 o.....	28 pt. 29...	Badger.....	15,951	13,113	11,003	10,484	7,812	5,631	3,772	2,857	2,504	3,088	907
Boone h.....	1854.....				629	479	542	431	151	151					
Cass h.....	Feb. 1857.....														288
Clay m.....	Nov. 5, 1872..	87.....	29.....		345	156	73								294
Clear Lake e.....	Feb. 1857.....														80
Colfax.....	Nov. 5, 1872..	89.....	27.....		307	179	116								
Cooper c.....	1877.....	pt. 89 p.....	28-29.....		533										
Dayton f.....	Sept. 14, 1858.	86 q.....	28pt. 27...	Casady.....	1,268	1,283	1,129	975	837	640	158	203	208		
Dayton t.....				Dayton.....	230										
Deer Creek t.....	Oct. 10, 1865..	pt. 90 r.....	29.....		499	301	283	266	185	137					
Douglas c f j.....	1857 a.....	pt. 89 r.....	28-29.....	Tara.....	615	510	373	513	334	246	256	189	402		
Elk Horn g.....	Oct. 10, 1851..	pt. 88 r.....	29.....		531	441	351								
Fulton j n.....	Sept. 1868 h.....	88.....	30.....		226	208	152	106	87						
Gowrie f l n.....	Oct. 10, 1871 h.....	86.....	30.....	Gowrie.....	480	157	68								
Gowrie t.....					261										
Hardin h e f.....	Aug. 1853.....	pt. 86 o.....	27.....		341	396	443	432	370	330	213	214	189	136	129
Humboldt c d.....														43	
Jackson t.....	Sept. 20, 1859.	90.....	30.....	Clare, Jackson Center.	509	438	466	380	281	224	216	127			
Johnson f j.....	Nov. 6, '60 a c.....	89.....	30.....	Barnum.....	494	435	426	402	298	231	132	106			
Lost Grove e.....	Oct. 18, 1869..	86.....	29.....	Harcourt.....	511	315	203	119							
Newark.....	Oct. 14, 1873..	90.....	27.....	Newark.....	253	116									
Otho a c g.....	Mich. 2, 1857..	pt. 88 r.....	28.....	Otho, Kalo.....	533	479	382	596	497	300	208	150	136		
Pleasant Valley a c k.....	Oct. 11, 1870..	88 s.....	28 pt. 29...		906	882	526								
Coalville.....				Coalville.....	544										
Roland j n.....	Oct. 12, 1875..	87.....	30.....	Callender.....	321										
Callender.....					50										

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1863. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (Dayton), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations within its limits, and the villages reported, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WEBSTER COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.									
		Township.	Range.		1850.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1850.
Sumner <i>m</i>	Mar. 2, 1857..	pt. 87 <i>r</i>	28.....	Burnside.....	959	730	586	574	507	255	190	117	97	.....
Lehigh <i>u</i>				Lehigh.....										
Wahkonsa <i>a c g k</i>	Mar. 3, 1856..	pt. 89.....	28.....	FORT DODGE.....	3,686	3,951	3,819	4,016	2,668	1,820	1,395	1,042	791	729
Fort Dodge					3,686	3,537	3,333	3,095					672	
Ward 1.....						842		789						
2.....						759		602						
3.....						772		467						
4.....						1,164		1,237						
Washington <i>a b g k</i>	Apr. 4, 1853..	88.....	27 pt. 28.....	{ Border Plains..... Duncombe..... Judd..... }	950	813	804	765	669	454	476	281	311	194 131
Webster <i>d e f h</i>	Aug., 1853...	pt. 87 <i>a</i>	27-28.....		740	544	455	560	516	417	643	200	169	975 647
East Lehigh					279									
Yell <i>e f l</i>	Mar. 3, 1856..	pts. 86-87 <i>t</i>	27.....		423	301	346	349	432	406	265	228	201	349

a Washington, when organized, comprised the entire county except the north tier of townships, and also the whole of the present county of Hamilton. Besides the townships taken wholly from this township, the new township of Wahkonsa took out all the north tier of townships and the north tier of sections in tp. 88, and also all the second tier of sections to the westward of the Des Moines river. The new township of Oil Creek took out the northern border of ranges 28 and 29, into township 88. The east half of the south two-thirds of 88, 30, was transferred to Lehigh 1857-'67, and the west half to Johnson 1866-'67. The new township of Pleasant Valley took out secs. 9-11, and the parts of secs. 8 and 14-17 to the left of the Des Moines, all in 88, 27. In 1870 the north sixth of 88, 27, was transferred from Wahkonsa, leaving Washington constituted as now, viz: all of 88, 27, and of 88, 28, the east sixth, and the parts of secs. 22, 23, 26, and 35 to the left of the Des Moines.

b Hardin, Webster, *Louise*, and *Cass* taken from Washington. *Foote* and *Cass* transferred to Hamilton county Feb. 26, 1857.
c Wahkonsa originally comprised, in addition to the territory obtained from Washington, all of tps. 91, ranges 27-36, which probably came from *Humboldt* township. February 26, 1857, this part was detached to the county of Humboldt. Ohio took out all of the north third of 88, 28 and 29, to the westward of the Des Moines. Douglas, Badger and Cooper townships were taken from Wahkonsa. The east half of the north third of 88, 30, was transferred to Douglas 1857-'67, and the west half to Johnson 1860-'67. The new township of Pleasant Valley took out 89, 26, and secs. 26 of 88, 2-6 to the left of the Des Moines. Another change is noted above in *a*. The township of Wahkonsa and the city of Fort Dodge are now coextensive.
d In the census report for 1856 appears the township of *Humboldt*. It probably comprised all of tps. 90 and 91, being afterward absorbed by Wahkonsa township. In the Humboldt county table, it is assumed that the then populated part of this township is now a part of that county.
e The part of Hardin east of range 27, with perhaps a part of Webster, also east of that range, was constituted the township of *Clear Lake*, which, with the remainder east of range 27, was set off to the county of Hamilton February 26, 1857. The new township of Yell took from Hardin all its territory west of the Des Moines river. Tp. 86, r. 29, was transferred from Yell to Hardin 1856-'69. Lost Grove was taken from Hardin.

- 76
- f Yell took from Hardin and Webster all their territory west of the Des Moines. Webster got back 87, 30, 1856-67. Another change is noted above. Dayton and Sumner were taken from Yell; and the new township of Gowrie took out 86, 30. The township now comprises the following territory to the right of the Des Moines: all of 87, 27, and secs. 1-3 of 86, 27.
 - g Otho taken from Washington and Waukonsa. Elkhorn was taken from Otho.
 - h The part of Webster east of range 27 was set off to the new county of Hamilton February 26, 1857, by act of the General Assembly. After other changes noted above, the south half of 87, 30, was transferred to Gowrie 1871-'75, and the north half to Fulton about the same time. The township now comprises all of tp. 87, r. 27 and 28, to the left of the Des Moines.
 - i Jackson and Johnson taken from Douglas, and Deer Creek from Jackson.
 - j Fulton taken from Douglas and Johnson. The new township of Roland took from Fulton the north half of 87, 30.
 - k Pleasant Valley taken from Waukonsa and Washington. Colfax was taken from Pleasant Valley.
 - l Gowrie taken from Yell.
 - m Clay taken from Sumner.
 - n Roland taken from Fulton and Gowrie.
 - o Badger, Webster, and Hardin comprise the territory indicated lying to the left of the Des Moines.
 - p Cooper comprises all of tp. 89, r. 28 and 29, to the left of the Des Moines, except the city of Fort Dodge.
 - q The part of Dayton in 86, 27, comprises all to the right of the Des Moines except secs. 1-3.
 - r Deer Creek, Douglas, Elkhorn, Otho, and Sumner comprise the territory respectively indicated to the right of the Des Moines.
 - s Pleasant Valley comprises the following territory, all to the left of the Des Moines: the part of 88, 29; and of 88, 28, the west five-sixths of the north half.
 - t Dayton and Gowrie incorporated 1881.
 - u Lehigh incorporated February, 1883.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1838. Where such a name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township, the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.									
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	
Center <i>b c d g</i>	1857.....	99.....	23.....	Lake Mills.....	4,917	2,087	2,488	1,562	1,072	785	298	204	168	
Lake Mills <i>h</i>				Lake Mills.....	1,565	652	540	432	244	400	91			
Fairview <i>a</i>					414								54	
Forest <i>b c d e</i>	1857.....	98.....	24.....	Lelandsburgh.....	1,598	590	536	179	142	134	101	128	114	
Forest City.....				FOREST CITY.....	688			155						
Iowa <i>b c</i>	1867-69.....					832	664	436	320					
Linden <i>e</i>	1880.....	98.....	25-26.....											
Logan <i>f</i>	1881.....	100.....	24-26.....											
Mount Valley <i>e</i>	1878.....	98.....	23.....	Mount Valley.....	795									
Newton <i>g</i>	1881.....	99.....	24-26.....	Benson Grove, Deering.....										
Norway <i>b d f</i>	1857.....	100.....	23.....	Norman.....	959	391	346	214	127	105	55			
Pleasant <i>b d</i>	Ref. 1864.....					521	402	301	230	146	51	76		

a Fairview became extinct 1860-63.

b The county, in 1867, was thus divided : Center township comprised tp. 98, r. 23 and the east half of r. 24, except section 34 and the nw ¼ section 35 and also the south half of tp. 99, r. 23-25. Forest comprised the remainder of 98, 24, all of 98, 25 and 26, and the south half of 99, 26. Norway comprised the north four-fifths of township 100. Pleasant comprised the remainder of the county, viz. : the north half of tp. 99, and the south tier of sections of tp. 100. The new township of Iowa took a part from each of the other townships, and was composed of the north half of 98 and south half of 99, r. 23, of the north two-thirds of the south half of 99, r. 24 and 25, of sections 4, 9, 16, and 21-28 in 99, 26, and of sections 9, 16, 21, 28, and 33, in 100, 26, leaving Center the south half of 98, 23, the north two-thirds, together with sections 28-30, of 98, 24, the south sixth of 99, r. 24 and 25, and the west two-thirds of 99 and 100, r. 26, together with sections 33-36 in 99, 26 ; Forest the remainder of 98, 24, together with all of 98, r. 25 and 26, and Norway and Pleasant constituted as before, except the west four sections surrendered to Iowa.

c Iowa township became extinct 1875, being partitioned between the townships of Forest and Center.

d Pleasant became extinct 1875, when, or subsequently, the county was divided so that tp. 98 became Forest township, tp. 99 Center, and tp. 100 Norway.

e Mount Valley and Linden taken from Forest.

f Logan taken from Norway.

g Newton taken from Center.

h Lake Mills incorporated June 7, 1880, with 408 inhabitants. Papers filed with the Secretary of State July 12, 1880.

WINNESHIEK COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.	1850.
Bloomfield	1855	96	7		23,938	24,233	23,061	23,570	21,047	19,302	16,431	15,414	13,442	7,506	546
<i>Castalia</i>				Castalia	1,010	1,188	1,162	1,183	1,148	1,083		989	962	649	
Bluffton	1856	99	9		108										
<i>Bluffton</i>				Bluffton	807	870	881	809	718	664		448	466	196	
Burr Oak	1855	100 a	9		102										
<i>Burr Oak</i>				Burr Oak	826	946	912	960	914	842		620	591	822	
Calmar	1858	97	9		199										
<i>Calmar</i>				Calmar	2,043	1,760	1,787	1,864	1,621	1,386		960	877		
Conover					617										
<i>Conover</i>				Conover	168										
Spillville					340										
<i>Spillville</i>				Spillville											
Cancoc	1855	99	8		991	883	830	864	828	812		762	724	471	
<i>Cancoc</i>				Springwater	4,560	4,117	3,653	3,723	3,276	3,053		2,165	1,920	1,588	
Decorah	1855	98	8		2,951	2,506	2,219	2,110	1,959	1,675				765	
DECORAH				DECORAH											
Ward 1							667								
2							296								
3							588								
4							768								
Freeport				Freeport										241	
West Decorah					574										
Frankville		97	7		970	952	832	1,154	945	1,041		922	902		
<i>Frankville</i>				Woodside	158										
(Summit)	1855			Frankville											
Fremont	1858	100 a	10		692	692	544	661	635	572		468	441	524	521
<i>Fremont</i>				Plymouth Rock											
Kendallville				Kendallville	75										

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, as well as the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given: hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WINNESHIEK COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1862.	1860.	1856.	1850.
Glenwood		98.....	7.....	Washington Prairie, Woodville, Thoten	1,192	1,253	1,250	1,196	1,199	1,086	.....	1,060	848	552	.....
(Number Str) a	March 6, 1854	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hesper c	1858.	100 a	8.....	Hesper	1,000	1,025	946	1,041	1,010	1,010	.....	866	729	.....	.....
Hesper		.....	.....	.....	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highland c	1860.	100 a	7.....	Highlandville	782	852	943	922	880	842	.....	612	568	.....	.....
Jackson	1862.	96.....	10.....	Navan, New Alba	797	820	741	668	533	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln h	1862.	98.....	10.....	Ridgeway	992	1,107	1,030	822	704	589	.....	444	.....	.....	.....
Madison h	1860.	98.....	9.....	.....	781	968	939	891	739	733	.....	570	434	.....	.....
Military g	Feb. 5, 1854.	96.....	8.....	Ossian	1,521	1,539	1,434	1,515	1,456	1,200	.....	764	754	768	.....
Ossian		.....	.....	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Orleans		09.....	10.....	.....	636	681	534	674	684	529	.....	503	417	273	.....
(Pine Grove) g d	1855.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant h	1856.	99.....	7.....	Locust	929	1,026	1,037	894	1,000	942	.....	799	658	.....	.....
Springfield g	Feb. 5, 1854.	97.....	8.....	.....	1,037	1,123	1,134	1,260	1,081	999	.....	929	842	.....	.....
Summer	1858.	97.....	10.....	.....	863	949	1,063	909	769	659	.....	493	684	.....	.....
Washington	1855.	96.....	9.....	.....	1,509	1,482	1,440	1,460	1,004	954	.....	1,082	1,125	1,142	.....
Festina		.....	.....	Festina	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Atkinson		.....	.....	Fort Atkinson	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Burr Oak, Fremont, Hesper, and Highland townships are each five miles north and south by six miles east and west. All the other townships are six miles square.

b Population in 1865 estimated. No enumeration taken.

NOTE.—Originally there was a precinct organization in this county, dividing it as follows: precinct no. 1, the three northern tiers of townships; no. 2, the west three-fourths of the two southern tiers; no. 3, the remainder of the county. For a concise statement of the subsequent changes in precinct and township organization, this office is indebted to a history of the county written by Chas. H. Sparks, the data below being kindly copied therefrom by the county auditor, T. E. Egge, Esq.:

"In July, 1862, the division line between precincts 2 and 3 was changed, and made to run between ranges 7 and 8." [I believe this should be 8 and 9.—T. E. E.] "thus throwing, as the word says, one more tier of townships into the third precinct. From this I infer that the 3d precinct originally consisted of

what is now known as Bloomfield and Frankville townships, and was six miles wide east and west and twelve long. Precinct no. 2 covered three times as much territory, and was eighteen miles wide and twelve long. This left all the remainder of the county—now comprising twelve organized townships—in precinct no. 1. March 1, 1852, the latter was so divided as to make what is now Canoe, Bluffton, and Orleans townships, with the township north of them, precinct no. 4. February 5, 1854, what are now Military and Springfield were divided from Washington (now named for the first time) and created township (not precinct) no. 5. March 6, 1854, township 94, range 7, was separated from Decorah precinct and was called township no. 6. It is now known as Glenwood. March 11, 1855, 'Burr Oak precinct' was divided, and the entire tier on the north line of the county was called Burr Oak. The remaining part of the precinct was named Canoe. At the same session of the county court township 99, range 10, was set off and given the name of Pilot Grove. On the tax list of 1855, proper names are given to each of those precincts. Precinct no. 1 had become Decorah, Glenwood, Canoe, Burr Oak, and Pilot Grove; township no. 2 appears as Bloomfield and Summit (now Frankville), and no. 3 had been divided into Military and Washington; but no record other than I have quoted appears upon the court minutes as to these and subsequent changes. According to the tax list, in 1856 Pleasant township took its name and place; in 1858 Summit had become Frankville, and Pilot Grove, Orleans; Springfield had been separated from Military, Calmar and Sumner from Washington, and Hesper and Fremont from Burr Oak. In 1860, Madison was taken from Decorah, and Highland divided from Pleasant; and, in 1862, the symmetry of all the townships was completed by the division of Lincoln from Sumner, and Jackson from Washington."

WOODBURY COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.												
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1856.			
Arlington <i>b</i>	1871.	89.	44.	Moville	142	77	120										
Banner <i>b</i>	1878.	39.	45.		64												
Concord <i>f</i>	1873.	89.	46.	Hoskins	340	280											
Floyd <i>b</i>	1871.	88.	46.		194	60	55										
Grange <i>g</i>	1874.	87.	46.		119												
Graut.....	Bef. 1873 <i>i</i>	87.	43-44.	Gale, Peiro, Lucky Valley	460	335	275										
Kedron <i>d</i>	1872.	88.	43.	Correctionville	373	262	198										
Lakeport <i>j</i>	Bef. 1873	frl. 86.	47.		436	293	261										
Liberty <i>g</i>	Bef. 1873	frl. 87.	43-44.	Salix	727	374	299										
Liston <i>k</i>	Bef. 1873.				406	142	134										
Danbury <i>m</i>			42.	Danbury	69												
Little Sioux.....	Bef. 1861 <i>i</i>	86.	43-44.	Oto, Smithland	878	576	451	900		470	275	242	193				
Miller <i>k</i>	1880-82.	87.	43.														
Morgan <i>k</i>	1879.	87.	42.		63												
Moville.....	1872.	88.	45.		116	41	35										
Rock <i>d</i>	Bef. 1873	88.	42.		196	84	84										
Rutland <i>e</i>	1872.	89.	43.		192	75	65										
Sioux City <i>b f</i>	Bef. 1851 <i>c</i>	frl. 89.	47-48.		7,845	4,561	3,702	4,201		1,078	865	1,460	767				
SIoux CITY <i>l</i>				SIoux CITY	7,366	4,290	3,137	3,401		1,030							
Ward 1.....						885	585										
2.....						1,141	1,043										
3.....						1,092	674										
4.....						1,172	835										
Sloan <i>j</i>	1875.	86.	46.	Sloan	310												
Union <i>e</i>		89.	42.		597	444	436	600			60	34					
Correctionville <i>n</i>					86												
(Correctionville).....	Bef. 1861																
West Fork <i>g h</i>	Bef. 1873 <i>i</i>	87.	45.	Climbing Hill	285	326	306	600		181	60	34	47				
Willow <i>h</i>	1874.	86.	45.	Holly Springs	242												
Wolf Creek <i>b</i>	Bef. 1873 <i>c</i>	88.	44.	Rock Branch, Wolf Dale.	418	287	321										
Woodbury <i>a</i>		88.	47 fl. 48.		594	351	246	471		241	95	100					
Sergeant Bluffs				Sergeant	167												
(Sergeant's Bluffs) <i>a</i>	Bef. 1861																112

- a Name of Sergeant's Bluffs changed to Woodbury 1860-63.
- b Arlington and Floyd taken from Sioux City and Wolf Creek. Banner was taken from Arlington.
- c Part of Wolf Creek attached to Sioux City 1871.
- d Kedron from Rock.
- e Rutland from Union.
- f Concord from Sioux City.
- g Grange from Liberty and West Fork.
- h Willow from West Fork.
- i Parts of West Fork attached to Grant and Little Sioux.
- j Sloan from Lakeport.
- k Morgan from Liston, and Miller from Morgan.
- l City charter given the town of Sioux City by chapter 44, acts 6 G. A., subject to popular vote to be taken April 4, 1857.
- m Danbury incorporated October 1, 1881, papers filed with Secretary of State February 3, 1882.
- n Correctionville incorporated in 1882.
- o Population estimated for 1856 and 1869.

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1883. Where such name is underscored twice, it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a *township* is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Dayton*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence, the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WORTH COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1850.
Barton <i>g</i>	1877	99	19		7,953	4,908	3,913	2,892	2,135	1,543	1,143	895	776	759	.....
Bristol <i>a b</i>	1858	99	22		525										
Bristol				Bristol	767	650	522	503	417	269	184	180	372	325	150
Brookfield <i>c d</i>	1863	99	21	Tenold	616	448	349	274	162	112	64				
Danville <i>d</i>	1872	98	21	Hirondelle	529	199	124								
Deer Creek <i>e g</i>	1872	100	19		361	342	220								
Fertile <i>a</i>	1860	98	22	Nordland	701	497	344	164	79	45	29	26			
Fertile				Fertile											
Hartland <i>a c</i>	1859	100	21		619	631	621	575	559	446	336	278	208	225	3
Glen Mary															
Kensett <i>e f</i>	1873	99	20	Kensett	562	292									
Lincoln <i>f</i>	1876	98	20		677										
Manly Junction				Manly	84										
Northwood <i>c e</i>	1858	pt 100 <i>h</i>	20		1,303	1,000	840	725	440	367	266	267	176	209	
Northwood Incorporated <i>e</i>	1876	pt 100 <i>h</i>	20		814										
Northwood				NORTHWOOD	814			289						100	
Silver Lake <i>b</i>	1860	100	22	Silver Lake	573	463	455	354	320	190	198	144			
Union <i>c</i>	1863	98	19		720	386	438	297	158	114	66				
Grafton				Grafton	301										

a Fertile taken from Bristol and Hartland.

b Silver Lake taken from Bristol.

c Brookfield and Union from Hartland and Northwood.

d Danville from Brookfield.

e Deer Creek, Kensett, and Northwood Incorporated taken from Northwood.

f Lincoln from Kensett.

g Barton from Deer Creek.

h Northwood Incorporated is composed of the town of Northwood.

WRIGHT COUNTY.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.										
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1875.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1850.
Belmond <u>a</u>	1860.....	93.....	24.....	Belmond.....	5,062	3,214	2,826	2,392	1,765	1,332	908	693	1,652	427	.....
Blaine <u>c</u>	1879.....	91.....	23.....	Dows, Galtville.....	497	399	371	327	241	192	118	95	.....	.....	.....
Boone <u>h</u>	Before 1861	93.....	26.....	Luni, Fryeburgh.....	209	178	163	146	131	95	63	76	81	.....	.....
Clarion <u>c f</u>	1868.....	pts. 91-97	24-25	CLARION.....	463	261	234	153	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clarion <u>i</u>	1879.....	pt. 91	25	.....	147	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dayton <u>f</u>	Before 1857	91.....	26.....	Eagle Grove.....	149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eagle Grove <u>c f</u>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	303	279	240	195	147	101	77	68	66	73	.....
Eagle Grove <u>i</u>	Before 1861	92.....	23.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa <u>c e</u>.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	369	288	223	204	151	173	75	56	33	.....	.....
Lake <u>g</u>	1879.....	pt. 92	25	.....	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty <u>c g</u>	Before 1857	pt. 92	26	Thrall.....	351	304	276	269	245	192	117	147	127	77	.....
Goldfield.....	.....	.....	.....	Goldfield.....	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morgan.....	1843.....	pt. 91 k	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway <u>h</u>	1879.....	93.....	25.....	.....	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pleasant <u>a</u>	Before 1857	93.....	23.....	.....	594	446	392	332	262	226	138	109	185	202	.....
Troy <u>d</u>	Before 1837	90.....	26.....	Rosedale.....	491	406	337	248	182	188	170	115	133	79	.....
Vernon <u>b c</u>	Before 1861	90.....	23.....	.....	328	237	215	175	122	90	31	29	28	.....	.....

EXPLANATION.—Names of cities and towns are indented under the names of the townships in which they are situated. Where the name of a town is underscored, it indicates that it had not been incorporated May 1, 1853. Where such name is underscored twice it indicates a city under the general incorporation law, or by special charter. Where the name of a township is underscored, it indicates that it is the name of an extinct township, unless it be also in parenthesis, as (*Danbun*), in which case it indicates a former name for the township the present name of which immediately precedes it in the list. The population for any given township includes that of all the municipal corporations, and the villages reported, within its limits, which are also separately given; hence the aggregates at the top are not correct totals of the figures below them.

WRIGHT COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Names of townships, cities, towns, and villages.	When constituted.	PRESENT EXTENT OF TOWNSHIPS.		Location of post-offices.	POPULATION AT THE SEVERAL ENUMERATIONS.											
		Township.	Range.		1880.	1876.	1873.	1870.	1869.	1867.	1865.	1863.	1860.	1859.	1850.	
Wall Lake <i>b c</i>	1865	90	24	Waterman	422	230	203	199	111	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woolstock <i>d</i>	1868	90	25	Woolstock	434	516	172	144	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Belmond taken from Pleasant.

b Wall Lake from Vernon.

c Clarion from Eagle Grove, Iowa, Liberty, and Wall Lake.

d Woolstock from Troy.

e Blaine from Iowa and Vernon.

f Dayton from Clarion and Eagle Grove.

g Lake from Liberty.

h Norway from Boone.

i Clarion incorporated October 15, 1881; papers filed January 31, 1882.

j Eagle Grove incorporated October 16, 1882; papers filed January 31, 1883.

k Clarion township is thus constituted: sec. 6 in 91, 24; all of 92, 24, except the northeast one-ninth; sec. 1 in 91, 25; and sec. 36 in 92, 25. The remainder of 91, 24, constitutes Morgan township; that of 92, 25, Lake township; and that of 91, 25, Dayton township. The remainder of 92, 24, probably belongs to Belmond township.

l There are two post-offices in the county, location unascertained, viz.: Aldrich and Lena.

m Erroneously printed 653 on page 199.

TABLE LXXXIV.

Vote of the State by townships at the general and special elections of 1881, and 1882.

ADAIR COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinnie.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
	Eureka.....	51	12	11	67	21	64	19	18	62	19	20
Grand River.....	33	.....	31	.....	72	16	49	9	43	.....	45	9	44	.....
Greenfield.....	179	13	45	.....	209	64	205	46	26	.....	188	54	33	.....
Grove.....	59	4	30	.....	74	39	80	28	20	.....	81	23	24	.....
Harrison.....	70	1	41	.....	58	54	82	16	51	.....	88	19	53	.....
Jackson.....	38	7	39	.....	30	79	56	37	55	.....	48	18	80	.....
Jefferson.....	54	2	51	.....	118	47	75	54	38	.....	73	54	39	.....
Lee.....	36	3	14	.....	47	22	59	11	23	.....	57	10	25	.....
Lincoln.....	124	21	34	.....	232	46	107	12	11	.....	104	14	11	.....
Orient.....	61	14	39	.....	95	60	75	19	52	.....	70	14	61	.....
Prussia.....	39	28	25	.....	46	73	58	44	37	.....	48	33	53	.....
Richland.....	45	20	10	.....	66	74	76	41	23	.....	69	42	24	.....
Stuart.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	30	3	.....	55	33	6	.....
Sunnerset.....	132	32	49	.....	117	141	154	83	50	.....	147	70	68	.....
Sunmit.....	101	9	31	2	146	30	91	48	25	.....	90	42	29	.....
Union.....	22	2	20	.....	42	15	43	12	30	.....	41	11	33	.....
Walnut.....	47	18	20	.....	57	63	74	48	11	.....	84	56	10	.....
Washington.....	48	13	29	.....	39	60	60	35	25	.....	58	34	27	.....
Totals.....	1139	197	522	2	1516	904	1478	590	541	.....	1389	555	640	.....

ADAMS COUNTY.

Carl.....	52	12	49	.....	85	60	42	26	52	4	39	28	56	.....
Colony.....	54	7	33	.....	68	50	54	23	31	.....	50	23	35	.....
Douglas.....	59	33	43	.....	81	79	87	78	28	.....	84	81	27	.....
Grant.....	47	10	16	.....	86	13	68	20	19	.....	68	20	19	.....
Jasper—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jasper Precinct.....	64	13	60	.....	98	48	29	14	10	.....	29	14	10	.....
Brooks' Precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	19	46	.....	56	19	46	.....
Lincoln.....	57	22	46	.....	61	84	65	22	44	.....	55	22	54	.....
Mercer.....	41	29	11	.....	49	81	43	53	7	.....	43	54	7	.....
Nodaway.....	73	27	37	.....	86	60	95	54	22	.....	92	56	22	.....
Prescott.....	94	43	25	.....	105	71	94	60	15	.....	92	61	15	.....
Quincy—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quincy Precinct.....	36	19	36	.....	40	50	41	22	23	.....	41	23	22	.....
Corning Precinct.....	234	51	67	.....	231	129	232	60	62	.....	228	67	58	.....
Union.....	40	32	11	.....	68	35	49	36	12	.....	49	35	12	.....
Washington.....	60	24	104	.....	104	77	63	48	66	.....	62	45	69	.....
Totals.....	911	322	538	.....	1157	820	1018	535	437	4	988	546	452	.....

ALAMAKEE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Center.....	127	25	.....	.....	55	167	101	43	.....	.....	98	.....	39	.....
Fairview.....	21	48	11	.....	34	46	24	64	.....	9	25	.....	41	.....
Franklin.....	87	24	26	.....	66	39	94	17	32	.....	81	.....	51	.....
French Creek.....	28	58	3	.....	13	39	13	97	4	.....	7	.....	72	.....
Hanover.....	29	19	18	.....	26	25	25	26	16	.....	22	.....	29	.....
Iowa.....	47	91	8	.....	33	115	40	74	16	.....	30	.....	97	.....
Jefferson.....	68	68	22	.....	82	69	54	64	16	.....	50	.....	78	.....
Lansing.....	145	265	2	.....	120	376	117	295	.....	.....	148	.....	134	.....
Lafayette.....	31	110	.....	.....	15	104	27	131	.....	.....	29	.....	125	.....
Linton.....	21	37	36	.....	40	44	27	53	25	.....	18	.....	83	.....
Ludlow.....	89	21	2	.....	51	85	73	46	3	.....	63	.....	44	.....
Makee.....	237	140	5	.....	202	213	241	193	14	.....	247	.....	80	.....
Paint Creek.....	126	53	10	.....	86	96	114	62	4	.....	111	.....	57	.....
Post.....	162	73	26	.....	170	111	135	72	54	.....	116	.....	139	.....
Taylor.....	33	123	.....	.....	45	67	30	126	.....	.....	42	.....	1	.....
Union City.....	46	14	14	.....	25	88	44	27	31	.....	30	.....	72	.....
Union Prairie.....	31	69	28	.....	32	94	39	80	31	.....	34	.....	53	.....
Waterloo.....	37	20	43	.....	56	27	37	15	47	.....	26	.....	66	.....
Totals.....	1355	1258	254	.....	1151	1803	1235	1488	363	.....	1177	.....	1307	5

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

Bellair.....	66	48	19	.....	84	18	51	43	17	.....	54	44	14	.....
Caldwell.....	75	99	30	.....	132	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	126	112	.....	.....	266	126	106	.....
Centerville.....	331	185	52	.....	419	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charlton.....	63	23	38	.....	101	19	46	26	34	.....	45	25	36	.....
Douglas.....	25	18	15	.....	67	7	41	21	18	.....	40	21	19	.....
Franklin.....	76	26	8	.....	122	16	94	43	5	.....	95	42	5	.....
Independence.....	40	26	65	.....	89	20	32	23	52	.....	33	18	56	.....
Johns.....	63	45	74	.....	161	47	57	43	72	.....	57	44	75	.....
Lincoln.....	47	38	14	.....	59	17	44	57	5	.....	42	57	7	.....
Pleasant.....	96	51	13	2	133	45	110	50	6	.....	108	53	6	.....
Sharon.....	23	43	9	.....	41	40	20	63	9	.....	19	63	10	.....
Taylor.....	90	81	10	.....	124	72	95	84	5	.....	96	83	5	.....
Udell.....	67	70	17	.....	133	26	64	55	37	.....	63	69	22	.....
Union.....	28	61	9	.....	46	25	26	64	17	.....	26	64	17	.....
Vermilion.....	68	66	18	.....	87	17	41	68	4	.....	40	69	4	.....
Walnut.....	54	21	74	.....	101	6	65	14	60	.....	63	16	61	.....
Washington.....	127	91	88	.....	202	127	130	122	108	.....	128	120	112	.....
Wells.....	47	57	16	.....	61	74	53	65	42	.....	52	63	44	.....
Totals.....	1339	1049	592	2	2162	748	1315	1099	627	.....	1323	1110	623	.....

AUDUBON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND [PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Audubon.....	42	31	14	.....	50	89	46	55	35	.....	34	44	54	.....
Cameron.....	73	42	18	.....	70	45	61	36	16	.....	70	39	20	.....
Douglas.....	30	32	1	.....	41	47	49	44	6	.....	47	45	6	.....
Exira.....	142	159	3	.....	151	132	149	173	21	.....	129	175	29	.....
Greeley.....	50	27	5	.....	54	49	51	45	43	.....	41	43	52	.....
Hamlin.....	31	22	6	.....	31	44	51	39	9	.....	31	55	4	.....
Leroy.....	253	166	.....	.....	217	124	273	132	4	.....	263	139	5	.....
Lincoln.....	83	30	.....	.....	50	71	76	73	.....	.....	73	75	42	.....
Melville.....	42	36	2	.....	32	56	59	39	11	.....	57	42	12	.....
Oakfield.....	36	21	.....	.....	49	28	51	28	5	.....	49	28	6	.....
Sharon.....	16	12	.....	.....	9	52	52	13	.....	.....	50	15	.....	.....
Viola.....	57	54	11	.....	53	52	56	59	17	.....	49	63	17	.....
Totals.....	855	572	60	.....	807	779	974	736	170	.....	884	761	206	.....

BENTON COUNTY.

Benton.....	73	12	3	.....	43	23	39	29	7	.....	38	30	7	.....
Big Grove.....	142	22	2	1	79	61	69	30	1	.....	66	32	1	.....
Bruce.....	74	102	24	.....	86	36	77	24	7	.....	74	27	7	.....
Canton.....	29	9	.....	.....	77	20	66	41	35	.....	61	43	36	.....
Cedar.....	38	6	3	.....	90	112	130	55	8	.....	123	69	7	.....
Eden.....	108	47	7	.....	66	70	72	46	1	.....	75	42	2	.....
Eldorado.....	106	33	.....	.....	52	107	43	95	2	.....	41	97	2	.....
Florence.....	41	5	17	.....	120	72	129	53	8	.....	127	54	8	1
Fremont.....	463	116	10	.....	51	87	30	104	7	.....	29	104	8	.....
Harrison.....	72	12	41	.....	57	27	63	16	2	.....	61	17	2	.....
Homer.....	46	25	17	.....	32	81	34	67	1	.....	66	35	.....	.....
Jackson.....	56	13	4	.....	150	59	139	85	8	.....	122	94	17	.....
Iowa.....	78	9	1	.....	294	233	218	206	23	.....	212	211	22	.....
Kane.....	24	36	.....	.....	40	166	12	111	2	.....	19	105	1	.....
Loroy.....	25	45	7	.....	108	212	147	133	8	.....	142	134	8	.....
Monroe.....	22	48	6	.....	55	49	51	30	4	.....	49	30	4	.....
Polk.....	56	47	.....	.....	93	149	70	136	40	.....	70	132	40	.....
Shetsburg.....	38	48	10	.....	60	36	39	47	8	.....	40	47	8	.....
St. Clair.....	90	20	9	.....	62	94	52	88	2	.....	52	89	1	.....
Taylor.....	55	46	.....	.....	111	64	111	65	3	.....	108	70	2	.....
Union.....	154	101	12	.....	52	118	39	92	11	.....	41	90	11	.....
Vinton.....	220	145	30	.....	417	215	435	213	17	.....	401	225	19	.....
Totals.....	2018	955	203	1	2198	2081	2065	1766	205	.....	2017	1768	213	1

BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	E. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Barclay.....	45	22	.....	1	49	54	86	51	.....	.....	86	51	.....	.....
Bennington.....	51	26	.....	.....	49	66	84	64	.....	.....	83	65	.....	.....
Blg Creek.....	171	43	.....	.....	166	103	226	112	.....	.....	221	115	.....	.....
Black Hawk.....	58	37	.....	.....	56	63	79	64	.....	.....	80	61	.....	.....
Cedar.....	28	22	.....	.....	42	33	49	49	.....	.....	50	48	.....	.....
Cedar Falls.....	276	109	2	.....	491	224	385	240	4	.....	376	248	4	.....
Eagle.....	40	42	.....	.....	53	83	67	79	.....	.....	67	79	.....	.....
East Waterloo.....	365	92	.....	.....	406	370	469	294	9	.....	477	285	9	.....
Fox.....	41	56	2	.....	43	103	85	85	.....	1	45	81	5	.....
Lester.....	45	3	.....	.....	83	61	74	63	.....	2	80	57	.....	2
Lincoln.....	44	27	.....	.....	71	31	62	36	.....	.....	87	31	.....	.....
Mt. Vernon.....	58	27	40	.....	53	91	72	41	44	.....	68	16	73	.....
Orange.....	23	2	.....	.....	118	16	77	25	.....	.....	79	23	.....	.....
Poyner.....	78	71	.....	4	79	89	96	103	.....	.....	116	85	.....	.....
Spring Creek.....	36	26	.....	.....	35	41	58	48	.....	.....	58	48	.....	.....
Union.....	20	15	.....	.....	42	33	57	24	1	.....	55	27	1	.....
Washington.....	35	3	14	1	85	13	46	6	22	2	46	6	22	2
Waterloo.....	261	95	.....	.....	295	281	392	205	1	.....	472	127	.....	.....
Totals.....	1676	718	58	6	.....	2444	1589	81	5	2546	1453	114	4	.....

BOONE COUNTY.

Amaqua.....	37	23	22	.....	67	45	48	33	24	.....	49	33	23	.....
Beaver.....	25	33	17	.....	41	38	39	44	7	.....	45	40	5	.....
Cass.....	21	19	18	.....	26	14	17	17	15	.....	17	17	15	.....
Colfax.....	56	37	3	.....	69	28	62	39	2	.....	64	36	3	.....
Des Moines—														
Boone City.....	431	218	17	.....	371	318	311	310	13	.....	365	239	11	.....
Boonsboro.....	216	163	32	.....	232	252	263	201	13	.....	292	165	11	.....
Dodge.....	67	93	12	.....	130	89	70	130	11	.....	72	129	9	.....
Douglas.....	89	69	21	.....	144	66	109	109	11	.....	115	93	10	.....
Garden.....	77	16	.....	.....	121	29	94	28	.....	.....	93	28	.....	.....
Grant.....	41	9	.....	.....	53	33	74	7	4	.....	74	7	4	.....
Harrison.....	45	27	3	.....	32	84	47	70	1	.....	44	71	1	.....
Jackson.....	91	36	8	.....	124	43	100	62	11	.....	81	65	15	.....
Marey.....	122	120	47	.....	222	117	171	164	18	.....	153	181	15	.....
Peoples.....	84	30	30	.....	103	51	73	37	22	.....	70	37	22	.....
Pilot Mound.....	48	11	5	.....	64	43	74	19	24	.....	73	19	23	.....
Union.....	84	4	43	.....	139	59	80	12	53	.....	78	12	53	.....
Worth.....	57	36	12	.....	72	13	62	43	6	.....	46	43	10	.....
Yell.....	143	63	52	.....	205	91	165	80	41	.....	170	75	39	.....
Totals.....	1734	1007	343	.....	2205	1413	1849	1386	276	.....	1801	1230	270	.....

BREMER COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.			
	B. E. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Agalnst.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Dayton	47	38	17	1	23	91	82	61	12	.....	34	.....	12	.....
Douglas.....	61	2	44	.....	50	84	53	48	27	.....	59	29	40	.....
Franklin.....	63	32	3	.....	36	68	61	40	.....	.....	65	31	.....	.....
Frederika.....	39	10	29	1	55	30	35	15	28	.....	39	10	30	.....
Fremont.....	83	58	15	.....	46	147	72	75	6	.....	105	40	6	.....
Jackson.....	129	23	12	2	156	27	138	29	24	1	137	29	24	.....
Jefferson.....	56	48	11	1	35	102	50	62	15	.....	64	46	15	.....
La Fayette.....	56	45	35	1	68	52	65	49	23	.....	64	51	21	.....
Le Roy.....	44	17	12	.....	23	46	25	37	4	.....	34	28	4	.....
Marfield.....	20	64	.....	.....	5	145	62	60	.....	.....	68	50	.....	.....
Polk.....	149	23	64	.....	162	67	158	50	41	.....	167	25	48	.....
Sumner.....	128	24	26	.....	147	83	113	71	26	.....	108	95	6	.....
Warren.....	97	13	3	.....	83	97	119	13	3	.....	121	11	4	.....
Washington.....	459	145	28	2	379	263	455	202	31	.....	453	208	28	.....
Totals.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1268	1302	1438	788	240	1	1510	651	234	89

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

Cono.....	58	4	31	.....	78	82	60	18	34	.....	60	18	35	.....
Buffalo.....	44	13	46	.....	109	22	60	16	57	.....	57	18	56	.....
Byron.....	109	24	42	.....	138	47	125	43	42	.....	123	41	46	.....
Fairbank.....	74	59	45	.....	114	82	90	94	31	.....	91	98	31	.....
Fremont.....	52	15	17	.....	60	44	74	34	22	.....	66	36	29	.....
Hazleton.....	86	20	94	.....	146	62	105	40	88	.....	105	48	80	.....
Homer.....	75	27	18	.....	72	41	77	69	20	.....	67	69	26	.....
Jefferson.....	87	39	23	.....	112	92	68	91	12	.....	97	92	11	.....
Liberty.....	100	42	21	1	152	52	141	67	27	.....	135	69	50	1
Madison.....	41	11	15	.....	98	17	74	24	24	.....	77	24	21	.....
Middlefield.....	34	13	25	1	76	43	43	52	24	.....	49	49	24	.....
Newton.....	80	42	4	.....	56	53	59	87	1	.....	83	82	1	.....
Perry.....	151	56	19	4	172	76	184	88	13	.....	182	91	12	.....
Sumner.....	37	14	19	.....	54	47	43	56	17	.....	42	56	10	.....
Washington.....	449	220	86	1	385	462	496	427	40	.....	420	494	44	.....
Westburg.....	35	15	10	2	40	30	60	50	6	.....	59	51	6	.....
Totals.....	1512	614	515	9	1862	1201	1824	1283	414	.....	1723	1367	472	1

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Barnes	72	1	.....	.....	54	11	102	1	1	.....	100	2	2	.....
Brooke	21	1	.....	.....	20	19	23	14	5	.....	21	15	6	.....
Coon	44	13	7	.....	30	18	31	22	.....	30	21	1	.....
Elk	31	3	13	.....	61	16	40	3	21	.....	31	2	30	.....
Fairfield	34	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	16	10	3	.....	22	19	28	14	6	.....	17	4	27	.....
Hays	65	3	3	.....	65	9	57	3	11	.....	47	4	27	.....
Lee	110	11	.....	.....	79	33	133	20	.....	131	22	.....	.....
Lincoln	17	2	.....	.....	13	2	18	1	7	.....	15	3	8	.....
Maple Valley	52	18	12	.....	44	32	44	41	5	.....	36	47	7	.....
Newell	117	34	.....	.....	122	37	120	23	5	.....	127	20	5	.....
Nokomis	209	29	12	.....	157	62	187	16	9	.....	140	64	8	.....
Poland	8	1	9	.....	25	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	8	.....
Providence	31	22	13	.....	60	5	34	22	19	.....	27	24	24	.....
Scott	30	6	.....	.....	73	6	30	8	1	.....	24	10	1	.....
Storm Lake	196	54	12	.....	189	54	192	58	18	.....	173	59	36	.....
Washington	59	6	.....	.....	53	2	51	18	8	.....	35	28	14	.....
Totals	1112	217	89	.....	1114	342	1133	269	124	.....	973	325	204	.....

BUTLER COUNTY.

Albion	89	15	180	63	171	58	19	172	57	19
Beaver	83	3	.....	.....	170	24	163	41	.....	180	43	1	.....
Benezette	33	13	38	17	29	26	3	35	20	3
Butler	100	42	174	73	167	100	2	187	100	2
Coldwater	167	4	.....	.....	130	130	167	115	.....	182	99	1	.....
Dayton	26	.....	.....	.....	70	26	65	40	.....	66	37	.....	.....
Fremont	30	16	.....	.....	46	60	51	50	.....	50	54	.....	2
Jackson	31	18	.....	.....	96	38	90	59	.....	87	62	.....	.....
Jefferson	54	17	.....	.....	60	56	70	46	.....	70	46	.....	.....
Madison	31	6	.....	.....	19	54	21	58	.....	38	42	.....	.....
Monroe	67	24	.....	.....	112	49	100	46	.....	113	35	.....	.....
Pittsford	73	22	99	40	118	37	7	120	35	7
Ripley	20	2	.....	1	35	23	60	12	.....	46	12	.....	.....
Shell Rock	185	31	270	66	222	65	14	219	66	16
Washington	18	14	.....	.....	36	56	25	52	.....	25	52	.....	.....
West Point	131	30	7	139	45	133	66	19	138	53	22	2
Totals	1138	258	7	1	1669	820	1652	877	65	1708	813	71	4

CALHOUN COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	I. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Butler.....	74	2			6	4	3				10	46		
Calhoun.....	126	50	2		156	20	163	35			102	34		
Cedar.....	29	4			51	16	51	9	2		51	9	2	
Center.....	20	6	7		40	21	40	11	1		38	9	6	
Elm Grove.....	26	15			42	14	20	25			20	25	6	
Garfield.....							16	11			16	11		
Greenfield.....	16	15			15	27	33	20			32	21		
Jackson.....	73	32			103	19	55	24			55	24		
Lake Creek.....	42	5			58		20	1			20	1		
Lincoln.....	145	50	2		155	76	204	53			203	57		
Logan.....	17	11			20	16	24	19			23	20		
Reading.....	18	10			44	17	40	1			48	2		
Sherman.....	77	1	1		53	10	61				61			
Twin Lakes.....	30	9			88	10	75	14			74	16		
Union.....	55	15	1	2	51	25	81	18			81	18		
Williams.....	28	11			37	18	44	1			48	8		
Totals.....	797	208	13	2	985	344	970	201	3		953	300	7	

CARROLL COUNTY.

Arcadin.....	81	128	9		41	158								
Carroll.....	237	138			280	209								
Eden.....	52	45			53	69								
Glidden.....	201	72	12		172	62								
Grant.....	51	47	1	3	24	59								
Jasper.....	51	18	2		48	46								
Knist.....	1	91			1	133								
Newton.....	81	15	1		114	17								
Peasant Valley.....	34	47			24	60								
Richland.....	30	19			40	23								
Roselle.....	12	121			13	170								
Sheridan.....	69	69	3		46	96								
Union.....	70	40	11		120	67								
Warren.....	60	12			139	104								
Washington.....	34	47			19	107								
Wheatland.....	28	100			4	170								
Totals.....	1110	1067	30	3	1138	1556								

CASS COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1862.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Atlantic.....	522	282	19	.....	474	542	545	405	44	.....	414	513	55	.....
Bear Grove.....	51	10	31	.....	90	85	57	29	39	.....	40	37	49	.....
Benton.....	47	57	3	.....	50	71	65	78	8	.....	54	88	7	.....
Brighton.....	95	90	1	.....	103	129	101	113	7	.....	80	114	25	.....
Cass.....	137	25	68	.....	189	68	131	45	81	1	112	45	86	.....
Edna.....	99	16	46	.....	72	86	66	28	53	.....	66	36	54	.....
Franklin.....	86	64	17	.....	84	112	116	88	23	.....	90	93	43	.....
Grant.....	128	16	11	.....	178	77	140	100	10	.....	113	118	14	.....
Lincoln.....	29	17	2	.....	68	30	58	38	3	.....	53	39	5	.....
Massena.....	52	11	14	1	42	40	54	12	21	1	26	33	26	.....
Noble.....	54	8	16	.....	72	81	67	43	25	.....	57	48	28	1
Pleasant.....	143	72	9	.....	201	99	168	107	18	.....	145	115	21	.....
Pymosa.....	68	34	5	.....	90	76	80	77	5	.....	74	80	5	.....
Union.....	64	30	9	.....	39	82	41	43	5	.....	22	46	16	.....
Victoria.....	47	18	17	.....	25	81	51	17	21	.....	33	23	26	.....
Washington.....	42	38	17	.....	49	66	51	42	11	.....	38	65	15	.....
Totals.....	1640	840	285	1	1826	1725	1789	1285	374	2	1417	1493	475	1

CEDAR COUNTY.

Cass.....	34	68	5	.....	55	76	41	91	6	.....	41	91	6	.....
Center.....	349	206	15	.....	411	179	358	306	11	.....	357	296	12	.....
Dayton.....	171	56	11	.....	211	84	171	91	2	21	182	99	3	.....
Fairfield.....	41	27	2	1	65	43	60	58	.....	1	62	54	.....	.....
Farmington.....	83	49	13	.....	25	189	42	152	.....	.....	47	147	.....	.....
Fremont.....	100	40	.....	.....	157	42	125	76	1	.....	127	68	1	.....
Gower.....	47	10	.....	.....	75	71	75	55	.....	.....	74	56	.....	.....
Inland.....	81	36	6	.....	89	80	63	76	3	.....	65	73	3	.....
Iowa.....	60	38	4	2	113	36	103	69	8	.....	102	70	7	.....
Linn.....	19	20	.....	.....	48	16	45	41	2	.....	45	41	2	.....
Massillon.....	39	50	3	.....	82	96	71	126	2	3	77	122	2	.....
Pioneer.....	127	83	1	.....	217	58	146	128	1	.....	143	129	1	.....
Red Oak.....	46	18	1	4	65	8	51	34	.....	.....	43	30	.....	.....
Rochester.....	68	33	26	.....	92	33	70	53	17	.....	66	58	16	.....
Springdale.....	199	11	4	7	342	29	277	34	3	1	278	34	3	1
Springfield.....	76	74	2	.....	90	115	84	117	4	.....	86	113	4	.....
Sugar Creek.....	40	24	20	.....	54	69	34	53	15	.....	29	53	19	.....
Totals.....	1575	843	113	14	2191	1224	1816	1558	75	26	1834	1534	79	1

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1881.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	R. E. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Bath.....	22	6	.....	.....	48	7	34	13	.....	.....	38	13	.....	.....
Clear Lake.....	180	45	.....	.....	156	83	180	53	.....	.....	178	63	.....	1
Dougherty.....	7	46	.....	.....	24	53	8	61	.....	.....	6	59	.....	.....
Falls.....	48	35	.....	.....	138	37	87	45	7	.....	84	49	7	.....
Geneseo.....	75	45	.....	.....	92	67	79	45	.....	.....	75	60	.....	.....
Grant.....	33	.....	.....	.....	37	11	50	7	.....	.....	60	7	.....	.....
Grimes.....	7	.....	.....	.....	9	2	6	1	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....
Lake.....	109	16	.....	1	112	36	109	24	.....	.....	133	25	.....	.....
Lime Creek.....	42	9	.....	.....	109	17	97	17	.....	.....	80	20	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	39	4	.....	.....	67	20	61	18	.....	.....	69	21	.....	.....
Mason.....	368	146	.....	.....	438	208	410	224	.....	.....	397	236	.....	.....
Mt. Vernon.....	18	2	.....	.....	40	8	24	1	.....	.....	20	5	.....	.....
Owen.....	16	4	.....	.....	48	27	32	17	.....	.....	19	30	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley.....	15	6	.....	.....	32	21	18	35	.....	.....	18	38	.....	.....
Portland.....	41	10	.....	.....	86	23	62	12	.....	.....	62	12	.....	.....
Union.....	21	8	6	.....	15	20	29	12	.....	.....	28	13	.....	.....
Totals.....	1041	382	6	1	1451	640	1288	590	7	.....	1262	639	7	1

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

Afton.....	69	6	14	.....	66	26	77	21	9	.....	73	25	9	.....
Amherst.....	57	.....	1	.....	71	4	57	2	10	.....	58	2	10	.....
Cedar.....	20	3	19	.....	27	18	48	11	23	.....	32	32	18	.....
Cherokee.....	283	48	44	.....	291	88	416	70	9	.....	360	115	7	1
Diamond.....	55	15	.....	.....	61	2	37	12	1	.....	35	15	.....	.....
Grand Meadow.....	15	5	2	.....	24	3	30	8	2	.....	30	9	1	.....
Liberty.....	38	2	22	.....	57	6	42	1	22	.....	43	2	20	.....
Marcus.....	49	31	7	.....	91	37	71	73	3	.....	69	84	8	.....
Pilot.....	64	2	23	.....	69	17	77	14	17	.....	73	23	12	.....
Pitcher.....	114	30	12	.....	175	18	148	26	12	.....	138	38	11	.....
Rock.....	15	15	.....	.....	21	40	17	32	.....	.....	11	38	.....	.....
Sheridan.....	62	24	7	.....	76	36	89	58	3	.....	85	63	2	.....
Silver.....	44	3	9	.....	53	21	76	12	4	.....	68	22	8	.....
Spring.....	18	.....	7	.....	14	11	31	9	5	.....	29	11	4	1
Tilden.....	16	4	11	.....	30	11	20	6	13	.....	17	10	12	.....
Willow.....	21	6	18	.....	24	16	25	15	10	.....	21	23	7	.....
Totals.....	920	192	196	.....	1151	352	1281	370	148	.....	1138	612	119	2

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRE- SENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
	Bradford	262	86	20	341	94	27	122	70	211	232
Chickasaw	91	42	20	.....	139	72	113	93	24	.....	165	.....	110	.....
Dayton	9	37	29	.....	34	78	23	61	37	.....	23	.....	88	.....
Deerfield	17	11	19	.....	77	71	47	45	25	.....	57	.....	53	.....
Dresden	21	2	39	.....	56	63	41	31	47	.....	40	.....	77	.....
Fredericksburg	95	13	25	.....	139	34	123	17	32	.....	120	.....	50	.....
Jacksonville	58	42	50	.....	90	70	52	58	60	.....	1	57	113	.....
New Hampton	181	128	29	1	201	193	164	191	30	1	166	.....	192	.....
Richland	51	7	10	2	101	25	50	26	29	.....	46	.....	58	.....
Stapleton	48	101	40	.....	86	131	40	117	46	.....	31	.....	104	.....
Utica	46	45	11	.....	93	66	62	52	17	4	50	.....	80	.....
Washington	10	54	23	.....	18	168	10	124	37	.....	19	.....	135	.....
Totals	889	598	315	3	1352	1068	982	930	454	0	928	.....	1356	.....

CLARKE COUNTY.

Doyle	89	22	22	.....	121	36	120	16	34	.....	120	16	34	.....
Franklin	48	26	9	.....	88	25	62	27	7	1	62	27	8	.....
Fremont	66	23	13	.....	108	7	73	15	20	.....	70	16	21	.....
Green Bay	69	15	13	.....	103	13	53	58	16	.....	62	18	17	.....
Jackson	103	41	24	.....	144	46	106	38	36	.....	104	38	41	.....
Knox	45	50	18	.....	132	14	59	11	57	.....	59	11	58	.....
Liberty	55	43	23	.....	89	56	58	53	24	.....	56	53	25	.....
Madison	33	39	2	.....	38	79	27	56	8	.....	27	50	8	.....
Osceola—														
Osceola precinct	312	133	27	.....	434	89	73	30	19	.....	72	30	20	.....
Osceola City precinct .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238	114	33	.....	233	96	49	.....
Troy	132	31	24	.....	177	59	134	46	20	.....	134	43	23	.....
Ward	45	26	4	.....	78	12	44	25	.....	.....	43	20	.....
Washington	40	46	25	.....	96	16	51	33	27	.....	50	29	33	.....
Totals	1037	498	204	.....	1611	412	1098	482	301	.....	1052	459	337	.....

CLAY COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
	Bridgewater	32				73	21							
Clay	53				49	29	37	17			35	17		
Douglas	47				55	13	58				58			
Freeman							51	4			51	4		
Gillette's Grove	26				46	5	45				44			
Herdland	27				44	4	44				43	1		
Lake							21				21			
Lincoln	46	2			54	22	42	3	3		41	3	4	
Logan							5				5			
Lone Tree	9				4	6	6	3			6	3		
Mendow							61	12			57	16		
Peterson	26				66	24	105	5			100	8		
Riverton	32				41	22	31	10			31	10		
Spencer	318	41	2	2	258	173	42	3	3		41	3	4	
Summit	51				37	18	49	5			43	10		
Totals							808	80	3		718	171	6	1

CLAYTON COUNTY.

Boardman	115	170			98	221	122	202	3		134	170		
Buena Vista	28	31			9	60	15	50			29	3		
Cass	206	114	2		193	137	204	152	4		163	166		
Clayton	87	98			61	108	82	89			86	99		
Cox Creek	41	114		2	44	153	31	155			39	140		
Ells	114	40			119	80	116	56			117	50		
Farmersburg	78	85			41	139	67	113			59	94		
Garnaville	122	68			12	211	74	131			73	133		
Gard	67	84			89	93	71	108			125	42		
Grand Meadow	18	30	12		44	95	22	63	17		20	82		
Highland	37	58	3		53	28	41	59	11		31	81		
Jefferson	101	239			5	437	33	361			72	314		
Lodonnillo	168	49	4		182	67	188	63	10		188	47		
Mallory	60	76			96	71	70	103			70	90		
Marion	68	11			62	44	61	25			60	20		
Mendon	304	233			267	347	244	327	0		470	84		
Millville	59	45			24	70	54	57	1		55	51		
Monona	124	84	2		159	107	138	109	2		153	33		
Read	63	63			16	136	30	133			25	135		
Sperry	127	52	9	1	138	93	110	66	37		108	168		
Volga	87	100			40	207	44	186			75	131		
Wagner	71	23			70	52	60	35	11		45	68		
Totals	2161	1917	32	3	1823	2995	1922	2015	102		2228	2161		

CLINTON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECLINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1882.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 11, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.				
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	
Berlin.....	31	34	5	.....	25	62	23	62	9	.....	23	62	9	.....
Bloomfield.....	125	98	5	.....	163	59	134	98	.....	.....	134	96	.....	.....
Brookfield.....	73	52	.....	.....	92	66	83	81	.....	.....	85	79	.....	.....
Camanche.....	147	51	3	.....	111	108	134	81	3	.....	146	69	3	.....
Center.....	47	98	.....	.....	38	135	29	151	.....	.....	33	147	.....	.....
Clinton—															
1st precinct.....	153	166	5	.....	224	299	178	313	2	.....	179	310	2	.....
2d precinct.....	200	113	4	.....	232	157	221	158	.....	.....	234	143	.....	.....
3d precinct.....	101	67	7	.....	155	77	121	118	4	.....	119	116	4	.....
4th precinct.....	182	200	12	.....	326	306	187	401	13	.....	183	404	13	.....
Deep Creek.....	80	47	.....	.....	56	122	46	126	.....	.....	46	125	.....	.....
Dewitt.....	270	245	43	2	248	280	244	283	30	.....	256	265	18	.....
Eden.....	78	51	5	.....	89	67	76	58	8	.....	79	55	8	.....
Elk River.....	66	60	.....	.....	47	151	75	131	.....	.....	75	128	.....	.....
Hampshire.....	57	41	.....	.....	23	122	28	121	.....	.....	30	119	.....	.....
Liberty.....	24	80	5	.....	34	98	38	96	3	.....	38	96	3	.....
Lincoln.....	25	9	.....	.....	30	21	33	21	.....	.....	23	21	.....	.....
Lyon.....	240	316	2	.....	299	529	231	536	2	.....	231	534	2	.....
Olive.....	133	39	45	.....	102	115	133	67	35	.....	136	85	14	.....
Orange.....	52	84	43	.....	50	98	43	90	28	.....	72	80	6	.....
Sharon.....	69	30	.....	.....	103	90	93	112	.....	.....	95	110	.....	.....
Spring Rock.....	69	129	3	.....	63	192	71	175	3	.....	74	172	3	.....
Spring Valley.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	34	.....	.....	26	33	.....	.....
Washington.....	14	114	5	.....	6	110	4	134	.....	.....	26	111	.....	.....
Waterford.....	37	123	.....	.....	37	182	49	150	.....	.....	65	137	.....	.....
Welton.....	72	66	7	.....	76	91	57	90	5	.....	58	86	6	.....
Totals.....	2315	2313	199	2	2629	3537	2356	3667	145	.....	2466	3583	91	.....

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Boyer.....	33	34	.....	.....	34	17	31	21	.....	.....	26	25	.....	.....
Charter Oak.....	34	18	3	.....	19	25	32	32	.....	.....	34	20	.....	.....
Danison.....	260	154	.....	.....	176	149	246	166	.....	.....	193	202	.....	.....
East Boyer.....	54	19	.....	.....	58	24	53	30	.....	.....	24	70	.....	.....
Goodrich.....	41	29	.....	.....	18	60	24	70	.....	.....	53	30	.....	.....
Hanover.....	21	32	.....	.....	4	66	3	53	.....	.....	3	59	.....	.....
Hays.....	41	29	.....	.....	22	67	33	68	.....	.....	37	59	.....	.....
Iowa.....	42	61	.....	.....	46	54	31	97	.....	.....	35	95	.....	.....
Jackson.....	25	69	.....	.....	28	40	16	65	.....	.....	18	65	.....	.....
Milford.....	67	69	.....	.....	61	49	61	72	.....	.....	58	73	.....	.....
Morgan.....	36	7	.....	.....	4	97	.....	75	.....	.....	3	72	.....	.....
Nislinabotna.....	38	16	.....	.....	47	15	53	18	.....	.....	53	18	6	.....
Otter Creek.....	37	43	.....	.....	20	88	20	79	.....	.....	22	76	.....	.....
Paradise.....	44	27	.....	.....	44	8	38	33	.....	.....	32	38	5	.....
Soldier.....	18	28	1	.....	25	13	25	29	.....	.....	23	31	.....	.....
Stockholm.....	73	18	1	.....	41	27	60	21	.....	.....	44	37	.....	.....
Union.....	93	79	4	.....	94	45	79	92	.....	.....	59	111	.....	.....
Washington.....	43	40	4	.....	45	18	44	51	3	.....	38	52	.....	.....
West Side.....	181	116	1	.....	143	101	167	169	.....	.....	170	165	.....	.....
Willow.....	28	26	.....	.....	29	14	36	22	.....	.....	36	22	.....	.....
Totals.....	1209	913	14	.....	958	977	1052	1250	3	.....	957	1320	11	.....

DALLAS COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	R. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Adel—														
Adel Precinct.....	185	22	98	....	222	109	163	47	106	....	133	44	127	....
Dallas Center Precinct..	91	29	45	....	110	54	81	47	86	....	79	47	37	....
Adams.....	106	13	65	....	116	54	116	22	52	....	113	23	52	....
Boone.....	78	9	59	....	75	65	93	38	63	....	89	35	67	....
Beaver.....	38	1	84	....	60	39	40	14	70	....	30	14	78	....
Colfax.....	62	15	71	....	83	49	57	26	77	....	53	23	84	....
Dallas.....	63	1	30	....	60	49	64	16	31	....	56	9	41	....
Des Moines.....	48	43	32	....	81	52	80	72	30	....	79	71	31	....
Grant.....	33	2	44	....	46	78	53	34	50	....	49	33	51	....
Linn.....	111	9	49	....	194	30	137	18	29	....	131	19	33	....
Lincoln.....	69	...	81	....	98	44	76	6	79	....	71	1	86	....
Spring Valley.....	202	39	79	....	304	135	282	92	89	....	276	80	106	....
Sugar Grove.....	103	9	63	....	122	67	106	28	62	....	97	23	70	....
Union—														
Dexter Precinct.....	196	15	34	....	239	42	172	33	30	....	166	30	35	....
Redfield Precinct.....	126	18	30	....	155	57	107	48	34	....	97	54	35	....
Van Meter—														
De Soto Precinct.....	97	7	25	....	118	16	98	10	30	....	97	10	31	....
Van Meter Precinct.....	117	19	40	....	133	35	102	42	42	....	101	40	43	....
Walnut.....	79	3	82	....	138	24	59	9	95	....	57	6	101	....
Washington.....	38	16	69	....	89	56	47	33	43	....	43	35	43	....
Totals.....	1842	270	1086	....	2450	1055	1933	631	1048	....	1817	597	1151	....

DAVIS COUNTY.

Bloomfield.....	262	162	237	....	359	260	254	230	180	....	222	160	284	....
Drakeville.....	66	18	24	1	90	39	75	19	31	....	72	16	38	....
Fabius.....	42	70	68	....	43	89	42	87	72	....	40	85	73	....
Fox River.....	50	15	78	....	30	67	47	17	80	....	43	14	86	....
Grove.....	65	38	85	....	91	67	55	44	92	....	55	38	98	....
Lick Creek.....	66	80	131	....	87	157	67	95	118	....	54	88	133	....
Marion.....	52	49	58	....	48	104	61	67	69	....	60	69	70	....
Perry.....	60	34	68	....	51	64	51	47	68	....	53	36	76	....
Prairie.....	61	30	40	....	99	29	70	50	29	....	62	48	41	....
Roscoe.....	21	42	33	....	49	28	18	37	38	....	18	38	37	....
Salt Creek.....	54	97	55	....	43	83	39	105	79	....	35	99	89	....
Soap Creek.....	71	41	62	1	65	91	72	46	62	2	68	51	71	....
Union.....	121	99	47	....	143	111	117	114	46	1	115	117	40	....
West Grove.....	57	72	74	....	91	70	54	85	63	....	53	62	68	....
Wyacondah.....	44	96	93	....	73	99	51	102	97	....	49	90	113	....
Totals.....	1092	943	1147	2	1362	1366	1073	1145	1118	3	999	1031	1323	....

DECATUR COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1883.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republic n.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
	Bloomington.....	34	8	16	62	26	47	8	26	43	2	33
Burrel—														
Davis City precinct.....	66	53	8	.....	72	50	80	74	10	.....	79	.....	85	.....
Terre Haute precinct....	50	48	16	.....	20	56	35	50	11	.....	32	.....	63	.....
Center.....	78	39	51	.....	74	49	79	45	46	.....	74	.....	98	.....
Decatur.....	85	26	70	.....	60	91	83	36	57	.....	83	6	88	.....
Eden.....	62	38	82	.....	74	66	63	49	42	.....	63	5	106	.....
Fayettee.....	59	23	21	.....	134	29	90	30	22	.....	87	1	54	.....
Franklin.....	101	11	38	.....	114	40	122	28	24	.....	122	3	49	.....
Garden Grove.....	164	36	23	.....	142	111	159	67	28	.....	151	2	100	.....
Grand River.....	63	16	29	.....	21	45	52	26	12	.....	51	.....	39	.....
Hamilton.....	69	9	56	.....	55	58	74	6	64	.....	68	.....	75	.....
High Point.....	56	43	27	2	60	59	66	57	23	1	65	7	75	.....
Leon.....	181	84	42	.....	149	149	180	94	37	.....	171	1	141	.....
Long Creek.....	83	25	12	.....	64	50	90	47	2	.....	80	2	4	.....
Morgan.....	50	12	29	.....	29	44	63	35	30	.....	62	.....	66	.....
New Rada.....	34	46	21	2	75	29	61	60	12	.....	61	10	42	.....
Richland.....	81	110	5	.....	99	89	89	90	25	.....	89	.....	114	.....
Woodland.....	34	44	49	2	36	86	28	69	31	.....	28	5	90	.....
Totals.....	1340	671	593	6	1340	1137	1461	871	521	1	1415	44	1393	.....

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Adams.....	65	60	.....	.....	60	40	42	72	.....	.....	42	72	.....	.....
Bremer.....	8	97	.....	.....	3	172	7	135	.....	.....	7	135	.....	.....
Coffin's Grove.....	99	57	2	3	101	73	103	72	4	1	100	77	4	.....
Colony.....	106	75	.....	.....	115	169	118	123	.....	.....	118	122	.....	.....
Delaware.....	454	150	.....	8	362	180	412	212	1	10	415	215	1	.....
Delhi.....	137	105	2	.....	104	57	122	98	8	.....	127	95	4	.....
Elk township.....	137	58	.....	.....	151	55	78	39	1	.....	78	40	.....	.....
Hazel Green.....	61	37	.....	.....	90	57	65	75	.....	.....	65	75	.....	.....
Honey Creek.....	76	32	1	.....	97	62	36	83	.....	.....	34	84	.....	.....
Mills.....	67	38	.....	.....	64	40	75	22	.....	.....	74	23	.....	.....
North Fork.....	29	53	.....	.....	29	124	132	62	19	.....	124	65	21	.....
Oneida—														
Delaware voting pre'net	83	17	.....	.....	68	30	153	65	1	.....	153	68	1	.....
Earlville ".....	132	46	14	.....	149	59	75	53	.....	.....	74	54	.....	.....
Prairie.....	61	36	.....	.....	63	33	62	44	.....	.....	62	44	.....	.....
Richland.....	70	53	.....	.....	57	86	71	70	.....	.....	71	76	.....	.....
South Fork.....	205	75	7	.....	185	139	208	116	5	.....	217	103	4	.....
Union.....	50	44	.....	.....	65	51	74	52	.....	.....	74	52	.....	.....
Totals.....	1825	1043	26	11	1803	1855	1831	1319	39	11	1883	1400	35	.....

DES MOINES COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Augusta.....	40	52	4	.....	27	79	47	66	1	.....	37	76	1	.....
Benton.....	27	94	1	.....	47	117	32	125	.....	.....	26	130	.....	.....
Burlington.....														
1st precinct.....	312	491	5	.....	170	800	316	678	3	.....	243	753	2	.....
2d precinct.....	327	385	2	.....	184	593	303	491	2	.....	221	570	.....	.....
3d precinct.....	415	345	6	.....	320	534	403	493	4	.....	309	584	3	.....
4th precinct.....	315	285	6	.....	230	466	312	422	4	.....	238	495	3	.....
5th precinct.....	12	37	.....	.....	3	64	14	68	.....	.....	13	69	.....	.....
6th precinct.....	30	25	.....	.....	8	38	20	34	.....	.....	18	36	.....	.....
Danville.....	124	110	43	.....	168	131	141	135	38	.....	130	140	44	.....
Flint River.....	89	92	.....	.....	62	148	79	140	1	.....	71	145	2	.....
Franklin.....	106	129	1	.....	89	189	107	172	2	.....	95	182	2	.....
Huron.....	81	20	7	.....	76	56	93	38	6	.....	91	40	6	.....
Jackson.....	4	17	.....	.....	3	15	5	19	.....	.....	5	19	.....	.....
Pleasant Grove.....	57	98	14	.....	53	118	61	113	12	.....	69	110	16	.....
Union.....	101	68	.....	.....	93	99	104	110	.....	.....	96	118	.....	.....
Washington.....	81	74	16	.....	98	145	84	88	13	.....	69	109	13	.....
Yellow Springs.....	206	49	22	.....	277	81	241	70	18	.....	218	101	8	.....
Totals.....	2327	2371	127	.....	1917	3653	2361	3262	104	.....	1939	3877	100	.....

DICKINSON COUNTY.

Center Grove.....	81	.....	1	3	192	56	188	63	.....	.....	170	80	.....	.....
Diamond Lake.....	20	.....	.....	.....	10	7	13	7	.....	.....	13	7	.....	.....
Excelsior.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Lakeville.....	18	.....	.....	.....	10	8	11	10	.....	.....	11	10	.....	.....
Lloyd.....	9	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	12	2	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....
Milford.....	31	.....	.....	.....	49	3	62	4	.....	.....	52	4	.....	.....
Okoboji.....	24	.....	.....	.....	39	4	41	1	.....	.....	41	1	.....	.....
Richland.....	7	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Silver Lake.....	12	.....	.....	.....	4	4	6	4	.....	.....	6	4	.....	.....
Spirit Lake.....	28	.....	.....	.....	25	13	55	18	.....	.....	55	18	.....	.....
Superior.....	10	.....	.....	.....	7	2	18	2	.....	.....	18	2	.....	.....
Westport.....	10	.....	.....	.....	12	5	9	6	.....	.....	9	6	.....	.....
Totals.....	253	.....	1	3	374	102	421	117	.....	.....	403	134	.....	.....

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.				
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	
Cascade	67	121	.....	.....	63	151	72	150	.....	.....	72	150	.....	.....
Center	46	143	.....	.....	24	174	32	181	.....	.....	35	174	.....	.....
Concord	47	139	1	.....	38	163	42	162	.....	.....	46	158	.....	.....
Dodge	72	80	2	.....	55	133	78	119	1	.....	78	119	1	.....
Dubuque	83	113	12	.....	45	115	111	137	10	.....	120	128	10	.....
Iowa	10	114	21	.....	16	133	7	140	7	.....	7	143	4	.....
Jefferson	82	100	22	.....	33	243	80	178	4	.....	90	168	4	.....
Julien*—															
1st precinct	174	565	9	.....	81	619	97	567	.....	.....	144	520	.....	.....
2d precinct	112	157	6	.....	85	539	170	399	4	.....	219	352	4	.....
3d precinct	377	358	10	.....	78	746	199	630	4	.....	259	556	4	.....
4th precinct	610	370	9	.....	280	561	443	417	10	.....	509	365	5	.....
5th precinct	487	285	2	.....	64	950	223	784	1	.....	305	695	1	.....
Liberly	2	166	.....	.....	2	206	.....	169	.....	.....	7	162	.....	.....
Mosalem	17	81	.....	.....	.....	138	8	142	.....	.....	8	142	.....	.....
New Wine—															
New Wine precinct	11	124	5	.....	3	184	.....	152	.....	.....	1	151	.....	.....
Dyersville precinct	63	192	5	.....	20	285	50	254	3	.....	71	237	3	.....
Pern	00	69	8	.....	1	209	24	155	.....	.....	30	148	.....	.....
Prairie Creek	1	116	39	.....	29	201	2	150	30	.....	20	129	29	.....
Table Mound	89	111	4	.....	24	202	62	142	1	.....	65	139	1	.....
Taylor	141	135	4	.....	149	164	146	162	8	.....	149	163	8	.....
Vernon	45	109	.....	.....	53	77	52	134	2	.....	66	121	2	.....
Washington	23	103	3	.....	46	54	19	115	1	.....	24	110	1	.....
Whitewater	50	124	.....	.....	30	136	60	150	.....	.....	60	148	.....	.....
Totals	2669	3864	162	.....	1223	6283	1967	5589	87	.....	2385	6178	78	.....

* City of Dubuque.

EMMET COUNTY.

Armstrong Grove	22	4	7	.....	23	2	48	7	.....	.....	47	8	.....	.....
Center	42	2	.....	.....	31	6	41	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....
Ellsworth	12	1	.....	.....	11	.....	11	3	.....	.....	11	3	.....	.....
Emmet	20	.....	.....	.....	12	6	38	7	.....	.....	37	8	.....	.....
Estherville	111	21	.....	.....	67	12	184	72	.....	.....	182	74	.....	.....
High Lake	41	6	.....	.....	47	.....	61	12	.....	.....	61	12	.....	.....
Iowa Lake	6	.....	.....	.....	7	1	10	.....	1	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
Swan Lake	11	.....	.....	.....	7	1	16	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
Twelve Mile Lake	10	.....	.....	.....	9	1	12	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Totals	284	34	7	.....	214	29	421	101	1	.....	418	104	.....	.....

FAYETTE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Audubon.....	66	73	7	7	50	162	82	124	2	.....	81	126	.....	1
Banks.....	38	4	2	.....	62	27	50	22	4	.....	48	26	.....	.....
Bethel.....	26	4	24	.....	61	26	59	18	30	.....	50	56	.....	1
Center.....	69	21	52	.....	118	35	79	25	54	.....	56	99	.....	.....
Clermont.....	76	66	5	.....	92	110	85	121	16	.....	81	136	.....	.....
Dover.....	63	9	3	.....	59	77	121	50	7	.....	117	61	.....	.....
Eden.....	72	23	46	.....	153	116	123	91	37	.....	119	130	.....	.....
Fairfield.....	102	18	92	3	175	82	119	41	150	2	107	203	.....	.....
Fayette.....	135	29	40	.....	181	19	108	17	57	.....	102	80	.....	.....
Fremont.....	68	22	4	.....	86	46	75	56	5	.....	75	61	.....	.....
Harlan.....	102	2	43	.....	150	37	101	28	41	.....	98	70	.....	.....
Illyria.....	57	17	66	.....	94	72	84	56	73	.....	55	154	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	99	43	19	.....	140	102	97	75	34	.....	97	100	.....	.....
Oran.....	34	4	27	.....	67	48	84	45	31	.....	67	72	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley.....	98	61	47	5	110	168	86	77	98	6	67	190	.....	.....
Putnam.....	52	4	26	1	78	43	62	15	37	.....	37	77	.....	.....
Scott.....	16	1	33	.....	70	33	35	15	38	.....	35	52	2	.....
Smithfield.....	51	4	38	.....	127	7	68	18	70	.....	38	115	.....	.....
Westfield.....	67	36	28	.....	98	81	93	45	39	.....	85	91	.....	.....
West Union.....	308	116	16	3	290	184	309	165	30	5	300	183	.....	.....
Windsor.....	25	5	13	.....	110	60	88	42	22	.....	81	71	.....	.....
Totals.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1983	1140	875	13	1805	2168	2	2

FLOYD COUNTY.

Cedar.....	31	1	1	1	79	17	34	.....	13	.....	32	.....	17	1
Floyd.....	99	13	23	.....	143	77	121	33	21	.....	97	.....	65	.....
Niles.....	22	7	44	.....	37	126	16	9	87	.....	16	.....	95	.....
Pleasant Grove.....	54	12	.....	.....	54	62	56	38	5	.....	49	.....	40	.....
Riverton.....	102	8	.....	.....	121	64	102	23	27	.....	101	.....	52	.....
Rockford.....	166	65	.....	.....	159	144	150	98	.....	.....	156	.....	88	2
Rock Grove.....	127	38	13	.....	93	181	71	66	34	.....	72	.....	112	2
Rudd.....	55	29	8	.....	74	61	91	38	11	.....	89	.....	53	.....
St. Charles.....	32	27	.....	.....	42	78	34	40	3	.....	34	.....	39	.....
Scott.....	357	127	77	4	365	448	366	218	94	.....	330	.....	347	.....
Ulster.....	56	12	.....	1	83	65	72	26	15	.....	72	.....	41	.....
Union.....	172	29	.....	.....	131	134	169	78	3	.....	159	.....	101	.....
Totals.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1286	607	313	.....	1207	.....	1069	5

GREENE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Bristol.....	44	12	43	.....	56	36	40	19	36	.....	30	21	35	.....
Cedar.....	45	1	48	.....	30	26	47	39	6	.....	47	44	1	.....
Dawson.....	36	1	12	.....	63	26	62	22	16	.....	49	21	20	.....
Franklin.....	52	3	15	.....	62	65	71	36	10	.....	65	50	2	.....
Grant.....	86	12	14	.....	81	37	94	24	18	.....	90	31	14	.....
Greenbrier.....	56	.....	23	.....	50	27	45	5	5	.....	42	10	3	.....
Hardin.....	35	23	15	.....	59	53	39	31	6	.....	36	38	4	.....
Highland.....	28	.....	13	.....	27	29	48	29	4	.....	48	27	4	.....
Jackson..... c	56	2	44	.....	61	34	47	28	26	.....	48	51	.....	.....
Jefferson.....	298	26	19	.....	221	134	236	77	13	.....	231	84	11	.....
Junction.....	174	15	63	.....	287	72	206	83	45	.....	198	94	42	.....
Kendrick.....	78	4	10	.....	98	10	67	14	11	.....	67	14	11	.....
Paton.....	92	2	13	.....	78	29	86	20	1	.....	86	20	1	.....
Scranton.....	106	8	42	.....	166	64	130	56	11	.....	126	61	10	.....
Washington.....	144	16	82	.....	179	121	145	67	85	.....	147	76	74	.....
Willow.....	41	3	21	.....	55	20	36	21	20	.....	34	27	16	.....
Totals.....							1389	671	315		1353	669	248	

GRUNDY COUNTY.

Beaver.....	38	1	.....	.....	73	36	59	26	2	1	58	36	2	.....
Black Hawk.....	99	136	.....	.....	89	123	128	171	.....	.....	129	168	.....	.....
Clay.....	70	3	.....	.....	191	15	130	31	.....	.....	129	32	.....	.....
Colfax.....	79	34	6	.....	36	116	52	102	.....	1	63	82	.....	.....
Fairfield.....	55	6	.....	.....	122	27	84	20	.....	.....	83	21	.....	.....
Felix.....	50	8	.....	.....	108	25	83	13	.....	.....	84	12	.....	.....
German.....	38	22	.....	.....	6	113	17	59	.....	.....	17	59	.....	.....
Grant.....	38	33	.....	.....	39	39	51	62	.....	.....	51	60	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	43	17	.....	1	34	67	57	63	.....	.....	57	63	.....	.....
Melrose.....	45	13	.....	.....	80	10	62	18	.....	.....	62	18	.....	.....
Palermo.....	280	56	.....	.....	261	84	263	90	.....	.....	263	90	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley.....	36	5	.....	.....	19	90	60	43	.....	.....	94	9	.....	.....
Shiloh.....	43	22	.....	.....	13	99	31	76	.....	.....	33	76	.....	.....
Washington.....	57	18	.....	.....	84	19	78	46	.....	.....	77	45	.....	.....
Totals.....	971	374	6	1	1156	863	1153	820	.....	.....	1200	770	2	.....

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Baker.....	41	5	39	.....	36	25	39	23	23	.....	36	23	23	.....
Bear Grove.....	63	18	12	.....	98	38	83	22	16	.....	83	23	15	.....
Beaver.....	128	36	69	.....	228	44	141	51	61	.....	136	54	61	.....
Cass.....	247	105	41	.....	253	138	221	87	31	.....	320	89	34	.....
Dodge.....	62	10	15	.....	109	6	90	13	14	.....	88	13	16	.....
Grant.....	29	15	15	.....	60	53	39	63	2	.....	38	61	5	.....
Highland.....	53	15	46	1	101	36	67	21	48	.....	64	18	53	.....
Jackson.....	57	20	83	.....	95	37	40	23	76	.....	40	23	76	.....
Orange.....	24	7	25	.....	43	12	12	10	28	1	11	8	31	.....
*Penn.....	268	44	57	.....	74	4	26	19	22	.....	20	19	26	.....
Richland.....	54	11	8	.....	65	49	94	9	21	.....	93	9	22	.....
Seeley.....	55	14	28	.....	71	25	42	14	29	.....	41	12	32	.....
*Stuart.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	263	100	222	88	12	.....	211	91	17	.....
Thompson.....	105	52	20	.....	118	88	120	75	19	.....	77	118	19	.....
Union.....	20	1	18	.....	4	16	15	5	29	.....	14	5	30	.....
Valley.....	194	36	87	.....	223	88	188	46	77	.....	176	49	78	.....
Victory.....	93	35	24	.....	76	52	63	34	16	.....	60	34	19	.....
Totals.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1502	603	524	1	1408	649	559	.....

* The township of Penn has been divided into the townships of Stuart and Penn since the general election, 1881.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

Blairsburg.....	21	9	3	.....	45	16	16	8	2	.....	16	8	2	.....
Boone.....	372	79	51	.....	377	276	334	161	56	2	333	160	61	1
Cass.....	41	8	13	.....	68	32	56	26	4	.....	55	25	6	.....
Clear Lake.....	43	5	20	.....	47	38	47	21	19	.....	46	18	23	.....
Ellsworth.....	30	5	1	.....	58	11	58	13	.....	.....	58	13	.....	.....
Fremont.....	49	5	31	.....	51	47	20	32	13	.....	20	32	13	.....
Hamilton.....	52	13	43	.....	122	15	41	23	41	.....	41	23	41	.....
Liberty.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	8	7	.....	14	8	15	.....
Lincoln.....	35	8	.....	.....	61	13	60	17	.....	.....	58	17	.....	.....
Lyon.....	55	16	16	.....	89	49	68	47	32	.....	82	38	30	.....
Marion.....	113	39	25	.....	147	82	141	70	23	.....	142	71	21	.....
Rose Grove.....	21	3	5	.....	33	15	23	3	11	.....	23	3	11	.....
Scott.....	55	1	.....	.....	60	5	55	1	.....	.....	55	1	.....	.....
Webster.....	55	2	35	.....	109	25	62	3	51	.....	65	3	48	.....
Williams.....	47	22	4	.....	77	28	49	32	5	.....	47	33	5	.....
Totals.....	989	215	247	.....	1344	652	1052	465	264	2	1055	453	276	1

HANCOCK COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. C. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
	Amsterdam	44	2			23		27	2			27	2	
Avery	73	15	2	1	38	20	59	19			59	19		
Bingham	8				8	1	6	2			6	2		
Boone	16	7			12	5	16				16			
Britt	108	17			83	36	91	38			90	39		
Concord	106	23			84	46	84	42			77	49		
Crystal	17				10	1	13	1			12	1		
Ellington	15	19			52	19	73	13	1		73	13	1	
Ell	27	3			12	13	17	8			17	8		
Erin	15	22			15	15	27	38			27	38		
Garfield	17	6			8	12	9	13			9	12		
German	26	5			30	10	32	7			31	8		
Madison	34	8			25	4	27	5	15		27	5	15	
Magor	25				9	16	38	20			38	20		
Orchel							12	7			12	7		
Twin Lake							39	3			39	3		
Totals	605	127	2	1	409	206	570	218	16		560	226	16	

HARDIN COUNTY.

Alden	59	7			142	50	138	44			138	44		
Buckeye	18		2		43	12	25		20		24		21	
Clay	70	32			95	89	68	79			68	79		
Concord	35				77	3	62	1			62	1		
Eldora	212	32	5		268	126	200	11			199	109		
Ellis	26				70	20	56	9			56	9		
Etna	166	34	8		119	283	176	207	4		176	207	3	
Grant	18		7		75	17	37	20	12		37	20	12	
Hardin	172	14	34		329	104	264	57	21		265	57	21	
Jackson	35	9	9		79	42	39	34			40	33		
Pleasant	33	27			88	60	61	67			62	68		
Providence	86	10	6		250	2	116	23	1		116	23		
Sherman	26				75	34	58	21			58	21		
Tipton	40	13	8		120	58	90	44	17		88	43	17	1
Union	135	14	8		330	79	204	79	1		201	80	2	
Totals	1130	192	87		2175	979	1599	796	76		1590	794	76	1

HARRISON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. E. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Allen.....	20	6	1	.....	12	17	21	14	4	.....	21	13	4	.....
Boyer.....	144	84	8	.....	163	63	161	88	3	.....	160	90	2	.....
Cass.....	52	38	8	.....	20	72	60	40	2	.....	53	46	1	.....
Calhoun.....	30	30	8	.....	39	18	36	34	3	.....	33	36	4	.....
Cincinnati.....	38	22	2	.....	27	40	47	70	3	.....	30	88	2	.....
Clay.....	30	36	8	.....	22	52	39	57	5	.....	24	71	5	.....
Douglas.....	32	36	7	.....	42	39	53	47	5	.....	51	48	6	.....
Harrison.....	211	141	8	.....	249	119	240	148	22	.....	224	162	22	.....
Jackson.....	31	15	25	.....	56	14	39	22	35	.....	36	21	37	.....
Jefferson.....	227	130	23	.....	261	133	267	134	7	.....	247	145	8	.....
Legrange.....	39	50	2	.....	44	40	43	71	3	.....	46	68	3	.....
Lincoln.....	21	23	.....	.....	20	21	25	22	.....	.....	25	22	.....	.....
Little Sioux.....	92	20	64	.....	110	106	91	35	84	.....	86	44	75	.....
Magnolia.....	118	43	8	.....	125	67	110	78	7	.....	108	80	7	.....
Morgan.....	54	49	10	.....	62	59	47	35	16	.....	49	33	18	.....
Raglan.....	17	46	6	.....	14	44	18	60	5	.....	18	58	6	.....
St. John.....	170	234	29	.....	242	217	218	269	27	.....	161	305	38	.....
Taylor.....	77	49	4	.....	66	82	91	67	8	.....	90	60	8	.....
Union.....	38	65	7	.....	64	61	44	71	3	.....	43	72	3	.....
Washington.....	47	61	.....	.....	63	66	74	96	1	.....	57	110	1	.....
Totals.....	1488	1178	225	.....	1701	1330	1724	1458	243	.....	1562	1672	250	.....

HENRY COUNTY.

Baltimore.....	46	88	47	.....	28	147	49	151	20	.....	42	152	26	.....
Canaan.....	95	37	31	.....	117	43	83	51	23	.....	80	53	24	.....
Center.....	520	235	256	1	581	364	615	278	158	.....	580	306	156	1
Hillsboro precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	8	5	.....	52	8	5	.....
Jackson.....	90	49	47	1	113	42	79	69	28	1	74	79	22	.....
Jefferson.....	110	68	27	.....	169	111	104	89	18	.....	100	97	14	.....
Marion.....	105	33	42	.....	113	43	94	54	24	.....	92	57	22	.....
New London.....	182	101	46	.....	158	138	193	117	30	.....	172	137	30	.....
Rome precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	65	5	.....	32	74	9	.....
Salem.....	236	45	63	1	277	79	195	43	42	.....	190	46	41	.....
Scott.....	122	40	64	.....	200	55	142	67	45	.....	135	72	46	.....
Tiptecanoe.....	100	94	80	.....	99	43	56	4	60	.....	51	18	57	.....
Trenton.....	87	57	55	.....	55	121	85	99	10	.....	82	103	9	.....
Wayne.....	86	6	32	14	178	40	128	17	28	.....	125	20	28	.....
Totals.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1920	1112	502	1	1807	1222	489	1

HOWARD COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1883.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPR- SENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Afton.....	11	1	82	.....	11	115	14	.....	127	.....	15	.....	126	.....
Albion.....	43	1	58	.....	50	56	41	5	85	.....	43	.....	87	.....
Chester.....	63	1	28	.....	60	15	54	.....	45	.....	54	.....	45	.....
Forest City.....	122	.....	33	.....	109	68	81	4	124	.....	76	.....	127	.....
Howard.....	37	.....	43	.....	35	73	51	.....	75	.....	46	.....	70	.....
Howard Center.....	49	.....	47	.....	52	40	55	.....	54	.....	55	.....	61	.....
Jamestown.....	50	.....	25	.....	74	21	64	.....	45	.....	54	.....	45	.....
New Oregon.....	54	1	56	.....	38	106	52	.....	95	.....	51	.....	94	.....
Oakdale.....	35	5	7	.....	46	5	35	.....	18	.....	31	.....	18	.....
Paris.....	14	1	67	.....	4	85	27	11	87	.....	27	.....	98	.....
Saratoga.....	33	.....	18	.....	32	22	27	.....	32	.....	27	.....	32	.....
Vernon Springs.....	258	31	164	.....	219	223	246	47	201	.....	268	.....	224	.....
Totals.....	749	42	678	.....	730	835	747	67	988	.....	756	.....	1020	5

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

Avery.....	13	6	7	.....	22	16	40	11	23	.....	38	14	22	.....
Beaver.....	36	10	.....	.....	15	41	38	34	.....	.....	37	34	.....	.....
Corwith.....	59	.....	.....	.....	43	3	60	8	.....	.....	60	8	.....	.....
Dakota.....	55	28	.....	.....	48	29	29	45	.....	.....	31	44	.....	.....
Delaware.....	54	4	.....	.....	38	10	40	0	.....	.....	40	6	.....	.....
Grove.....	26	18	.....	.....	21	16	43	23	.....	.....	42	24	.....	.....
Humboldt.....	57	62	.....	.....	74	56	88	70	.....	.....	88	70	.....	.....
Lake.....	16	.....	.....	.....	1	4	10	8	.....	.....	10	8	.....	.....
Norway.....	36	6	.....	.....	44	9	44	11	.....	.....	38	12	.....	4
Rutland.....	57	14	.....	.....	67	29	68	24	2	.....	68	24	2	.....
Springdale.....	171	23	.....	.....	140	61	177	39	.....	.....	170	45	.....	1
Vernon.....	45	14	.....	.....	55	42	39	33	.....	.....	39	33	.....	.....
Wacousta.....	23	2	.....	.....	8	17	31	8	.....	.....	31	8	.....	.....
Warren.....	46	5	.....	.....	39	19	55	12	1	.....	55	11	1	.....
Totals.....	694	192	7	.....	615	351	702	332	26	.....	747	341	25	5

IDA COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Battle	20	16	2	.....	40	12	21	21	.....	.....	21	21	.....	.....
Blaine	64	37	.....	.....	91	26	56	29	.....	.....	56	30	.....	.....
Corwin	274	115	10	.....	297	115	297	119	4	.....	296	119	4	.....
Douglas	30	20	.....	.....	48	8	38	13	.....	.....	32	19	.....	.....
Yalva	65	24	.....	.....	51	45	38	27	.....	.....	37	27	.....	.....
Garfield	20	13	1	.....	26	10	14	12	.....	.....	15	11	.....	.....
Grant	38	11	.....	.....	37	29	37	25	.....	.....	37	25	.....	.....
Griggs	4	18	.....	.....	7	92	10	51	.....	.....	9	52	.....	.....
Hayes	39	26	.....	.....	47	30	42	24	.....	.....	42	22	.....	.....
Logan	30	17	2	.....	69	21	50	20	.....	.....	53	17	.....	.....
Maple	110	60	.....	.....	130	65	125	59	8	.....	121	62	8	.....
Silver Creek	65	19	.....	.....	73	20	45	19	1	.....	45	20	.....	.....
Totals	757	366	15	.....	916	453	772	419	13	.....	704	446	12	.....

IOWA COUNTY.

Amana	33	34	.....	.....	.....	201	13	89	.....	.....	34	70	.....	.....
Cono	18	9	3	.....	.....	20	22	15	.....	.....	22	15	5	.....
Dayton	68	24	29	.....	.....	53	67	36	22	.....	69	30	22	.....
English	118	50	60	.....	.....	120	88	134	88	61	132	89	61	.....
Fillmore	18	75	1	.....	.....	43	61	23	101	.....	22	102	.....	.....
Green	27	53	2	.....	.....	46	87	35	91	.....	34	92	.....	.....
Hartford	153	68	3	.....	.....	180	91	167	114	2	164	116	2	.....
Hilton	51	32	.....	.....	.....	61	54	73	53	.....	75	54	.....	.....
Honey Creek	78	55	19	.....	.....	91	56	102	80	18	100	80	20	.....
Iowa	43	94	.....	.....	.....	22	150	24	124	.....	24	124	.....	.....
Lenox	26	22	5	.....	.....	11	75	14	34	12	15	34	12	.....
Lincoln	37	18	4	.....	.....	55	65	47	55	1	47	55	1	.....
Marengo	277	149	29	.....	.....	239	204	266	202	26	263	209	24	.....
Pilot	50	42	7	.....	.....	63	80	66	70	20	66	69	21	.....
Sumner	71	14	7	.....	.....	68	69	73	49	2	73	49	2	.....
Troy	97	22	.....	.....	.....	84	48	123	60	1	122	60	1	.....
Washington	14	64	14	.....	.....	9	88	24	78	7	23	78	8	.....
York	32	37	.....	.....	.....	29	62	51	79	.....	60	80	.....	.....
Totals	1211	852	183	1192	1566	1320	1418	177	5	1335	1406	179

JACKSON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Bellevue.....	126	231	40	.....	123	348	150	285	21	.....	203	234	21	.....
Brandon.....	71	92	3	.....	59	70	93	121	.....	.....	93	118	.....	.....
Butler.....	1	149	.....	.....	6	34	.....	179	.....	.....	43	135	.....	.....
Fairfield.....	21	80	11	.....	20	124	21	136	.....	.....	21	136	.....	.....
Farmer's Creek.....	123	110	3	.....	113	59	135	123	10	.....	133	125	10	.....
Iowa.....	119	58	.....	.....	121	109	116	96	.....	.....	117	94	.....	.....
Jackson.....	15	92	4	.....	5	135	25	129	1	.....	25	130	.....	.....
Maquoketa.....	192	201	34	.....	244	212	214	257	50	.....	221	261	.....	.....
Monmouth.....	116	53	40	.....	165	109	155	94	42	.....	167	91	32	.....
Otter Creek.....	16	115	.....	.....	13	88	5	149	.....	.....	5	148	.....	.....
Perry.....	124	56	3	.....	130	75	149	98	.....	.....	160	77	.....	.....
Prairie Springs.....	21	92	.....	.....	28	141	14	132	.....	.....	14	132	.....	.....
Richland.....	59	75	.....	.....	59	106	56	118	.....	.....	55	118	1	.....
South Fork.....	252	186	45	.....	270	222	277	242	53	.....	302	240	27	.....
Tete Des Morts.....	21	67	.....	.....	1	181	18	104	.....	.....	28	68	.....	.....
Union.....	111	108	1	.....	100	142	109	121	.....	.....	122	106	.....	.....
Van Buren.....	130	106	3	.....	132	133	109	131	6	.....	124	117	6	.....
Washington.....	17	79	.....	.....	20	68	20	98	.....	.....	58	64	.....	.....
Totals.....	1535	1949	187	.....	1609	2356	1666	2613	183	.....	1801	2424	139	.....

JASPER COUNTY.

Buena Vista.....	48	21	47	.....	136	45	79	27	97	.....	72	26	105	.....
Clear Creek.....	64	16	44	.....	146	7	82	14	72	.....	79	10	79	.....
Elk Creek.....	91	81	24	.....	119	127	91	135	23	.....	86	128	31	.....
Des Moines— Prairie City precinct.....	180	69	41	.....	242	120	190	82	64	.....	188	77	71	.....
Vandalia precinct.....	37	23	10	.....	40	65	32	53	7	.....	27	56	0	.....
Fairview— Fairmont precinct.....	17	5	.....	.....	42	7	27	19	2	.....	26	20	3	.....
Monroe City precinct.....	246	80	39	.....	299	143	260	133	61	.....	247	133	75	.....
Hickory Grove.....	30	2	8	.....	92	40	65	7	25	.....	51	7	35	.....
Independence.....	70	8	39	.....	117	42	72	15	50	.....	61	12	75	.....
Kellogg.....	112	58	54	.....	185	111	111	94	163	.....	98	87	119	.....
Lynn Grove.....	126	39	43	.....	234	33	146	41	73	.....	137	35	89	.....
Malaska.....	53	14	7	.....	43	63	62	43	15	.....	62	40	19	.....
Mariposa.....	37	32	9	.....	43	75	40	46	32	.....	34	44	40	.....
Mound Prairie.....	60	21	9	.....	90	36	69	39	30	.....	62	17	59	.....
Newton.....	422	92	153	.....	533	196	431	145	190	.....	308	113	268	.....
Palo Alto— Palo Alto precinct.....	75	9	69	.....	152	58	64	4	103	.....	62	4	105	.....
Reasoner.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	18	6	.....	37	17	8	.....
Poweshiek.....	113	32	1	.....	185	28	140	55	19	.....	10	53	27	.....
Richland.....	63	2	36	.....	92	34	102	7	74	.....	80	7	83	.....
Rock Creek.....	24	31	15	.....	29	53	28	55	55	.....	27	55	45	.....
Sherman.....	63	13	21	.....	90	39	84	23	40	.....	80	20	46	.....
Washington— Collfax precinct.....	102	55	10	.....	175	24	122	46	33	.....	107	45	44	.....
Washington.....	39	2	8	.....	68	14	56	19	15	.....	55	17	18	.....
Totals.....	2073	695	687	.....	3148	1360	2381	1120	1184	.....	12	2175	1023	1463

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Black Hawk.....	87	21	34	.....	120	50	81	45	32	.....	67	52	29	3
Buchanan.....	74	41	1	.....	153	33	126	84	3	2	122	84	5	1
Cedar.....	41	62	5	.....	35	68	54	102	.....	.....	40	115	.....	.....
Des Moines.....	64	67	27	.....	89	117	81	118	22	.....	78	118	22	.....
Fairfield.....	538	294	25	.....	518	359	572	373	23	5	510	421	8	.....
Lockridge.....	121	35	12	.....	149	104	158	107	.....	.....	150	111	.....	.....
Locust Grove.....	110	142	11	.....	98	109	129	167	7	.....	119	171	4	.....
Liberty.....	101	36	12	6	132	52	139	55	16	7	121	66	11	4
Penn.....	164	37	24	1	277	46	200	67	33	5	180	70	32	.....
Polk.....	133	80	14	.....	106	107	137	101	12	.....	134	102	14	.....
Round Prairie.....	94	48	1	2	73	87	104	73	1	.....	95	76	1	.....
Walnut.....	27	106	6	.....	24	152	33	144	6	.....	28	151	3	.....
Totals.....	1554	968	172	9	1774	1234	1814	1436	155	19	1659	1537	120	8

JOHNSON COUNTY.

Big Grove.....	54	128	38	.....	86	149	51	172	20	.....	51	172	15	.....
Cedar.....	52	50	30	.....	62	70	37	63	28	.....	37	53	28	.....
Clear Creek.....	49	52	20	.....	57	57	50	52	14	.....	51	52	12	1
Fremont.....	104	125	1	.....	125	100	107	132	5	.....	105	132	6	.....
Graham.....	53	73	1	.....	70	84	66	97	.....	.....	65	98	.....	.....
Hardin.....	50	70	5	.....	36	86	49	121	.....	.....	53	114	3	.....
Iowa City.....	622	730	62	.....	411	892	*197	510	17	.....	220	489	12	.....
Jefferson.....	28	09	.....	3	39	98	24	95	.....	5	23	94	.....	.....
Liberty.....	31	66	4	.....	7	92	23	82	1	.....	23	82	1	.....
Lincoln.....	56	37	13	.....	45	77	39	65	9	.....	39	63	11	.....
Lucas.....	118	141	8	.....	116	100	‡ 38	55	4	.....	38	55	4	.....
Madison.....	64	53	1	.....	65	37	62	65	1	.....	61	65	1	.....
Monroe.....	14	99	2	.....	13	142	18	127	.....	.....	15	130	.....	.....
Newport.....	28	86	6	.....	24	101	18	113	4	.....	18	113	4	.....
Oxford.....	102	156	1	.....	139	151	124	172	.....	.....	123	172	.....	.....
Penn.....	68	57	.....	.....	75	32	77	57	.....	.....	80	53	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley.....	68	38	3	.....	67	42	59	63	.....	.....	60	62	.....	.....
Scott.....	110	32	3	.....	128	34	109	42	.....	1	110	43	.....	.....
Sharon.....	74	34	.....	.....	60	104	82	62	1	.....	81	61	1	.....
Union.....	73	68	.....	.....	64	67	69	89	.....	.....	69	88	.....	.....
Washington.....	100	55	.....	1	83	37	103	48	.....	.....	110	41	.....	.....
Totals.....	1918	2219	196	4	1770	2608	1769	2698	140	6	1813	2635	132	1

* North Iowa City † South Iowa City. ‡ East Lucas. § West Lucas.

JONES COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1881.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Cass	39	3			153	9	115	50			111	53		
Castle Grove	46	14			70	73	63	112			63	112		
Clay	43	7			79	28	91	52			91	52		
Fairview	220	36	8	2	483	150	450	261	2		454	253	2	
Greenfield	41	45	2		130	26	80	43	3		77	114	1	
Hale	84	10	2	9	130	29	133	44		8	128	52		
Jackson	41	38			119	22	79	88			87	77		
Madison	77	5			146	50	153	59			155	54		
Monticello	246	101			279	247	223	221			206	253		
Oxford	98	104	2		151	173	106	209			102	200		
Richland	39	23			37	85	58	94			72	79		
Rome	111	25		10	209	44	105	72			200	35		
Scotch Grove	34	4			98	38	124	37			126	31		
Washington		14			18	49	1	129			1	129		
Wayne	59				117	87	130	76			127	77		
Wyoming	176	32	1		265	69	234	104			234	100		
Totals	1352	466	15	21	2484	1179	2332	1751	5	8	2360	1695		

KEOKUK COUNTY.

Adams	99	41	30	3	88	82	101	48	30		90	48	40	
Benton	82	75	2		52	84	87	88	4		84	88	8	
Clear Creek	59	72	22		34	149	48	107	15		43	111	16	
English River	123	48	4		151	104	134	89	8		112	103	13	
German	61	101			58	185	61	159			53	162	6	
Jackson	76	95	23		61	159	80	140	11		74	147	9	
Keota						148	69	5	5		148	67	7	
Lafayette	202	121	19		197	199								
Lancaster	43	111	56		44	196	48	130	51		42	132	48	
Liberty	31	58	12		76	108	38	100			37	94	7	
Prairie	135	18	37		213	53	158	18	68		137	20	85	
Richland	215	36	20		184	100	222	54	32		214	52	47	
St. Courney	226	178	53		176	270	186	191	79		144	228	77	
Steady Run	108	50	16		76	94	102	59	12		94	63	17	
Van Buren	46	45	21		33	82	40	77	11		30	71	19	
Warren	78	121	20		94	92	74	114	38		72	113	41	
Washington	215	74	141		336	364	290	149	402		212	167	453	
Totals	1799	1241	476	3	1873	2321	1860	1677	773		1631	1758	894	

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1882.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinco.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Algona.....	291	94	6	2	300	189	334	114	2	337	113	2	.....
Cresco.....	40	28	.....	.....	71	80	52	54	1	62	44	.....	.....
Fenton.....	17	7	1	.....	27	23	25	20	6	26	19	6	.....
Greenwood.....	33	3	6	.....	67	40	90	21	13	87	21	14	.....
Irvington.....	59	18	1	.....	59	85	53	31	4	59	26	4	.....
Luverne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	4	.....	41	.....	.....	.....
Portland.....	23	23	5	.....	67	49	60	19	3	60	19	3	.....
Prairie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	24	.....	24	6	.....	.....
Ramsey.....	24	1	.....	.....	8	24	27	7	.....	27	7	.....	.....
Lott's Creek.....	39	22	3	.....	43	62	69	43	.....	69	43	.....	.....
Wesley.....	46	32	.....	.....	64	70	66	47	2	68	47	2	.....
Totals.....	571	228	22	2	706	627	822	384	31	858	344	32	.....

LEE COUNTY.

Cedar.....	94	37	13	.....	125	43	80	49	17	1	95	49	18	.....
Charleston.....	76	128	26	.....	73	142	84	142	13	.....	93	133	11	.....
Dennu trk.....	133	42	8	1	116	67	120	54	4	1	120	54	4	1
Des Moines.....	128	51	16	.....	72	65	99	45	22	.....	101	45	20	.....
Franklin.....	87	199	3	.....	33	272	76	247	1	.....	94	229	1	.....
Green Bay.....	52	97	.....	.....	17	105	41	102	.....	.....	35	107	.....	.....
Harrison.....	76	75	29	.....	69	94	82	74	22	.....	83	70	23	.....
Jackson—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st Precinct.....	327	168	13	.....	187	250	322	185	3	.....	401	100	1	.....
2d Precinct.....	220	349	70	.....	207	337	233	411	25	.....	368	271	14	3
3d Precinct.....	341	199	21	.....	215	346	345	230	9	.....	466	108	5	.....
4th Precinct.....	208	218	77	.....	211	346	261	214	39	.....	405	177	14	1
Madison.....	351	513	8	.....	241	617	258	721	4	.....	256	727	4	.....
Marion.....	72	139	5	.....	91	128	83	132	.....	.....	83	133	.....	.....
Montrose.....	100	164	47	.....	285	85	184	177	15	.....	247	134	3	.....
Pleasant Ridge.....	97	86	1	.....	62	78	81	87	1	.....	78	90	1	.....
Van Buren.....	107	80	.....	.....	61	85	83	76	.....	.....	92	74	.....	.....
Washington.....	84	90	1	.....	98	71	69	96	.....	.....	68	95	.....	.....
West Point.....	98	251	2	.....	67	251	79	248	.....	.....	107	218	.....	.....
Totals.....	2894	3060	343	1	2290	3552	2304	3505	177	2	2629	2044	119	5

LINN COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Butram	12	38	41	...	34	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boulder	76	74	2	...	93	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brown	147	66	8	...	311	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buffalo	29	37	...	...	35	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clinton	78	31	2	...	83	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College	19	61	7	2	63	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfax	66	75	7	...	92	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fayette	91	22	11	...	116	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin—														
Lisbon precinct	117	36	4	...	158	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Vernon precinct	154	35	33	...	258	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grant	98	66	1	2	128	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jackson	109	19	17	...	123	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Linn	45	33	3	...	104	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maine—														
Central City precinct	90	49	8	...	143	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waubeek precinct	63	63	...	...	77	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marion	497	230	53	...	715	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monroe	32	39	45	...	56	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Otter Creek	73	23	8	...	102	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Putnam	34	55	7	...	37	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rapids, 1st ward	170	178	6	1	225	264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2d ward	253	111	23	...	406	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3d ward	138	216	6	...	225	352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4th ward	170	84	7	...	241	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5th ward	90	49	1	...	144	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6th ward	57	21	3	1	144	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Grove	151	27	2	...	119	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	127	138	1	...	162	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	2986	1876	306	6	4424	2830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

LOUISA COUNTY.

Columbus City—																			
Columbus City precinct	235	50	37	...	322	72	90	00	27	5	88	70	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Columbus Junc. prec't	89	38	47	...	81	102	276	91	12	...	231	119	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concord	60	14	69	...	99	62	74	17	00	...	74	40	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elliot	26	8	...	...	30	23	49	17	...	...	46	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elm Grove	53	3	...	1	108	11	56	4	...	...	53	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand River—																			
Grand River precinct	109	17	23	...	89	86	107	53	15	...	104	50	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lettsville precinct	59	9	37	...	96	6	76	12	21	...	81	24	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Jefferson	81	30	...	...	71	49	88	34	...	...	70	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall	75	45	6	...	82	46	91	61	...	...	91	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morning Sun	163	63	2	12	264	82	188	95	...	13	103	99	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oakland	38	18	3	8	...	29	56	40	32	...	27	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Louisa	50	17	1	...	53	27	77	20	1	...	71	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Union	62	21	18	3	73	27	66	21	7	...	65	23	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wapello	222	157	7	...	189	175	218	173	...	...	197	194	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	1322	490	250	24	1585	824	1493	690	143	19	1430	811	80	10	...	...	...	...	...

LUCAS COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Agahst.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Benton.....	79	29	9	.....	66	24	85	48	7	.....	80	39	20	.....
Cedar.....	82	16	24	.....	108	3	86	23	30	.....	81	13	44	.....
Chariton.....	309	191	8	.....	341	151	324	228	7	.....	289	237	15	1
English.....	67	44	6	.....	71	52	84	51	12	.....	84	44	18	.....
Jackson.....	108	67	136	.....	162	163	128	117	139	.....	117	37	230	.....
Liberty.....	52	44	14	.....	56	61	65	86	8	.....	61	90	7	.....
Lincoln.....	92	55	12	.....	89	9	86	43	7	.....	82	41	12	.....
Otter Creek.....	53	39	19	.....	70	59	67	58	15	.....	67	54	18	.....
Pleasant.....	79	29	11	.....	87	36	88	63	.....	.....	72	49	29	.....
Union.....	83	29	32	.....	120	47	92	61	25	.....	90	62	29	.....
Warren.....	72	23	7	.....	121	4	98	48	10	.....	93	53	12	.....
Washington.....	130	60	17	.....	167	63	130	78	10	.....	125	64	27	.....
White Breast.....	57	22	2	.....	71	21	107	54	15	.....	106	55	15	.....
Totals.....	1263	648	297	.....	1529	693	1440	958	283	.....	1366	838	476	11

LYON COUNTY.

Centennial.....	27	.....	.....	.....	25	1	38	.....	.....	.....	31	19	.....	2
Dale.....	25	.....	.....	.....	21	11	39	4	3	.....	30	13	3	.....
Doon.....	42	6	.....	.....	15	4	14	.....	.....	.....	20	2	.....	.....
Elgin.....	10	.....	.....	.....	7	2	15	2	.....	.....	51	21	.....	.....
Garfield.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	4	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
Grant.....	29	11	.....	.....	27	9	36	16	.....	.....	28	1	.....	.....
Larchwood.....	15	.....	.....	.....	12	2	28	1	.....	.....	12	6	.....	.....
Lyon.....	62	7	.....	.....	29	25	56	16	.....	.....	26	1	.....	.....
Richland.....	22	.....	.....	.....	8	1	17	.....	.....	.....	15	2	.....	.....
Riverside.....	51	14	.....	.....	19	7	47	14	.....	.....	43	18	.....	.....
Rock.....	111	22	.....	1	85	27	126	43	.....	.....	114	55	.....	.....
Sioux.....	8	.....	.....	.....	2	9	27	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....
Wheeler.....	17	1	.....	.....	9	3	19	3	.....	.....	16	1	.....	.....
Totals.....	419	61	.....	1	259	101	475	103	.....	.....	438	139	3	2

THE STATE OF IOWA.

641

MADISON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Center	324	96	167	...	402	158	317	99	111	.....	282	121	117	.....
Crawford	88	51	23	.....	101	78	83	67	29	.....	78	67	32	.....
Douglas	80	22	79	.....	90	83	97	41	70	.....	84	47	72	.....
Grand River	81	21	66	.....	172	14	92	27	87	.....	89	23	92	.....
Jackson	58	29	40	.....	96	33	73	36	34	.....	72	53	27	.....
Jefferson	92	22	22	.....	93	47	90	32	20	.....	78	34	87	.....
Lee	31	23	72	.....	43	77	29	44	44	.....	27	36	50	.....
Lincoln	59	17	97	.....	58	98	70	14	110	.....	67	14	111	.....
Madison	128	58	31	.....	149	63	35	29	13	.....	31	32	14	.....
Monroe	58	22	70	.....	59	66	57	36	59	.....	51	40	59	.....
Ohio	66	20	24	.....	93	82	104	15	34	.....	98	30	36	.....
Penn	66	48	28	.....	122	68	67	64	30	.....	61	67	30	.....
Scott	78	49	61	.....	98	68	88	73	43	.....	80	78	44	.....
South	94	39	25	.....	155	64	87	57	43	.....	3	70	60	43
Union	94	34	70	.....	85	76	90	36	57	.....	81	31	68	.....
Walnut	49	35	78	.....	68	48	53	42	81	.....	46	48	80	.....
Webster	69	26	39	.....	83	31	67	30	28	.....	65	30	30	.....
Totals	1524	615	972	.....	1966	1108	1592	770	904	.....	31457	822	953	.....

MAHASKA COUNTY.

Adams	76	20	44	.....	69	77	70	23	52	.....	72	23	54	.....
Black Oak	54	56	17	.....	66	65	62	60	19	.....	56	68	24	.....
Cedar	88	47	13	.....	107	95	114	77	32	.....	101	76	44	.....
Des Moines—														
East precinct	123	1	56	.....	113	107	179	16	117	.....	170	20	121	.....
West precinct	14	10	30	.....	87	12	19	17	45	.....	16	15	49	.....
Garfield .....				.....			183	55	226	.....	154	56	245	.....
Harrison—														
East precinct	127	13	24	.....	130	131	90	7	49	.....	80	8	54	.....
West precinct .....				.....			101	47	27	.....	89	57	27	.....
Jefferson	39	30	48	.....	88	63	50	44	96	.....	44	39	109	.....
Madison	80	16	27	.....	116	49	105	20	44	.....	96	19	53	.....
Monroe	70	29	52	.....	105	87	105	40	92	.....	94	30	103	.....
Oskaloosa—														
East precinct	378	50	138	.....	528	174	398	71	77	.....	327	71	84	.....
West precinct	402	115	263	.....	605	476	817	179	211	.....	308	101	226	.....
Pleasant Grove	32	22	35	.....	80	79	72	28	75	.....	60	24	81	.....
Prairie	201	22	52	.....	244	115	242	40	98	.....	177	42	149	.....
Richland	79	76	42	.....	80	100	92	98	48	.....	85	99	50	.....
Scott	72	16	74	.....	123	53	80	23	99	.....	68	25	107	.....
Spring Creek .....				.....			101	21	109	.....	87	24	114	.....
Union	78	11	47	.....	100	65	104	23	66	.....	69	24	100	.....
White Oak	102	37	77	.....	141	108	115	52	128	.....	108	49	138	.....
Totals	2015	589	1030	.....	2761	1805	2539	941	1708	.....	2270	926	1832	.....

MARION COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Clay.....	119	46	34	.....	211	60	129	63	56	.....	128	45	65	.....
Dallas.....	70	45	31	.....	74	119	96	93	17	.....	92	92	22	.....
Franklin.....	48	9	98	.....	88	89	47	21	87	.....	43	15	95	.....
Indiana.....	111	30	52	.....	147	57	112	34	55	.....	109	32	57	.....
Knoxville.....	614	133	372	.....	777	361	650	174	437	.....	629	168	457	.....
Lake Prairie.....	214	400	15	.....	192	481	183	447	5	.....	180	450	5	.....
Liberty.....	121	72	39	.....	163	139	140	123	48	.....	140	119	51	.....
Perry.....	16	18	7	.....	23	46	22	38	2	.....	22	38	2	.....
Pleasant Grove.....	147	72	72	.....	253	60	153	80	64	.....	150	78	67	.....
Polk.....	11	33	45	.....	8	61	15	45	41	.....	15	41	45	.....
Red Rock.....	66	50	18	.....	73	70	98	70	30	.....	95	70	35	.....
Summit.....	122	88	6	.....	89	109	107	112	8	.....	106	112	7	.....
Swan.....	77	14	22	.....	116	46	97	29	39	.....	96	29	40	.....
Union.....	41	19	43	.....	46	58	50	30	47	.....	50	27	48	.....
Washington.....	116	47	69	.....	167	55	99	39	88	.....	93	42	92	.....
Totals.....	1891	1076	923	.....	2427	1811	1998	1388	1024	.....	1948	1359	1088	.....

MARSHALL COUNTY.

Bangor.....	50	3	12	3	140	4	71	2	12	1	71	2	12	.....
Eden.....	41	8	18	.....	127	80	67	30	47	.....	61	38	45	.....
Green Castle.....	49	37	5	.....	170	70	167	73	.....	146	91	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	110	27	5	21	179	26	111	44	3	23	115	51	2	.....
Jefferson.....	23	13	3	.....	81	74	78	56	4	.....	69	66	2	.....
LeGrand.....	50	20	6	2	185	104	192	65	8	.....	180	78	5	.....
*Liberty.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	23	83	40	1	.....	63	40	1	.....
Linn.....	10	5	1	.....	31	8	26	17	.....	.....	21	21	.....	.....
Liscomb.....	73	38	7	.....	115	76	121	40	2	.....	107	51	2	.....
Logan.....	19	3	11	.....	46	54	51	32	7	.....	48	37	4	.....
Marietta.....	54	10	4	1	149	19	83	28	10	1	81	37	5	.....
Marion.....	53	29	.....	1	50	72	59	38	.....	.....	43	53	.....	.....
Marshalltown—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st ward.....	116	45	16	.....	116	152	154	93	5	.....	84	163	2	.....
2d ward.....	124	26	23	.....	162	138	217	76	13	.....	126	158	11	.....
3d ward.....	146	64	37	.....	188	267	201	175	5	.....	112	260	5	.....
4th ward.....	100	82	18	.....	128	285	167	204	8	.....	98	270	4	.....
Minerva.....	12	26	.....	.....	42	79	34	56	.....	.....	32	56	.....	.....
State Center.....	118	42	3	.....	204	101	212	67	3	.....	194	79	2	.....
Taylor.....	37	3	6	.....	80	13	54	4	2	.....	48	8	2	.....
Timber Creek.....	34	12	15	2	73	52	52	36	8	.....	42	47	6	.....
Vienna.....	37	16	2	.....	64	47	66	22	.....	.....	62	26	.....	.....
Washington.....	27	3	2	.....	82	54	54	39	16	.....	45	52	13	.....
Totals.....	1283	512	194	30	2538	1798	2300	1237	154	25	1848	1684	123	.....

* Vote for Governor in 1881 thrown out.

MILLS COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Klune.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Anderson	88	40	50		93	85								
Benton							33	50			10	30	41	
Center	112	40	2	3	139	23	115	56	13		82	67	17	1
Clark							55	28	4		34	34	13	6
Deer Creek	63	36	31		75	59	70	50	38		57	58	42	
Emerson	111	25	13		108	75	128	49	12		97	63	15	5
Foxworthy							39	2	9		34	3	10	2
Glenwood	275	146	16		238	116	284	155	21		225	181	15	
Hastings	63	20	71		64	76	38	47	47		18	78	49	
Henderson							70	50	20		52	62	20	1
Ingraham	90	95	5		89	113	96	127	4		75	139	4	
Lyons	33	25			39	40	49	40	13		39	48	12	
Malvern	117	32	9	1	128	54	130	34	25		103	47	28	
Mineota							11	68			8	71		
Oak							13	65	1		12	65	1	1
Platterville	90	121	1		78	119	95	150	1		79	162	1	
Rawles	102	44	6		107	23	94	29	18	1	81	31	20	2
St. Marys	15	25			4	49	14	33			8	43		
Silver Creek	49	32			46	25	53	37	3		36	39		
White Cloud	98	19	4		85	24								
Totals							1357	1049	154	1	1050	1221	361	

MITCHELL COUNTY.

Burr Oak	68	11			64	25	69	24	5		69		29	
Cedar	37	10			57	92	69	26	3		62		36	
Douglas	29	66			61	45	18	70	4		18		74	
Jenkins	78	19	6		92	22	88	23	12		83		39	
Liberty	38	2			64	8	51	5	1		50		7	
Lincoln	55	4	8		125	22	79	13	32		62		60	
Mitchell	143	38	1		118	85	120	64	2		121		60	
Newburg	43	33			46	64	41	41	8		17		70	
Osage	336	49	5		265	132	380	75	22		373		80	
Otranto	63	11	1		64	22	62	23	16		53		46	
Rock	38	29			48	72	43	37	3		62		30	
St. Ansgar	87	22	18		99	89	84	44	35		59		108	
Stacyville	43	49			46	112	45	73	2		44		74	
Union	34	30	6	1	30	65	42	29	14		35		47	
Wayne	27	20			21	26	39	20	9		34		34	
Totals							1230	567	168		1129		793	

MONONA COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Ashton.....	22	11	6	.....	23	10	31	18	10	.....	30	20	9	.....
Belvidere.....	19	5	17	.....	35	13	26	6	21	.....	25	8	20	.....
Center.....	15	5	24	.....	30	11	22	3	29	.....	22	4	28	.....
Cooper.....	9	.....	31	.....	39	11	23	2	41	.....	23	2	41	.....
Fairview.....	45	2	1	.....	32	33	48	3	3	.....	48	3	3	.....
Franklin.....	143	28	29	.....	162	92	41	8	18	.....	41	9	17	.....
Grant.....	29	1	10	.....	69	6	36	7	7	.....	36	7	7	.....
Jordan.....	37	3	9	.....	21	13	33	6	12	.....	32	6	13	.....
Kennebeck.....	32	9	11	.....	43	21	47	12	14	.....	47	12	14	.....
Lake.....	20	13	9	.....	15	16	12	15	5	.....	12	16	4	.....
Lincoln.....	41	14	48	.....	73	20	54	19	44	.....	52	19	46	.....
Maple.....	96	44	20	.....	126	66	102	53	25	.....	94	59	26	.....
Onawa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	22	5	.....	108	23	5	.....
Sherman.....	23	6	14	.....	41	14	30	14	7	.....	30	14	7	.....
Sioux.....	3	1	10	.....	16	9	4	4	22	.....	4	4	22	.....
Soldier.....	15	9	12	.....	15	11	21	7	16	.....	21	7	16	.....
Spring Valley.....	25	12	5	.....	39	8	32	17	12	.....	32	17	12	.....
St. Clair.....	28	3	26	.....	18	26	30	8	32	.....	29	6	33	.....
West Fork.....	27	8	6	.....	34	8	26	13	6	.....	21	21	3	.....
Willow.....	19	2	.....	.....	22	11	20	.....	5	.....	20	1	5	.....
Totals.....	640	176	288	.....	853	399	748	237	334	.....	727	258	331	1

MONROE COUNTY.

Bluff Creek.....	88	15	41	.....	145	5	81	9	41	.....	63	10	57	.....
Cedar.....	36	52	43	.....	52	87	40	58	64	.....	34	56	72	.....
Franklin.....	34	36	20	.....	46	39	43	47	24	.....	37	43	35	.....
Gullford.....	24	62	25	.....	20	51	26	72	32	.....	24	60	46	.....
Jackson.....	60	93	14	.....	73	77	62	108	28	.....	57	104	36	.....
Montau.....	125	14	81	.....	142	19	87	10	06	.....	59	12	121	.....
Monroe.....	70	43	22	.....	99	26	67	41	23	.....	60	38	30	.....
Pleasant.....	74	69	30	.....	95	57	66	60	62	.....	51	52	83	.....
Troy.....	416	162	98	.....	471	144	368	141	110	.....	253	173	171	.....
Union.....	88	69	51	.....	68	116	75	46	58	.....	64	47	65	.....
Urbana.....	30	64	24	.....	38	50	24	42	51	.....	20	32	60	.....
Wayne.....	25	24	16	.....	35	29	26	34	39	.....	22	33	44	.....
Totals.....	1070	703	471	.....	1284	700	965	668	626	13	744	660	820	1

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.			FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.				
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Douglas.....	60	10	53	.....	74	62	59	40	61	.....	45	56	58	.....
Frankfort.....	39	6	16	.....	85	52	73	12	38	.....	35	17	70	.....
Garfield.....	59	5	6	.....	106	13	90	15	12	.....	87	15	14	.....
Grant.....	36	6	7	.....	120	4	82	15	29	.....	72	11	44	.....
Jackson.....	195	78	20	.....	279	124	235	163	30	1	201	185	27	.....
Lincoln.....	47	2	15	.....	161	15	78	21	30	.....	57	25	47	.....
Pilot Grove.....	48	3	16	.....	122	39	61	20	43	.....	47	20	57	.....
Red Oak.....	508	81	70	.....	534	205	482	222	98	.....	389	240	167	.....
Scott.....	65	2	7	.....	113	30	110	14	9	.....	98	16	19	.....
Sherman.....	32	26	37	.....	110	34	80	48	35	.....	58	49	56	.....
Washington.....	52	17	17	.....	83	39	61	27	22	.....	60	19	41	.....
West.....	42	11	20	.....	105	60	78	28	61	.....	60	22	83	.....
Totals.....	1183	247	284	.....	1832	671	1489	625	478	.....	1202	674	673	1

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

Bloomington--																	
1st precinct.....	66	30	9	.....	85	30	88	49	9	.....	90	47	8	.....		
2d precinct.....	46	18	10	.....	78	32	54	54	8	.....	37	59	12	21	
Cedar.....	35	9	27	.....	44	15	37	13	27	.....	37	13	27	.....		
Fulton.....	72	52	.....	.....	61	120	76	103	.....	.....	78	99	.....	.....	
Goshen.....	115	20	.....	5	139	75	149	50	.....	.....	147	53	.....	.....	
Lake.....	43	23	11	.....	68	51	46	65	10	.....	39	67	13	.....		
Montpelier.....	38	23	1	.....	13	83	38	64	1	.....	35	67	1	.....		
Moscow.....	57	74	8	.....	51	100	60	106	3	.....	56	108	2	.....		
Muscatine--																	
1st precinct.....	240	272	.....	.....	237	439	259	494	16	.....	226	441	25	.....		
2d precinct.....	172	174	17	.....	188	251	181	258	13	.....	169	268	17	.....		
3d precinct.....	205	140	32	.....	256	188	260	225	25	.....	240	242	45	.....		
Orono.....	34	37	22	.....	44	60	29	59	9	.....	27	65	3	.....		
Pike.....	49	86	36	.....	74	137	62	123	20	.....	58	124	20	.....		
Seventy-six.....	51	43	23	.....	68	52	68	77	.....	.....	64	74	4	.....		
Sweetland.....	117	53	8	.....	139	84	145	99	4	.....	136	98	6	.....		
Wilton.....	203	172	19	.....	236	149	207	228	4	.....	223	212	3	.....		
Wapacanoe.....	301	71	9	.....	333	155	316	133	7	.....	308	138	5	.....		
Totals.....	1844	1297	240	5	2114	2021	2075	2130	156	.....	1970	2165	171	2		

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT. JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Baker	39	8	5	.....	24	29	50	14	.....	.....	39	25	.....	.....
Caledonia	24	.....	1	.....	.....	49	42	3	.....	.....	1	44	.....	.....
Carroll	54	2	5	.....	46	13	29	6	.....	.....	26	8	.....	.....
Center	45	.....	14	.....	29	12	28	9	2	.....	26	11	3	.....
Dale	7	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Floyd	236	45	17	.....	190	48	138	87	.....	.....	160	105	3	.....
Franklin	128	16	53	.....	157	37	169	87	.....	.....	117	109	.....	.....
Grant	48	10	6	.....	31	21	59	11	.....	.....	56	13	3	.....
Hartley	27	.....	6	.....	37	18	36	14	.....	.....	27	22	.....	.....
Highland	33	.....	8	.....	44	3	35	7	3	.....	32	10	3	.....
Liberty	34	5	14	.....	50	12	37	10	1	.....	35	10	.....	1
Lincoln	7	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	9	7	.....	.....
Omega	10	.....	2	.....	14	4	8	5	.....	.....	7	6	.....	.....
Summit	47	1	9	.....	42	6	42	6	1	.....	42	6	1	.....
Union	5	1	5	.....	13	12	33	44	.....	.....	24	52	.....	.....
Waterman	20	1	7	.....	28	14	56	22	12	.....	28	56	6	.....
Totals	764	89	152	.....	719	278	840	325	19	.....	637	484	19	1

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

Baker	15	3	.....	.....	9	10	12	6	.....	.....	12	6	.....	.....
Fairview	15	2	.....	.....	15	1	13	1	.....	.....	13	1	.....	.....
Gilman	83	18	.....	1	55	51	48	22	.....	.....	50	20	.....	.....
Goewey	62	.....	.....	.....	45	2	39	3	.....	.....	35	7	.....	.....
Holman	201	33	5	1	169	82	130	31	.....	.....	123	38	.....	.....
Horton	10	1	.....	.....	10	2	13	4	.....	.....	13	4	.....	.....
Ocheyedan	32	4	2	.....	22	15	29	6	.....	.....	29	6	.....	.....
Viola	28	.....	.....	.....	35	1	14	2	.....	.....	14	2	.....	.....
Wilson	36	.....	.....	.....	34	4	12	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Totals .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	75	.....	.....	301	84	.....	.....

PAGE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES. AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.				FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.		
Amity	132	3	2	10	226	17	186	2	16	168	3	26	.....		
Buchanan	32	24	6	.....	35	53	86	58	27	83	58	27	.....		
Colfax	112	19	2	.....	153	37	176	35	5	174	34	8	.....		
Douglas	31	5	3	.....	100	14	80	.....	13	74	.....	18	.....		
East River	26	22	11	.....	19	34	85	78	16	76	78	23	.....		
Fremont	75	9	.....	.....	123	7	91	8	4	69	8	20	.....		
Grant	160	59	.....	.....	336	122	278	143	7	269	147	7	.....		
Harlan	42	3	2	.....	126	26	106	17	27	88	16	36	.....		
Lincoln	71	8	6	.....	150	62	158	45	20	152	45	22	.....		
Morton	21	8	.....	.....	81	19	61	19	1	60	20	1	.....		
Nebraska	37	9	.....	.....	64	30	97	24	10	100	21	10	.....		
Nodaway	325	60	35	1	454	298	688	299	82	692	264	97	.....		
Pierce	117	41	6	.....	104	61	83	66	16	77	68	18	.....		
Tarkio	29	5	5	.....	79	35	100	35	15	83	30	21	.....		
Valley	35	21	15	.....	64	69	79	49	25	79	44	27	.....		
Washington	49	17	.....	.....	92	51	100	44	2	99	55	2	.....		
Totals	1294	313	93	11	2206	965	2464	922	286	1823	802	363	.....		

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

Ellington	14	19	1	.....	12	22	15	24	.....	15	23	.....
Emmetsburg	59	96	4	.....	81	68	73	102	2	76	102	2
Fairfield	22	4	2	.....	14	14	23	9	5	23	9	5
Fern Valley	19	14	2	.....	17	8	23	6	1	23	6	1
Freedom	78	73	4	.....	149	65	121	96	3	128	90	2
Great Oak	8	40	25	.....	6	24	7	46	22	10	42	22
Highland	50	12	14	.....	64	15	74	26	14	74	27	13
Independence	5	.....	2	.....	5	4	13	2	.....	13	2	.....
Lost Island	20	4	.....	.....	18	.....	19	5	2	19	5	2
Nevada	2	23	7	.....	2	17	9	23	14	10	24	10
Rush Lake	16	12	13	.....	41	11	32	20	17	34	19	16
Silver Lake	28	12	10	.....	42	.....	47	7	8	48	8	8
Vernon	9	13	9	.....	26	11	18	22	6	16	22	7
Walnut	16	32	.....	.....	7	30	19	40	.....	19	40	.....
West Bend	17	22	.....	.....	27	27	22	55	.....	21	56	.....
Totals	363	376	93	511	306	512	486	94	529	473	88

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	America	363	281	11		269	419	498	269	1		474	288			Elgin	48	32	2		32	32	45	42	1		45	42	1		Elkhorn	64	19	5		76	30	53	23	7		50	37			Fredonia	38	28			12	60	32	54			29	57			Garfield							51	20			49	21		1	Grant	69	9			26	45	30	44			23	50			Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29
Elgin	48	32	2		32	32	45	42	1		45	42	1		Elkhorn	64	19	5		76	30	53	23	7		50	37			Fredonia	38	28			12	60	32	54			29	57			Garfield							51	20			49	21		1	Grant	69	9			26	45	30	44			23	50			Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1															
Elkhorn	64	19	5		76	30	53	23	7		50	37			Fredonia	38	28			12	60	32	54			29	57			Garfield							51	20			49	21		1	Grant	69	9			26	45	30	44			23	50			Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																														
Fredonia	38	28			12	60	32	54			29	57			Garfield							51	20			49	21		1	Grant	69	9			26	45	30	44			23	50			Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																													
Garfield							51	20			49	21		1	Grant	69	9			26	45	30	44			23	50			Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																												
Grant	69	9			26	45	30	44			23	50			Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																											
Henry							13	7			12	8			Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																										
Hungerford	61	17			14	52	42	33			22	53			Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																									
Johnson	60	43	5		45	49	29	38	3		28	42	20		Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																								
Liberty	31	19	12		5	48	32	33	3		22	42	2		Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																							
Lincoln	34	45			8	58	42	50			39	53			Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																						
Marion	24	79	3		24	121	13	70	1		13	70	1		Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																					
Meadow	6	15			1	42	5	34			5	34			Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																				
Perry	13	29			3	34	12	38			7	43			Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Plymouth	58	17			26	49	49	43			49	43			Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Portland	57	23			78	9	61	16			58	18			Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Preston	30	30			10	25	16	29			11	33	1		Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Remsen							11	56			11	56			Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Sioux	12	16	2		7	13	8	23			7	32			Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Stanton	48	62	9		35	43	67	74	2		64	71	4		Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Union	33	22	6		30	20	45	19			37	26			Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Washington	54	12			32	31	48	29			42	35			Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Westfield	15	16			17	6	21	5			21	2			Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Totals	1106	814			750	1186	1221	1059	38		1115	1154	29	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

Bellville	48	16			19	23	29	16			26	19			Cedar	112	45	3		83	54	103	56			90	69			Center	27	13	4		27	19	31	21	1		31	22			Clinton	60	6	1		28	4	62	13			62	13			Colfax	61	10	1		43	21	50	20			49	21			Des Moines	67	2			33	1	53	7			44	14			Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400		
Cedar	112	45	3		83	54	103	56			90	69			Center	27	13	4		27	19	31	21	1		31	22			Clinton	60	6	1		28	4	62	13			62	13			Colfax	61	10	1		43	21	50	20			49	21			Des Moines	67	2			33	1	53	7			44	14			Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																	
Center	27	13	4		27	19	31	21	1		31	22			Clinton	60	6	1		28	4	62	13			62	13			Colfax	61	10	1		43	21	50	20			49	21			Des Moines	67	2			33	1	53	7			44	14			Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																
Clinton	60	6	1		28	4	62	13			62	13			Colfax	61	10	1		43	21	50	20			49	21			Des Moines	67	2			33	1	53	7			44	14			Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																															
Colfax	61	10	1		43	21	50	20			49	21			Des Moines	67	2			33	1	53	7			44	14			Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																														
Des Moines	67	2			33	1	53	7			44	14			Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																													
Dover	19	22			26	23	32	30			21	40			Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																												
Grant	31	4			23	1	25	4			25	4			Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																											
Lake	14	14	2		10	12	22	35	2		19	40			(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																										
(Lawrence)*							13	2			13	2			Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																									
Lincoln	13	10			5	17	14	14			8	20			Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																								
Lizard	33	56	10		49	7	32	65			24	73			Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																																							
Powhatan	41		2		32	7	67	1			43	25			Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																																																						
Sherman	9	5			8	3	13	10			11	12			Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Swan Lake	13	39			26	8	36	14	6		36	20			Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Washington	13				57	4	30	4	1		35	6			Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Totals	561	242	23		449	204	618	312	10		537	400																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

* Organized June 5, 1882.

POLK COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Shennan.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Allen.....	50	4	27	.....	47	48	49	15	33	.....	45	9	42	.....
Beaver.....	138	56	16	.....	161	61	150	86	11	.....	143	90	12	.....
Bloomfield—														
1st precinct.....	62	29	26	.....	128	52	100	50	42	.....	97	49	45	.....
2d precinct.....	11	32	18	.....	13	83	9	25	37	.....	6	25	40	.....
Camp.....	72	42	33	.....	111	116	89	103	25	.....	76	107	33	.....
Clay.....	115	57	22	.....	142	59	106	77	16	.....	104	78	16	.....
Crocker.....	87	47	.....	1	89	61	121	83	.....	.....	118	62	3	.....
Delaware.....	56	24	1	.....	84	20	75	28	3	.....	73	27	6	.....
* Des Moines—														
1st precinct.....	368	281	65	1	466	461	76	136	45	.....	75	120	68	.....
2d precinct.....	724	291	73	.....	.....	.....	330	223	33	.....	326	217	53	.....
3d precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	520	248	49	1	492	231	86	1
4th precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	359	158	72	.....	333	151	93	.....
Douglas.....	63	35	2	.....	83	30	82	40	2	.....	79	40	4	.....
Elkhart.....	47	34	26	.....	78	20	93	51	23	.....	91	50	26	.....
Four Mile.....	24	28	18	.....	39	21	31	26	19	.....	23	26	21	.....
Franklin.....	46	35	2	1	64	49	73	47	5	.....	71	52	5	.....
Graut.....	34	35	2	.....	49	31	33	37	9	.....	33	35	10	.....
Jefferson.....	67	60	34	.....	87	63	71	85	33	.....	70	82	36	.....
* Lee.....	870	301	72	.....	1108	564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	443	163	.....	.....	323	155	79	.....
2d precinct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	322	154	3	.....	306	152	49	.....
3d precinct.....*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158	147	4	.....	125	113	80	.....
Lincoln.....	79	20	1	.....	95	47	91	42	.....	.....	91	42	.....	.....
Madison.....	161	90	41	.....	188	113	172	112	30	.....	166	117	31	.....
Saylor.....	90	22	14	.....	99	30	84	24	17	.....	89	25	21	.....
Valley.....	65	22	23	.....	1	17	71	36	35	.....	59	33	47	1
Walnut.....	84	35	10	1	82	45	104	56	22	.....	94	68	21	.....
Washington.....	54	30	14	.....	66	39	65	43	5	.....	64	43	5	.....
Webster.....	47	29	9	.....	43	53	56	56	6	.....	56	52	10	.....
Totals.....	3414	1639	564	6	4630	2519	3913	2351	700	1	3733	2269	932	2

* City of Des Moines.

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.				
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	
	Belknap	110	43	5	132	43	119	81	3	96	95	3
Boomer	17	107	.....	.....	12	67	17	133	.....	.....	7	142	.....	.....
Carson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	70	9	.....	115	88	16	.....
Center	50	12	.....	.....	53	36	102	24	.....	.....	91	25	7	.....
Crescent	19	79	12	.....	22	83	27	93	12	.....	25	93	13	.....
Garner	28	68	.....	.....	27	83	52	116	3	.....	42	122	4	.....
Grove	68	36	3	.....	82	33	121	69	.....	.....	91	90	6	.....
Hardin	56	25	1	.....	43	63	67	55	.....	.....	47	75	.....	.....
Hazeldell	40	34	.....	.....	29	87	58	89	.....	.....	52	94	1	.....
James	38	41	.....	.....	58	69	82	53	8	.....	80	53	4	.....
*Kane--
1st precinct.	128	155	.....	.....	116	315	183	269	.....	.....	125	322	.....	.....
2d precinct.	180	224	5	.....	238	405	353	368	.....	.....	269	423	3	.....
3d precinct.	171	142	2	.....	140	315	279	227	.....	.....	169	333	4	.....
4th precinct.	234	220	6	.....	240	506	401	405	13	.....	308	484	19	.....
Keg Creek	14	28	3	.....	10	81	27	66	2	.....	19	75	1	.....
Knox	208	108	80	.....	258	216	246	215	40	.....	238	218	41	.....
Layton	147	99	1	.....	187	127	139	163	1	.....	93	186	11	.....
Lewis	38	33	.....	.....	35	68	68	64	.....	.....	60	69	.....	.....
Lincoln	30	41	.....	.....	48	73	45	74	8	.....	34	81	11	.....
Macedonia	149	79	9	.....	168	97	111	90	4	.....	83	113	6	.....
Minden	80	31	3	.....	51	119	51	106	.....	.....	44	112	.....	.....
Neola	108	95	.....	.....	54	102	118	167	.....	.....	85	198	.....	.....
Norwalk	13	36	3	.....	21	43	44	52	.....	.....	42	52	.....	.....
Pleasant	59	20	.....	.....	31	109	85	67	.....	.....	69	61	2	.....
Rockford	40	51	.....	.....	50	66	65	82	.....	.....	56	87	.....	.....
Silver Creek	40	16	4	.....	50	53	67	51	11	.....	51	60	14	.....
Valley	83	43	7	.....	188	37	136	63	17	.....	129	61	25	.....
Washington	44	48	.....	.....	40	66	70	68	15	.....	59	72	22	.....
Woreland	51	32	.....	.....	68	42	59	51	.....	.....	52	54	3	.....
Wright	46	6	3	.....	101	12	71	31	10	.....	41	49	15	.....
York	31	36	.....	.....	26	52	42	74	.....	.....	34	81	.....	.....
Totals	2330	1988	147	.....	2576	3468	3429	3536	156	.....	2706	4070	231	.....

*City of Council Bluffs.

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

Bear Creek	175	48	41	.....	250	106	200	95	61	.....	187	91	76	.....
Chester	32	2	6	.....	120	6	76	8	19	.....	58	7	31	.....
Deep River	82	15	45	.....	146	41	104	117	76	.....	84	17	94	.....
Grinnell	342	67	92	.....	491	127	415	85	237	.....	332	54	340	.....
Jackson	211	61	67	.....	300	118	268	115	94	.....	207	128	128	.....
Jefferson	23	16	17	.....	77	55	48	22	38	.....	37	17	53	.....
Lincoln	46	49	3	.....	61	57	55	61	9	.....	50	60	14	.....
Madison	30	15	9	.....	85	61	63	37	28	.....	46	34	46	.....
Malcom	92	39	15	.....	97	83	117	67	28	.....	102	75	34	.....
Pleasant	27	.....	41	.....	90	10	70	24	60	.....	58	23	71	.....
Scott	28	.....	7	.....	52	45	60	25	11	.....	57	24	14	.....
Sheridan	29	21	1	.....	52	78	46	53	22	.....	25	52	39	.....
Sugar Creek	68	50	27	.....	150	81	73	88	73	.....	61	78	94	.....
Union	55	3	42	.....	83	51	79	12	53	.....	68	14	62	.....
Warren	20	50	17	.....	91	67	48	66	54	.....	39	70	69	.....
Washington	48	31	23	.....	66	62	71	31	48	.....	70	25	56	.....
Totals	1317	467	453	.....	2211	1048	1793	806	912	.....	1481	769	1209	.....

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. C. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Athens.....	80	20	35	.....	127	48	98	21	49	.....	92	21	53	1
Benton.....	47	33	17	.....	60	52	87	39	33	.....	57	38	34	.....
Clinton.....	63	10	12	.....	123	21	88	7	24	.....	88	7	24	.....
Grant.....	58	23	14	1	99	57	66	11	45	.....	63	4	56	.....
Jefferson.....	80	4	68	.....	125	28	74	4	61	.....	72	4	63	.....
Liberty.....	48	.....	34	.....	91	19	52	5	42	3	45	3	51	1
Lincoln.....	42	18	28	3	95	31	64	.....	72	.....	55	.....	71	.....
Lotts Creek.....	60	1	30	.....	90	11	77	.....	52	.....	65	.....	61	.....
Monroe.....	42	3	16	.....	91	26	65	.....	27	.....	61	1	28	.....
Middle Creek.....	50	42	15	.....	61	52	63	36	24	.....	61	35	25	.....
Mt. Ayr.....	185	20	73	1	205	58	168	32	59	.....	157	27	70	.....
Poe.....	29	2	37	.....	80	17	42	2	44	.....	40	.....	49	.....
Rice.....	66	20	5	.....	93	19	66	28	21	.....	64	27	22	.....
Riley.....	33	1	1	.....	49	13	48	5	10	5	47	5	13	.....
Tingley.....	71	11	27	.....	93	36	81	8	15	.....	81	5	18	.....
Union.....	34	.....	46	.....	65	38	53	6	79	.....	52	5	81	1
Washington.....	38	23	18	.....	93	44	82	24	27	.....	74	24	34	.....
Totals.....	1076	231	474	.....	1640	570	1244	228	684	8	1174	206	753	3

SAC COUNTY.

Boyer Valley.....	56	32	.....	.....	64	39	71	35	.....	.....	68	38	.....	.....
Cedar.....	47	16	.....	.....	64	6	38	31	.....	.....	56	32	.....	.....
Clinton.....	57	3	.....	1	80	27	60	3	.....	.....	59	4	.....	.....
Cook.....	72	11	.....	.....	101	13	78	29	.....	.....	77	21	.....	.....
Coon Valley.....	40	19	.....	.....	64	26	48	27	8	.....	47	28	8	.....
Delaware.....	30	15	10	.....	71	14	33	12	12	.....	32	11	14	.....
Douglas.....	34	.....	8	.....	51	2	28	4	8	.....	28	4	8	.....
Eden.....	46	11	.....	.....	58	12	27	9	4	.....	27	9	4	.....
Eureka.....	37	6	.....	.....	59	14	50	11	.....	.....	50	11	.....	.....
Jackson.....	203	34	6	.....	219	48	194	74	10	.....	163	104	9	.....
Levey.....	111	11	.....	.....	81	74	92	15	.....	.....	73	34	.....	.....
Richland.....	201	64	.....	.....	225	93	208	103	.....	.....	201	106	.....	.....
Sac.....	52	17	17	.....	54	61	52	46	11	.....	52	45	11	.....
Viola.....	29	41	.....	.....	24	64	22	59	.....	.....	22	59	.....	.....
Wall Lake.....	55	14	1	.....	102	43	94	20	4	.....	94	20	5	.....
Wheeler.....	89	7	.....	.....	76	12	67	9	.....	.....	67	9	.....	.....
Totals.....	1159	301	42	1	1383	548	1177	478	57	.....	1118	535	59	.....

SCOTT COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	E. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Allen's Grove.....	33	45	26	.....	36	121	45	99	11	.....	49	93	11	.....
Blue Grass.....	21	117	.....	.....	31	232	24	207	.....	.....	29	199	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	79	109	7	.....	90	174	60	139	5	.....	88	113	5	.....
Butler.....	44	53	3	.....	19	126	20	94	4	.....	27	88	3	.....
*City of Davenport—														
1st precinct.....	178	255	4	.....	30	543	72	506	4	.....	83	497	3	.....
2d precinct.....	121	210	6	.....	41	636	74	533	3	.....	93	514	4	.....
3d precinct.....	115	241	4	.....	45	516	117	413	5	.....	123	407	5	.....
4th precinct.....	223	182	8	1	*188	523	314	438	6	.....	263	481	5	.....
5th precinct.....	217	186	14	.....	225	348	286	363	12	.....	250	404	11	.....
6th precinct.....	254	129	6	.....	210	221	239	228	2	.....	235	229	1	.....
7th precinct.....	58	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cleona.....	1	37	.....	.....	.....	141	4	93	.....	.....	6	91	.....	.....
Davenport township—														
1st precinct.....	101	87	1	.....	65	196	50	163	.....	.....	109	165	.....	.....
2d precinct.....	50	96	2	.....	20	265	47	188	2	.....	79	152	2	.....
Hickory Grove.....	38	86	5	.....	29	193	31	172	.....	.....	53	149	.....	.....
Le Claire.....	158	112	8	.....	157	168	153	163	.....	.....	150	167	.....	.....
Liberty.....	26	64	5	.....	34	171	49	130	.....	.....	85	94	.....	.....
Lincoln.....	58	52	.....	.....	37	109	49	130	.....	.....	51	85	.....	.....
Pleasant Valley.....	66	60	5	.....	32	94	68	65	.....	.....	65	67	.....	.....
Princeton.....	124	50	52	.....	90	94	105	72	39	.....	110	78	29	.....
Rockingham.....	16	18	1	.....	9	50	15	28	.....	.....	14	27	.....	.....
Sheridan.....	44	81	3	.....	30	187	52	134	.....	.....	56	129	.....	.....
Winfield.....	32	58	1	.....	49	89	31	143	.....	.....	32	140	.....	.....
Totals.....	2057	2551	161	1	1467	5197	1905	4459	93	.....	2050	4359	78	1

* The precincts in the city of Davenport, at the late (1882) election, comprised together the same territory as in the election of 1881, but all the boundaries had been changed, there being no 7th precinct.

SHELBY COUNTY.

Cass.....	49	47	9	.....	49	80	58	76	3	.....	53	82	3	.....
Clay.....	43	23	2	.....	35	67	57	40	.....	.....	26	69	.....	.....
Douglas.....	64	31	6	.....	90	52	99	58	4	.....	87	66	5	.....
Fairview.....	60	23	6	.....	59	90	80	59	2	.....	77	61	2	.....
Greeley.....	32	9	11	.....	55	27	58	36	.....	.....	53	39	.....	.....
Grove.....	46	37	35	.....	44	28	47	61	6	.....	46	61	6	.....
Harlan.....	303	162	18	.....	378	212	339	201	15	.....	297	234	16	.....
Jackson.....	37	27	1	.....	41	39	32	65	1	.....	30	63	3	.....
Jefferson.....	31	9	3	.....	96	57	89	45	5	.....	81	51	5	.....
Lincoln.....	70	42	6	.....	93	68	91	54	2	.....	83	61	6	.....
Monroe.....	33	9	.....	.....	62	75	49	48	.....	.....	45	49	4	.....
Polk.....	25	22	5	.....	22	42	43	44	5	.....	34	43	15	.....
Shelby.....	185	74	7	.....	168	118	162	107	2	.....	140	117	4	.....
Union.....	40	42	.....	.....	96	64	98	74	10	.....	89	76	13	.....
Washington.....	23	36	23	.....	21	84	42	70	20	.....	21	94	17	.....
Westphalia.....	.....	102	1	.....	.....	128	6	121	.....	.....	6	121	2	.....
Totals.....	1050	695	133	.....	1313	1231	1353	1159	75	.....	1168	1287	101	.....

SIoux COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Buncombe	52	46			93	28	147	42			102	86		
Centre	1	23			1	25	5				5			
East Orange												28		
Floyd	30	53			6	82	20	83			13	89		
Grant	41	6			46	15	34	14	4		25	24	4	
Holland	164	44			23	113	154	52			158	43		3
Lincoln	112	22		3	89	50	76	44			71	56		
Lynn	5	8	1		12	4	8	7			6	9		
Nassau	92	35			17	94	76	63			45	91		
Reading	79	17	7		50	23	51	12			51	12		
Rock	36	20			51	35	55	45			40	90		
Setter	25	2			12	10	43	4			41	5		
Sheridan	44	16			23	31	41	10			41	10		
Sherman	54	15			9	28	38	16			38	16		
Welcome							10	5			7	8		
West Branch	59	7				30	56	10			40	24		
Totals							814	435	4		684	561	4	3

STORY COUNTY.

Collins	91	6	33		122	57	80	17	44		79	16	44	
Franklin	74	5	42		89	29	98	17	23		96	17	23	
Grant	62	6	21		50	30	58	19	9		59	18	9	
Howard	78	4	2		116	11	105	4			105	4		
Indian Creek	96	18	72		150	29	108	42	76		108	42	76	
La Fayette	81	21	30		100	87	90	65	15		90	65	15	
Lincoln	41	12	16		77	20	72	32	13		72	32	13	
Milford	74	9	18		84	26	80	21	8		78	21	8	
Nevada	270	79	13		233	79	248	128	2		247	127	2	
New Albany	80	36	52	1	113	45	82	63	14		82	63	14	
Palestine	105	3	8		162	3	116		3		116		3	
Richland	60	14			58	14	59	14			58	14	1	
Sherman	35	13	14		60	21	23	21	9		23	21	9	
Union	91	19	47		172	42	124	41	27		124	41	28	
Warren	25	4	1		46	11	57	12			57	12		
Washington	211	34	105		293	59	211	45	74		210	48	87	
Totals	1474	283	474	1	1921	553	1611	544	317		1604	541	322	

TAMA COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.				
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	
Buckingham	24	20	1	.....	71	17	57	49	.....	61	38	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	27	10	2	.....	42	55	45	47	.....	49	43	.....	.....	.....
Carlton	98	14	17	.....	138	68	103	34	39	.....	101	36	38	.....
Columbia	34	15	10	.....	70	56	45	53	21	.....	40	57	20	.....
Clark	111	25	.....	.....	162	72	156	81	.....	152	85	.....	.....	.....
Crystal	38	15	.....	.....	66	33	61	33	.....	62	32	.....	.....	.....
Geneseo	52	12	1	.....	103	24	107	28	.....	104	29	.....	.....	.....
Grant	24	1	.....	.....	61	8	52	16	.....	54	14	.....	.....	.....
Highland	38	7	14	.....	87	31	87	30	11	.....	81	35	7	.....
Howard	58	10	14	.....	94	61	78	47	19	.....	74	50	19	.....
Indian Village	129	38	3	.....	152	91	153	80	6	.....	122	107	6	.....
Lincoln	21	13	2	.....	22	63	21	54	4	.....	21	54	4	.....
Oneida	39	1	.....	.....	42	53	51	46	.....	51	45	.....	.....	.....
Otter Creek	15	11	.....	.....	63	82	35	83	.....	34	84	.....	.....	.....
Perry	195	78	2	.....	267	95	269	128	.....	296	100	.....	.....	.....
Richelard	33	4	13	.....	75	45	58	24	14	.....	56	31	9	.....
Salt Creek	36	32	14	.....	58	108	48	59	29	.....	41	67	26	.....
Spring Creek	113	42	48	.....	130	124	106	93	53	.....	101	97	52	.....
Tama	116	99	33	.....	224	149	195	198	17	.....	185	218	10	.....
Toledo	177	89	2	1	275	83	255	94	3	246	99	3
York	15	34	.....	.....	42	159	51	93	.....	47	96	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1393	570	176	1	2244	1477	2033	1370	216	1978	1417	194	.....	.....

TAYLOR COUNTY.

Bedford	337	80	37	.....	313	129	312	75	45	3	302	74	57	.....
Benton	37	22	14	.....	45	15	37	27	17	.....	32	16	33	.....
Clayton	50	25	6	.....	48	16	60	27	14	.....	58	26	15	.....
Dallas	42	10	15	.....	82	23	94	29	28	.....	91	27	31	.....
Gay	55	17	13	.....	52	25	52	15	18	.....	51	15	18	.....
Grant	36	10	31	.....	109	29	62	13	63	.....	60	10	66	.....
Grove	45	21	4	.....	70	47	68	42	4	.....	67	42	4	.....
Holt	40	15	37	.....	78	39	65	33	43	.....	64	34	43	.....
Jackson	38	7	27	.....	33	15	33	5	45	.....	22	5	54	.....
Jefferson	73	23	26	.....	53	41	80	6	77	.....	79	6	78	.....
Marshall	137	63	5	.....	159	62	145	75	14	.....	143	75	15	.....
Mason	47	6	54	.....	55	24	51	15	59	.....	47	18	58	.....
Nodaway	42	10	5	.....	82	23	102	23	18	.....	101	23	19	.....
Platte	129	65	10	.....	220	85	201	114	20	.....	189	117	24	.....
Polk	49	1	66	.....	63	13	50	12	74	.....	46	9	80	.....
Ross	59	13	38	.....	73	12	58	15	39	.....	57	12	43	.....
Washington	72	9	18	.....	121	65	125	33	54	1	123	29	62	.....
Totals	1288	397	406	.....	1656	654	1596	559	632	4	1532	538	700	2

UNION COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1882.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRE- SENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Creston (north side).....	373	190	154	.....	292	369	320	267	126	.....	236	244	171	.....
Creston (south side).....	166	126	73	.....	175	229	141	194	61	.....	137	185	73	.....
Cromwell.....	72	18	16	.....	72	32	54	8	19	.....	52	7	20	.....
Dodge.....	26	5	42	.....	59	18	15	10	50	.....	15	10	51	.....
Douglas.....	31	8	9	.....	35	8	28	5	12	.....	25	4	14	.....
Grant.....	45	5	48	.....	91	25	59	11	50	.....	54	10	54	.....
Highland.....	53	11	43	.....	89	18	57	12	42	.....	57	32	44	.....
Jones.....	52	27	78	.....	103	70	57	32	62	.....	45	14	94	.....
Lincoln.....	53	9	69	.....	79	18	44	9	74	.....	30	9	84	.....
New Hope.....	42	6	44	.....	57	35	40	4	29	.....	40	4	29	.....
Platte.....	50	15	62	.....	133	14	59	29	40	.....	57	32	45	.....
Pleasant.....	31	5	46	1	60	22	39	10	44	.....	36	10	47	.....
Sand Creek.....	15	10	44	.....	78	19	28	8	57	.....	24	6	65	.....
Spaulding.....	50	16	34	.....	74	50	55	31	24	.....	53	25	33	.....
Union.....	201	44	161	.....	290	81	195	60	121	.....	190	58	121	.....
Totals.....	1269	505	903	1	1687	1008	1189	683	824	.....	1111	627	945	.....

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

Bonaparte.....	90	140	45	.....	94	143	104	142	34	.....	116	130	29	.....
Cedar.....	118	25	.....	1	89	70	118	38	.....	5	112	30	.....	.....
Chequest.....	61	59	33	.....	49	104	64	92	27	.....	62	97	24	.....
Des Moines.....	100	66	.....	.....	107	59	113	82	1	.....	111	83	1	1
Farmington.....	115	191	29	4	106	193	155	174	15	2	161	171	13	.....
Harrisburg.....	63	88	5	.....	57	84	68	112	2	.....	68	111	2	.....
Henry.....	70	50	.....	.....	46	54	92	60	.....	.....	91	60	.....	.....
Jackson—															
Cantril precinct.....	96	64	21	.....	104	55	68	74	16	.....	90	81	17	.....
Milton precinct.....	64	141	31	.....	143	97	93	142	24	.....	90	153	20	.....
Lick Creek.....	81	58	3	32	67	81	90	89	4	41	87	100	4	1	
Union—															
Fremont precinct.....	66	16	1	53	90	30	73	21	.....	46	67	87	.....	.....
Winchester precinct....	80	62	1	8	57	72	64	72	.....	9	62	77	.....	.....
Van Buren—															
Keosauqua precinct....	207	110	13	1	176	116	218	124	16	.....	222	120	16	.....
Pittsburgh precinct....	81	73	2	.....	76	79	80	78	7	.....	81	79	6	.....
Vernona—															
Portland precinct.....	34	44	35	.....	34	68	35	50	28	.....	33	61	9	.....
Village precinct.....	102	61	17	2	96	55	96	49	43	3	112	40	31	.....
Washington.....	93	64	9	.....	78	76	92	93	4	.....	91	95	3	.....
Totals.....	1601	1290	250	101	1543	1543	1751	1574	231	106	1749	1617	203	3	

WAPELLO COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	J. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Adams	64	130	8	.....	1465	2498	53	117	13	.....	51	105	26	.....
Agency	122	91	1	1	.....	.....	141	103	6	.....	133	101	16	.....
Cass	63	94	9	.....	.....	.....	52	55	6	.....	50	52	11	.....
Center--														
1st precinct	204	225	7	.....	.....	.....	121	193	18	2	108	184	37	1
2d precinct	190	107	7	.....	.....	.....	288	187	28	1	256	181	61	2
3d precinct	225	179	30	.....	.....	.....	280	231	34	.....	243	201	95	3
4th precinct	362	160	40	.....	.....	.....	307	165	61	.....	259	143	129	.....
5th precinct	86	116	29	.....	.....	.....	85	148	31	.....	75	142	45	.....
Columbia--														
1st precinct	159	111	18	.....	.....	.....	146	144	25	.....	137	143	33	.....
2d precinct	49	51	6	.....	.....	.....	45	32	5	.....	44	30	8	.....
Competine	90	82	12	.....	.....	.....	84	65	22	.....	65	41	55	.....
Dahlonega	51	37	2	.....	.....	.....	65	43	2	.....	61	24	23	.....
Green	38	91	24	.....	.....	.....	49	108	15	.....	42	98	35	.....
Highland	74	54	11	.....	.....	.....	96	63	15	.....	84	47	42	.....
Keokuk	44	54	11	.....	.....	.....	45	57	22	.....	43	54	26	.....
Pleasant	95	94	4	2	.....	.....	86	98	8	.....	77	69	47	.....
Polk	60	71	4	.....	.....	.....	65	83	5	.....	62	81	9	.....
Richland	136	69	35	.....	.....	.....	134	59	120	.....	124	49	137	.....
Washington	156	130	32	.....	.....	.....	163	140	64	.....	136	126	100	.....
Totals	2268	1916	290	3	1465	2498	2305	2091	500	5	2050	1871	935	6

WARREN COUNTY.

Allen	88	16	43	.....	87	74	88	23	59	.....	78	11	75	.....
Belmont	124	11	102	.....	165	102	128	61	80	.....	120	5	142	.....
Greenfield	126	25	28	.....	155	43	144	36	15	.....	137	38	17	.....
Jackson	30	51	22	.....	69	88	50	75	22	.....	49	72	25	.....
Jefferson	44	53	43	.....	105	50	74	98	17	.....	68	96	25	.....
Liberty	113	22	30	.....	101	72	118	50	24	.....	116	45	30	.....
Lincoln .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	245	81	55	.....	231	70	75	.....
Linn	82	33	19	.....	158	36	117	48	17	.....	114	51	16	.....
Otter	62	20	68	.....	48	38	59	29	61	.....	56	27	64	.....
Palmyra	96	8	70	.....	131	66	96	21	69	.....	88	20	75	.....
Richland	102	41	56	.....	139	40	129	36	60	.....	118	58	38	.....
Squaw	82	22	36	.....	80	35	87	44	19	.....	85	33	31	.....
Union	75	39	39	.....	102	45	78	51	33	.....	75	43	43	.....
Virginia	91	22	19	.....	122	41	96	47	21	.....	91	49	29	.....
Washington	561	115	149	.....	519	306	320	104	34	.....	312	95	44	.....
White Oak	56	19	42	.....	56	27	65	25	40	.....	60	15	54	.....
White Breast	79	42	35	.....	96	110	85	80	22	.....	81	86	29	.....
Totals	1811	539	801	.....	2131	1173	1970	918	648	.....	1879	814	805	.....

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1883.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Brighton.....	26	17	27	.....	42	54	40	41	17	.....	38	54	6	.....
Brighton City.....	74	14	30	.....	94	90	83	26	37	.....	84	50	12	.....
Cedar.....	91	30	14	.....	119	39	83	51	9	.....	78	64	.....	.....
Clay.....	47	5	55	.....	80	31	74	19	43	.....	69	39	27	.....
Crawford.....	93	24	18	4	173	64	144	53	10	.....	137	61	8	.....
Dutch Creek.....	53	39	30	.....	81	122	72	84	19	.....	69	91	14	.....
English River.....	74	124	27	.....	72	233	82	180	14	.....	65	200	8	.....
Franklin.....	64	29	10	.....	111	66	71	51	11	.....	66	63	4	.....
Highland.....	57	18	11	.....	98	65	65	48	10	.....	62	55	5	.....
Iowa.....	51	84	76	.....	114	186	64	181	19	.....	62	200	3	.....
Jackson.....	72	22	13	.....	120	61	80	47	3	.....	85	40	1	.....
Lime Creek.....	129	88	16	.....	214	138	146	123	.....	.....	154	119	.....	.....
Marion.....	50	51	13	.....	95	75	55	91	24	.....	50	109	8	.....
Oregon.....	135	39	16	1	223	58	177	75	5	.....	160	85	3	.....
Seventy Six.....	38	12	5	.....	53	52	64	29	2	.....	62	30	2	.....
Washington.....	98	21	12	3	146	54	122	37	12	6	124	41	10	.....
Washington City.....	381	127	18	6	336	301	382	173	29	10	304	186	26	.....
Totals.....	1535	774	391	14	2201	1679	1810	1309	264	16	1735	1496	137	.....

WAYNE COUNTY.

Benton.....	68	15	45	.....	102	16	84	22	38	.....	82	1	60	.....
Clay.....	57	31	33	3	52	79	65	54	18	.....	64	.....	73	.....
Clinton.....	56	6	18	.....	44	39	63	10	36	.....	63	5	40	.....
Corydon.....	162	72	126	.....	191	154	153	119	73	.....	144	18	187	.....
Grand River.....	103	80	9	.....	146	64	99	99	18	.....	39	12	102	.....
Howard.....	38	6	36	.....	39	54	45	31	40	.....	45	3	68	.....
Jackson.....	72	27	54	.....	98	82	83	71	41	.....	80	1	114	.....
Jefferson.....	38	22	27	.....	75	57	52	43	40	.....	51	41	43	.....
Monroe.....	46	.....	12	.....	73	22	60	23	5	.....	60	13	15	.....
Richman.....	126	32	42	.....	164	62	134	61	10	.....	222	45	38	.....
South Fork.....	69	23	94	.....	103	82	61	37	80	.....	61	34	85	.....
Union.....	62	16	93	.....	121	31	77	27	67	.....	68	9	99	.....
Walnut.....	125	41	72	.....	176	104	156	82	50	.....	162	46	80	.....
Warren.....	181	38	105	.....	245	77	230	38	89	.....	220	10	115	.....
Washington.....	96	51	35	.....	113	51	88	64	34	.....	86	25	72	.....
Wright.....	58	23	86	.....	110	33	71	31	73	.....	67	10	96	.....
Totals.....	1347	483	887	3	1849	1007	1524	818	717	.....	1460	273	1302	.....

WEBSTER COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1881.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Badger	58	25	22	.....	31	72	21	78	7	.....	21	78	7	.....
Clay	30	1	12	.....	41	2	40	.....	.....	.....	40	12	.....	4
Colfax	13	1	7	.....	9	38	12	32	4	.....	12	32	4	.....
Cooper	24	5	19	.....	19	54	26	29	1	.....	26	29	1	.....
Dayton	167	20	34	.....	182	69	168	42	20	.....	168	42	20	.....
Deer Creek	24	6	33	.....	18	46	15	54	9	.....	15	54	9	.....
Douglas	38	43	36	.....	43	22	38	68	15	.....	38	68	15	.....
Elkhorn	35	18	34	.....	17	51	20	30	23	.....	20	30	23	.....
Fulton	18	4	8	.....	13	23	26	16	6	.....	26	16	6	.....
Gowrie	82	23	15	.....	112	20	102	28	3	.....	102	28	3	.....
Hardin	32	5	3	.....	29	9	27	17	2	.....	27	17	2	.....
Jackson	18	17	28	.....	19	44	19	53	5	.....	19	53	5	.....
Johnson	8	22	17	.....	17	32	24	66	3	.....	24	67	3	.....
Lost Grove	51	2	3	.....	83	2	81	4	4	.....	81	4	4	.....
Newark	34	8	3	.....	19	30	22	28	5	.....	22	28	5	.....
Otho	76	13	33	.....	147	58	88	20	17	.....	106	8	9	.....
Pleasant Valley	66	6	35	.....	35	67	43	29	43	.....	50	26	36	.....
Roland	41	7	.....	.....	29	11	52	8	1	.....	49	8	1	.....
Sumner	64	10	70	.....	140	35	70	28	74	.....	75	26	71	.....
Wahkonsa	382	196	112	.....	348	448	298	407	23	.....	305	400	23	.....
Washington	56	6	47	.....	56	76	62	38	63	.....	72	38	46	.....
Webster	30	3	53	.....	50	46	37	21	36	.....	34	21	39	.....
Yell	16	12	7	.....	41	9	17	18	10	.....	18	18	9	.....
Totals	1363	453	621	1	1498	1260	1308	1111	374	.....	1319	1085	342	.....

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

Center	177	3	2	.....	145	46	100	10	100	.....	85	10	115	.....
Forest	209	20	31	.....	157	40	143	14	87	.....	134	28	82	.....
Linden	42	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	25	.....	8	.....	24	.....	24	.....
Logan	27	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	19	.....	25	.....	14	.....	14	.....
Mt. Valley	103	.....	1	.....	96	2	85	.....	14	.....	84	.....	14	.....
Newton	44	.....	.....	.....	85	1	54	.....	9	.....	53	.....	10	.....
Norway	73	3	.....	.....	74	.....	66	.....	8	.....	66	.....	8	.....
Totals	675	26	34	.....	553	89	490	24	251	.....	460	38	267	.....

WINNESHIEK COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1881.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 27, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
	Bloomfield	64	6	40	122	51	77	20	07	60	102	33	110	79	2
Bluffton	25	72	2	32	54	45	110	11	33	110	33	110	79	2
Burr Oak	53	26	2	64	43	70	39	30	58	79	33	110	79	2
Calmar--														
1st precinct	79	55	40	83	104	111	02	.....	115	58	.....	200	79	2
2d precinct	25	62	.....	15	123	20	99	.....	23	97	.....	200	79	2
Conoe	32	21	18	60	24	59	31	17	52	55	.....	200	79	2
Decorah	428	181	10	291	326	431	218	11	447	200	.....	200	79	2
Frankville	63	18	22	73	68	60	20	53	45	88	.....	200	79	2
Fremon	36	4	6	32	22	37	1	39	37	39	.....	200	79	2
Glenwood	67	6	2	51	34	87	19	.....	60	45	.....	200	79	2
Hesper	77	5	.....	91	69	151	19	8	149	19	.....	200	79	2
Highland	56	.....	.....	51	12	79	.....	.....	79	.....	.....	200	79	2
Jackson	20	24	.....	29	56	27	46	.....	16	54	.....	200	79	2
Lincoln	74	3	6	71	34	81	29	12	9	104	.....	200	79	2
Madison	82	3	.....	33	44	80	9	1	42	48	.....	200	79	2
Military	81	82	7	101	155	95	106	13	88	116	.....	200	79	2
Orleans	32	2	20	42	36	31	6	39	27	49	.....	200	79	2
Pleasant	81	9	.....	32	66	82	13	.....	82	14	.....	200	79	2
Springfield	65	2	1	87	22	89	.....	.....	73	17	.....	200	79	2
Summer	19	28	.....	5	108	16	66	.....	1	81	.....	200	79	2
Washington--														
1st precinct	64	5	.....	130	.....	112	.....	.....	3	109	.....	200	79	2
2d precinct	44	72	1	46	106	39	102	.....	33	107	.....	200	79	2
Totals	1806	745	144	1411	1696	1707	1115	301	1532	1593	.....	3	.....	.....

WOODBURY COUNTY.

Arlington	17	5	.....	10	14	27	6	.....	23	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Banner	1	3	.....	13	8	9	14	.....	8	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concord	18	16	6	19	12	22	28	.....	19	30	2	.....	.....	.....
Floyd	6	5	10	17	8	16	15	6	15	16	6	.....	.....	.....
Grange	12	4	3	9	3	15	14	.....	10	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grant	34	27	.....	39	11	49	37	6	50	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kedron	40	28	5	28	43	48	37	.....	47	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lakeport	35	18	4	31	16	38	34	.....	37	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liston	51	34	18	59	51	41	54	.....	33	62	.....	.....	.....	.....
Little Sioux	81	55	2	75	56	72	80	1	52	102	.....	.....	.....	.....
Liberty	40	22	7	74	23	59	54	2	54	57	3	.....	.....	.....
Miller	12	17	3	8	14	19	27	.....	16	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Morgan	8	13	.....	24	8	18	25	.....	17	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Movile	7	11	.....	6	17	11	15	.....	9	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rock	42	17	2	58	28	44	24	.....	44	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ruthland	16	5	.....	21	8	21	12	.....	18	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sloan	5	31	1	65	15	63	30	.....	58	85	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sioux City	597	460	42	368	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st precinct	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	207	.....	.....	95	217	.....	.....	.....	.....
2d precinct	.....	.....	.....	.....	327	364	2	.....	262	426	2	.....	.....	.....
3d precinct	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	173	.....	.....	173	168	.....	.....	.....	.....
4th precinct	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	114	.....	.....	87	122	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union	52	14	3	85	7	69	29	.....	65	34	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Fork	32	12	.....	30	31	50	25	.....	44	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
Willow	44	14	3	46	30	49	35	.....	46	39	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodbury	75	29	.....	82	28	68	40	.....	59	49	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wolf Creek	27	18	.....	20	19	28	14	.....	28	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	.....	.....	.....	1163	1220	1522	1488	16	1339	1672	18	.....	.....	.....

WORTH COUNTY.

TOWNSHIPS, TOWNS, CITIES, AND PRECINCTS.	FOR GOVERNOR, OCTOBER 11, 1882.				ON CONSTI- TUTIONAL AMEND- MENT, JUNE 11, 1882.		FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.				FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CON- GRESS.			
	B. R. Sherman.	L. G. Kinne.	Daniel M. Clark.	Scattering.	For.	Against.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Scattering.
Barton	16				18	28	20	11	1		20	11		1
Brookfield	36				65	10	57	3			42	18		
Bristol	42	2			71	16	47	5	21		47	5	21	
Danville	33				51	32	42	22			40	29		
Deer Creek	13				31	4	20	10			20	10		
Fertile	45				86	15	76	17		2	76	17	2	
Hartland	32				51	8	51	2			51	2		
Kensett	49				80	18	72	9			68	12		
Lincoln	45	1			76	61	74	42	1		72	44	1	
Northwood	14	3			40	18	39	21			36	24		
Northwood, incorporated	128	20			102	63	102	60			98	63		1
Silver Lake	29				60	4	56				56			
Union	12		21		53	73	23	29	44		23	29	44	
Totals	494	26	21		784	350	679	231	69	2	649	264	634	2

WRIGHT COUNTY.

Belmond	50	20			79	29	63	40	5		64	39	5	
Boone	23	11			24	9	27	11	1		27	11	1	
Blaine	59	8			73	15	28	24	1		78	24	2	
Clarion	116	23	1		134	49	164	36	1		165	36	1	
Dayton	11	5			16	13	25	9	2		21	8	5	
Eagle Grove	54	17	1		118	51	130	36	13		128	36	15	
Iowa	25	6	3		44	33	35	32	6		35	32	5	
Lake	14	6			17	8	37				23	13		
Liberty	56	11			83	31	102	24	3		99	23	4	
Norway	13				19		29		1		29		1	
Pleasant	95	39	5		126	61	115	50	10		119	54	11	
Troy	50	6			53	14	58	9			58	9		
Vernon	27	2			27	12	27	2			27	2		
Wall Lake	22	11			30	29	46	20	3		46	20	3	
Woolstock	14	25	6		44	40	33	31	6		31	30	9	
Totals	630	190	16		897	401	987	333	51		968	337	63	

TABLE LXXXV.

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS.

Alphabetically arranged.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Adams.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	1,211
Adams.....	1850 or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	806
Adams.....	1852 or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	940
Adams.....	September 29, 1855.....	Delaware.....	664
Adams.....	1869.....	Dallas.....	1,098
Adel.....	1849.....	Dallas.....	2,302
Afton.....	1858.....	Howard.....	871
Afton.....	September 6, 1869.....	Cherokee.....	690
Agency.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	1,126
Albion.....	March 2, 1857.....	Butler.....	1,349
Albion.....	About 1857.....	Howard.....	783
Alden.....	1856.....	Hardin.....	1,174
Algona.....	March, 1856.....	Kossuth.....	2,147
Allen.....	January 4, 1848.....	Polk.....	573
Allen.....	1848.....	Warren.....	1,031
Allen.....	1872.....	Harrison.....	297
Allen's Grove.....	Before 1853.....	Scott.....	889
Amana.....	1858.....	Iowa.....	1,838
Amaqua.....	1870.....	Boone.....	697
America.....	September 2, 1867.....	Plymouth.....	2,311
Amherst.....	September 5, 1870.....	Cherokee.....	341
Amity.....	1858.....	Page.....	1,881
Amsterdam.....	1861.....	Hancock.....	222
Anderson.....	1855.....	Mills.....	1,074
Arcadia.....	1871.....	Carroll.....	1,111
Arlington.....	1871.....	Woodbury.....	142
Armstrong's Grove.....	1860.....	Emmet.....	242
Ashton.....	1866.....	Monona.....	276
Athens.....	1859.....	Ringgold.....	884
Atlantic.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	4,544
Auburn.....	1849.....	Fayette.....	1,204
Audubon.....	June 3, 1863.....	Audubon.....	732
Augusta.....	1838.....	Des Moines.....	684
Avery.....	1858.....	Hancock.....	378
Avery.....	1873.....	Humboldt.....	235
Badger.....	October 10, 1865.....	Webster.....	629
Baker.....	June 1, 1874.....	O'Brien.....	202
Baker.....	October 12, 1875.....	Osceola.....	67
Baker.....	1875.....	Guthrie.....	459
Baltimore.....	January 7, 1841.....	Henry.....	1,275
Bangor.....	March, 1855.....	Marshall.....	767
Banks.....	1856.....	Fayette.....	520
Banner.....	1879.....	Woodbury.....	64
Barclay.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	774
Barnes.....	Before 1867.....	Buena Vista.....	815
Barton.....	1877.....	Worth.....	625
Bath.....	1876.....	Cerro Gordo.....	411
Battle.....	1876.....	Ida.....	148
Bear Creek.....	April 15, 1848.....	Poweshiek.....	1,984
Bear Grove.....	1855.....	Guthrie.....	688
Bear Grove.....	1868.....	Cass.....	744

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITU- TED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Beaver.....	January 9, 1850....	Polk.....	1,372
Beaver.....	February 5, 1855....	Butler.....	975
Beaver.....	1857.....	Guthrie.....	1,300
Beaver.....	1858-'59.....	Grundy.....	719
Beaver.....	1861.....	Dallas.....	755
Beaver.....	1871.....	Boone.....	540
Beaver.....	1878.....	Humboldt.....	471
Bedford.....	1880.....	Taylor.....	.....
Belknap.....	1872.....	Pottawattamie.....	489
Bellair.....	1858 or earlier.....	Appanoose.....	780
Bellevue.....	January, 1841.....	Jackson.....	2,525
Bellville.....	June 6, 1870.....	Pocahontas.....	373
Belmond.....	1860.....	Wright.....	497
Belmont.....	1856.....	Warren.....	1,250
Belvidere.....	1866.....	Monona.....	304
Benezette.....	March 4, 1858.....	Butler.....	527
Bennington.....	Before 1859.....	Black Hawk.....	812
Benton.....	1838.....	Des Moines.....	1,271
Benton.....	1850 or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	1,082
Benton.....	January 9, 1850.....	Fremont.....	1,119
Benton.....	1851.....	Taylor.....	2,468
Benton.....	1853.....	Lucas.....	713
Benton.....	1856 or earlier.....	Benton.....	551
Benton.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	856
Benton.....	1868.....	Ringgold.....	780
Benton.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	698
Berlin.....	1856.....	Clinton.....	832
Bertram.....	1858.....	Linn.....	798
Bethel.....	1855.....	Fayette.....	660
Big Creek.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	1,655
Big Grove.....	April 9, 1845.....	Johnson.....	1,363
Big Grove.....	Before 1857.....	Benton.....	833
Bingham.....	1878.....	Hancock.....	42
Black Hawk.....	1841.....	Jefferson.....	1,008
Black Hawk.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	887
Black Hawk.....	1858-'59.....	Grundy.....	1,148
Black Oak.....	Before 1853.....	Mahaska.....	1,189
Blaine.....	1876.....	Ida.....	372
Blair.....	1879.....	Wright.....	231
Blairsburg.....	September 3, 1867.....	Hamilton.....	263
Bloomfield.....	1844.....	Clinton.....	1,403
Bloomfield.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	2,726
Bloomfield.....	1855.....	Winneshiak.....	1,010
Bloomfield.....	September 20, 1858.....	Polk.....	1,606
Bloomington.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	498
Bloomington.....	Before 1851.....	Muscatine.....	1,336
Blue Grass.....	Before 1853.....	Scott.....	1,487
Bluff Creek.....	August 19, 1845.....	Monroe.....	859
Bluffton.....	1856.....	Winneshiak.....	807
Boardman.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,667
Bonaparte.....	'847.....	Van Buren.....	1,252
Boomer.....	Before 1860.....	Pottawattamie.....	870

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Boone.....	1854.....	Hamilton.....	2,813
Boone.....	Before 1861.....	Dallas.....	938
Boone.....	1857.....	Wright.....	209
Boone.....	1880.....	Hancock.....	.....
Boulder.....	1859.....	Linn.....	1,027
Boyer.....	Before 1857.....	Harrison.....	966
Boyer.....	Before 1859.....	Crawford.....	292
Boyer Valley.....	1871.....	Sac.....	499
Bradford.....	Before 1855.....	Chickasaw.....	2,297
Brandon.....	July, 1843.....	Jackson.....	1,080
Bremen.....	July, 1857.....	Delaware.....	993
Bridgewater.....	1871.....	Clay.....	408
Brighton.....	1844.....	Washington.....	591
Brighton.....	March 13, 1858.....	Cass.....	1,153
Brighton City.....	1880.....	Washington.....	836
Bristol.....	1858.....	Worth.....	707
Bristol.....	1871.....	Greene.....	726
Britt.....	1873.....	Hancock.....	500
Brookfield.....	1856.....	Clinton.....	1,037
Brookfield.....	1863.....	Worth.....	616
Brooks.....	1869.....	Buena Vista.....	223
Brown.....	1841.....	Linn.....	1,409
Bruce.....	Before 1857.....	Benton.....	774
Buchanan.....	1856.....	Jefferson.....	1,218
Buchanan.....	1858.....	Page.....	1,044
Buckeye.....	1867.....	Hardin.....	343
Buckingham.....	1853.....	Tama.....	687
Buena Vista.....	1850-1852.....	Clayton.....	282
Buena Vista.....	1856.....	Jasper.....	1,064
Buffalo.....	1852 or earlier.....	Linn.....	559
Buffalo.....	1852 or earlier.....	Scott.....	1,660
Buffalo.....	1856 or earlier.....	Buchanan.....	621
Buncombe.....	Before 1861.....	Sioux.....	291
Burlington.....	1838.....	Des Moines.....	20,241
Burrell.....	1850.....	Decatur.....	1,368
Burr Oak.....	1855.....	Winneshiek.....	826
Burr Oak.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	712
Burt.....	1882.....	Kossuth.....	.....
Butler.....	January, 1841.....	Jackson.....	811
Butler.....	1852 or earlier.....	Butler.....	1,532
Butler.....	1865.....	Scott.....	932
Butler.....	1871.....	Calhoun.....	470
Byron.....	Before 1857.....	Buchanan.....	1,091
Caldwell.....	Before 1851.....	Appanoose.....	1,180
Caledonia.....	June 8, 1878.....	O'Brien.....	177
Calhoun.....	1856.....	Calhoun.....	592
Calhoun.....	Before 1857.....	Harrison.....	451
Calmar.....	1858.....	Winneshiek.....	2,043
Camanache.....	1841.....	Clinton.....	1,200
Cameron.....	October 20, 1874.....	Audubon.....	532
Camp.....	February 2, 1847.....	Polk.....	1,397
Canaan.....	July 8, 1851.....	Henry.....	1,035
Canoe.....	1855.....	Winneshiek.....	991
Canton.....	Before 1853.....	Benton.....	1,471
Carl.....	1859.....	Adams.....	828
Carlton.....	1854.....	Tama.....	1,009
Carroll.....	1857.....	Tama.....	790

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Carroll.....	1887.....	Carroll.....	2,111
Carroll.....	April 1, 1872.....	O'Brien.....	329
Cascade.....	1834-'52.....	Dubuque.....	1,231
Cass.....	1848.....	Wapello.....	933
Cass.....	1850.....	Cedar.....	626
Cass.....	1850-'52.....	Clayton.....	1,504
Cass.....	1851.....	Guthrie.....	2,224
Cass.....	March 1, 1852.....	Jones.....	912
Cass.....	Before 1857.....	Cass.....	1,200
Cass.....	March, 1858.....	Hamilton.....	592
Cass.....	1858.....	Boone.....	423
Cass.....	1856-'60.....	Harrison.....	444
Cass.....	June 7, 1869.....	Shelby.....	498
Castle Grove.....	January 1, 1855.....	Jones.....	881
Cedar.....	1839.....	Jefferson.....	740
Cedar.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	940
Cedar.....	July, 1844.....	Lee.....	928
Cedar.....	1844.....	Washington.....	376
Cedar.....	January 7, 1846.....	Johnson.....	963
Cedar.....	July 3, 1848.....	Monroe.....	916
Cedar.....	Before 1851.....	Muscatine.....	410
Cedar.....	1852 or earlier.....	Black Hawk.....	591
Cedar.....	1852 or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	1,127
Cedar.....	1852.....	Lucas.....	813
Cedar.....	Before 1855.....	Benton.....	1,136
Cedar.....	Before 1856.....	Floyd.....	578
Cedar.....	March, 1858.....	Mitchell.....	1,034
Cedar.....	1867.....	Greene.....	539
Cedar.....	September 6, 1869.....	Cherokee.....	459
Cedar.....	June 6, 1870.....	Pocahontas.....	621
Cedar.....	1875.....	Sac.....	356
Cedar.....	1877.....	Calhoun.....	199
Cedar Falls.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	4,143
Centennial.....	1877.....	Lyon.....	229
Center.....	January 7, 1841.....	Henry.....	6,275
Center.....	1841.....	Cedar.....	2,942
Center.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	10,779
Center.....	Before 1851.....	Appanoose.....	3,261
Center.....	1850.....	Madison.....	2,583
Center.....	Before 1852.....	Dubuque.....	1,276
Center.....	1851.....	Clinton.....	1,219
Center.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	883
Center.....	1855.....	Fayette.....	810
Center.....	March 5, 1856.....	Allamakee.....	1,079
Center.....	1857.....	Winnebago.....	1,565
Center.....	Before 1860.....	Pottawattamie.....	1,148
Center.....	1866.....	Monona.....	546
Center.....	1868.....	Emmet.....	196
Center.....	February 20, 1871.....	O'Brien.....	359
Center.....	1872.....	Calhoun.....	243
Center.....	September 8, 1874.....	Pocahontas.....	166
Center.....	January 9, 1879.....	Mills.....	986
Center.....	1882.....	Sioux.....	.....
Center Grove.....	1866.....	Dickinson.....	674
Chariton.....	1850 or earlier.....	Appanoose.....	836
Chariton.....	1852.....	Lucas.....	2,740
Charleston.....	January, 1844.....	Lee.....	1,085

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Charter Oak	1869	Crawford	286
Cherokee	1857	Cherokee	1,940
Chester	October 11, 1859	Howard	623
Chester	1860	Poweshiek	624
Chequest	1841	Van Buren	982
Chickasaw	1854-'56	Chickasaw	1,289
Cincinnati	1856-'60	Harrison	661
City of Davenport	1875	Scott	21,831
Clarion	1868	Wright	463
Clark	1860	Tama	1,109
Clay	April 3, 1844	Jones	781
Clay	1844	Washington	672
Clay	January 6, 1847	Marion	2,593
Clay	February, 1856	Wayne	803
Clay	1856	Hardin	1,373
Clay	1856-'60	Harrison	557
Clay	June 1, 1863	Grundy	958
Clay	September 16, 1867	Shelby	850
Clay	About 1868	Clay	342
Clay	November 5, 1872	Webster	345
Clay	1878	Polk	1,065
Clayton	March 1, 1854	Clayton	960
Clayton	1858	Taylor	717
Clear Creek	February 10, 1846	Johnson	642
Clear Creek	Before 1853	Jasper	1,059
Clear Creek	Before 1851	Keokuk	1,194
Clear Lake	1867	Cerro Gordo	1,536
Clear Lake	June 3, 1868	Hamilton	716
Cleona	1857	Scott	888
Clermont	1850	Fayette	1,481
Clinton	1855	Linn	1,118
Clinton	1856	Clinton	10,054
Clinton	March 7, 1857	Wayne	609
Clinton	March 10, 1858	Franklin	307
Clinton	June 4, 1861	Pocahontas	154
Clinton	1868	Ringgold	831
Clinton	1874	Sac	522
Coffin's Grove	February, 1855	Delaware	1,017
Cold Water	February 5, 1855	Butler	1,325
Colfax	1871	Boone	695
Colfax	1869	Dallas	819
Colfax	June 7, 1869	Grundy	1,036
Colfax	1869	Dallas	819
Colfax	1870	Page	1,037
Colfax	September 4, 1871	Pocahontas	380
Colfax	1871	Boone	695
Colfax	November 5, 1872	Webster	307
College	1858	Linn	1,284
Collins	1837	Story	956
Colony	April 1, 1844	Delaware	1,202
Colony	1858	Adams	645
Columbia	June, 1844	Wapello	2,044
Columbia	1856	Tama	818
Columbus City	January 7, 1841	Louisa	2,868
Compeline	June, 1844	Wapello	900
Concord	1852, or earlier	Dubuque	1,100
Concord	March 4, 1853	Louisa	747

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITU- TED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Concord	1869	Hancock	764
Concord	1872	Hardin	347
Concord	1873	Woodbury	340
Cono	1856	Iowa	252
Cono	Before 1859	Buchanan	697
Cook	1876	Sac	399
Coon	1869	Buena Vista	379
Coon Valley	1877	Sac	409
Cooper	1877	Webster	583
Cooper	1879	Monona	260
Corinth	1876	Humboldt	822
Corwin	Before 1881	Ida	1,148
Corydon	February, 1856	Wayne	1,518
Cox Creek	March 1, 1854	Clayton	1,042
Crawford	1844	Washington	1,261
Crawford	1850	Madison	951
Crescent	March 2, 1857	Pottawattamie	557
Cresco	1856	Kossuth	781
Creston	1890	Union	
Crocker	December 28, 1870	Polk	790
Crystal	1857	Tama	747
Crystal	1869	Hancock	99
Dahlonga	June, 1844	Wapello	536
Dakota	1855	Humboldt	248
Dale	1874	Lyons	208
Dale	June 7, 1880	O'Brien	
Dallas	July 4, 1848	Marion	1,093
Dallas	1857	Dallas	715
Dallas	1858	Taylor	1,023
Danville	1836	Des Moines	1,459
Danville	1872	Worth	529
Davenport	Before 1853	Scott	3,704
Dawson	1872	Greene	359
Dayton	1856-'58	Cedar	1,400
Dayton	1857	Chickasaw	765
Dayton	1857	Iowa	1,025
Dayton	February 10, 1858	Bremer	769
Dayton	September 14, 1858	Webster	1,205
Dayton	September 3, 1860	Butler	636
Dayton	1879	Wright	149
Decatur	1851	Decatur	1,038
Decorah	1855	Winneshiek	4,560
Deep Creek	1841	Clinton	1,045
Deep River	March 7, 1857	Poweshiek	1,106
Deer Creek	October 10, 1865	Webster	499
Deer Creek	1871	Mills	830
Deer Creek	1872	Worth	361
Deerfield	1855	Chickasaw	1,055
Delana	1870	Humboldt	490
Delaware	October 9, 1850	Polk	687
Delaware	January 6, 1851	Delaware	3,833
Delaware	1875	Sac	310
Delhi	April, 1844	Delaware	1,274
Denison	1858	Crawford	2,023
Denmark	January 4, 1843	Lee	937
Des Moines	1841	Van Buren	1,023
Des Moines	January, 1842	Lee	1,130
Des Moines	February 2, 1847	Polk	14,005

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Des Moines	1847	Jefferson	1,145
Des Moines	1853 or earlier	Jasper	2,169
Des Moines	1853 or earlier	Mahaska	1,724
Des Moines	1857	Dallas	949
Des Moines	1858 or earlier	Pocahontas	327
Des Moines	1858	Boone	6,128
De Witt	1841	Clinton	2,931
Diamond	September 7, 1871	Cherokee	490
Diamond Lake	September 28, 1872	Dickinson	81
Dodge	1851 or earlier	Dubuque	1,144
Dodge	1852 or earlier	Boone	1,374
Dodge	1855 or earlier	Union	497
Dodge	1856	Guthrie	460
Doon	1872	Lyon	157
Dougherty	June, 1870	Cerro Gordo	454
Douglas	March 20, 1857	Montgomery	849
Douglas	1857	Webster	615
Douglas	January, 1858	Page	905
Douglas	May 22, 1858	Bremer	871
Douglas	September 6, 1858	Polk	1,038
Douglas	1858	Appanoose	715
Douglas	1858	Boone	781
Douglas	1860	Adams	1,132
Douglas	1860	Sac	448
Douglas	June, 1861	Mitchell	715
Douglas	1861	Madison	937
Douglas	1866	Clay	506
Douglas	1868	Harrison	528
Douglas	1868	Ida	178
Douglas	April 3, 1871	Shelby	677
Douglas	April 9, 1873	Audubon	814
Douglass	1862	Union	5,920
Dover	1850	Fayette	1,339
Dover	September 6, 1870	Pocahontas	269
Doyle	1854	Clarke	1,064
Drakeville	March 4, 1852	Davis	585
Dresden	1855	Chickasaw	711
Dubuque	1878	Dubuque	1,399
Dutch Creek	1844	Washington	1,032
Eagle	Before 1859	Black Hawk	748
Eagle Grove	Before 1857	Wright	303
East Boyer	1869	Crawford	529
East Orange	1875	Sioux	108
East River	1860	Page	1,009
East Waterloo	1858 or earlier	Black Hawk	4,060
Eden	1851	Decatur	1,187
Eden	1854	Fayette	1,154
Eden	March, 1855	Marshall	788
Eden	1856 or earlier	Benton	895
Eden	1856	Clinton	1,010
Eden	1871	Sac	480
Eden	1871	Carroll	595
Edna	Before 1857	Cass	633
Eldora	1853	Hardin	2,330
Eldorado	Before 1859	Benton	899
Elgin	June 8, 1870	Plymouth	434
Elkain	1877	Lyon	65
Eliot	February 4, 1856	Louisa	414

[LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.]

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITU- TED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Elk.....	February 7, 1853...	Delaware.....	1,140
Elk.....	March 1, 1854.....	Clayton.....	1,314
Elk.....	1871.....	Buena Vista.....	571
Elk Creek.....	1855, or earlier.....	Jasper.....	1,221
Elkhart.....	1851.....	Polk.....	961
Elkhorn.....	October 10, 1871.....	Webster.....	531
Elkhorn.....	September 3, 1877.....	Plymouth.....	214
Elk River.....	1841.....	Clinton.....	1,271
Ell.....	1878.....	Hancock.....	164
Ellington.....	1861.....	Hancock.....	594
Ellington.....	October 17, 1870.....	Palo Alto.....	176
Ellis.....	1856.....	Hardin.....	674
Ellsworth.....	October 10, 1860.....	Hamilton.....	803
Ellsworth.....	1863.....	Emmet.....	76
Elm Grove.....	March 16, 1857.....	Louisa.....	651
Elm Grove.....	1876.....	Calhoun.....	271
Emmet.....	1860.....	Emmet.....	175
Emmetsburg.....	Before 1861.....	Palo Alto.....	1,162
English.....	1847.....	Iowa.....	1,703
English.....	1852.....	Lucas.....	907
English River.....	1845.....	Washington.....	1,499
English River.....	1851, or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	240
Erin.....	1878.....	Hancock.....	152
Estherville.....	1860.....	Emmet.....	355
Etna.....	1856.....	Hardin.....	2,466
Eureka.....	1870.....	Adair.....	506
Eureka.....	1875.....	Sac.....	361
Excelsior.....	September 28, 1872.....	Dickinson.....	13
Exira.....	June 3, 1862.....	Audubon.....	1,547
Fabius.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	1,072
Fairbank.....	Before 1857.....	Buchanan.....	1,175
Fairfax.....	1858.....	Linn.....	1,201
Fairfield.....	1839.....	Jefferson.....	4,221
Fairfield.....	January, 1845.....	Jackson.....	807
Fairfield.....	1850.....	Fayette.....	1,330
Fairfield.....	1858-'59.....	Grundy.....	834
Fairfield.....	1868.....	Cedar.....	710
Fairfield.....	1872.....	Buena Vista.....	234
Fairfield.....	1869-'75.....	Palo Alto.....	168
Fairview.....	July 5, 1842.....	Jones.....	3,325
Fairview.....	1852, or earlier.....	Jasper.....	2,599
Fairview.....	March 5, 1855.....	Allamakee.....	558
Fairview.....	September 3, 1860.....	Shelby.....	919
Fairview.....	October 13, 1874.....	Monona.....	501
Fairview.....	1868.....	Monona.....	501
Falls.....	1856.....	Cerro Gordo.....	1,112
Farmersburg.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,087
Farmer's Creek.....	January, 1841.....	Jackson.....	1,433
Farmington.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	1,581
Farmington.....	1855.....	Cedar.....	1,372
Fayette.....	1841.....	Linn.....	783
Fayette.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	995
Fayette.....	1877.....	Fayette.....	869
Felix.....	Before 1859.....	Grundy.....	1,023
Fenton.....	1873.....	Kossuth.....	237
Fern Valley.....	1869-'73.....	Palo Alto.....	170
Fertile.....	1860.....	Worth.....	701

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Fillmore	1852	Iowa	1,154
Fisher	Feb. 25, 1856	Fremont	1,411
Flint River	1836	Des Moines	1,309
Florence	Before 1857	Benton	1,287
Floyd	1856 or earlier	Floyd	1,014
Floyd	1871	Woodbury	194
Floyd	April 1, 1872	O'Brien	1,098
Floyd	1873	Sioux	438
Floyd	January, 1883	Clay	
Forest	1857	Winnebago	1,598
Forest City	1858	Howard	968
Four Mile	April, 1847	Polk	522
Fox	Before 1859	Black Hawk	930
Fox River	January 7, 1846	Davis	752
Frankfort	March 20, 1857	Montgomery	817
Franklin	1836	Des Moines	1,571
Franklin	January, 1841	Lee	1,573
Franklin	1841	Linn	2,758
Franklin	June 1, 1847	Monroe	650
Franklin	January 9, 1850	Fremont	3,148
Franklin	1851	Decatur	706
Franklin	December, 1853	Allamakee	897
Franklin	1854	Clarke	671
Franklin	1854	Story	998
Franklin	1854	Washington	872
Franklin	February 5, 1855	Bremer	765
Franklin	February 28, 1855	Marion	987
Franklin	March 6, 1856	Polk	775
Franklin	1858	Appanoose	775
Franklin	1866	Monona	1,545
Franklin	June 11, 1870	Cass	952
Franklin	1870	Greene	700
Franklin	January 7, 1878	O'Brien	452
Frankville	1855	Winneshiek	970
Fredericksburg	1857	Chickasaw	965
Frederika	February 6, 1854	Bremer	514
Fredonia	June 5, 1871	Plymouth	375
Freedom	1869	Palo Alto	268
Freeman	January 1, 1883	Clay	
Fremont	Before 1853	Buchanan	753
Fremont	February 21, 1854	Bremer	888
Fremont	1854	Clarke	670
Fremont	1856	Cedar	1,128
Fremont	1856	Fayette	726
Fremont	1857	Johnson	1,210
Fremont	1858 or earlier	Benton	985
Fremont	1858	Winneshiek	692
Fremont	September 5, 1859	Butler	791
Fremont	1860	Page	1,105
Fremont	September 3, 1861	Hamilton	658
French Creek	March 3, 1856	Allamakee	761
Fulton	Before 1857	Muscatine	1,211
Fulton	September, 1868	Webster	226
Galva	1877	Ida	520
Garden	1872	Boone	929
Garden Grove	1850	Decatur	1,190

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Garfield.....	1880.....	Hancock.....	
Garfield.....	1881.....	Ida.....	
Garfield.....	June 8, 1882.....	Mahaska.....	
Garfield.....	1882.....	Calhoun.....	
Garfield.....	1882.....	Lyon.....	
Garnavillo.....	Before 1841.....	Clayton.....	1,176
Garner.....	April 2, 1877.....	Pottawattamie.....	903
Gay.....	1869.....	Taylor.....	651
Geneseo.....	1856.....	Tama.....	694
Geneseo.....	1859.....	Cerro Gordo.....	773
Geneva.....	January 1, 1858.....	Franklin.....	828
German.....	1850 or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	1,385
German.....	January 1, 1866.....	Grundy.....	1,145
German.....	1878.....	Hancock.....	191
Giard.....	March 1, 1854.....	Clayton.....	1,390
Gillett's Grove.....	1873.....	Clay.....	181
Gilman.....	October 13, 1874.....	Osceola.....	317
Glenwood.....	1852 or earlier.....	Mills.....	2,376
Glenwood.....	March 6, 1854.....	Winneshiek.....	1,192
Glidden.....	1867.....	Carroll.....	1,112
Goewey.....	October 10, 1871.....	Osceola.....	337
Goodrich.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	442
Goshen.....	1857.....	Muscatine.....	1,082
Gower.....	1857.....	Cedar.....	866
Gowrie.....	October 10, 1851.....	Webster.....	480
Graham.....	January 5, 1857.....	Johnson.....	876
Grand Meadow.....	March 1, 1854.....	Clayton.....	894
Grand Meadow.....	January 10, 1877.....	Cherokee.....	89
Grand River.....	1850.....	Decatur.....	574
Grand River.....	1850.....	Madison.....	947
Grand River.....	1855.....	Adair.....	525
Grand River.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	1,336
Grandview.....	January 7, 1841.....	Louisa.....	1,544
Granae.....	1874.....	Woodbury.....	119
Grant.....	1860 or earlier.....	Cass.....	1,164
Grant.....	1866.....	Monona.....	387
Grant.....	1867.....	Story.....	608
Grant.....	January 8, 1868.....	Montgomery.....	986
Grant.....	June 1, 1868.....	Grundy.....	682
Grant.....	1868.....	Cerro Gordo.....	370
Grant.....	1868.....	Dallas.....	802
Grant.....	1868.....	Hardin.....	593
Grant.....	1868.....	Tama.....	599
Grant.....	1868.....	Union.....	613
Grant.....	September 24, 1869.....	O'Brien.....	368
Grant.....	1869.....	Guthrie.....	682
Grant.....	1869.....	Ringgold.....	655
Grant.....	1869.....	Taylor.....	904
Grant.....	June 6, 1870.....	Franklin.....	592
Grant.....	June 6, 1870.....	Pocahontas.....	151
Grant.....	September 7, 1870.....	Polk.....	485
Grant.....	1870.....	Adams.....	825
Grant.....	1870.....	Boone.....	724
Grant.....	1870.....	Page.....	2,087
Grant.....	1871.....	Sioux.....	302
Grant.....	June 5, 1872.....	Plymouth.....	402
Grant.....	1872.....	Buena Vista.....	248

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Grant.....	1872.....	Carroll.....	460
Grant.....	1873 or earlier.....	Woodbury.....	460
Grant.....	1873.....	Linn.....	1,082
Grant.....	1875.....	Lyon.....	213
Grant.....	1877.....	Greene.....	809
Grant.....	1878.....	Ida.....	155
Great Oak.....	1869.....	Palo Alto.....	306
Greeley.....	April 9, 1873.....	Audubon.....	512
Greeley.....	June 2, 1874.....	Shelby.....	334
Green.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	1,093
Green.....	1847.....	Iowa.....	1,025
Green Bay.....	January 1, 1841.....	Lee.....	888
Green Bay.....	1854.....	Clarke.....	650
Greenbrier.....	1872.....	Greene.....	515
Green Castle.....	1856.....	Marshall.....	1,548
Greenfield.....	1850 or earlier.....	Jones.....	1,083
Greenfield.....	1852 or earlier.....	Warren.....	1,301
Greenfield.....	1859.....	Adair.....	1,217
Greenfield.....	1868.....	Calhoun.....	233
Greenwood.....	1869.....	Kossuth.....	531
Griggs.....	1877.....	Ida.....	189
Grimes.....	1880.....	.....	.....
Grinnell.....	March 6, 1855.....	Poweshiek.....	3,297
Grove.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	1,052
Grove.....	1854 or earlier.....	Shelby.....	818
Grove.....	September 5, 1858.....	Pottawattamie.....	1,002
Grove.....	1860.....	Adair.....	595
Grove.....	1870.....	Taylor.....	756
Grove.....	1873.....	Humboldt.....	381
Guilford.....	June 1, 1847.....	Monroe.....	674
Hale.....	July, 1851.....	Jones.....	965
Hamburg.....	June, 1882.....	Fremont.....	.....
Hamilton.....	1850.....	Decatur.....	840
Hamilton.....	March, 1858.....	Hamilton.....	886
Hamilton.....	January 2, 1871.....	Franklin.....	417
Hamlin.....	April 9, 1873.....	Audubon.....	376
Hampshire.....	1857.....	Clinton.....	959
Hanover.....	March 5, 1856.....	Allamakee.....	601
Hanover.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	532
Hardin.....	August, 1853.....	Webster.....	341
Hardin.....	1854.....	Hardin.....	1,986
Hardin.....	January 4, 1858.....	Johnson.....	834
Hardin.....	1869.....	Greene.....	597
Hardin.....	1870.....	Pottawattamie.....	552
Harlan.....	1859.....	Fayette.....	929
Harlan.....	1860.....	Page.....	938
Harlan.....	September 3, 1860.....	Shelby.....	2,172
Harrisburg.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	971
Harrison.....	January, 1841.....	Lee.....	1,007
Harrison.....	1852 or earlier.....	Benton.....	598
Harrison.....	1852 or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	1,515
Harrison.....	1854.....	Adair.....	841
Harrison.....	1856-'60.....	Harrison.....	1,969
Harrison.....	1870.....	Boone.....	680
Hartford.....	1854.....	Iowa.....	1,579
Hartland.....	1859.....	Worth.....	619
Hartley.....	June 2, 1879.....	O'Brien.....	104

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	WHEN CONSTITU- TED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Hayes.....	1877.....	Buena Vista.....	371
Hayes.....	1877.....	Ida.....	391
Hays.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	652
Hazel Dell.....	1872.....	Pottawattamie.....	919
Hazel Green.....	March 2, 1857.....	Delaware.....	807
Hazleton.....	Before 1857.....	Buchanan.....	1,088
Henry.....	1870.....	Van Buren.....	590
Hardland.....	1873.....	Clay.....	153
Hesper.....	1858.....	Winneshiek.....	1,000
Hickory Grove.....	1864.....	Jasper.....	747
Hickory Grove.....	1852.....	Scott.....	1,261
High Lake.....	1868.....	Emmet.....	319
Highland.....	1848.....	Wapello.....	963
Highland.....	March 1, 1854.....	Clayton.....	847
Highland.....	1854.....	Union.....	640
Highland.....	1854.....	Washington.....	865
Highland.....	1860.....	Guthrie.....	608
Highland.....	1860.....	Tama.....	703
Highland.....	1860.....	Winneshiek.....	782
Highland.....	February 20, 1871.....	O'Brien.....	387
Highland.....	1872.....	Greene.....	237
Highland.....	1869-'75.....	Palo Alto.....	289
High Point.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	815
Hilton.....	1858.....	Iowa.....	860
Holland.....	1870.....	Sioux.....	1,028
Holman.....	October 10, 1871.....	Osceola.....	831
Holt.....	1863.....	Taylor.....	968
Homer.....	1859 or earlier.....	Benton.....	843
Homer.....	1859 or earlier.....	Buchanan.....	867
Honey Creek.....	September 13, 1858.....	Delaware.....	978
Honey Creek.....	1856.....	Iowa.....	1,078
Harton.....	October 10, 1871.....	Osceola.....	86
Howard.....	1853.....	Tama.....	900
Howard.....	1856.....	Howard.....	781
Howard.....	March 7, 1857.....	Wayne.....	676
Howard.....	1859.....	Story.....	1,098
Howard Center.....	1859 or earlier.....	Howard.....	592
Humboldt.....	1859 or earlier.....	Humboldt.....	655
Hungerford.....	April 7, 1875.....	Plymouth.....	473
Huron.....	1836.....	Des Moines.....	865
Illaria.....	1853.....	Fayette.....	1,160
Independence.....	1850 or earlier.....	Appanoose.....	707
Independence.....	1881.....	Palo Alto.....	1,070
Independence.....	1858.....	Jasper.....	.....
Independence.....	1883.....	Hamilton.....	.....
Indiana.....	January 6, 1874.....	Marion.....	1,131
Indian Creek.....	1853.....	Mills.....	1,917
Indian Creek.....	1853.....	Story.....	1,212
Indian Village.....	1853.....	Tama.....	1,369
Ingham.....	March 10, 1858.....	Franklin.....	592
Ingraham.....	1855.....	Mills.....	1,034
Inland.....	1852.....	Cedar.....	1,059
Iowa.....	1841.....	Cedar.....	1,026
Iowa.....	1834-'52.....	Dubuque.....	768

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Iowa.....	1844.....	Washington.....	1,626
Iowa.....	1847.....	Iowa.....	1,036
Iowa.....	October, 1852.....	Marshall.....	1,032
Iowa.....	1851 or earlier.....	Benton.....	2,841
Iowa.....	March 5, 1855.....	Allamakee.....	787
Iowa.....	January, 1855.....	Jackson.....	1,270
Iowa.....	1861.....	Wright.....	369
Iowa.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	535
Iowa City.....	February 10, 1846.....	Johnson.....	7,123
Iowa Lake.....	1868.....	Emmet.....	44
Irvington.....	March, 1856.....	Kossuth.....	579
Jackson.....	1838.....	Des Moines.....	106
Jackson.....	January 7, 1841.....	Henry.....	1,064
Jackson.....	January, 1841.....	Lee.....	13,502
Jackson.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	1,843
Jackson.....	July, 1845.....	Jackson.....	887
Jackson.....	April 15, 1848.....	Poweshiek.....	2,981
Jackson.....	July 3, 1848.....	Monroe.....	1,068
Jackson.....	1850 or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	1,392
Jackson.....	1850.....	Madison.....	819
Jackson.....	January 1, 1851.....	Jones.....	914
Jackson.....	1851.....	Guthrie.....	895
Jackson.....	1851.....	Taylor.....	487
Jackson.....	1852.....	Washington.....	943
Jackson.....	February 6, 1854.....	Bremer.....	973
Jackson.....	July 3, 1854.....	Montgomery.....	2,203
Jackson.....	1854.....	Clarke.....	1,150
Jackson.....	1854.....	Hardin.....	920
Jackson.....	1854.....	Linn.....	1,000
Jackson.....	1855.....	Lucas.....	1,985
Jackson.....	1856 or earlier.....	Benton.....	1,221
Jackson.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	916
Jackson.....	1856.....	Sac.....	1,066
Jackson.....	March 11, 1858.....	Butler.....	746
Jackson.....	1858.....	Boone.....	1,161
Jackson.....	1856-60.....	Harrison.....	479
Jackson.....	1858.....	Warren.....	971
Jackson.....	September 20, 1859.....	Webster.....	509
Jackson.....	September 3, 1860.....	Shelby.....	800
Jackson.....	1860.....	Adair.....	679
Jackson.....	1862.....	Winneshiek.....	797
Jackson.....	1867.....	Calhoun.....	697
Jackson.....	1867.....	Crawford.....	501
Jackson.....	1871.....	Greene.....	720
Jacksonville.....	1858.....	Chickasaw.....	1,183
James.....	Before 1860.....	Pottawattamie.....	638
Jamestown.....	Before 1857.....	Howard.....	540
Jasper.....	1856 or earlier.....	Adams.....	1,024
Jasper.....	Before 1857.....	Carroll.....	489
Jefferson.....	January 7, 1841.....	Henry.....	1,370
Jefferson.....	January 7, 1841.....	Louisa.....	678
Jefferson.....	January 1841.....	Lee.....	979
Jefferson.....	1834-52.....	Dubuque.....	1,585
Jefferson.....	1850 or earlier.....	Clayton.....	2,277
Jefferson.....	1850.....	Madison.....	894
Jefferson.....	1850.....	Warren.....	1,120
Jefferson.....	January 2, 1851.....	Folk.....	1,092

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Jefferson.....	Oct., 1852, or earlier	Marshall.....	884
Jefferson.....	1852, or earlier.....	Buchanan.....	1,095
Jefferson.....	1852, or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	996
Jefferson.....	1854, or earlier.....	Harrison.....	1,697
Jefferson.....	February 6, 1854.....	Bremer.....	795
Jefferson.....	March 6, 1854.....	Johnson.....	789
Jefferson.....	March 6, 1854.....	Poweshiek.....	948
Jefferson.....	1855.....	Adair.....	841
Jefferson.....	1855.....	Fayette.....	1,131
Jefferson.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	829
Jefferson.....	1856.....	Greene.....	1,444
Jefferson.....	March 2, 1857.....	Butler.....	774
Jefferson.....	1858.....	Taylor.....	793
Jefferson.....	1867.....	Ringgold.....	833
Jefferson.....	April 3, 1871.....	Shelby.....	351
Jefferson.....	April 1, 1882.....	Allamakee.....	1,135
Jenkins.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	830
Johns.....	1850-1856.....	Appanoose.....	863
Johnson.....	November 6, 1860.....	Webster.....	484
Johnson.....	June 8, 1870.....	Plymouth.....	390
Jones.....	1854.....	Union.....	1,096
Jordan.....	1873.....	Monona.....	387
Julien.....	October 1, 1834.....	Dubuque.....	22,254
Junction.....	1870.....	Greene.....	1,587
Kane.....	Before 1855.....	Pottawattamie.....	18,063
Kane.....	Before 1859.....	Benton.....	872
Kedron.....	1872.....	Woodbury.....	373
Keg Creek.....	1874.....	Pottawattamie.....	692
Kellogg.....	1869.....	Jasper.....	1,605
Kendrick.....	1856.....	Greene.....	813
Kennebec.....	1866.....	Monona.....	463
Kensett.....	1873.....	Worth.....	562
Keokuk.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	654
Kniest.....	1870.....	Carroll.....	901
Knox.....	1854.....	Clarke.....	903
Knox.....	Before 1857.....	Pottawattamie.....	2,344
Knoxville.....	January 6, 1874.....	Marion.....	5,728
Lafayette.....	December, 1853.....	Allamakee.....	1,161
Lafayette.....	1854.....	Story.....	1,145
Lafayette.....	Before 1856.....	Keokuk.....	1,989
Lafayette.....	December 6, 1858.....	Bremer.....	760
La Grange.....	Before 1855.....	Harrison.....	530
Lake.....	1856.....	Cerro Gordo.....	599
Lake.....	1859.....	Muscatine.....	703
Lake.....	1866.....	Monona.....	332
Lake.....	1870.....	Humboldt.....	101
Lake.....	June 5, 1877.....	Pocahontas.....	121
Lake.....	1879.....	Wright.....	140
Lake.....	January 1, 1883.....	Clay.....	.....
Lake Creek.....	1876.....	Calhoun.....	208
Lakeport.....	Before 1873.....	Woodbury.....	436
Lake Prairie.....	October 2, 1846.....	Marion.....	3,714
Lakeville.....	September 23, 1872.....	Dickinson.....	114
Lancaster.....	Before 1851.....	Keokuk.....	1,306
Lansing.....	February, 1852.....	Allamakee.....	2,783
Larchwood.....	1874.....	Lyon.....	43
Rayton.....	June 7, 1873.....	Pottawattamie.....	1,486

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Laurens	June 5, 1882.....	Pocahontas.....	
LeClaire	Before 1853.....	Scott.....	1,876
Lee	1880.....	Adair.....	
Lee	1869.....	Buena Vista.....	393
Lee	September 6, 1869.....	Franklin.....	411
Lee	1850.....	Madison.....	756
Lee	September 28, 1857.....	Polk.....	8,403
Le Grand	March, 1855.....	Marshall.....	1,906
Lenox.....	1860.....	Iowa.....	496
Leon.....	1873.....	Decatur.....	1,367
Leroy	February 5, 1855.....	Bremer.....	430
Leroy	Before 1857.....	Benton.....	1,800
Leroy	April 9, 1873.....	Audubon.....	1,302
Lester.....	Before 1859.....	Black Hawk.....	965
Levey.....	1871.....	Sac.....	625
Lewis.....	1875.....	Pottawattamie.....	975
Liberal.....	1882.....	Lyon.....	
Liberty.....	1840.....	Jefferson.....	1,118
Liberty.....	1841.....	Clinton.....	822
Liberty.....	1834-'52.....	Dubuque.....	949
Liberty.....	February 10, 1846.....	Johnson.....	568
Liberty.....	April 15, 1846.....	Marion.....	1,594
Liberty.....	1846.....	Scott.....	1,167
Liberty.....	1850 or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	1,115
Liberty.....	1852 or earlier.....	Buchanan.....	1,285
Liberty.....	1852.....	Lucas.....	865
Liberty.....	1854.....	Clarke.....	791
Liberty.....	March, 1855.....	Marsnall.....	872
Liberty.....	1856 or earlier.....	Wright.....	351
Liberty.....	1856.....	Warren.....	1,089
Liberty.....	1867.....	Ringgold.....	574
Liberty.....	June, 1869.....	Mitchell.....	423
Liberty.....	September 24, 1869.....	O'Brien.....	350
Liberty.....	June 9, 1870.....	Cherokee.....	298
Liberty.....	1873 or earlier.....	Woodbury.....	727
Liberty.....	June 2, 1879.....	Plymouth.....	365
Liberty.....	September 6, 1882.....	Hamilton.....	
Lick Creek.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	914
Lick Creek.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	1,379
Lime Creek.....	1844.....	Washington.....	1,802
Lime Creek.....	1870.....	Cerro Gordo.....	700
Lincoln.....	1850-'58.....	Appanoose.....	590
Lincoln.....	1859.....	Clay.....	345
Lincoln.....	1860 or earlier.....	Mitchell.....	964
Lincoln.....	October 3, 1860.....	Plymouth.....	315
Lincoln.....	1860.....	Iowa.....	830
Lincoln.....	1860.....	Page.....	940
Lincoln.....	June 4, 1861.....	Poweshiek.....	889
Lincoln.....	1861.....	Adair.....	1,281
Lincoln.....	1861.....	Black Hawk.....	708
Lincoln.....	1861.....	Cerro Gordo.....	552
Lincoln.....	1861.....	Madison.....	916
Lincoln.....	1861.....	Tama.....	624
Lincoln.....	1862.....	Union.....	782
Lincoln.....	1862.....	Winneshiak.....	992
Lincoln.....	June 4, 1866.....	Grundy.....	639
Lincoln.....	1866.....	Calhoun.....	910

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Lincoln.....	1866.....	Monona.....	1,052
Lincoln.....	1866.....	Scott.....	966
Lincoln.....	1867.....	Dallas.....	691
Lincoln.....	1867.....	Story.....	387
Lincoln.....	September 7, 1868..	Adams.....	755
Lincoln.....	1868.....	Harrison.....	248
Lincoln.....	1868.....	Montgomery.....	885
Lincoln.....	1869.....	Ringgold.....	815
Lincoln.....	June 8, 1870.....	Johnson.....	588
Lincoln.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	570
Lincoln.....	December 26, 1870..	Polk.....	1,218
Lincoln.....	April 3, 1871.....	Shelby.....	882
Lincoln.....	1871.....	Clinton.....	362
Lincoln.....	June 4, 1872.....	Pocahontas.....	125
Lincoln.....	1873.....	Buena Vista.....	127
Lincoln.....	1871.....	Sioux.....	517
Lincoln.....	June 7, 1875.....	Hamilton.....	395
Lincoln.....	1875.....	Pottawattamie.....	628
Lincoln.....	June 5, 1876.....	Audubon.....	367
Lincoln.....	1876.....	Lucas.....	1,062
Lincoln.....	1876.....	Worth.....	677
Lincoln.....	April, 1878.....	O'Brien.....	23
Lincoln.....	January 1, 1883.....	Warren.....	.....
Lincoln.....	1883.....	Wright.....	.....
Linden.....	1880.....	Winnebago.....	.....
Linn.....	1841.....	Cedar.....	457
Linn.....	1843.....	Linn.....	985
Linn.....	February, 1847.....	Warren.....	984
Linn.....	1857.....	Dallas.....	990
Linn.....	June 7, 1878.....	Marshall.....	211
Linton.....	Before April 6, 1852	Altamakee.....	745
Liscomb.....	September 8, 1869..	Marshall.....	1,127
Liston.....	Before 1873.....	Woodbury.....	406
Little Sioux.....	Before 1855.....	Harrison.....	1,036
Little Sioux.....	Before 1861.....	Woodbury.....	878
Lizard.....	June 4, 1861.....	Pocahontas.....	537
Lloyd.....	September 23, 1872..	Dickinson.....	105
Lockridge.....	1837.....	Jefferson.....	1,478
Locust Grove.....	1840.....	Jefferson.....	1,410
Locust Grove.....	January, 1871.....	Fremont.....	772
Lodomillo.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,332
Logan.....	June 7, 1869.....	Marshall.....	670
Logan.....	1877.....	Ida.....	226
Logan.....	1879.....	Calhoun.....	144
Logan.....	1881.....	Winnebago.....	.....
Logan.....	1833.....	Clay.....	.....
Lone Tree.....	1878.....	Clay.....	85
Long Creek.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	795
Lost Grove.....	October 18, 1869..	Webster.....	514
Lost Island.....	1869-'73.....	Palo Alto.....	132
Lotts Creek.....	1855.....	Ringgold.....	779
Lotts Creeks.....	1873.....	Kossuth.....	443
Lucas.....	January 15, 1873.....	Johnson.....	1,494
Ludlow.....	April 1, 1852.....	Altamakee.....	1,001
Luverne.....	September 4, 1882..	Kossuth.....	92
Lynn.....	1878.....	Sioux.....	.....

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Lynn Grove.....	Before 1851.....	Jasper.....	1,517
Lyon.....	Before 1857.....	Hamilton.....	678
Lyon.....	1872.....	Lyon.....	291
Lyons.....	1841.....	Clinton.....	4,425
Lyons.....	February 16, 1857.....	Mills.....	659
Macedonia.....	Before 1855.....	Pottawattamie.....	1,051
Madison.....	1841.....	Lee.....	4,860
Madison.....	February, 1847.....	Polk.....	1,892
Madison.....	1850.....	Madison.....	842
Madison.....	1852 or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	954
Madison.....	January 14, 1852.....	Fremont.....	1,089
Madison.....	1854.....	Clarke.....	715
Madison.....	January 1, 1855.....	Jones.....	1,262
Madison.....	March 5, 1855.....	Poweshiek.....	805
Madison.....	1858.....	Hancock.....	227
Madison.....	1859 or earlier.....	Buchanan.....	710
Madison.....	October 15, 1860.....	Johnson.....	625
Madison.....	1860.....	Winneshiek.....	781
Madison.....	September 3, 1869.....	Butler.....	475
Magnolia.....	Before 1853.....	Harrison.....	1,285
Magor.....	1878.....	Hancock.....	120
Maine.....	1846.....	Linn.....	1,579
Makee.....	April 1, 1852.....	Allamakee.....	2,205
Malaka.....	1856.....	Jasper.....	1,124
Malcom.....	1858.....	Poweshiek.....	1,075
Mallory.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,328
Malvern.....	July 6, 1880.....	Mills.....	.....
Mantua.....	August 19, 1845.....	Monroe.....	1,217
Maple.....	1872.....	Ida.....	869
Maple.....	1866.....	Monona.....	926
Maple Valley.....	1872.....	Buena Vista.....	657
Maquoketa.....	July, 1845.....	Jackson.....	2,188
Marcus.....	September 7, 1874.....	Cherokee.....	412
Marcy.....	1858.....	Boone.....	2,304
Marengo.....	1847.....	Iowa.....	2,487
Marietta.....	October, 1852.....	Marshall.....	990
Marion.....	January 7, 1841.....	Henry.....	1,153
Marion.....	April, 1841.....	Lee.....	1,124
Marion.....	1841.....	Linn.....	4,023
Marion.....	1844.....	Washington.....	1,181
Marion.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	955
Marion.....	March, 1854.....	Marshall.....	868
Marion.....	April 1, 1856.....	Clayton.....	1,078
Marion.....	March, 1758.....	Hamilton.....	1,111
Marion.....	June 5, 1871.....	Plymouth.....	529
Marion.....	June 1, 1874.....	Franklin.....	432
Mariposa.....	1856.....	Jasper.....	710
Marshall.....	July 5, 1854.....	Louisa.....	769
Marshall.....	March, 1855.....	Marshall.....	6,240
Marshall.....	1858.....	Taylor.....	1,265
Mason.....	1856.....	Cerro Gordo.....	3,077
Mason.....	1858.....	Taylor.....	824
Mason.....	1858.....	Taylor.....	484
Massena.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	484
Massillon.....	1856-'58.....	Cedar.....	861
Maxfield.....	September 6, 1858.....	Bremer.....	868
Meadow.....	June 5, 1878.....	Plymouth.....	112
Meadow.....	1880-'83.....	Clay.....	.....

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTI- TUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Melrose.....	March 1, 1858.....	Grundy.....	753
Melville.....	September 7, 1874.....	Audubon.....	470
Mendon.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	3,440
Mercer.....	June 2, 1868.....	Adams.....	583
Middlefield.....	Before 1859.....	Buchanan.....	647
Middle Fork.....	1858.....	Ringgold.....	704
Milford.....	Before 1857.....	Crawford.....	884
Milford.....	1858.....	Story.....	799
Milford.....	September 28, 1872.....	Dickinson.....	179
Military.....	February 5, 1854.....	Winneshiek.....	1,521
Miller.....	1880-2.....	Woodbury.....	.....
Millville.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	994
Milo.....	March, 1856.....	Delaware.....	688
Minden.....	1877.....	Pottawattamie.....	699
Minerva.....	October, 1852.....	Marshall.....	762
Mitchell.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	1,184
Monmouth.....	October, 1843.....	Jackson.....	1,594
Monona.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,623
Monroe.....	1841.....	Linn.....	1,192
Monroe.....	February 10, 1846.....	Johnson.....	941
Monroe.....	June 1, 1847.....	Monroe.....	753
Monroe.....	1850.....	Madison.....	760
Monroe.....	1852 or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	1,254
Monroe.....	February, 1855.....	Fremont.....	985
Monroe.....	1857 or earlier.....	Benton.....	829
Monroe.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	648
Monroe.....	March 3, 1856.....	Butler.....	891
Monroe.....	1857.....	Ringgold.....	545
Monroe.....	January 7, 1873.....	Shelby.....	1,012
Monticello.....	June 11, 1847.....	Jones.....	2,905
Montpelier.....	Before 1851.....	Muscatine.....	628
Montrose.....	January, 1842.....	Lee.....	2,272
Morgan.....	1850.....	Decatur.....	601
Morgan.....	March 3, 1856.....	Franklin.....	484
Morgan.....	1867.....	Harrison.....	711
Morgan.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	464
Morgan.....	1879.....	Woodbury.....	63
Morning Sun.....	Jan 7, 1841.....	Louisa.....	1,734
Morton.....	1870.....	Page.....	707
Mosalem.....	1834-52.....	Dubuque.....	900
Moscow.....	.....	Muscatine.....	873
Mott.....	June 6, 1878.....	Franklin.....	708
Mount Ayr.....	Before 1857.....	Ringgold.....	1,275
Mound Prairie.....	1856.....	Jasper.....	843
Mound Valley.....	1878.....	Winnebago.....	795
Mount Vernon.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	916
Mount Vernon.....	1878.....	Cerro Gordo.....	236
Moville.....	1872.....	Woodbury.....	116
Muscatine.....	1878.....	Muscatine.....	8,295
Nassau.....	1875.....	Sioux.....	596
Nebraska.....	1858.....	Page.....	670
Neola.....	June 10, 1872.....	Pottawattamie.....	688
Nevada.....	1854.....	Story.....	2,357
Nevada.....	1860.....	Palo Alto.....	170

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
New Albany.....	1858.....	Story.....	1,042
Newark.....	October 14, 1873.....	Webster.....	253
New Buda.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	664
Newburg.....	September, 1860.....	Mitchell.....	880
Newell.....	1872.....	Buena Vista.....	760
New Hampton.....	1857.....	Chickasaw.....	1,861
New Hope.....	1858.....	Union.....	528
New London.....	January 7, 1841.....	Henry.....	1,735
New Oregon.....	1855.....	Howard.....	1,199
Newport.....	February 10, 1846.....	Johnson.....	836
Newton.....	1852, or earlier.....	Jasper.....	3,228
Newton.....	1856, or earlier.....	Buchanan.....	588
Newton.....	1856, or earlier.....	Carroll.....	588
Newton.....	1881.....	Winnebago.....	.....
New Wine.....	1834-52.....	Dubuque.....	2,334
Niles.....	Before 1860.....	Floyd.....	902
Nishnabotna.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	304
Noble.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	845
Nodaway.....	1858.....	Page.....	3,602
Nodaway.....	1858.....	Taylor.....	878
Nodaway.....	April 4, 1859.....	Adams.....	1,108
Nokomis.....	1869.....	Buena Vista.....	1,081
North Fork.....	April 1, 1844.....	Delaware.....	866
Northwood.....	1858.....	Worth.....	1,303
Northwood, incorp'd.....	1876.....	Worth.....	.....
Norwalk.....	1872.....	Pottawattamie.....	613
Norway.....	1857.....	Winnebago.....	969
Norway.....	1875.....	Humboldt.....	512
Norway.....	1879.....	Wright.....	77
Oak.....	1857.....	Mills.....	1,031
Oakdale.....	April, 1857.....	Howard.....	447
Oakfield.....	June 3, 1862.....	Audubon.....	536
Oakland.....	March 4, 1853.....	Louisa.....	508
Oakland.....	June 2, 1868.....	Franklin.....	554
Ocheydan.....	October 12, 1875.....	Osceola.....	215
Ohio.....	1850.....	Madison.....	879
Okoboji.....	Before 1861.....	Dickinson.....	182
Olive.....	1841.....	Clinton.....	1,453
Omega.....	June 6, 1881.....	O'Brien.....	.....
Onawa City.....	1882.....	Monona.....	.....
Oneida.....	September 29, 1855.....	Delaware.....	1,453
Oneida.....	1860.....	Tama.....	874
Oran.....	1855.....	Fayette.....	874
Orange.....	1846.....	Clinton.....	1,056
Orange.....	1856, or earlier.....	Black Hawk.....	861
Orange.....	1857.....	Guthrie.....	400
Oregon.....	1844.....	Washington.....	1,387
Orient.....	1869.....	Adair.....	508
Orleans.....	1855.....	Winneshiek.....	686
Orono.....	1857.....	Muscatine.....	621
Orthel.....	1882.....	Hancock.....	.....
Osage.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	2,553
Osceola.....	1854.....	Clarke.....	2,401
Osceola.....	January 1, 1858.....	Franklin.....	856
Oskaloosa.....	Before 1853.....	Mahaska.....	7,985
Otho.....	March 2, 1857.....	Webster.....	533
Otranto.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	984

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Otter.....	1850.....	Warren.....	1,002
Otter Creek.....	1844.....	Linn.....	930
Otter Creek.....	July, 1846.....	Jackson.....	891
Otter Creek.....	1853.....	Lucas.....	767
Otter Creek.....	1856.....	Tama.....	997
Otter Creek.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	676
Owen.....	1856.....	Cerro Gordo.....	451
Oxford.....	March, 1855.....	Jones.....	1,397
Oxford.....	March 3, 1856.....	Johnson.....	1,436
Paint Creek.....	December, 1853.....	Allamakee.....	1,156
Pa'ermo.....	Before 1857.....	Grundy.....	1,523
Palestine.....	1858.....	Story.....	1,302
Palmyra.....	1858.....	Warren.....	1,122
Palo Alto.....	1856.....	Jasper.....	1,465
Paradise.....	1871.....	Crawford.....	374
Paris.....	1858.....	Howard.....	921
Paton.....	1875.....	Greene.....	535
Peun.....	1840.....	Jefferson.....	1,727
Penn.....	February 10, 1846.....	Johnson.....	702
Penn.....	1857.....	Guthrie.....	2,354
Penn.....	1861.....	Madison.....	1,212
Peoples.....	1871.....	Boone.....	859
Perry.....	January, 1841.....	Jackson.....	1,174
Perry.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	703
Perry.....	January 6, 1847.....	Marion.....	432
Perry.....	Before 1857.....	Buchanan.....	1,557
Perry.....	1858.....	Tama.....	1,912
Perry.....	June 8, 1870.....	Plymouth.....	233
Peru.....	1834-'52.....	Dubuque.....	1,071
Peterson.....	1879.....	Clay.....	228
Pierce.....	1858.....	Page.....	1,421
Pike.....	Before 1851.....	Muscatine.....	1,086
Pilot.....	October 10, 1865.....	Cherokee.....	631
Pilot.....	1862.....	Iowa.....	884
Pilot Grove.....	September 6, 1870.....	Montgomery.....	878
Pilot Mound.....	1858.....	Boone.....	658
Pioneer.....	1848.....	Cedar.....	1,395
Pitcher.....	September 6, 1869.....	Cherokee.....	864
Pittsford.....	March 13, 1858.....	Butler.....	730
Platte.....	1854.....	Union.....	963
Platte.....	1858.....	Taylor.....	1,367
Platville.....	Before 1853.....	Mills.....	1,065
Pleasant.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	1,034
Pleasant.....	August 19, 1845.....	Mouroe.....	1,350
Pleasant.....	1850-'58.....	Appanoose.....	1,010
Pleasant.....	1854.....	Union.....	682
Pleasant.....	1855.....	Lucas.....	895
Pleasant.....	1856 or earlier.....	Wright.....	594
Pleasant.....	1856.....	Hardin.....	1,180
Pleasant.....	1856.....	Winneshiek.....	929
Pleasant.....	March 1, 1858.....	Poweshiek.....	707
Pleasant.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	1,174
Pleasant.....	1873.....	Pottawattamie.....	655
Pleasant Grove.....	January 6, 1847.....	Marion.....	1,557
Pleasant Grove.....	Before 1853.....	Mahaska.....	912
Pleasant Grove.....	1867.....	Floyd.....	655
Pleasant Grove.....	1838.....	Des Moines.....	1,150

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Pleasant Ridge	January, 1843.	Lee.	908
Pleasant Valley	February 10, 1846.	Johnson	604
Pleasant Valley	1850.	Fayette.	1,501
Pleasant Valley	before 1853.	Scott.	821
Pleasant Valley	January 1, 1866.	Grundy.	880
Pleasant Valley	October 11, 1870.	Webster	905
Pleasant Valley	1873.	Curroll.	493
Pleasant Valley	1876.	Cerro Gordo	319
Plymouth	August 18, 1858.	Plymouth	357
Poe	1878.	Ringgold.	552
Poland	1869.	Buena Vista.	133
Polk	1843.	Jefferson	1,180
Polk	June, 1841.	Wapello	910
Polk	October 3, 1848.	Marion	735
Polk	1852 or earlier.	Benton	1,410
Polk	1851.	Taylor.	893
Polk	February 6, 1854.	Bremer.	1,252
Polk	April 3, 1871.	Shelby.	443
Portland	1837.	Cerro Gordo.	629
Portland	1870.	Kossuth.	631
Portland	June 5, 1872.	Plymouth.	305
Port Louisa	February 4, 1856.	Louisa.	693
Post	December, 1853.	Allamakee.	1,550
Poweshiek	before 1853.	Jasper.	1,282
Powhatan	September 3, 1866.	Pocahontas.	258
Poynor	before 1857.	Black Hawk.	1,157
Prairie	January 7, 1846.	Davis.	719
Prairie	1850-'56.	Mahaska.	1,383
Prairie	1856.	Keokuk.	1,105
Prairie	March, 1858.	Delaware	598
Prairie	June, 1872.	Fremont.	611
Prairie	September 4, 1882.	Kossuth.	986
Prairie Creek	1834-'52.	Dubuque	986
Prairie Spring	January, 1841.	Jackson.	1,027
Prescott	September 6, 1858.	Adams.	891
Freston	June 8, 1875.	Plymouth.	235
Princeton	before 1853.	Scott.	1,227
Providence	1873.	Buena Vista.	376
Providence	1855.	Hardin.	1,151
Prussia	1880.	Adair.	536
Putnam	1855.	Fayette.	790
Putnam	1841.	Linn.	887
Pymosa	before 1857.	Cass.	955
Quincy	1856 or earlier.	Adams.	2,345
Ragan	1856-'60.	Harri-son.	432
Ramsey	1879.	Kossuth.	186
Rapids	1843.	Linn.	12,008
Rawles	before 1853.	Mills.	909
Read	April 1, 1856.	Clayton.	986
Reading	1875.	Calhoun.	197
Reading	1872.	Sioux.	437
Reeve	March 3, 1856.	Franklin.	763
Red Oak	1854.	Cedar.	503
Red Oak	1860 or earlier.	Montgomery.	4,846
Red Rock	January 6, 1847.	Marion.	1,247
Rice	1872.	Ringgold.	568

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITU- TED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Richland.....	July 5, 1842.....	Jones.....	792
Richland.....	June, 1844.....	Wapello.....	1,348
Richland.....	January, 1846.....	Jackson.....	1,056
Richland.....	February, 1847.....	Warren.....	1,315
Richland.....	1850, or earlier.....	Keokuk.....	1,402
Richland.....	January, 1851.....	Delaware.....	840
Richland.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	1,100
Richland.....	1852, or earlier.....	Mahaska.....	1,261
Richland.....	1854.....	Tama.....	808
Richland.....	1857.....	Chickasaw.....	690
Richland.....	1858.....	Jasper.....	951
Richland.....	1860.....	Cedar.....	670
Richland.....	1868.....	Guthrie.....	624
Richland.....	1870.....	Carroll.....	381
Richland.....	June 3, 1872.....	Franklin.....	409
Richland.....	September 23, 1872.....	Dickinson.....	54
Richland.....	1872.....	Story.....	537
Richland.....	1876.....	Sac.....	1,044
Richland.....	1877.....	Lyon.....	117
Richman.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	911
Riley.....	1871.....	Ringgold.....	404
Ripley.....	February 5, 1855.....	Butler.....	453
Riverside.....	January 2, 1877.....	Fremont.....	960
Riverside.....	1877.....	Lyon.....	128
Riverton.....	1859, or earlier.....	Floyd.....	969
Riverton.....	June 9, 1871.....	Fremont.....	1,069
Riverton.....	1874.....	Clay.....	377
Rochester.....	1846.....	Cedar.....	693
Rock.....	June, 1868.....	Mitchell.....	840
Rock.....	1870.....	Sioux.....	254
Rock.....	1872.....	Lyon.....	353
Rock.....	1873, or earlier.....	Woodbury.....	196
Rock.....	June 5, 1876.....	Cherokee.....	236
Rock Creek.....	1855.....	Jasper.....	717
Rockford.....	Before 1855.....	Pottawattamie.....	931
Rockford.....	Before 1860.....	Floyd.....	1,368
Rock Grove.....	Before 1856.....	Floyd.....	1,451
Rockingham.....	Before 1855.....	Scott.....	369
Roland.....	October 12, 1875.....	Webster.....	321
Rome.....	July 5, 1842.....	Jones.....	1,270
Roscoe.....	March 15, 1854.....	Davis.....	702
Rose Grove.....	March 27, 1865.....	Hamilton.....	267
Roselle.....	1870.....	Carroll.....	821
Ross.....	1854.....	Taylor.....	738
Ross.....	March, 1858.....	Fremont.....	1,250
Ross.....	June 4, 1879.....	Franklin.....	624
Round Prairie.....	1839.....	Jefferson.....	1,116
Rudd.....	1871.....	Floyd.....	795
Rush Lake.....	1869.....	Palo Alto.....	237
Rutland.....	1867.....	Humboldt.....	444
Rutland.....	1872.....	Woodbury.....	192
Sac.....	1856.....	Sac.....	581
Saint Ansgar.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	1,215
Saint Charles.....	Before 1856.....	Floyd.....	3,942
Saint Clair.....	Before 1859.....	Benton.....	907
Saint Clair.....	1872.....	Monona.....	331

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Saint John		Harrison	2,297
Saint Mary's	1857	Mills	271
Salem	January 7, 1841	Henry	1,586
Salt Creek	January 7, 1846	Davis	1,258
Salt Creek	Before 1855	Tama	1,222
Sand Creek	1858	Union	611
Saratoga	1858	Howard	567
Saylor	January 4, 1848	Polk	878
Scotch Grove	February, 1855	Jones	778
Scott	February 10, 1846	Johnson	897
Scott	1854 or earlier	Mahaska	1,049
Scott	June 14, 1852	Fremont	1,577
Scott	February 21, 1853	Henry	1,314
Scott	August, 1858	Hamilton	734
Scott	1858	Fayette	521
Scott	June 6, 1861	Poweshiek	821
Scott	1861	Floyd	570
Scott	1861	Madison	1,108
Scott	June 8, 1870	Montgomery	1,159
Scott	1872	Buena Vista	237
Scott	June 3, 1878	Franklin	63
Seranton	1870	Greene	1,007
Seely	1875	Guthrie	438
Settler	Before 1874	Sioux	187
Seventy-six	Before 1851	Muscatine	833
Seventy-six	1856	Washington	873
Sharon	1851	Clinton	1,154
Sharon	February 1, 1858	Johnson	1,159
Sharon	1858	Appanoose	509
Sharon	September 6, 1875	Audubon	219
Shelby	September 6, 1870	Shelby	1,299
Shell Rock	March 3, 1856	Butler	1,524
Shellsburg	1880-82	Benton	.....
Sheridan	September 5, 1866	Poweshiek	747
Sheridan	1866	Scott	1,247
Sheridan	1867	Carroll	720
Sheridan	June 9, 1870	Cherokee	657
Sheridan	1874	Sioux	425
Sherman	1866	Monona	384
Sherman	1867	Story	521
Sherman	1868	Montgomery	979
Sherman	1869	Calhoun	549
Sherman	1869	Jasper	1,092
Sherman	1870	Hardin	544
Sherman	1876	Sioux	336
Sherman	April 5, 1880	Pocahontas	54
Sherman	1883	Kossuth	.....
Shiloh	September 7, 1863	Grundy	675
Sidney	June 14, 1852	Fremont	2,994
Sigourney	Before 1851	Keokuk	2,207
Silver	September 5, 1870	Cherokee	463
Silver Creek	Before 1853	Mills	1,169
Silver Creek	Before 1860	Pottawattamie	620
Silver Creek	1872	Ida	388

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY	POPULATION 1850.
Silver Lake.....	1840.....	Worth.....	573
Silver Lake.....	1869-'73.....	Palo Alto.....	296
Silver Lake.....	September 28, 1872	Dickinson.....	45
Sioux.....	September 2, 1867..	Lymouth.....	274
Sioux.....	1879.....	Avon.....	40
Sioux.....	1879.....	Monona.....	182
Sioux City.....	Before 1861.....	Woodbury.....	7,845
Sloan.....	1875.....	Woodbury.....	310
Smithfield.....	1858.....	Fayette.....	784
Soap Creek.....	January 7, 1846.....	Davis.....	993
Soldier.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	297
Soldier.....	1866.....	Monona.....	381
South.....	1850.....	Madison.....	1,016
South Fork.....	February 7, 1853..	Delaware.....	1,758
South Fork.....	July, 1845.....	Jackson.....	2,326
South Fork.....	February, 1856.....	Wayne.....	917
Spaulding.....	1868.....	Union.....	533
Spencer.....	1859.....	Clay.....	1,392
Sperry.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,036
Spirit Lake.....	Before 1861.....	Dickinson.....	308
Spring.....	1868.....	Cherokee.....	194
Spring Creek.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	707
Spring Creek.....	1858.....	Tama.....	974
Spring Creek.....	June 8, 1882.....	Mahaska.....	
Springdale.....	1853.....	Cedar.....	1,852
Springfield.....	1841.....	Cedar.....	1,402
Springfield.....	February 5, 1854..	Winneshiek.....	1,047
Spring Grove.....	Before 1855.....	Linn.....	1,028
Spring Rock.....	1844.....	Clinton.....	1,431
Spring Vale.....	1867.....	Humboldt.....	608
Spring Valley.....	1858.....	Dallas.....	1,836
Spring Valley.....	1882.....	Clinton.....	
Spring Valley.....	1866.....	Monona.....	457
Squaw.....	1856.....	Warren.....	807
Stacyville.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	914
Stanton.....	June 8, 1871.....	Plymouth.....	528
Stapleton.....	1857.....	Chickasaw.....	1,287
State Center.....	1868.....	Marshall.....	1,639
Steady Run.....	Before 1851.....	Keokuk.....	866
Stockholm.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	540
Storm Lake.....	1882.....	Buena Vista.....	1,034
Stuart.....	1882.....	Adair.....	
Stuart.....	1882.....	Guthrie.....	
Sugar Creek.....	July 3, 1848.....	Poweshiek.....	1,169
Sugar Creek.....	1857.....	Adair.....	616
Sugar Grove.....	1857.....	Dallas.....	1,125
Summecset.....	1856.....	Adair.....	1,080
Summit.....	April 6, 1852.....	Marion.....	1,412
Summit.....	1871.....	Adair.....	648
Summit.....	1872.....	Clay.....	231
Summit.....	1874.....	O'Brien.....	161
Sumner.....	March 2, 1857.....	Webster.....	959
Sumner.....	July 27, 1858.....	Bremer.....	966
Sumner.....	1858.....	Iowa.....	811
Sumner.....	1858.....	Winneshiek.....	863
Sumner.....	Before 1859.....	Buchanan.....	586
Superior.....	September 28, 1872.	Dickinson.....	95

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Swan	February 23, 1853..	Marion	1,000
Swan Lake	September 4, 1871..	Pocahontas	93
Swan Lake	1873	Emmet	61
Sweetland	Before 1851	Muscatine	1,345
Table Mound	1834-52	Dubuque	1,173
Tama	1868	Tama	1,855
Tarkio	1858	Page	929
Taylor	1834-52	Dubuque	1,663
Taylor	1830, or earlier	Appanoose	724
Taylor	1852, or earlier	Benton	1,006
Taylor	Before April 6, 1852	Allamakee	877
Taylor	1861	Harrison	786
Taylor	1871	Marshall	610
Tete des Morts	January, 1841	Jackson	909
Thompson	1867	Guthrie	1,068
Tilden	June 9, 1870	Cherokee	217
Timber Creek	1859	Marshall	994
Tingley	1869	Ringgold	516
Tippecanoe	January 7, 1841	Henry	1,490
Tipton	1853	Hardin	710
Toledo	1856	Tama	1,745
Trenton	January 7, 1841	Henry	1,372
Troy	October 7, 1845	Monroe	3,706
Troy	1854	Clarke	1,083
Troy	1856, or earlier	Wright	491
Troy	1856	Iowa	956
Twelve Mile Lake	1868	Emmet	82
Twin Lakes	1877	Calhoun	189
Twin Lake	1882	Hancock .....	.....
Udell	1856-1860	Appanoose	863
Ulster	Before 1860	Floyd	990
Union	1836	Des Moines	1,382
Union	January, 1841	Jackson	1,487
Union	1841	Van Buren	1,411
Union	January 7, 1846	Davis	1,231
Union	June 1, 1847	Monroe	1,132
Union	1850, or earlier	Appanoose	507
Union	October 7, 1850	Marion	707
Union	1850	Warren	847
Union	1852, or earlier	Mahaska	1,180
Union	1852	Lucas	919
Union	February 7, 1853	Delaware	846
Union	1853	Hardin	2,010
Union	February 6, 1854	Louisa	608
Union	March 6, 1854	Johnson	780
Union	1854	Union	2,055
Union	1855	Story	1,111
Union	1856, or earlier	Boone	856
Union	1856, or earlier	Crawford	785
Union	1856, or earlier	Floyd	1,443
Union	February, 1856	Wayne	998
Union	1856-58	Adams	725
Union	1857	Dallas	2,255
Union	1856-59	Harrison	624
Union	1858	Poweshiek	800
Union	1859, or earlier	Benton	861
Union	1859	Black Hawk	511

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Union.....	1860 or earlier.....	Woodbury.....	597
Union.....	1861.....	Guthrie.....	233
Union.....	1861.....	Madison.....	1,020
Union.....	1863.....	Cass.....	616
Union.....	1863.....	Worth.....	720
Union.....	1866.....	Carroll.....	738
Union.....	January, 1868.....	Mitchell.....	630
Union.....	1869.....	Adair.....	465
Union.....	1869.....	Ringgold.....	625
Union.....	September 4, 1871.....	Shelby.....	538
Union.....	June 5, 1872.....	Plymouth.....	260
Union.....	1876.....	Cerro Gordo.....	212
Union.....	1879.....	Calhoun.....	347
Union.....	September 6, 1880.....	O'Brien.....	.....
Union.....	1883.....	Kossuth.....	.....
Union City.....	April 1, 1852.....	Allamakee.....	679
Union Prairie.....	April 1, 1852.....	Allamakee.....	1,018
Urbana.....	June 1, 1847.....	Monroe.....	767
Utica.....	1855.....	Chickasaw.....	1,232
Valley.....	January, 1858.....	Page.....	1,013
Valley.....	March 26, 1860.....	Polk.....	1,181
Valley.....	1872.....	Guthrie.....	1,194
Valley.....	1879.....	Pottawattamie.....	842
Van Buren.....	January, 1841.....	Jackson.....	1,375
Van Buren.....	January, 1841.....	Lee.....	950
Van Buren.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	2,297
Van Buren.....	Before 1851.....	Keokuk.....	1,003
Van Meter.....	1869.....	Dallas.....	1,656
Vermilion.....	1880.....	Appanoose.....	.....
Vernon.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	939
Vernon.....	1834-'52.....	Dubuque.....	1,077
Vernon.....	1861.....	Wright.....	328
Vernon.....	1865.....	Humboldt.....	432
Vernon.....	1869.....	Palo Alto.....	188
Vernon Springs.....	1855.....	Howard.....	2,545
Victoria.....	June 11, 1870.....	Cass.....	586
Victory.....	1872.....	Guthrie.....	797
Vienna.....	1857.....	Marshall.....	821
Village.....	1841.....	Van Buren.....	1,541
Vinton.....	1878.....	Benton.....	2,908
Viola.....	October 8, 1872.....	Osceola.....	130
Viola.....	April 9, 1873.....	Audubon.....	541
Viola.....	1875.....	Sac.....	590
Virginia.....	1856.....	Warren.....	816
Volga.....	Before 1851.....	Clayton.....	1,430
Waconsta.....	Before 1853.....	Humboldt.....	213
Wagner.....	March 9, 1853.....	Clayton.....	997
Wahkonsa.....	March 3, 1856.....	Webster.....	3,586
Wall Lake.....	1865.....	Wright.....	422
Wall Lake.....	1871.....	Sac.....	462
Walnut.....	1839.....	Jefferson.....	1,108
Walnut.....	1850.....	Madison.....	863
Walnut.....	March 2, 1857.....	Wayne.....	1,446
Walnut.....	1857.....	Dallas.....	1,047
Walnut.....	1856-'60.....	Appanoosa.....	580
Walnut.....	January 7, 1860.....	Polk.....	905
Walnut.....	1860.....	Adair.....	564

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION
Walnut	January 7, 1871	Fremont	637
Walnut	September 7, 1871	Montgomery	785
Walnut	1869-'75	Palo Alto	264
Wapello	January 7, 1841	Louisa	1,928
Wapsinoc	Before 1851	Muscatine	2,200
Ward	1854	Clarke	647
Warren	1850, or earlier	Keokuk	1,238
Warren	1852	Lucas	944
Warren	March 5, 1855	Poweshiek	1,073
Warren	February 21, 1859	Bramer	1,044
Warren	1853, or earlier	Wayne	1,703
Warren	1872	Story	463
Warren	1875	Carroll	419
Washington	1838	Des Moines	1,087
Washington	1841	Lee	931
Washington	1841	Linn	1,586
Washington	1841	Van Buren	769
Washington	July 5, 1842	Jones	721
Washington	May 20, 1844	Wapello	1,754
Washington	1834-'52	Dubuque	973
Washington	1844	Washington	1,129
Washington	February 10, 1846	Johnson	999
Washington	January 6, 1847	Marion	1,231
Washington	1850, or earlier	Appanoose	1,816
Washington	1850	Warren	4,110
Washington	February, 1851	Jackson	921
Washington	1852, or earlier	Buchanan	4,878
Washington	April, 1852	Poweshiek	810
Washington	1852	Lucas	1,181
Washington	April 4, 1853	Webster	950
Washington	1851, or earlier	Keokuk	2,006
Washington	February 6, 1854	Bremer	3,171
Washington	1854	Adair	708
Washington	1854	Clarke	768
Washington	1854	Greene	1,854
Washington	1854	Story	2,313
Washington	1855	Taylor	903
Washington	1855	Winneshiek	1,509
Washington	1856, or earlier	Black Hawk	505
Washington	February, 1856	Wayne	900
Washington	March 3, 1856	Franklin	1,598
Washington	March 6, 1858	Polk	978
Washington	1856	Clinton	936
Washington	Before 1857	Montgomery	760
Washington	1857	Chickasaw	1,199
Washington	1857	Marshall	980
Washington	March 8, 1858	Adams	1,028
Washington	1856-'60	Dallas	780
Washington	1858	Page	880
Washington	1858, or earlier	Ringgold	817
Washington	September 3, 1860	Butler	766
Washington	1861	Iowa	601
Washington	1861	Jasper	1,365
Washington	June 11, 1870	Cass	681
Washington	April 3, 1871	Shelby	508
Washington	June 5, 1871	Plymouth	350
Washington	1870-'73	Pottawattamie	524

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

NAME.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1890.
Washington.....	1872.....	Carroll.....	646
Washington.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	401
Washington.....	September 4, 1877..	Grundy.....	593
Washington.....	September 5, 1876..	Pocahontas.....	84
Washington.....	September 4, 1877..	Grundy.....	628
Washington.....	1878.....	Buena Vista.....	396
Washington City.....	1878.....	Washington.....	2,949
Waterford.....	1854.....	Clinton.....	1,278
Waterloo.....	March 3, 1856.....	Allamakee.....	858
Waterloo.....	Before 1857.....	Black Hawk.....	2,983
Waterman.....	Before 1860.....	O'Brien.....	145
Waveland.....	1873.....	Pottawattamie.....	776
Wayne.....	January 6, 1841.....	Henry.....	1,311
Wayne.....	July 3, 1843.....	Monroe.....	627
Wayne.....	March 5, 1856.....	Jones.....	1,178
Wayne.....	March, 1857.....	Mitchell.....	495
Weaver.....	1873.....	Humboldt.....	281
Webster.....	1850.....	Madison.....	726
Webster.....	August, 1853.....	Hamilton.....	787
Webster.....	August, 1853.....	Webster.....	740
Welch.....	1878.....	Polk.....	591
Welcome.....	1832.....	Sioux.....	.....
Wentz.....	1850 or earlier.....	Appanoose.....	915
Weldon.....	1858.....	Clinton.....	889
Wesley.....	1879.....	Kossuth.....	643
West.....	July 3, 1854.....	Montgomery.....	974
West Bend.....	1860.....	Palo Alto.....	307
West Branch.....	1878.....	Sioux.....	420
Westburg.....	Before 1853.....	Buchanan.....	620
Westfield.....	1850.....	Fayette.....	999
Westfield.....	May 3, 1878.....	Plymouth.....	104
West Fork.....	1866.....	Monona.....	181
West Fork.....	January 9, 1868.....	Franklin.....	616
West Fork.....	Before 1873.....	Woodbury.....	285
West Grove.....	April, 1874.....	Davis.....	1,100
Westphalia.....	June 2, 1874.....	Shelby.....	597
West Point.....	March 3, 1856.....	Butler.....	800
West Point.....	January, 1841.....	Lee.....	1,840
West Part.....	September 6, 1875..	Dickinson.....	53
West Side.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	1,591
West Union.....	1850.....	Fayette.....	2,448
Wheatland.....	1871.....	Carroll.....	918
Wheeler.....	1875.....	Sac.....	627
Wheeler.....	1877.....	Lyon.....	124
White Breast.....	1850.....	Warren.....	1,120
White Breast.....	1852.....	Lucas.....	759
White Cloud.....	Before 1857.....	Mills.....	776
White Oak.....	Before 1853.....	Mahaska.....	1,283
White Oak.....	1856.....	Warren.....	693
Whitewater.....	1834-'52.....	Dubuque.....	1,106
Williams.....	1871.....	Calhoun.....	318
Williams.....	September 6, 1876..	Hamilton.....	554
Willow.....	October, 1866.....	Cherokee.....	259
Willow.....	1872.....	Crawford.....	315
Willow.....	1874.....	Greene.....	480
Willow.....	1873.....	Monona.....	182
Willow.....	1874.....	Woodbury.....	245

LIST OF TOWNSHIPS—CONTINUED.

COUNTY.	WHEN CONSTITUTED.	COUNTY.	POPULATION 1880.
Wilson.....	October 8, 1872....	Osceola.....	160
Wilton.....	1857.....	Muscatine.....	2,547
Windsor.....	1854.....	Fayette.....	922
Winfield.....	Before 1853.....	Scott.....	997
Wisner.....	January 6, 1881.....	Franklin.....	.....
Wolf Creek.....	Before 1873.....	Woodbury.....	418
Woodbury.....	Before 1861.....	Woodbury.....	593
Woodland.....	1851.....	Decatur.....	841
Woodstock.....	1868.....	Wright.....	484
Worth.....	1858.....	Boone.....	707
Wright.....	February, 1856....	Wayne.....	1,061
Wright.....	1872.....	Pottawattamie....	680
Wycondah.....	January 7, 1846....	Davis.....	1,241
Wyoming.....	February 8, 1854..	Jones.....	1,888
Yell.....	1852.....	Boone.....	1,424
Yell.....	March 3, 1856.....	Webster.....	423
Yellow Springs.....	1836.....	Des Moines.....	2,094
York.....	1856.....	Tama.....	1,140
York.....	1860 or earlier....	Pottawattamie....	525
York.....	1860.....	Iowa.....	811

ERRATUM.—Since the foregoing pages were put in type, an error has been discovered in page 688. The third line which reads, "Washington—September 4, 1877—Grundy—598," should read, "Washington—1872—Harrison—593."

TABLE LXXXVI.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND STILL-BIRTHS.

returned to the State Board of Health, for the year ended October 1, 1881, and October 1, 1882.

COUNTIES	BIRTHS		MARRIAGES		DEATHS		STILL-BIRTHS		RATE PER 1,000 OF POPULATION OF MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS			POPULATION IN 1880
	1881	1882	1881	1882	1881	1882	1881	1882	1881			
									M	B	D	
Adair.....	200	244	101	60	48	118	1	6	18	18	4	11,667
Adams.....	364	282	109	115	90	67	7	3	18	32	7	11,888
Allamakee.....	213	147	99	110	80	75	13	9	10	11	4	19,791
Appanoose.....	395	423	150	167	133	240		17	12	23	8	16,636
Audubon.....	145	125	63	65	42	39	5	3	16	20	5	7,448
Benton.....	212	197	131	225	77	42	7	4	10	8	3	24,888
Black Hawk.....	437	332	46	22	207	84	5		3	18	8	23,913
Boone.....	322	234	184	220	107	119	17	16	12	16	5	28,838
Bremer.....	200	133	145	102	75	50	5	4	20	14	5	14,681
Buchanan.....	254	261	187	176	198	157	12	15	20	14	10	18,546
Buena Vista.....	122	111	48	83	26	18	6	6	12	16	3	7,537
Butler.....	254	207	84	121	97	57	10	8	11	18	6	14,293
Calhoun.....	88	102	27	48	17	162	4	4	9	16	4	5,595
Carroll.....	250	148	147	145	90	66	12	7	23	22	7	12,351
Cass.....	327	349	228	194	138	92	17	28	26	20	7	16,943
Cedar.....	353	290	67	148	167	106			7	18	8	18,936
Cerro Gordo.....	228	214	91	125	93	56	11	6	15	20	8	11,461
Cherokee.....	149	113	60	67	52	45	7	2	14	18	6	8,240
Chickasaw.....	145	96	10	14	51	36	5	3	1	10	3	14,534
Clarke.....	327	247	106	95	94	49	10	5	18	28	8	11,513
Clay.....	51	60	35	41	5	26			16	12	1	4,243
Clayton.....	384	364	143	161	154	114	9	7	9	13	6	28,829

Clinton	581	519	364	258	295	198	24	17	19	16	8	86,768
Crawford	273	363	102	110	52	40	.....	10	16	21	4	12,418
Dallas	449	336	167	120	147	81	18	12	17	24	7	18,746
Davis	353	330	104	121	136	75	15	8	12	24	8	16,468
Decatur	363	370	134	101	103	150	17	12	17	24	6	16,336
Delaware	278	246	155	160	126	106	9	10	17	16	7	17,950
Des Moines	623	501	280	307	290	185	13	15	16	16	8	33,099
Dickinson	24	27	17	28	17	23	.....	2	17	12	8	1,901
Dubuque	423	623	311	374	366	319	15	23	14	10	8	42,996
Emmet	13	19	7	6	1	11	.....	.....	9	8	.64	1,550
Fayette	368	303	161	207	121	123	25	9	14	17	5	22,258
Floyd	198	236	91	122	83	89	12	14	12	14	5	14,677
Franklin	140	90	69	64	40	29	2	2	13	13	3	10,249
Fremont	230	67	96	126	74	38	.....	8	10	13	4	17,652
Greene	403	311	129	132	120	93	9	6	20	31	9	12,727
Grundy	159	74	91	131	46	23	3	.....	14	12	3	12,639
Guthrie	296	374	91	123	102	106	7	.....	12	20	6	14,394
Hamilton	133	88	93	110	36	33	6	5	17	12	3	11,252
Hancock	68	73	26	17	16	11	.....	1	15	19	4	3,453
Hardin	317	194	180	90	116	42	2	.....	20	17	6	17,807
Harrison	350	333	80	105	72	99	17	12	9	21	4	16,649
Henry	497	334	166	180	205	201	24	.....	15	25	9	20,986
Howard	178	90	60	50	51	23	12	1	11	17	4	10,837
Humboldt	69	70	45	58	77	48	5	4	16	17	12	5,341
Ida	171	113	67	89	39	32	3	3	30	39	8	4,382
Iowa	371	329	139	126	110	93	10	9	14	19	5	19,221
Jackson	328	361	109	149	156	117	16	7	9	14	6	23,771
Jasper	463	369	227	211	151	103	28	17	17	18	5	25,963
Jefferson	359	369	159	173	161	112	12	17	18	21	9	17,469
Johnson	372	316	202	235	153	114	12	11	16	16	6	25,429
Jones	142	135	198	216	64	48	4	4	18	6	3	21,052
Keokuk	490	532	277	204	200	156	19	16	26	23	9	21,258
Kossuth	88	84	58	63	34	34	4	.....	18	14	5	6,178
Lee	562	535	181	260	271	224	22	14	10	16	7	34,859
Linn	474	362	421	371	233	147	12	11	22	13	6	37,237
Louisa	333	281	93	94	139	102	12	15	14	25	10	13,142
Lucas	418	225	114	192	142	78	18	8	15	30	9	14,530
Lyon	39	12	8	20	9	6	.....	.....	8	17	4	1,968
Madison	373	355	160	139	120	90	5	.....	18	22	7	17,224

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND STILL-BIRTHS—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	BIRTHS		MARRIAGES		DEATHS		STILL-BIRTHS		RATE PER 1,000 OF POPULATION OF MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS.			POPULATION IN 1880
	1881	1882	1881	1882	1881	1882	1881	1882	1881			
									M	B	D	
Mahaska.....	333	248	236	282	122	90	15	12	18	14	4	25,202
Marion.....	798	593	195	172	250	133	.....	7	15	32	9	25,111
Marshall.....	283	226	224	240	103	68	8	.....	18	12	4	23,752
Mills.....	237	205	137	159	70	63	6	3	19	18	5	14,137
Mitchell.....	146	194	71	54	50	20	2	4	9	10	3	14,363
Monona.....	75	68	84	86	20	22	1	9	17	8	2	9,055
Monroe.....	249	200	132	113	70	59	11	7	19	18	5	13,719
Montgomery.....	428	239	104	128	137	104	12	12	13	27	8	15,895
Muscatine.....	470	556	198	204	224	188	9	17	16	13	9	23,170
O'Brien.....	64	72	48	35	22	40	.....	3	23	15	5	4,155
Osceola.....	41	41	19	25	14	15	2	2	17	18	5	2,219
Page.....	370	157	170	180	112	61	17	10	18	19	5	19,667
Palo Alto.....	73	81	29	54	18	39	2	3	14	17	4	4,131
Plymouth.....	147	118	72	76	72	46	5	.....	16	17	8	8,566
Pocahontas.....	42	45	11	24	20	13	.....	.....	5	8	5	3,713
Polk.....	847	770	381	579	353	356	32	21	17	21	8	42,395
Pottawattamie.....	528	423	177	367	196	141	27	24	18	13	5	39,850
Poweshiek.....	366	381	83	146	118	136	21	10	8	20	6	18,936
Ringgold.....	250	270	103	103	72	59	10	13	17	21	5	12,085
Sac.....	60	42	71	76	19	10	1	.....	16	6	2	8,774
Scott.....	823	828	374	404	352	311	.....	28	18	19	8	41,266
Shelby.....	333	236	131	130	83	54	10	4	20	26	6	12,696
Sioux.....	132	111	43	56	22	49	.....	2	15	24	4	5,426
Story.....	213	168	163	166	84	84	12	6	19	13	4	16,906
Tama.....	224	230	180	205	125	43	6	3	16	10	5	21,585
Taylor.....	335	221	122	122	90	43	12	6	15	22	5	15,635
Union.....	260	140	141	164	82	43	5	4	18	17	5	14,980

Van Buren	419	352	84	153	172	182	18	6	9	25	10	17,048
Wapello	662	503	238	280	230	207	.....	13	18	26	9	25,285
Warren	553	441	194	157	168	135	20	.....	19	32	8	19,578
Washington	436	294	142	167	144	115	25	13	18	22	7	20,374
Wayne	355	178	137	144	95	16	.....	3	16	21	5	16,127
Webster	200	216	145	186	91	71	7	2	18	13	5	15,951
Winnebago	46	39	51	32	22	16	3	.....	20	10	4	4,917
Winneshieki	154	191	164	179	78	99	11	2	13	6	3	23,938
Woodbury	57	115	155	128	28	44	5	4	20	4	1	14,996
Worth	31	13	51	51	14	12	.....	.....	12	3	1	7,953
Wright	112	131	32	60	46	33	7	7	12	22	9	5,062
Total	29,207	24,313	12,630	14,026	10,059	8,609	906	225	.....	.....	.....	1,624,615

NOTE--The report for 1882 is only approximate, the returns not having yet been fully compiled.

APPENDIX.

REGISTER OF THE TERRITORY OF IOWA.

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

GOVERNORS.

Robert Lucas, appointed 1838.
John Chambers, appointed 1841.
James Clarke, appointed November, 1845.

SECRETARIES.

William B. Conway, appointed 1838; died in office, November, 1839.
James Clarke, appointed 1839.
O. H. W. Stull, appointed 1841.
Samuel J. Burr, appointed 1843.
Jesse Williams, appointed 1845.

TERRITORIAL AUDITORS.

Office created January 7, 1870.

Jesse Williams, appointed January 14, 1840.
William L. Gilbert, appointed January 23, 1843; re-appointed February 27, 1844.
Robert M. Secrest, appointed 1845.

TERRITORIAL TREASURERS.

Office created January 24, 1839.

Thornton Bayless, appointed January 23, 1839.
Morgan Reno, appointed 1840.

TERRITORIAL AGENTS.

Office created January 14, 1845; abolished May 29, 1845.

Jesse Williams, appointed January 15, 1841.
John M. Colman, appointed in 1842; reappointed February 15, 1843, and February 12, 1844.
Anson Hart, appointed 1844 or 1845.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office created February 12, 1841; abolished March 9, 1842.

William Reynolds, appointed in 1841.

COMMISSIONERS TO LOCATE THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AT IOWA CITY.

Under act approved January 21, 1839.

Chauncey Swan, appointed January 18, 1839.

John Rolands, appointed January 18, 1839.

Robert Ralston, appointed January 18, 1839.

Legislated out of office January 14, 1841.

COMMISSIONERS APPOINTED TO SUPERINTEND THE ERECTION OF THE
PENITENTIARY, AT FT. MADISON.Jesse M. Harrison, John S. David, John Claypole, chosen by the Legislative
Assembly, January 25, 1839.

John Claypole, re-elected January 12, 1840.

SUPREME COURT.

Charles Mason, Chief Justice, 1838 to 1846.

Joseph Williams, Associate Justice, 1838 to 1846.

Thomas S. Wilson, Associate Justice, 1838 to 1846.

Thornton Bayless, Clerk, 1838 to —.

George S. Hampton, Clerk, — to 1846.

Eastin Morris, Reporter, 1843 to 1846.

DISTRICT-ATTORNEYS FOR THE TERRITORY.

Isaac Van Allen, appointed 1838.

Charles Weston, appointed 1840.

John G. Deshler, appointed 1843.

Edward Johnston, Fort Madison; appointed 1845 and 1846.

MARSHAL.

Francis Gehon, appointed 1838.

Thomas Johnson, appointed 1841.

Isaac Leffler, appointed 1842.

Gideon S. Bailey, Van Buren county; appointed 1845 and 1846.

DELEGATES IN CONGRESS.

William W. Chapman, in Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses.

Francis Gehon.*

Augustus C. Dodge, in the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, and Twenty-
ninth Congresses.

* Elected in 1839, but appears never to have acted as delegate.

REGISTER OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

FIRST CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, October 7, 1844. Adjourned November 1, 1844.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.

Lee county—Charles Stanley, Alexander Kerr, David Galland, Calvin J. Price, James Marsh, John Thompson, Henry M. Salmon, O. S. X. Peck.

Des Moines county—James Clarke, Henry Robinson, John D. Wright, Shepherd Leffler, Andrew Hooten, Enos Lowe, John Ripley, George Hepner.

Van Buren county—Elisha Cutler, jr., John Davidson, Paul Brattain, David Ferguson, Gideon S. Bailey, John Hale, jr., Thomas Charlton.

Jefferson county—Robert Brown, Hardin Butler, Sulifand S. Ross, James I. Murray, Samuel Whitmore.

Henry county—Joseph C. Hawkins, George Hobson, John H. Randolph, Jonathan C. Hall, Joseph D. Hoag.

Washington county—Wm. R. Harrison, Enoch Ross, Caleb B. Campbell.

Louisa county—John Brookbank, Wm. L. Toole, Wright Williams.

Muscatine county—Jonathan E. Fletcher, Ralph P. Lowe, Elijah Sells.

Johnson county—Robert Lucas, Samuel H. McCrory, Henry Felkner.

Linn county—Thomas J. McKean, Samuel W. Durham, Luman M. Strong.

Cedar county—Samuel A. Bissell, James H. Gower.

Scott county—James Grant, Andrew W. Campbell, Ebenezer Cook.

Clinton county—Lyman Evans, Ralph R. Benedict.

Jones county—John Taylor.

Jackson county—Joseph S. Kirkpatrick, William Morden, Richard B. Wyckoff.

Wapello county—William H. Galbraith, William W. Chapman.

Davis county—J. C. Blankinship, Samuel W. McAtee.

Keokuk county—Richard Quinton.

Mahaska county—Van B. Delashmutt, Stephen B. Shelledy.

Dubuque, Delaware, Black Hawk, and Fayette—Francis Gehon, Edward Langworthy, Theophilus Crawford, Stephen Hemptead, Samuel B. Olmstead, Michael O'Brien.

Shepherd Leffler elected president, October 7.

George S. Hampton elected secretary, October 7.

The constitution adopted by this convention was rejected by the people at an election held in April, 1845, and also at one held on the 4th day of August, 1845, there being, at the latter, 7235 votes cast "for the constitution," and 7656 votes cast "against the constitution."

SECOND CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, May 4, 1846. Adjourned May 19, 1846.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.

Lee county—David Galland, Josiah Kent, George Berry.
Des Moines county—Enos Lowe, Shepherd Leffler, George W. Bowie.
Van Buren county—Thomas Dibble, Erastus Hoskins, Wm. Steele.
Jefferson county—Sulifand S. Ross, William G. Coop.
Henry county—George Hobson, Alvin Saunders.
Davis county—John J. Selman.
Appanoose and Monroe counties—Wareham G. Clark.
Wapello county—Joseph H. Hedrick.
Iowa, Marion, Polk, and Jasper counties—John Conrey.
Mahaska county—Stephen B. Shelledy.
Keokuk county—Sanford Harned.
Washington county—Stewart Goodrell.
Louisa county—John Ronalds.
Muscatine county—J. Scott Richman.
Johnson county—Curtis Bates.
Linn and Benton counties—Socrates H. Tryon.
Cedar county—Samuel A. Bissell.
Scott county—James Grant.
Clinton county—Henry P. Haun.
Jackson county—William Hubbell.
Jones county—Sylvester G. Matson.
Clayton county—David Olmstead.
Dubuque, Delaware, Buchanan, Fayette, and Black Hawk counties—Thomas McCraney, Francis K. O'Ferrall.

Enos Lowe elected president, May 4.

William Thompson elected secretary, May 4.

The constitution adopted by this convention was ratified by the people at an election held on the 3d day of August, 1846, there being 9492 votes cast "for the constitution," and 9036 votes cast "against the constitution." This constitution was presented to Congress in December, 1846, and on the 28th of the same month, an act was passed for the admission of Iowa into the Union. The first election for State officers was held on the 26th day of October, 1846, pursuant to proclamation of Governor James Clarke, when Ansel Briggs was elected Governor; Elisha Cutler, jr., Secretary of State; Joseph T. Fales, Auditor; and Morgan Reno, Treasurer.

THIRD CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, January 19, 1857. Adjourned March 5, 1857.

NAMES OF MEMBERS.

- First district, Lee county*—Edward Johnston, William Patterson.
Second district, Lee and Van Buren counties—Squire Ayers.
Third district, Van Buren county—Timothy Day.
Fourth district, Des Moines county—Jonathan C. Hall. Moses W. Robinson.
Fifth district, Davis county—David P. Palmer.
Sixth district, Jefferson county—James F. Wilson.
Seventh district, Henry county—Rufus L. B. Clarke.
Eighth district, Wapello county—George Gillaspay.
Ninth district, Monroe, Lucas, and Clarke counties—John Edwards.
Tenth district, Appanoose, Wayne, and Decatur counties—Amos Harris.
Eleventh district, Fremont, Mills, Page, Taylor, Montgomery, Ringgold, Adams, and Union—Daniel H. Solomon.
Twelfth district, Pottawattamie, Harrison, Shelby, Woodbury, Monona, Audubon, Crawford, Carroll, Calhoun, Sac, Ida, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pochontas, Palo Alto, Emmet, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola, O'Brien, Plymouth, Sioux, and Buncombe counties—Daniel W. Price.
Thirteenth district, Louisa county—Francis Springer.
Fourteenth district, Washington county—David Bunker.
Fifteenth district, Keokuk county—Jeremiah Hollingsworth.
Sixteenth district, Mahaska county—James A. Young.
Seventeenth district, Marion county—Hiram D. Gibson.
Eighteenth district, Warren, Madison, Adair, and Cass—Lewis Todhunter.
Nineteenth district, Muscatine county—John A. Parvin.
Twentieth district, Johnson and Jones counties—William Penn Clarke.
Twenty-first district, Scott county—George W. Ells.

Twenty-second district, Cedar county—Robert Gower.

Twenty-third district, Clinton county—Aylett R. Cotton.

Twenty-fourth district, Linn county—Hosea W. Gray.

Twenty-fifth district, Linn, Benton, Black Hawk, and Buchanan—James C. Traer.

Twenty-sixth district, Poweshiek, Jasper, Marshall, and Tama counties—Harvey J. Skiff.

Twenty-seventh district, Polk, Dallas, and Guthrie counties—Thomas Seely.

Twenty-eighth district, Jackson county—William A. Warren.

Twenty-ninth district, Jackson and Jones counties—Albert H. Marvin.

Thirtieth district, Dubuque county—John H. Emerson.

Thirty-first district, Dubuque and Delaware counties—John H. Peters.

Thirty-second district, Clayton county—Alpheus Scott.

Thirty-third district, Fayette, Bremer, Butler, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Wright, Webster, Boone, Story, Greene, Allamakee, Winneshiek, and Humboldt counties—Sheldon G. Winchester.

Thirty-fourth district, Howard, Chickasaw Mitchell, Floyd, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Winnebago, Bancroft, and Kossuth counties—John T. Clark.

Francis Springer elected president, January 20.

Thomas J. Saunders elected secretary, January 20.

The constitution adopted by this convention was sanctioned by the people at an election held on the 3d day of August, 1857; there being 40,311 votes cast "for the Constitution" and 38,681 votes cast "against the Constitution;" and took effect by proclamation of the Governor, September 3, 1857.

REGISTER OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

OFFICERS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

- Ansel Briggs, Jackson county; elected October 26, 1846; oath of office administered December 3, by Chief Justice Mason.
- Stephen Hempstead, Dubuque county; elected August 5, 1850; oath of office administered December 4, by Chief Justice Williams.
- James W. Grimes, Des Moines county; elected August 3, 1854; oath of office administered December 9, 1854, by Maturin L. Fisher, president of the joint convention.
- Ralph P. Lowe, Lee county; elected October 13, 1857; oath of office administered January 14, 1858, by Chief Justice Wright.
- Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson county; elected October 11, 1859; oath of office administered January 11, 1860, by Chief Justice Wright.
- Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson county; re-elected October 8, 1861; oath of office administered January 15, 1862, by Chief Justice Baldwin.
- William M. Stone, Marion county; elected October 13, 1863; oath of office administered January 14, 1864, by Chief Justice Wright.
- William M. Stone, Marion county; re-elected October 10, 1865; oath of office administered January 11, 1866, by Lieutenant-Governor Eastman, president of the joint convention.
- Samuel Merrill, Clayton county; elected October 8, 1867; oath of office administered January 16, 1868, by Judge Wright.
- Samuel Merrill, Clayton county; re-elected October 13, 1869; oath of office administered January 13, 1870, by Chief Justice Cole.
- Cyrus C. Carpenter, Webster county; elected October 11, 1871; oath of office administered January 11, 1872, by Robert Lowry, president *pro tem* of the Senate.
- Cyrus C. Carpenter, Webster county; re-elected October 8, 1873; oath of office administered January 27, 1874, by Judge Cole.
- Samuel J. Kirkwood, Johnson county; elected October 13, 1875; oath of office administered January 13, 1876, by Chief Justice Cole. Resigned February 1, 1877, having been elected a senator of the United States. Succeeded by
- Joshua G. Newbold, Henry county, Lieutenant-Governor, who took the oath of office as acting Governor February 1, 1877, before Edward J. Holmes, Clerk of the Supreme Court.

John H. Gear, Des Moines county; elected October 10, 1877; oath of office administered by Chief Justice Rothrock, January 17, 1878.

John H. Gear, Des Moines county; re-elected October 8, 1879; oath of office administered January 15, 1882, by Chief Justice Adams.

Buren R. Sherman, Benton county, elected October 12, 1881; oath of office administered January 12, 1882, by Chief Justice Seevers.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS.

Office created September 3, 1857, by the New Constitution.

Oran Faville, Mitchell county; 1858-60.

Nicholas J. Rusch, Scott county; 1860-62.

John R. Needham, Mashaska county; 1862-64.

Enoch W. Eastman, Hardin county; 1864-66.

Benjamin F. Gue, Webster county; 1866-68.

John Scott, Story county; 1868-70.

Madison M. Walden, Appanoose county; 1870-71; resigned, having been chosen a representative in Congress.

Henry C. Bulis, Winneshiek county, 1871-74. Mr. Bulis was appointed by the Governor September 13, 1871, under the general constitutional provision authorizing the Governor to fill all vacancies not otherwise provided for, the Lieutenant-Governor and the Speaker of the House of Representatives having both resigned, in consequence of their election to Congress; and Mr. Bulis, the president *pro tem.* of the Senate, having resigned his seat in the Senate because of being nominated for the office of Lieutenant-Governor. He was elected to the office in October, 1871.

Joseph Dysart, Tama county; (January 27,) 1874-76.

Joshua G. Newbold, Henry county; 1876-78. (Became acting Governor February, 1877.)

Frank T. Campbell, Jasper county; 1878-82

Orlando H. Manning, Carroll county; 1882-

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Elisha Cutler, jr., Van Buren county; 1846-48.

Josiah H. Bonney, Van Buren county; 1848-50.

George W. McCleary, Johnson county; 1850-56.

Elijah Sells, Muscatine county; 1856-63.

James Wright, Delaware county; 1863-67.

Ed Wright, Cedar county; 1867-73.

Josiah T. Young, Monroe county; 1873-79.

John A. T. Hull, Davis county; 1879-

AUDITORS OF STATE.*

Joseph T. Fales, Des Moines county; 1846-50.

William Pattee, Bremer county; 1850-54.

*This office was styled "Auditor of Public Accounts," in the former constitution of the State.

Andrew J. Stevens, Polk county; 1854-55. Resigned.
 John Pattee, Bremer county (appointed September 13, 1855); 1855-59.
 Jonathan W. Cattell, Cedar county; 1859-65.
 John A. Elliott, Mitchell county; 1865-71.
 John Russell, Jones county; 1871-75.
 Buren R. Sherman, Benton county; 1875-81.
 William V. Lucas, Cerro Gordo county; 1881-82.
 John L. Brown, Lucas county; 1883-

TREASURERS OF STATE.*

Morgan Reno, Johnson county; 1846-50.
 Israel Kister, Davis county; 1850-52.
 Martin L. Morris, Polk county; 1852-59.
 John W. Jones, Hardin county; 1859-63.
 William H. Holmes, Jones county; 1863-67.
 Samuel E. Rankin, Washington county; 1867-73.
 William Christy, Clarke county; 1873-76.
 George W. Bemis, Buchanan county; 1877-81.
 Edwin H. Conger, Dallas county, 1881-

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office created in 1847.

James Harlan, Henry county; elected 1847; † qualified June 5.
 Thomas H. Benton, jr., Dubuque county; 1848-54.
 James D. Eads, Lee county; 1854-57. Suspended by the Governor, March 3, 1857.
 Joseph P. Stone, Johnson county; appointed by the Governor, and qualified March 4, 1857.
 Maturin L. Fisher, Clayton county; 1857-58.
 Office abolished by act of the Board of Education passed December 24, 1858, the duties of the office to be performed by the secretary of that board.

* SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Office created by act of Board of Education, passed December 24, 1858.

Josiah T. Tubby, Polk county; acting as Secretary of the Board during its session which commenced December 6, 1858, and continuing after its adjournment as acting Secretary of the Board of Education, under resolution of December 24, until the Secretary elected by the Board should qualify. Mr. Tubby qualified December 29.
 Thomas H. Renton, jr., Pottawattamie county; 1859-63. Elected by the Board of Education, 1858; qualified January 14, 1859. Resigned in 1863.
 Oran Faville, Mitchell county; appointed by the Governor January 1, 1864.

* The designation of this office was "Treasurer" under the constitution of 1846.

† The Supreme Court decided (July term, 1847) that the law creating the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction had not gone into effect when this election was held. A second election was accordingly held the following year.

Office abolished March 23, 1864, and duties devolved on Superintendent of Public Instruction.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office revived March 23, 1864.

- Oran Faville, Mitchell county; 1864-67. Resigned March 1, 1867.
 D. Franklin Wells, Johnson county; 1867-68. Appointed by the Governor March 4, and qualified March 9, 1867; elected in October, 1867; died November 24, 1868.
 Abraham S. Kissell, Scott county; 1868-71. Appointed by the Governor December, 1868; elected 1869.
 Alonzo Abernethy, Crawford county; 1872-76. Resigned Sept. 14, 1876.
 Carl W. von Coelln, Black Hawk county; 1876-82. Appointed by the Governor Sept. 14, 1876. Elected 1876, 1877, and 1879.
 John W. Akers, Linn county; 1882-

REGISTERS OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

Office created February 9, 1855.

- Anson Hart, Johnson county; 1855-56.
 Theodore S. Parvin, Muscatine county; 1857-59.
 Amos B. Miller, Cerro Gordo county; 1859-62. Appointed Captain Company B, Thirty-second Iowa infantry, October 6, 1862.
 Edwin Mitchell, Polk county; 1892-63; appointed by the Governor October, 1862; qualified October 31.
 Josiah A. Harvey, Fremont county; 1863-67.
 Cyrus C. Carpenter, Webster county; 1867-71.
 Aaron Brown, Fayette county; 1871-75.
 David Secor, Winnebago county; 1875-79.
 James K. Powers, Cass county; 1879-82.

Office abolished January 1, 1883, and duties devolved on the Secretary of State.

STATE PRINTERS.

Office created January 3, 1849.

- Garret D. Palmer and George Paul, Johnson county; 1849-'51.
 Harrison Holt and Andrew Keesecker, Dubuque county; elected 1851; declined.
 William H. Merritt, Dubuque county; 1851-53; appointed by the Governor.
 William A. Hornish, Lee county; elected 1853; term commenced May 1; resignation accepted May 16.
 Dennis A. Mahony and Joseph B. Dorr, Dubuque county; appointed 1853; qualified May 23; term expired April 30, 1855.
 Peter Moriarty, Jackson county; 1855-57.
 John Teesdale, Johnson county; 1857-61.
 Francis W. Palmer, Dubuque county; 1861-69. Resigned March 1, 1869.

Frank M. Mills, Polk county; 1869-71; and 1879-83. Appointed by the Governor from March 1 to May 1, 1869.
 George W. Edwards, Des Moines county; 1871-73.
 Richard P. Clarkson, Polk county; 1873-79.
 George E. Roberts, Webster county; 1883-

STATE BINDERS.

Office created February 21, 1855.

William M. Coles, Scott county; appointed by the Governor March 16, 1855, and chosen by the General Assembly in 1857. May 1, 1855, to May 1, 1859.
 Frank M. Mills, Polk county; 1859-'67.
 James S. Carter, Polk county; 1867-'71.
 James J. Smart, Black Hawk county; 1871-'75.
 Henry A. Perkins, Woodbury county; 1875-'79.
 Matt. Parrott, Black Hawk county; 1879-

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF IOWA.

CHIEF JUSTICES.

* Charles Mason, Des Moines county; resigned in June, 1847.
 Joseph Williams, Muscatine county; appointed by the Governor June, 1847. Term expired January 25, 1848, by constitutional limitation.
 S. Clinton Hastings, Muscatine county; appointed by the Governor, 1848. Term expired January 15, 1849.
 Joseph Williams, Muscatine county; elected by the General Assembly, 1848, and commissioned December 26, 1848, for six years from January 15, 1849.
 George G. Wright, Van Buren county; elected 1855; qualified January 11.
 Ralph P. Lowe, Lee county; elected Judge 1859, with Caleb Baldwin and Lacon D. Stockton, and drawing the shortest term became Chief Justice; qualified January 12, 1860.
 Caleb Baldwin, Pottawattamie county; elected as above, and drawing the second shortest term became Chief Justice January 1, 1862.
 George G. Wright, Van Buren county; 1864 and 1865.
 Ralph P. Lowe, Lee county; 1866 and 1867.
 John F. Dillon, Scott county; 1868 and 1869.

* Held over from territorial government owing to failure of State Legislature to elect Judges. Their successors were appointed by the Governor, to hold office till the adjournment of the next session of the legislature; when the appointments were again made as above.

Chester C. Cole, Polk county; 1870, and again from January 1 to January —, 1876.

James G. Day, Fremont county; 1871, 1877, and 1883.

Joseph M. Beck, Lee county; 1872, 1873, and 1879.

William E. Miller, Johnson county; 1874 and 1875.

William H. Seevers, Mahaska county; February 17, 1876, to January 1, 1877, and for the year 1882. Appointed by the Governor February 17, 1876.

James H. Rothrock, Cedar county; 1878.

Austin Adams, Dubuque county; 1886 and 1881.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

*Joseph Williams, Muscatine county; 1846-'47. Appointed Chief Justice 1847.

*Thomas S. Wilson, Dubuque county; 1846-'47. Resigned in October, 1847.

John F. Kinney, Lee county; 1847-'54. Appointed by the Governor June 12, 1847, and again January 26, 1848; elected by the General Assembly, and commissioned December 8. Resignation accepted January 20, 1854, to take effect February 15.

George Greene, Dubuque county; 1847-'55. Appointed by the Governor November 1, 1847, and again January 26, 1848; elected by the General Assembly December 7, 1848.

Jonathan C. Hall, Des Moines county; 1854-55. Appointed by the Governor January 20, 1854, to succeed Kinney, resigned.

William G. Woodward, Muscatine county; 1855-'60. Elected by the General Assembly 1855; qualified January 9.

Norman W. Isbell, Linn county; 1855-'56. Elected by the General Assembly 1855; qualified January 16. Resigned in 1856.

Lacon D. Stockton, Des Moines county; 1856-'60. Appointed by the Governor May 17, 1856, vice Isbell, resigned; qualified June 3; elected by the General Assembly January 12, 1857; re-elected by the people under the present constitution October 11, 1859. Died June 9, 1860.

Caleb Baldwin, Pottawattamie county; 1860 and 1861. Elected by the people 1859; qualified January 11, 1860. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1862.

George G. Wright, Van Buren county; 1860-'63 and 1866-'70. Appointed by the Governor June 19, 1860, vice Stockton, deceased; qualified June 26; elected by the people November 6, 1860; became Chief Justice January 1, 1864; re-elected October 10, 1865. Resigned September 1, 1870, having been chosen a Senator of the United States.

Ralph P. Lowe, Lee county; 1862-'65. Re-elected 1861; new term commenced January 1, 1862. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1866.

John F. Dillon, Scott county; 1864-'67. Became Chief Justice January 1,

* Held over from territorial government, owing to failure of General Assembly to elect judges. Their successors were appointed by the Governor, to hold office till the adjournment of the next session of the Legislature; when appointments were again made, as above.

1868. Re-elected 1869. Declined the office, having been appointed United States Circuit Judge.
- Chester C. Cole, Polk county; 1864-'69 and 1871-'76. Appointed March 1, 1864, by the Governor under the provisions of Chapter 23, Acts of Tenth General Assembly, which took effect February 27, 1864; qualified same day; elected by the people November 8, 1864; term commenced January 1, 1865; re-elected 1870. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1870 and 1876.
- Joseph M. Beck, Lee county; 1868-'71, 1874-'78, and 1880-. Elected by the people 1867, 1873, and 1879. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1872, and January 1, 1879.
- Elias H. Williams, Clayton county; 1870. Appointed by the Governor January 19. Resigned September, —.
- James G. Day, Fremont county; 1870, 1872-'76, and 1878-'82. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1871, 1877, and 1883. Appointed by the Governor, September 1, 1870, to succeed Judge Wright. Elected by the people 1870, 1871, and 1877.
- William E. Miller, Johnson county; 1870-'73. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1874. Appointed by the Governor September 14, 1870, *vice* Williams. Elected 1870.
- Austin Adams, Dubuque county; 1876-'79 and 1882-. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1880.
- James H. Rothrock, Cedar county; 1876-'77 and 1879-. Appointed by the Governor February 24, 1876, under the provisions of Chapter 7, Acts of the Sixteenth General Assembly. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1878.
- William H. Seevers, Mahaska county; 1877-'81, and 1883-. Became Chief Justice January 1, 1882.

CLERKS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

- George S. Hampton, Johnson county; appointed and bond approved 1847.
- George S. Hampton, appointed January 2, 1848, for the 4th judicial district.
- James W. Woods, Des Moines county; appointed 1848, for the 1st judicial district.
- Alexander D. Anderson, Dubuque county; appointed 1848, for the 2d judicial district.
- Lewis J. Whitten, Polk county; appointed for the 5th judicial district.
- Thomas J. Given, Wapello county; appointed 1848, for the 3d judicial district.
- George S. Hampton, Johnson county; 1853-'55. Appointed 1853; bond approved March 5.
- William Vandever, Dubuque county; 1855-'56. Appointed and qualified June, 1855.
- Lewis Kinsey, Wapello county; 1856-'67. Appointed 1856, and qualified November 14.
- Charles Linderman, Page county; 1867-'75.
- Edward J. Holmes, Jackson county; 1875-'83.
- Gilbert B. Pray, Hamilton county; 1883-.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

Office created January 9, 1853.

- David C. Cloud, Muscatine county; 1853-'56.
 Samuel A. Rice, Mahaska county; 1856-'61.
 Charles C. Nourse, Polk county; 1861-'65.
 Isaac L. Allen, Tama county; 1865-'66. Resigned January 11, 1866.
 Frederick E. Bissell, Dubuque county; 1836-'67. Appointed by the Governor and qualified January 12, 1866; elected by the people October 9, 1866. Died June 2, 1867.
 Henry O'Connor, Muscatine county; 1867-71. Appointed by the Governor June 20, and qualified June 29, 1867; elected by the people 1867, 1868, and 1870. Resigned 1872.
 Marsena E. Cutts, Mahaska county; 1872-'76. Appointed by the Governor February 23, 1872; elected by the people 1872 and 1874.
 John F. McJunkin, Washington county; 1877-'81.
 Smith McPherson, Montgomery county; 1881-.

REPORTERS OF THE DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

- George Greene, Dubuque county, acting from 1847 to 1855.
 The Attorney-General, *ex-officio*, from September, 1853, under the law creating the office of Attorney-General. Mr. Cloud, Attorney-General, however, appears never to have acted; and Judge Greene continued to perform the duties of the office.
 Wm. Penn Clarke, Johnson county; 1855-'60.
 Thomas F. Withrow, Polk county; 1860-'67.
 Edward H. Stiles, Wapello county; 1867-'75.
 John S. Runnells, Polk county; 1877-'82. Resigned March, 1882.
 Bradbury W. Hight, Pottawattamie county; 1882. Appointed by the Supreme Court, March —.
 Ezra C. Ebersole, Tama county; 1883-.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

[The following tables show the present organization of the various State institutions and enterprises, with a statement of the expenditures on account of each since its establishment.]

STATE UNIVERSITY, IOWA CITY, JOHNSON COUNTY.

Established 1847.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

Buren R. Sherman, Governor, *ex-officio* President.

John W. Akers, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*.

J. L. Pickard, President of the University, *ex-officio*.

First district—H. A. Burrell, Washington; term expires 1888.

Second district—David N. Richardson, Davenport; term expires 1888.

Third district—Henry C. Bulis, Decorah; term expires 1884.

Fourth district—Arthur T. Reeve, Hampton; term expires 1884.

Fifth district—Jno. N. W. Rumpel, Marengo; term expires 1886.

Sixth district—William O. Crosby, Centerville; term expires 1886.

Seventh district—Thomas S. Wright, Des Moines; term expires 1888.

Eighth district—Horace Everett, Council Bluffs; term expires 1886.

Ninth district—John F. Duncombe, Fort Dodge; term expires 1884.

John N. Coldren, Iowa City, Treasurer.

Wm. J. Haddock, Iowa City, Secretary.

The regents are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, for six years, one third being elected at each regular session, one member to be chosen from each congressional district.

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

EXPENDITURES.

BUILDING, REPAIRS AND SUPPORT.

For fiscal term ended	
November 5, 1865.....	\$ 20,000.00
November 3, 1867.....	21,000.00
October 31, 1869.....	8,687.45
November 5, 1871.....	34,912.55
November 2, 1873.....	53,700.00
October 31, 1875.....	40,250.00
September 30, 1877.....	35,410.00
September 30, 1879.....	25,000.00
September 30, 1881.....	40,000.00
June 30, 1883.....	85,000.00
Total.....	*\$ 363,960.00

BOARD OF REGENTS' EXPENSES.

For fiscal term ended	
1849.....	\$ 494.00
November 5, 1865.....	1,116.10
November 3, 1867.....	1,062.00
October 31, 1869.....	1,332.00
November 5, 1871.....	2,159.00
November 2, 1873.....	2,166.00
October 31, 1875.....	1,494.00
September 30, 1877.....	1,950.00
September 30, 1879.....	2,196.00
September 30, 1881.....	1,622.30
June 30, 1883.....	1,799.40
Total.....	\$ 17,390.80
Aggregate.....	*\$ 381,350.80

* Of this amount about \$215,660 is properly chargeable to support.

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND FARM,

AMES, STORY COUNTY.

Established March 31, 1858.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

George H. Wright, Sioux City; term expires 1884.
 Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa City; term expires 1884.
 Henry G. Gratton, Waukon; term expires 1886.
 C. S. Stryker, Creston; term expires 1886.
 S. R. Willard, Ft. Madison; term expires 1886.

Abijah S. Welch, President of the Faculty, Ames.
 W. M. Greeley, Treasurer, Ames.
 E. W. Stanton, Secretary, Ames.

The trustees are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, for four years, three being chosen at one session, and two the next.

EXPENDITURES.

FOR IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

For fiscal term ended	
November 5, 1865.....	\$ 20,000.00
November 3, 1867.....	80,000.00
October 31, 1869.....	58,750.00
November 5, 1871.....	68,000.00
November 2, 1873.....	38,500.00
October 31, 1875.....	28,350.00
September 30, 1877.....	24,820.00
September 30, 1879.....	3,972.25
September 30, 1881.....	13,851.21
June 30, 1883.....	16,982.78
Total.....	\$ 353,726.19

FOR BOARD OF TRUSTEES' MILEAGE AND PER DIEM.

November 1, 1863.....	\$ 1,758.05
November 5, 1865.....	1,946.70
November 3, 1867.....	2,293.65
October 31, 1869.....	3,090.00
November 3, 1871.....	2,489.00
November 2, 1873.....	4,217.00
October 31, 1875.....	2,720.50
September 30, 1877.....	1,913.00
September 30, 1879.....	1,858.50
September 30, 1881.....	1,739.60
June 30, 1883.....	1,895.17
Total.....	\$ 25,921.17

MISCELLANEOUS.

1861.....	\$ 5,555.10
Aggregate.....	\$ 385,202.46

NORMAL SCHOOL.*

CEDAR FALLS, BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

Established March 28, 1876.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Lorenzo D. Lewelling, Mitchellville; term expires 1884.
 Edward H. Thayer, Clinton; term expires 1886.
 Nicholas W. Boyes, Dubuque; term expires 1884.
 Carlton C. Cory, Pella; term expires 1886.
 W. M. Fields, Cedar Falls; term expires 1888.
 D. J. McDaid, Sac City; term expires 1888.
 Edward Townsend, Cedar Falls, Treasurer.

The Directors are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, and two members are elected at each regular session.

*This is the generally accepted name. The act creating it provides for the establishment and maintenance of "a school for the special instruction and training of teachers for the common schools of this State."

EXPENDITURES.

BUILDINGS, SUPPORT, AND CONTINGENT EXPENSES.

Fiscal term ended	
September 30, 1877.....	\$10,187.50
September 30, 1879.....	12,750.00
September 30, 1881.....	17,625.00
June 30, 1883.....	46,887.50
Total.....	\$87,450.00

DIRECTORS' EXPENSES.

September 30, 1877.....	\$ 413.16
September 30, 1879.....	760.70
September 30, 1881.....	1,327.20
June 30, 1883.....	1,867.90
Total.....	\$ 4,368.96
Aggregate.....	\$91,818.96

IOWA SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME.

DAVENPORT, SCOTT COUNTY.

Established as a State Institution 1866.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Seth P. Bryant, Davenport, term expires 1884.
 Clinton Orcutt, Durant; term expires 1884.
 George W. Nelson, Iowa City; term expires 1884.
 S. W. Pierce, Davenport, Superintendent.

The Trustees are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, at each regular session, and hold office for two years.

EXPENDITURES.

BUILDING AND IMPROVEMENTS.

For fiscal term ended	
October 31, 1869.....	\$52,000.00
November 6, 1871.....	25,000.00
November 3, 1873.....	12,700.00
November 1, 1875.....	8,850.00

September 30, 1877.....	\$ 4,850.00
September 30, 1879.....	5,875.00
September 30, 1881.....	26,000.00
June 30, 1883.....	16,200.00
Total.....	<u>\$151,475.00</u>

SUPPORT.

November 3, 1867.....	\$101,864.58
October 31, 1869.....	194,178.24
November 5, 1871.....	190,660.00
November 2, 1873.....	138,880.00
November 3, 1875.....	103,380.00
September 30, 1877.....	50,370.00
September 30, 1879.....	24,449.97
September 30, 1881.....	17,637.33
June 30, 1883.....	14,381.65
Total.....	<u>\$835,801.77</u>

TRUSTEES' EXPENSES.

November 3, 1867.....	\$ 2,496.30
October 31, 1869.....	2,558.10
November 5, 1871.....	2,720.20
November 2, 1873.....	1,756.20
October 31, 1875.....	1,842.40
September 30, 1877.....	902.00
September 30, 1879.....	313.60
September 30, 1881.....	407.60
June 30, 1883.....	370.40
Total.....	<u>\$ 13,366.80</u>

COUNTY DUES.*

September 30, 1877.....	\$ 3,107.01
September 30, 1879.....	9,336.46
September 30, 1881.....	12,074.94
June 30, 1883.....	21,064.85
Total.....	<u>\$ 45,583.26</u>
Aggregate cost to the State treasury.....	\$1,000,643.57
Aggregate expenditures.....	<u>\$1,045,226.83</u>

*The heading "County Dues" refers to expenditures which are charged directly to the counties from which orphans other than those of soldiers respectively came.

COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND.

VINTON, BENTON COUNTY.

Established at Iowa City, 1853. Removed to Vinton August, 1862.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Samuel H. Watson, Vinton; term expires 1884.
 Clinton O. Harrington, Vinton; term expires 1884.
 Jacob Springer, Watkins; term expires 1886.
 James F. White, Sidney; term expires 1884.
 Milton H. Westbrook, Lyons; term expires 1886.
 J. T. Barclay, Sibley, term expires 1886.
 J. J. McCune, Principal.
 James A. Brown, Secretary of the Board.
 Samuel H. Watson, Treasurer.

The Trustees are chosen by the General Assembly for four years, one half at each regular session.

EXPENDITURES.

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

For fiscal term ended	
November 3, 1861.....	\$ 10,797.75
November 1, 1863.....	10,596.25
November 5, 1865.....	5,168.40
November 3, 1867.....	6,000.00
October 31, 1869.....	43,205.20
November 5, 1871.....	85,411.34
November 2, 1873.....	68,700.00
October 31, 1875.....	49,800.00
September 30, 1877.....	11,497.50
September 30, 1879.....	2,200.00
September 30, 1881.....	8,800.00
June 30, 1883.....	8,800.00
Total.....	<u>\$258,071.44</u>

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

SUPPORT AND PUPILAGE.

October 31, 1854.....	\$ 4,889.50
October 31, 1856.....	10,970.33
October, 31, 1857.....	7,222.00
November 6, 1859.....	30,387.00
November 3, 1861.....	13,825.00
November 1, 1863.....	15,500.00
November 5, 1865.....	18,910.00
November 3, 1867.....	25,285.00
October 31, 1869.....	27,680.00
November 5, 1871.....	43,340.00
November 2, 1873.....	48,280.00
October 31, 1875.....	47,120.00
September 30, 1877.....	50,400.00
September 30, 1879.....	47,600.00
September 30, 1881.....	40,300.00
June 30, 1883.....	47,519.97
Total.....	<u>\$479,228.80</u>
Aggregate.....	<u>\$735,300.24</u>

 INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB,

COUNCIL BLUFFS, POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

Established at Iowa City, 1853. Permanently located at Council Bluffs July 4, 1866; and removed there 1871.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Benjamin F. Clayton, Macedonia, President; term expires 1886.

John H. Stubenrauch, Pella, Treasurer; term expires 1884.

Louis Weinstein, Burlington; term expires 1888.

Trustees elected by General Assembly in joint convention, one at each regular session.

THE STATE OF IOWA.

717

EXPENDITURES.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

For fiscal term ended.	
November 3, 1867.....	\$ 1,000.00
October 31, 1869.....	66,917.76
November 5, 1871.....	90,061.01
November 2, 1873.....	24,691.59
October 31, 1875.....	22,310.86
September 3, 1877.....	41,250.56
September 3, 1879.....	46,168.13
September 3, 1881.....	26,161.92
June 30, 1883.....	16,300.00
Total.....	\$ 334,861.83

SUPPORT AND PUPILAGE.

October 31, 1856.....	\$ 10,800.00
October 31, 1857.....	7,000.00
November 6, 1859.....	16,000.00
November 3, 1861.....	15,000.00
November 1, 1863.....	15,600.00
November 5, 1865.....	22,145.00
November 3, 1867.....	21,100.00
October 31, 1869.....	30,970.00
November 5, 1871.....	39,620.00
November 2, 1873.....	54,457.77
October 31, 1875.....	65,720.00
September 30, 1877.....	57,360.00
September 30, 1879.....	46,500.00
September 30, 1881.....	60,956.00
June 30, 1883.....	94,484.00
Total.....	\$ 557,712.77
Aggregate.....	\$ 892,574.60

ASYLUM FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN,

GLENWOOD, MILLS COUNTY.

Established March 30, 1876.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Fred O'Donnell, Dubuque, President; term expires 1884.

Ebenezer R. S. Woodrow, Glenwood; term expires 1884.

William H. Hall, Osceola; term expires 1884.

F. M. Powell, M. D., Medical Superintendent.

The Trustees are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, and after 1884 one at each regular session.

EXPENDITURES.

SUPPORT.

For fiscal term ended.	
September 30, 1877.....	\$ 7,461.66
September 30, 1879.....	25,333.65
September 30, 1881.....	38,340.59
June 30, 1883.....	44,261.66
Total.....	\$ 115,397.56

SALARIES, IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

September 30, 1877.....	\$ 4,200.00
September 30, 1879.....	14,100.00
September 30, 1881.....	14,215.00
June 30, 1883.....	67,500.00
Total.....	\$ 100,015.00

TRUSTEES' MILEAGE AND PER DIEM.

1877.....	\$ 632.00
1879.....	1,056.40
1881.....	1,630.50
1883.....	1,814.17
Total.....	\$ 5,133.07
Aggregate.....	\$ 220,545.93

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT MT. PLEASANT,
HENRY COUNTY.

Established in 1855.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Timothy Whiting, Mt. Pleasant, President; term expires 1886.

John H. Kulp, Davenport; term expires 1884.

Denison A. Hurst, Oskaloosa; term 1884.

G. R. Henry, Burlington; term expires 1886.

Philip W. Lewellen, M. D., Clarinda; term expires 1886.

H. A. Gilman, M. D., Mt. Pleasant, Medical Superintendent.

Columbus V. Arnold, Mt. Pleasant, Treasurer.

The Trustees are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, at each regular session, as terms expire, and hold for four years.

EXPENDITURES.

IMPROVEMENTS, REPAIRS, AND FURNISHING.

Prior to	
November 6, 1859.....	\$ 258,184.74
For fiscal term	
November 3, 1861.....	70,119.65
November 1, 1863.....	28,180.96
November 5, 1865.....	12,000.00
November 3, 1867.....	25,350.00
October 31, 1869.....	25,750.00
November 5, 1871.....	89,200.00
November 2, 1873.....	20,100.00
October 31, 1875.....	7,894.66
September 30, 1877.....	15,800.00
September 30, 1879.....	24,800.00
September 30, 1881.....	16,500.00
June 30, 1883.....	10,200.00
Total.....	\$ 547,080.01

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

TRUSTEES' EXPENSES.

November 6, 1859.....	\$ 33.80
November 3, 1861.....	901.60
November 1, 1863.....	899.45
November 5, 1865.....	1,000.51
November 3, 1867.....	1,151.45
October 31, 1869.....	1,485.55
November 5, 1871.....	1,727.65
November 2, 1873.....	1,243.35
October 31, 1875.....	1,876.50
September 30, 1877.....	1,743.04
September 30, 1879.....	1,503.05
September 30, 1881.....	1,497.65
June 30, 1881.....	1,853.10
Total.....	\$ 16,869.70

SUPPORT.

November 3, 1861.....	\$ 11,350.97
November 1, 1863.....	50,650.03
November 5, 1865.....	100,000.00
November 3, 1867.....	127,820.30
October 31, 1869.....	155,410.00
November 5, 1871.....	193,290.46
November 2, 1873.....	205,985.00
October 31, 1875.....	206,000.00
September 30, 1877.....	247,123.95
September 30, 1879.....	192,164.00
September 30, 1881.....	166,048.00
June 30, 1883.....	172,114.00
Total.....	\$1,878,732.73
Aggregate absolute cost to the State Treasury.....	563,949.71
Aggregate cost to the State and the counties.....	2,442,681.44

HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT INDEPENDENCE,

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

Established April 20, 1868.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Erastus G. Morgan, Fort Dodge, President; term expires 1884.

Jed Lake, Independence; term expires 1884.

Mrs. Jane C. McKinney, Decorah; term expires 1884.

Lewis H. Smith, Algona; term expires 1886.

Albert Reynolds, Clinton; term expires 1886.

Gershom H. Hill, M. D., Independence; Medical Superintendent.

Wm. G. Donnan, Independence, Treasurer.

The Trustees are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, at each regular session, as terms expire, and hold for four years.

BUILDING COMMISSIONERS FOR THE HOSPITAL AT INDEPENDENCE.

Buren R. Sherman, Governor, *ex officio*.

George W. Bemis, Independence; Secretary and Treasurer.

Erastus G. Morgan, Fort Dodge.

Almon G. Case, Charles City.

Appointed under chapter 97, laws 1868, and chapter 120, laws 1870.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

For fiscal term ended

October 31, 1869.....	\$ 32,578.97
November 5, 1871.....	261,945.38
November 2, 1873.....	200,000.00
October 31, 1875.....	92,616.22
September 30, 1877.....	83,283.78
September 30, 1879.....	71,312.92
September 30, 1881.....	36,028.24
June 30, 1883.....	48,208.84
Total.....	\$ 825,974.85

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

TRUSTEES' EXPENSES.

November 2, 1873.....	\$ 784.36
October 31, 1875.....	1,852.32
September 30, 1877.....	1,610.75
September 30, 1879.....	1,369.50
September 30, 1881.....	1,523.10
June 30, 1883.....	1,725.70
Total.....	\$ 8,865.73

MISCELLANEOUS.

November 2, 1873.....	\$ 36.80
-----------------------	----------

SUPPORT.

November 2, 1873.....	\$ 22,000.00
October 31, 1875.....	92,780.00
September 30, 1877.....	122,960.00
September 30, 1879.....	119,164.01
September 30, 1881.....	139,912.00
June 30, 1883.....	167,056.00
Total.....	\$ 668,872.01

Aggregate absolute expense to the State.....	834,840.08
Aggregate to the State and the several counties.....	1,498,712.09

The entire cost to the State treasury, up to July 1, 1883, for the buildings connected with the Hospitals for the Insane, together with all improvements, as well as repairs for which special appropriations were made, amounts to \$1,398,789.79. The entire expenditure for support, for the same period, amounted to \$2,542,604.74, of which amount \$1,671,828.41 has, since the third day of November, 1867 (prior to which time the receipts from county insane dues were not separately reported), been refunded to the State treasury by the counties to which the patients were respectively charged. The expenditures for support during the same period (November 3, 1867, to July 1, 1883) were \$2,252,783.44, leaving the net expense to the State treasury for support for that period \$580,955.03.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

Created April 26, 1872.

Dr. Stephen B. Olney, Fort Dodge.
 Mrs. Louisa S. Kinkade, Muscatine.
 Louis C. Mechem, Centerville.

Appointed by the Governor and hold the position until relieved by the appointing power.

 IOWA REFORM SCHOOL.

ELDORA, HARDIN COUNTY.

Established in Lee county, April 4, 1868. Removed to Eldora, Hardin county, April, 1873.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

John A. Parvin, Muscatine, President; term expires 1886.
 Thomas E. Corkhill; term expires 1884.
 Wm. J. Moir, Eldora, Treasurer; term expires 1886.
 Thomas Mitchell, Mitchellville; term expires 1888.
 Louisa Hall, Burlington; term expires 1888.
 B. J. Miles, Eldora, Superintendent.

GIRLS' DEPARTMENT—MITCHELLVILLE, POLK COUNTY.

Mrs. A. C. Lewelling, Assistant Superintendent.

The Trustees are elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, at each regular session, as their terms expire, and hold for six years.

IOWA CENSUS REPORT.

EXPENDITURES.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

For fiscal term ended

October 31, 1869	\$ 15,000.00
November 2, 1873.....	40,947.05
October 31, 1875	21,264.29
September 30, 1877.....	50,735.71

GIRLS' DEPARTMENT—BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

September 30, 1879.....	\$ 1,625.00
September 30, 1881.....	1,875.00
June 30, 1883	6,200.00

BOYS' DEPARTMENT—BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

1879	\$ 1,200.00
1881	1,400.00
June 30, 1883	7,502.01

Total for buildings and improvements \$ 147,749.06

SUPPORT.

October 31, 1869	\$ 4,000.00
November 6, 1871.....	22,000.00
November 3, 1873.....	31,000.00
October 31, 1875	42,050.00
September 30, 1877.....	39,275.00
September 30, 1879.....	45,615.00
September 30, 1881.....	49,152.00
June 30, 1883	52,263.00

Total..... \$ 285,355.00

TRUSTEES' EXPENSES.

October 31, 1869.....	\$ 1,233.60
November 6, 1871.....	1,245.60
November 3, 1873.....	1,216.50
October 31, 1875.....	3,260.50
September 30, 1877.....	2,875.35
September 30, 1879.....	1,580.40
September 30, 1881.....	1,440.90
June 30, 1883	886.85

Total..... \$ 13,739.70

Aggregate..... \$ 299,094.70

PENITENTIARY,

AT FORT MADISON.

Eli C. McMillan, Marshall county, Warden; term expires January 4, 1884.
 Jack Townsend, Van Buren county, Deputy Warden.
 Manly T. Butterfield, Clerk.
 Aug. W. Hoffmeister, M. D., Physician.
 W. C. Gunn, Chaplain and Teacher.
 Wm. Moore, Hospital Steward.

The Warden is elected by the General Assembly, in joint convention, at each regular session. The Warden appoints the deputy warden, clerk, chaplain, and guards, and with the concurrence of the Governor the physician; and, on the nomination of the physician, appoints a hospital steward.

EXPENDITURES.

IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.

Prior to December 6, 1843.....	\$ 41,806.05
For fiscal year ended	
November 30, 1850.....	10,000.00
November 3, 1861.....	7,270.03
November 1, 1863.....	2,736.50
November 5, 1865.....	28,457.00
November 3, 1867.....	253.50
October 31, 1869.....	39,463.00
November 5, 1871.....	20,788.88
November 2, 1873.....	6,617.70
October 31, 1875.....	8,600.00
September 30, 1877.....	20,000.00
September 30, 1879.....	15,158.69
September 30, 1881.....	15,054.27
June 30, 1883.....	25,219.51
Total.....	\$ 241,425.13

SUPPORT.

November 30, 1847.....	\$ 233.96
October 31, 1848.....	129.00
October 31, 1854.....	6,611.69
October 31, 1855.....	15,560.40
October 31, 1857.....	24,817.00
November 6, 1859.....	41,729.97
1861.....	55,418.46
1863.....	15,213.92
1865.....	19,061.00
1867.....	14,962.00
1869.....	3,234.90
1871.....	1,827.59
1875.....	12,489.02
1877.....	40,447.01
1879.....	6,092.35
Total.....	\$ 257,828.77

From this total should be deducted the sum of the amounts paid into the treasury by the present Warden from surplus earnings, aggregating \$31,135.73, and leaving a net cost to the territory and State, on account of support, of \$226,693.04.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

For fiscal term ended	
November 30, 1846.....	\$ 25.00
November 30, 1850.....	850.00
October 31, 1852.....	286.57
October 31, 1854.....	2,601.49
October 31, 1856.....	3,692.00
October 31, 1857.....	1,909.00
November 6, 1859.....	4,921.62
November 3, 1861.....	15,076.61
November 1, 1863.....	17,044.56
November 5, 1865.....	18,789.75
November 3, 1867.....	19,416.16
October 31, 1869.....	27,397.03
November 5, 1871.....	31,591.03
November 2, 1873.....	35,067.80
October 31, 1875.....	31,634.88
September 30, 1877.....	56,428.26
September 30, 1879.....	56,360.04
September 30, 1881.....	55,443.81
June 30, 1883.....	46,733.40
Total.....	\$ 425,269.01

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURES.

December 8, 1843, to May 16, 1845.....	\$ 4,035.98
May 16, 1845, to December 22, 1845.....	93.62
December 22, 1845, to December 1, 1846.....	1,324.13
December 1, 1846, to April 24, 1847.....	9,000.00
For fiscal term ended	
November 30, 1847.....	289.00
November 30, 1848.....	37.24
November 30, 1850.....	129.00
October 31, 1852.....	2,031.80
November 1, 1863.....	99.00
November 5, 1865.....	100.00
1867.....	115.25
1869.....	122.75
1871.....	22.25
1873.....	138.90
1875.....	131.60
1877.....	*1,425.57
1879.....	*32.60
1881.....	*42.66
June 30, 1883.....	*53.54
Total.....	\$ 19,324.89
Aggregate.....	\$ 912,711.98

* Includes similar expenditures at the other Penitentiary.

NOTE.—The first few items under each of the headings "Improvements" and "Miscellaneous" are here classified somewhat arbitrarily, it being impracticable now precisely to distinguish between the several classes of expenditures. It is thought, however, that the division adopted gives a fair showing of the comparative expenditures for the different classes of objects, except that a portion of such expenditures should perhaps be charged to the account of support; but how much, and whether any at all, cannot now be ascertained.

ADDITIONAL PENITENTIARY.

ANAMOSA, JONES COUNTY.

Ancil E. Martin, Delaware county, Warden; term expires January 14, 1884.
George S. Hickox, Marshall county, Deputy Warden.

T. T. Parsons, Clerk.

L. J. Adair, M. D., Physician.

Mrs. Anna C. Merrill, Chaplain and Teacher.

A. E. Martin, jr., Hospital Steward.

The Warden has the same power as the Warden of the Iowa State Penitentiary. He is also elected in the same manner and by the same body as that officer.

BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

For fiscal term ended	
November 2, 1873.....	50,000.00
October 31, 1875.....	24,170.06
September 30, 1877.....	22,342.11
September 30, 1879.....	35,278.18
September 30, 1881.....	58,552.80
June 30, 1883.....	44,608.22
Total.....	\$234,951.37

SUPPORT.

November 2, 1873.....	825.00
October 31, 1875.....	9,449.93
September 30, 1877.....	23,574.98
September 30, 1879.....	35,172.46
September 30, 1881.....	31,294.94
June 30, 1883.....	34,323.71
Total.....	\$134,646.02

The present Warden has paid into the treasury \$2,259.71, surplus in his hands over the amount appropriated for support, leaving the net cost for support, \$132,386.31.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

October 31, 1875.....	13,438.32
September 30, 1877.....	26,080.65
September 30, 1879.....	33,486.86
September 30, 1881.....	34,632.48
June 30, 1883.....	32,748.40
Total.....	\$140,336.71

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURES.

November 2, 1873.....	50.00
October 1, 1875.....	252.45
Total.....	\$ 302.45
Aggregate.....	\$507,976.84

FISH COMMISSION.

Benjamin F. Shaw, Anamosa, State Fish Commissioner.
 Albert A. Mosier, Spirit Lake, Fish Commissioner.

EXPENDITURES.

For fiscal term ended	
October 31, 1875.....	\$ 2,919.15
September 30, 1877.....	8,162.64
September 30, 1879.....	5,322.06
September 30, 1881.....	6,259.20
June 30, 1883.....	7,778.85
Total.....	\$ 30,441.90

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

Peter A. Dey, Iowa City; term expires March 31, 1886.

Albert R. Anderson, Sidney; term expires March 31, 1884.

Lorenzo S. Coffin, Fort Dodge; term expires March 31, 1885.

Erastus G. Morgan, Webster county, Secretary of the Board, Des Moines.

Commissioners appointed by the Governor, with consent of Executive Council, for three years. The Board chooses its own Secretary.

NEW CAPITOL.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS.

The Governor of the State *ex-officio* President.

John G. Foote, Des Moines county.

Robert S. Finkbine, Johnson county.

Peter A. Dey, Johnson county.

Cyrus Foreman, Mitchell county.

Ed. Wright, Secretary, Des Moines.

Bell & Hackney, Architects, Des Moines.

EXPENDITURES.

For fiscal term ended	
October 31, 1869—plans.....	\$ 361.42
November 5, 1871—plans.....	3,613.25
November 5, 1871.....	99,926.58
November 2, 1873.....	258,150.41
October 31, 1875.....	356,224.77
September 30, 1877.....	511,420.82
September 30, 1879.....	348,339.94
September 30, 1881.....	240,429.15
June 30, 1883.....	466,199.00
Total.....	<u>\$2,284,625.34</u>

STATE GOVERNMENT.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

Buren R. Sherman, of Benton county, Governor.
William Christy, of Polk county, Private Secretary to the Governor.
John A. T. Hull, of Davis county, Secretary of State.
William T. Hammond, of Jasper county, Deputy Secretary of State.
John L. Brown, of Lucas county, Auditor of State.
Samuel F. Stewart, of Lucas county, Deputy Auditor of State.
Edwin H. Conger, of Dallas county, Treasurer of State.
Daniel W. Smith, of Shelby county, Deputy Treasurer of State.
John W. Akers, of Linn county, Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Geo. H. Nichols, of Floyd county, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction.
George E. Roberts, of Webster county, State Printer.
Matt Parrott, of Black Hawk county, State Binder.
Wm. L. Alexander, of Lucas county, Adjutant-General.
Prof. Nathan R. Leonard, Superintendent of Weights and Measures; P. O., Iowa City.
Mrs. S. B. Maxwell, of Guthrie county, State Librarian.
Jessie Maxwell, Assistant Librarian.
Parker C. Wilson, of Mahaska county, State Mine Inspector.

NOTE.—Where not otherwise stated, the post-office address of State officers is Des Moines.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS.

SUPREME COURT.

James G. Day, Chief Justice, Sidney; term expires December 31, 1883.
 James H. Rothrock, Judge, Cedar Rapids; term expires December 31, 1884.
 Joseph M. Beck, Judge, Fort Madison; term expires December 31, 1885.
 Austin Adams, Judge, Dubuque; term expires December 31, 1887.
 William H. Seevers, Judge, Oskaloosa; term expires December 31, 1888.
 Smith McPherson, of Montgomery county, Attorney-General; P. O., Red Oak; term expires January 4, 1885.
 Gilbert B. Pray, of Hamilton county, Clerk; term expires January 2, 1887.
 Christopher T. Jones, of Washington county, Deputy Clerk.
 Ezra C. Ebersole, of Tama county, Reporter; P. O., Toledo; term expires January 2, 1887.

DISTRICT COURTS.

JUDGES.

First judicial District—Abraham H. Stutsman, Burlington, Des Moines county.
Second judicial district—Edward L. Burton, Ottumwa, Wapello county.
Third judicial district—John W. Harvey, Leon, Decatur county.
Fourth judicial district—Charles H. Lewis, Cherokee, Cherokee county.
Fifth judicial district—William H. McHenry, Des Moines, Polk county.
Sixth judicial district—J. Kelley Johnson, Oskaloosa, Mahaska county.
Seventh judicial district—Walter I. Hayes, Clinton, Clinton county.
Eighth judicial district—James D. Giffen, Marion, Linn county.
Ninth judicial district—Carl F. Couch, Waterloo, Black Hawk county.
Tenth judicial district—L. O. Hatch, Waukon, Allamakee county.
Eleventh judicial district—Henry C. Henderson, Marshalltown, Marshall county.
Twelfth judicial district—George W. Ruddick, Waverly, Bremer county.
Thirteenth judicial district—Joseph R. Reed, Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county.
Fourteenth judicial district—Edward R. Duffie, Sac City, Sac county.

The terms of office of all the Judges of the District Court, except those for the 12th, 13th, and 14th districts, expire on the 31st of December, 1886. Those for the 12th, 13th, and 14th expire on the 31st of December, 1884.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

First judicial district—Damon N. Sprague, Keokuk, Lee county.
Second judicial district—Samuel Jones, Bloomfield, Davis county.
Third judicial district—James P. Flick, Bedford, Taylor county.
Fourth judicial district—Stephen M. Marsh, Sioux City, Woodbury county.
Fifth judicial district—Austin W. Wilkinson, Winterset, Madison county.
Sixth judicial district—John A. Donnell, Sigourney, Keokuk county.
Seventh judicial district—Michael V. Gannon, Davenport, Scott county.
Eighth judicial district—J. Hamilton Preston, Cedar Rapids, Linn county.
Ninth judicial district—James H. Shields, Dubuque, Dubuque county.
Tenth judicial district—Cyrus Wellington, Decorah, Winneshiek county.
Eleventh judicial district—John L. Stevens, Ames, Story county.
Twelfth judicial district—John B. Cleland, Osage, Mitchell county.
Thirteenth judicial district—J. Perry Conner, Denison, Crawford county.
Fourteenth judicial district—Jacob M. Toliver, Lake City, Calhoun county.

The terms of office of all the District Attorneys, except those for the 12th, 13th, and 14th districts, expire on the 2d of January, 1887. Those for the 12th, 13th, and 14th expire January 4, 1885.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

JUDGES.

First judicial district, first circuit—William J. Jeffries, Mt. Pleasant, Henry county.
First judicial district, second circuit—Charles H. Phelps, Burlington, Des Moines county.
Second judicial district—Henry C. Traverse, Bloomfield, Davis county.
Third judicial district—Daniel D. Gregory, Afton, Union county.
Fourth judicial district—Joseph R. Zuver, Sioux City, Woodbury county.
Fifth judicial district, first circuit—Josiah Given and William Connor, Des Moines, Polk county.
Fifth judicial district, second circuit—Stephen A. Callvert, Adel, Dallas county.
Sixth judicial district—William R. Lewis, Montezuma, Poweshiek county.
Seventh judicial district, first circuit—Charles W. Chase, Clinton, Clinton county.

Seventh judicial district, second circuit—Nathaniel French, Davenport, Scott county.

Eighth judicial district—Christian Hedges, Marengo, Iowa county.

Ninth judicial district—Benjamin W. Lacy, Dubuque, Dubuque county.

Tenth judicial district—Charles T. Granger, Waukon, Allamakee county.

Eleventh judicial district—Daniel D. Miracle, Webster City, Hamilton county.

Twelfth judicial district—Robert G. Reiniger, Charles City, Floyd county.

Thirteenth judicial district—Charles F. Loofbourow, Atlantic, Cass county.

Fourteenth judicial district—John N. Weaver, Algona, Kossuth county.

The term of office of each Circuit Judge expires on the last day of the year 1884, except that of Judge Connor, which will terminate January 2, 1887, and also that of Judge French, whose successor will be elected at the general election of 1888. The first, fifth, and seventh judicial districts are each divided into two circuits. Each of the other judicial districts is also a circuit.

REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

William B. Allison, Dubuque; term expires 1885.

James F. Wilson, Fairfield; term expires 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

First district—Moses A. McCoid, Fairfield.

Second district—Jeremiah H. Murphy, Davenport.

Third district—David B. Henderson, Dubuque.

Fourth district—L. H. Wheeler, Nashua.

Fifth district—James Wilson, Traer.

Sixth district—

Seventh district—John A. Kasson, Des Moines.

Eighth district—William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.

Ninth district—William H. M. Pusey, Council Bluffs.

Tenth district—Adoniram J. Holmes, Boone.

Eleventh district—Isaac S. Struble, Le Mars.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

William S. Robertson, M. D., Muscatine; term expires January 31, 1888.
Justin M. Hull, M. D., Lake Mills; term expires January 31, 1884.
Philip W. Lewellen, M. D., Clarinda; term expires January 31, 1885.
Henry H. Clark, M. D., McGregor; term expires January 31, 1886.
Ephraim M. Reynolds, M. D., Centerville; term expires January 31, 1887.
Wilmot H. Dickinson, M. D., Des Moines; term expires January 31, 1889.
James L. Loring, C. E.; term expires May 4, 1887.
Stephen B. Olney, M. D., Fort Dodge; term expires January 31, 1890.
Smith McPherson, Attorney-General *ex-officio*.
R. J. Farquharson, Secretary, Des Moines.

COMMISSIONERS OF PHARMACY.

George H. Schafer, Fort Madison, President; term expires April 23, 1885.
Charles A. Weaver, Des Moines, Secretary and Treasurer; term expires
April 23, 1886.
Robert W. Crawford, Fort Dodge, Vice-President; term expires April 23,
1884.

Appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Executive Council,
as provided by chapter 75, laws of 1880.

STATE EDUCATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

John W. Akers, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio* President
J. L. Pickard, President of State University, *ex-officio*.
J. C. Gilchrist, Principal State Normal School, *ex-officio*.
Ellen M. Rich, Vinton; term expires 1884.
John W. Rowley, Keosauqua; term expires 1886.

Appointed by the Executive Council for term of four years, and are not eligible for reappointment.

BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

J. T. Abbott, Manchester; term expires July 31, 1884.
Wm. P. Dickinson, Dubuque; term expires July 31, 1885.
E. E. Hughes, Newton; term expires July 31, 1886.
John Hardman, Muscatine; term expires July 31, 1887.
J. F. Sanborn, Tabor; term expires July 31, 1888.

Appointed by the Governor, under chapter 36, laws of 1882.

ADDENDA.

TABLE LXXXVII-1.

Statistics of butter and cheese factories.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Establishments.	ALL FACTORIES.						CHEESE FACTORIES.			BUTTER FACTORIES.			
		Capital (real and personal) invested in the business.	AVERAGE NO. OF HANDS EMPLOYED.			Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Total quantity of milk used at the factory during the year in pounds.	Pounds cheese made.	Total value of materials.	Total value of products.	Pounds butter made.	Value of buttermilk and skimmed milk sold.	Total value of materials.	Total value of products.
			Males above 16 years.	Females above 15 years.	Children and youths.									
United States.....	3,932	\$ 9,604,803	6,419	1,330	154	\$ 1,546,495	2,747,427,449	171,750,495	\$ 10,063,670	\$ 13,991,221	16,471,163	\$41,393	\$ 2,732,333	\$ 3,868,235
California.....	216	\$ 1,039,365	357	20	14	\$ 70,434	57,471,634	1,154,121	\$ 70,567	\$ 122,967	2,074,344	\$ 5,990	\$ 269,367	\$ 467,467
Colorado.....	2	11,000	6	.....	.....	1,050	667,000	64,500	5,400	8,385	2,100	.....	502	840
Connecticut.....	16	36,775	29	4	.....	11,360	10,621,660	201,820	12,479	19,762	93,365	1,140	17,962	28,127
Delaware.....	3	18,200	4	3	1	610	620,000	.....	.....	.....	25,800	.....	4,620	7,710
Illinois.....	285	933,686	631	56	11	233,974	316,636,778	4,977,286	336,278	462,178	2,414,668	2,300	439,609	591,604
Indiana.....	49	82,345	104	16	2	20,587	20,826,012	1,153,714	75,192	111,060	281,232	2,667	64,125	87,059
Iowa.....	244	557,568	670	91	34	139,813	181,635,746	2,302,936	138,400	215,729	5,458,595	8,245	965,304	1,304,763
Kansas.....	48	81,765	70	12	6	10,420	7,983,102	791,384	42,308	70,247	11,482	25	1,551	2,536
Kentucky.....	8	20,100	11	2	1	1,200	1,276,900	.....	.....	.....	49,100	.....	7,854	14,178
Maine.....	41	82,512	48	9	1	8,213	7,637,901	777,365	46,852	73,942	6,000	150	840	1,650
Maryland.....	14	22,950	18	.....	.....	3,471	5,821,000	.....	.....	.....	190,525	4,741	47,710	69,616
Massachusetts.....	22	97,550	46	5	1	14,277	16,671,069	1,093,943	65,117	99,297	52,150	8,200	18,142	28,737
Michigan.....	74	129,925	88	23	3	21,103	35,161,812	3,291,738	200,152	292,971	9,850	.....	1,114	1,994
Minnesota.....	27	71,149	31	5	2	7,680	6,424,923	452,191	25,062	41,618	62,450	.....	9,763	14,426
Missouri.....	30	123,990	38	12	7	8,464	9,185,585	550,265	38,934	54,219	126,884	275	23,020	32,989
Nebraska.....	21	81,165	28	7	2	5,921	4,443,801	273,506	15,332	26,077	20,672	.....	2,782	4,456
Nevada.....	2	3,200	3	.....	.....	130	87,500	.....	.....	.....	3,500	25	875	1,587
New Hampshire.....	2	10,400	1	3	.....	780	2,539,868	.....	.....	.....	99,068	2,700	20,683	27,887
New Jersey.....	11	42,170	30	1	1	8,395	9,683,992	36,400	3,276	10,920	15,600	.....	3,510	3,900
New York.....	1,652	3,576,214	2,526	808	34	623,391	1,365,333,504	108,722,852	6,375,556	8,720,490	4,197,424	.....	626,669	870,383
North Carolina.....	2	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,000	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	152	250
Ohio.....	452	948,702	701	104	14	162,985	325,527,447	17,808,191	1,013,663	1,361,124	235,341	.....	30,138	39,933
Oregon.....	24	192,650	32	6	1	6,170	3,467,942	146,534	9,869	18,548	84,500	45	10,364	24,668
Pennsylvania.....	146	395,020	253	43	8	51,943	98,218,237	6,087,805	340,001	487,629	453,020	1,855	82,728	110,563
Tennessee.....	2	1,800	4	.....	1	300	198,000	9,000	540	900	3,600	.....	648	1,080
Vermont.....	85	202,300	126	28	2	22,535	48,440,402	4,575,341	282,535	389,956	5,000	100	600	1,100

Virginia.....	4	33,700	8	.....	.....	950	964,500	26,000	1,680	2,600	29,100	.....	5,086	8,021
West Virginia.....	7	7,550	8	3	.....	1,104	987,929	96,687	6,378	10,238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	414	613,643	497	62	2	98,920	181,841,161	16,806,994	932,380	1,340,860	386,010	2,520	63,401	99,673
Arizona territory.....	2	2,100	4	2	.....	600	184,000	17,700	2,640	6,195	400	.....	120	200
Dakota territory.....	4	10,200	3	.....	.....	210	125,200	700	70	140	5,800	.....	932	2,120
Idaho territory.....	6	16,250	8	5	.....	2,100	1,098,000	97,000	6,010	12,535	3,600	.....	580	704
Montana territory.....	3	10,250	6	.....	.....	470	470,000	24,500	2,450	4,660	9,000	.....	2,250	3,240
Utah territory.....	11	22,402	14	.....	6	2,035	1,645,985	140,022	10,059	18,974	12,020	515	2,038	2,954
Washington territory.....	2	16,467	8	.....	.....	1,600	1,684,860	70,000	4,480	7,000	47,983	.....	7,314	11,820
District of Columbia.....	1	10,000	8	.....	.....	3,300	1,825,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE LXXXVII-2.

Statistics of butter and cheese factories—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	COMBINED BUTTER AND SKIM CHEESE FACTORIES.					CONDENSED MILK FACTORIES.			ALL FACTORIES.	
	Pounds butter made.	Pounds cheese made.	Value of buttermilk and skimmed milk sold.	Total value of materials.	Total value of products.	Value of materials.	Pounds of condensed milk produced.	Value of condensed milk produced.	Total value of all materials.	Total value of products.
United States.....	12,950,621	44,134,866	\$ 32,060	\$ 4,540,718	\$ 6,335,466	\$ 1,026,858	13,033,267	\$ 1,547,588	\$ 18,363,579	\$ 25,742,510
California.....									339,934	590,434
Colorado.....									5,902	9,225
Connecticut.....	126,546	23,662	19,203	32,456	57,684	24,923	453,156	28,867	87,820	134,440
Delaware.....									4,620	7,710
Illinois.....	4,136,361	15,240,839	5,802	1,803,606	2,374,562	260,834	3,645,408	447,741	2,840,327	3,876,085
Indiana.....	53,287	155,550		18,289	26,930				157,606	225,049
Iowa.....	724,518	473,877	375	157,612	215,908				1,261,316	1,736,400
Kansas.....									45,859	72,783
Kentucky.....									7,854	14,178
Maine.....									47,692	75,592
Maryland.....	38,800	62,000		12,480	18,340				60,190	87,956
Massachusetts.....	92,067	277,922		34,596	47,487	10,990	108,371	18,589	128,845	194,110
Michigan.....	33,366	221,307		17,213	22,912				218,479	317,877
Minnesota.....	21,000	10,000		3,465	6,050				38,262	62,094
Missouri.....	13,980	39,800	75	3,996	8,920				65,950	96,128
Nebraska.....	45,100	50,447		9,677	15,789				27,791	46,322
Nevada.....									875	1,587
New Hampshire.....									20,683	27,887
New Jersey.....	342,802	466,818	3,314	78,705	108,243				85,491	123,063
New York.....	4,758,354	12,078,272		1,116,372	1,652,089	730,111	8,826,332	1,052,391	8,848,706	12,295,353
North Carolina.....									152	250
Ohio.....	1,852,902	12,553,247		941,249	1,355,736				1,985,050	2,756,793
Oregon.....									20,233	43,216
Pennsylvania.....	533,820	1,870,246	120	232,639	317,276				655,368	915,468
Tennessee.....									1,188	1,980
Vermont.....	6,837	8,500		1,287	2,066				284,422	393,123

Virginia.....								6,786	10,621
West Virginia.....								6,378	10,238
Wisconsin.....	103,281	446,919	636	40,576	60,554			1,036,357	1,501,087
Arizona.....								2,760	6,395
Dakota.....								1,002	2,200
Idaho.....								6,590	13,239
Montana.....								4,700	7,900
Utah.....								12,095	21,928
Washington.....								11,794	18,820
District Columbia.....	67,600	155,460	2,535	36,500	44,920			36,500	44,920

ERRATA.

Page 30. The number of natives of Iowa living in the state in 1870 was 428,620, as shown on page 216, and that of natives of Iowa living elsewhere in the United States was 87,418 instead of 89,011.

Page 78. The number of bushels of wheat to the inhabitant in Iowa, in 1879, should read 19.28.

Page 168. The figures of "total population" for 1844, 1847, 1849, 1851, and 1859, should be placed opposite "white population," and the figures for the sexes in 1859 should be placed opposite respectively "male" and "female" white population.

Same page. For total population in 1852 read 229,929; and for total white population read 229,574.

Same page. In column "1854," for total population read 324,401; for male population read 170,007; for female population read 154,376; read, also, "sex unreported," 18; for white population read 323,981; for colored population read 420.

Same page. In column of 1859, for total population read 641,628; for male population read 337,690; for female population read 303,938; for number of females to 10,000 males read 9,001.

Page 170. In column of 1865, for total population read 756,427; for number males read 383,282; for number females read 373,145; for number of whites read 752,819.

Page 171. In column of 1869, for number of militia read 161,407.

Page 179. In the item "pounds harvested to inhabitant," in column of 1856, read 634, and in next column read 308. In item of "pounds harvested" of spring wheat per inhabitant, in column of 1856, read 576, and in similar item of fall wheat, column of 1859, read 19 instead of 190.

Page 181. In column of 1863, omit "44,004" (acres in sweet potatoes).

Page 183. In column of 1870 the number of bushels of rye harvested should read 505,807.

Page 184, in column of 1867, the number of "tons of hay of all kinds" should read 1,119,854. In next item read "*pounds* of hay to each inhabitant."

Page 187. In item of "cattle," insert under 1870, 1,006,235. In item "hogs," insert 1,743,865 in year 1863.

Page 192. In foot-note read 201 in place of 195.

Pages 196-199. The aggregates should be corrected to read as follows: 1851, 205,335; 1852, 229,929; 1854, 324,401; 1859, 641,628; 1865, 756,437; 1869, 1,045,025; 1873, 1,251,342; 1875, 1,350,553. The last foot-note on page 199 is an error, and should be omitted.*

Pages 196 and 198. The column 1852 should be further corrected thus: Clayton 6,328, Guthrie 289, Keokuk 5,304, and Monroe 3,429.*

Pages 197 and 199. The column 1854 should be thus corrected; Cedar 7,605, Chickasaw 595, Clinton 7,191, Fayette, 4,340, Fremont 3,011, Lee 22,580, Linn 10,164, Louisa 7,381, Marlon 9,305, Monona 202, Montgomery 232, Muscatine 9,493, Polk 5,326, Ringgold 128, Scott 12,614, Shelby 326, Story 822, Taylor 763, Union 101, Wapello 10,161.*

Page 197. For Allamakee county, in 1859, read 10,813, and for Jones read 12,545.

Same page. The population of Appanoose in 1865 should have been printed 10,758, and that of Clayton 22,130.

Same page. For population of the county of Iowa, 1873, read 16,572; for that of the county of the county of Greene, 1865, read 7,036; and for that of the county of Adair, 1880, read 11,667.

Page 198. For population of Marion, 1851, read 5,809.

Page 199. For population of Pocahontas, 1859, read 106.; for that of Wright, 1860, read 653; and for that of Plymouth, 1875, read 5,282.

Pages 204 and 209. The aggregates should be corrected as follows: 1852—males 120,080, females 109,826; 1854—males 170,007, females 154,376, sex unreported 18; 1859—males 337,700, females 303,928; 1865—males 383,282, females 373,145; 1873—females 604,121*.

Pages 204-209. The column of 1852 should be further corrected thus: Clayton—males 3,430, females 2,888; Guthrie—M. 166; Keokuk—M. 2,731; Monroe—M. 1,763.*

Same pages. The column for 1854 should be further corrected thus: Cedar—males 4,071, females 3,534; Chickasaw—M. 323, F. 272; Clinton—M. 3,803, F. 3,388; Fayette—M. 2,316, F. 2,024; Fremont—M. 1,577, F. 1,434; Lee—M. 11,596, F. 10,984; Linn—M. 5,394, F. 4,770; Louisa—M. 3,936, F. 3,445; Marion—M. 4,760; Monona—F. 93; Montgomery—M. 126; Muscatine—M. 5,069, F. 4,424; Polk—M. 2,829, F. 2,497; Ringgold—M. 67, F. 63; Scott—M. 6,763, F. 5,833, sex unreported 18; Shelby—F. 155; Story—M. 436, F. 386; Taylor—M. 389, F. 374; Union—M. 59; Wapello—M. 5,240, F. 4,921.*

Same pages. The column of 1859 should be further corrected thus: Allamakee—F. 5,114; Jones—F. 5,842; Pocahontas—M. 56.

Pages 204 and 205. In column of 1865, for Appanoose county read M. 5,388; for Clayton county read F. 10,721.

Page 206. For female population of Iowa county, 1873, read 8,032.

Pages 210 and 215. The aggregates should be corrected thus: 1852—white 229,574; 1854—white 323,981, colored 420; 1865—white 752,879; 1873—colored 5,454.*

Same pages. The column of 1852 should be further corrected thus: white—Clayton 6,312, Guthrie 289, Keokuk 5,304, and Monroe 3,429.*

Same pages. In the column of 1854 read: white—Cedar 7,604, Chickasaw 595, Clinton 7,176, Fayette 4,292, Fremont 3,003, Lee 22,514, Linn 10,157, Louisa 7,330, Marion 9,289, Monona 202, Montgomery 232, Muscatine 9,425, Polk 5,326, Ringgold 128, Scott 12,601, Shelby 326, Story 822, Taylor 763, Union 101, and Wapello 10,155; colored—Fayette 48 and Scott 13.*

Pages 210 and 211. The column of 1865 should be further corrected thus: whites—Appanoose 10,727, and Clayton 22,111.

Pages 212. Iowa county's colored population in 1873 was 7.

Page 238. O'Brien county had, in 1870, only 12, instead of 124, living in town to 100 in country.

Page 252. The number of bushels of barley per acre, for the state at large, is 20.2, instead of 22.1.

Page 286. In the column 1863, the acreage in wheat, in Polk county, should read 9,063.

Page 351. "Table LXXX-2" is the correct heading.

Page 426. In column 1854, read "4,266" instead of 4,256; and transpose the numbers "371" and "406."

Page 427. In foot-note *m* read 10,843 instead of 10,813.

Page 437. Date when Fremont township was constituted is erroneously placed opposite name of village of Tripoli.

Page 461. In foot-note *t* read "1852" and "205" in place of "1872" and "605" respectively.

Page 462. The aggregate population in 1854 was 7,191 and not 1,191.

Page 469. Insert in column "1869," 264 opposite Decatur City, 283 opposite town of Garden Grove, and 562 opposite town of Leon, those figures representing the population of the places named at that time.

Page 504. In last line of note read "1859" instead of "1850."

* The errors noted in the paragraphs thus marked, and some of those noted in other paragraphs, were discovered upon examination of the returns of the censuses of 1852 and 1854, which returns came to light during the progress of the preparation of this work.

Page 542. Insert in column of 1859, population of villages and towns as follows: St. Mary's 206, Glenwood 782, Pacific City 320, and Sharpsburg (Platteville township,) 49.

Page 578. In foot-note m read "5,833" in place of "5,834," and add to the note the following, "and that of colored 13."

Page 580. In foot-note p read "214" instead of "213," and add to note number "2."

Page 617. Insert in table of Carroll county the following vote for Secretary of State: Areadia—Republican 50; Democrat 155; scattering 1; Carroll—R. 213, D. 211, Greenback 20; Eden—R. 64, D. 70, G. 14; Glidden—R. 142, D. 80, G. 5, sc. 2; Grant—R. 37, D. 68; Jasper—R. 64, D. 35; Kniest—R. 0, D. 102, G. 3; Newton—R. 102, D. 25, G. 26; Pleasant Valley—R. 38, D. 61, G. 6; Richland—R. 35, D. 14, G. 10; Roselle—R. 6, D. 139; Sheridan—R. 53, D. 90; Union—R. 157, D. 88, G. 9; Warren—R. 165, D. 99, G. 4; Washington—R. 22, D. 72; Wheatland—R. 5, D. 127.

Page 639. In Linn county table insert the following:

	SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.			FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1882.	
	Republican.	Democrat.	Greenback.	Republican.	Democrat.
Bertram.....	23	95	47	20	87
Boulder.....	104	129	1	103	131
Brown, Springville precinct.....	126	54	9	120	58
Viola precinct.....	65	35	2	65	35
Buffalo.....	31	45	.....	31	43
Clinton.....	60	63	3	59	66
College.....	38	80	5	32	84
Fairfax.....	84	115	9	80	116
Fayette.....	92	38	9	82	49
Franklin, Mt. Vernon precinct.....	162	49	60	146	43
Lisbon precinct.....	144	61	3	134	62
Grant.....	84	70	13	79	75
Jackson.....	105	32	29	104	35
Linn.....	74	75	8	65	79
Maine, Central C. precinct.....	98	62	19	94	63
Waubeek precinct.....	44	57	7	33	69
Marion.....	458	276	41	361	358
Monroe.....	39	45	47	36	47
Otter Creek.....	69	47	27	39	58
Putnam.....	19	91	4	20	90
Rapids—Ward 1.....	148	231	14	149	238
2.....	281	171	39	264	188
3.....	129	310	37	119	319
4.....	192	12	33	186	125
5.....	129	66	7	124	71
6.....	72	43	15	56	60
Spring Grove.....	114	30	11	113	30
Washington.....	115	168	2	95	179
	3099	2633	501	2800	2858

Same page. In place of "Butram" read "Bertram."

Page 67. Read "Grange" in place of "Graae."

Page 706. In the ninth line for "1886" read "1880."